

**Structured Programming Language
CSE-111
C Programming
(RSP)**

~~ Hello World Print.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    printf("Hello world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Addition of two declared values.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int a=10, b=20, sum=0;
    sum=a+b;
    printf("sum of a & b is:%d",sum);

    return 0;
}
```

~~ Uses of scanf.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int a,b,sum=0;
    scanf("%d %d",&a,&b);
    sum=a+b;
    printf("sum of a & b is:%d",sum);
    return 0;
}
```

~~ ASCII value find of character.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    char c;
    printf("Enter a character: ");

    scanf("%c", &c);

    printf("ASCII value of %c = %d", c, c);
    return 0; }
```

~~ **Print a Character.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char ch;
    printf("Enter a Character\n");
    scanf("%c",&ch);
    printf("%c",ch);
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
int main()
{
    int number1,number2,ADD,SUB,MUL,DIV;
    //number1= 10;
    //number2= 20;
    printf("Enter Number1 and Number2\n");
    scanf("%d %d",&number1,&number2);

    ADD= number1+number2;
    SUB= number1-number2;
    MUL= number1*number2;
    DIV= number1/number2;

    //printf("%d ",sizeof(int));
    printf("%d + %d = %d\n",number1,number2,ADD);

    //printf("%d ",sizeof(int));
    printf("%d - %d = %d\n",number1,number2,SUB);

    //printf("%d ",sizeof(int));
    printf("%d * %d = %d\n",number1,number2,MUL);

    //printf("%d ",sizeof(int));
    printf("%d / %d = %d\n",number1,number2,DIV);

    return 0;
}
```

~~ Even odd Check.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{ int num;
printf("Enter an integer:");
scanf("%d",&num);
if(num%2==0)
    printf("%d is an even number",num);
else
    printf("%d is a odd number",num);
return 0;
}
```

~~ Positive Negative Check.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{ int num;
printf("Enter an integer:");
scanf("%d",&num);
if(num>0)
    printf("%d is a positive number",num);
else
    printf("%d is a negative number",num);
return 0;
}
```

~~ Equal Number Check.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{ int num1, num2;
printf("Enter two numbers:");
scanf("%d %d",&num1,&num2);
if(num1==num2)
    printf("They are equal");
else
    printf("They are not equal");
return 0;
}
```

~~ Equal number check among three numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int num1, num2, num3;
    printf("Enter three numbers:");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&num1,&num2,&num3);
    if(num1==num2)
        printf("num1 and num2 are equal");
    else if(num1==num3)
        printf("num1 and num3 are equal");
    else if(num2==num3)
        printf("num2 and num3 are equal");
    else if(num1==num2==num3)
        printf("num1,num2 and num3 are equal");
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Greatest Number check.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int num1, num2, num3;
    printf("Enter three numbers:");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&num1,&num2,&num3);
    if(num1>=num2 && num1>=num3)
        printf("num1 is the greatest number");
    else if(num2>=num1 && num2>=num3)
        printf("num2 is the greatest number");
    else if(num3>=num1 && num3>=num2)
        printf("num3 is the greatest number");
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Greatest Number check using max variable.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int num1, num2, num3, max=0;
    printf("Enter three numbers:");
    scanf("%d %d %d",&num1,&num2,&num3);
```

```

if(num1>=num2 && num1>=num3)
    max=num1;
else if(num2>=num1 && num2>=num3)
    max=num2;
else if(num3>=num1 && num3>=num2)
    max=num3;
printf("%d is the greatest number",max);
return 0;
}

```

~~ Swapping Two numbers.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    int X,Y;
    printf("Enter two numbers:");
    scanf("%d %d",&X,&Y);
    X=X+Y;
    Y=X-Y;
    X=X-Y;
    printf("After swapping X is %d & Y is %d",X,Y);
    return 0;
}

```

~~ Celsius to Fahrenheit.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int C,F;
    printf("Enter temperature in celsius:");
    scanf("%d",&C);
    F=(9*(C/5))+32;
    printf("Temperature in Farenhite:%d",F);
    return 0;
}

```

~~ Leap year.

```

#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int year;

    printf("Enter a year: ");
}

```

```

scanf("%d",&year);

if(year%4 == 0)
{
    if( year%100 == 0)
    {
        if ( year%400 == 0)
            printf("%d is a leap year.", year);
        else
            printf("%d is not a leap year.", year);
    }
    else
        printf("%d is a leap year.", year);
}
else
    printf("%d is not a leap year.", year);
return 0;
}

```

~~ **Two numbers sum without third variable.**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    int num1, num2;
    printf("Enter two numbers:");
    scanf("%d %d",&num1,&num2);
    printf("%d + %d = %d",num1,num2,num1+num2);
    return 0;
}

```

FOR LOOP.....

~~ A number series print

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int i,n;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
        printf("%d ",i);
    return 0;
}

```

~~ Sum of all numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
    {
        printf("%d ",i);
        sum=sum+i;
    }
    printf("\nsum of all numbers= %d",sum);
    return 0; }
```

~~ series of reverse number.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int i,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=n; i>=0; i--)
    {
        printf("%d ",i);
    }
    return 0; }
```

~~ Sum of all reverse number

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=n; i>=0; i--)
    {
        printf("%d ",i);
        sum=sum+i;
    }
    printf("\nsum of all reverse number: %d",sum);
    return 0; }
```


~~ Print all even number.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0; i<=n; i++)
    {
        if(i%2==0)
            printf("%d ",i);
    }
    return 0; }
```

~~ Print all Odd numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0; i<=n; i++)
    {
        if(i%2==1)
            printf("%d ",i);
    }
    return 0; }
```

~~ Print all even numbers without using if/else condition.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n;
    printf("Enter a number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=2; i<=n; i+=2)
        printf("%d ",i);
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Print all numbers that are divided by 3 without if/else condition.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n;
    printf("Enter a number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=3;i<=n;i+=3)
        printf("%d ",i);
    return 0;
}
```

Fibonacci Number Series.....

~~ Fibonacci number series.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, first = 0, second = 1, reminder=0, i;
    printf("Enter the number of terms");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)
    {
        i=first;
        printf("%d ",first);
        reminder=first+second;
        first=second;
        second=reminder;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

~~ Sum of all Fibonacci number.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int n, first = 0, second = 1, reminder=0,sum=0, i;

    printf("Enter the number of terms\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)
    {
```

```

    i=first;
    printf("%d ",first);
    reminder=first+second;
    first=second;
    second=reminder;
    sum=sum+first;
}
printf("\nsum of fibonacci number: %d",sum);

return 0;
}

```

~~ Ceiling of a program...

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

int main()
{
    float a,b,s;
    printf("Enter any float value: ");
    scanf("%f %f",&a,&b);
    s=a/b;
    printf("\nNormal value is: %.2f\n",s);
    s=ceil(s);
    printf("\nCeiling value is : %.2f\n",s);
    s=floor(a/b);
    printf("\nFloor value is : %.2f\n",s);
    return 0;
}

```

~~ CGPA Switch

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>

int main()
{
    int mark;
    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter the marks: ");
        scanf("%d",&mark);
        if(mark<=100)
            switch (mark/5)
            {

```

case 1:

case 2:

case 3:

case 4:

case 5:

case 6:

case 7:
 printf("Failed \n");
 break;

case 8:
 printf("D & Grade:2.00 \n");
 break;

case 9:
 printf("C & Grade:2.25 \n");
 break;

case 10:
 printf("C+ & Grade:2.50 \n");
 break;

case 11:
 printf("B- & Grade:2.75 \n");
 break;

case 12:
 printf("B & Grade:3.00 \n");
 break;

case 13:
 printf("B+ & Grade:3.25 \n");
 break;

case 14:
 printf("A- & Grade:3.50 \n");
 break;

case 15:
 printf("A & Grade:3.75 \n");
 break;

case 16:
 printf("A+ & Grade:4.00 \n");
 break;

case 17:
 printf("A+ & Grade:4.00 \n");
 break;

case 18:
 printf("A+ & Grade:4.00 \n");

```

        break;
    case 19:
        printf("A+ & Grade:4.00 \n");
        break;
    case 20:
        printf("A+ & Grade:4.00 \n");
        break;

    }
    else
        printf("Enter Your Mark range 0 to 100.\nEnter again\n\n"); }
    return 0; }

```

~~ Name Print Switch

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```

```

int main() {
    int a;

    while(1) {
        printf("\n");
        scanf("%d",&a);
        switch(a%11)
        {
            case 0:
                printf("Zero");
                break;
            case 1:
                printf("One");
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Two");
                break;
            case 3:
                printf("Three");
                break;
            case 4:
                printf("Four");
                break;
            default:
                printf("Not Found");
                break;
        }
    }
    return 0; }

```

~~ Integer, Float, Character together

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
main()
{
    int X,Y,sum;
    float A,B,Product;
    char a;
    printf("Enter Two Integer Numbers:\n");
    scanf("%d %d",&X,&Y);
    sum= X+Y;
    printf("%d + %d = %d\n",X,Y,sum);

    printf("Enter Two Float Number:\n");
    scanf("%f %f",&A,&B);
    Product= A*B;
    printf("%.2f * %.2f = %.2f\n",A,B,Product);

    printf("Enter a Character:\n");
    scanf("%c",&a);
    printf("%c %c",a,a);
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Multiplication...

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int i,j,n;
    for(j=1; j<=10; j++)
    {
        printf("\nMultiplication of %d\n",j);

        for(i=1; i<=10; i++)

            printf("%d * %d = %d\n",j,i,j*i);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Prime Number

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, i, flag = 0;

    printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for(i = 2; i <= n/2; ++i)
    {
        // condition for nonprime number
        if(n%i == 0)
        {
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }

    if (n == 1)
    {
        printf("1 is neither a prime nor a composite number.");
    }
    else
    {
        if (flag == 0)
            printf("%d is a prime number.", n);
        else
            printf("%d is not a prime number.", n);
    }

    return 0;
}
```

~~ Sum of prime number...

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int num,i,j,flag,last=0;
    printf("Enter any positive integer numbers: ");
    scanf("%d",&num);

    for(i=2; i<=num; i++)
    {
        flag=1;
```

```

for(j=2; j<=i/2; j++)

    if(i%j==0)
        {flag=0;
        break;
    }

if(flag==1)
{

    last+=i;
}
}
printf("sum=%d",last);
return 0;
}

```

~~ **Palindrome.....**

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, reversedInteger = 0, remainder, originalInteger;

    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    originalInteger = n;

    // reversed integer is stored in variable
    while( n!=0 )
    {
        remainder = n%10;
        reversedInteger = reversedInteger*10 + remainder;
        n /= 10;
    }

    // palindrome if originalInteger and reversedInteger are equal
    if (originalInteger == reversedInteger)
        printf("%d is a palindrome.", originalInteger);
    else
        printf("%d is not a palindrome.", originalInteger);

    return 0;
}

```


~~ Count Digit.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int count=0;
    long long n;
    scanf("%lld",&n);
    while(n!=0)
    {
        n/=10;
        count++;
    }
    printf("total digit:%d",count);
    return 0;
}
```

~~Reverse An Integer.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int reversed=0,n,remainder=0;

    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(n!=0)
    {
        remainder=n%10;
        reversed=(reversed*10)+remainder;
        n=n/10;
    }
    printf("reversed number:%d",reversed);
    return 0;
}
```

~~ Factorial of a number.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int i,n;
    unsigned long long factorial=1;
    scanf("%d",&n);
```

```

if(n<0)
    printf("Error");
else
{
    for(i=1; i<=n;i++)
    {
        factorial*=i;
    }
    printf("Factorial of %d = %llu",n,factorial);
}

return 0; }

```

~~ Simple Character check

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    char C;
    scanf("%c",&C);
    if(C>='a' || C>='A')
        printf("%c is an alphabet",C);
    else
        printf("%c is not an alphabet",C);

    return 0;
}

```

~~ Vowel or Constant Check

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    char C;
    int upcasevol,lowcasevol;
    scanf("%c",&C);
    upcasevol=(C=='a' || C=='e' || C=='i' || C=='o' || C=='u');
    lowcasevol=(C=='A' || C=='E' || C=='I' || C=='O' || C=='U');

    if(upcasevol || lowcasevol)
        printf("%c is a vowel",C);
    else
        printf("%c is a constant",C);

    return 0; }

```

```
~~~
*
**
***
****
*****
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int i, j, rows;

    printf("Enter number of rows: ");
    scanf("%d",&rows);

    for(i=1; i<=rows; ++i)
    {
        for(j=1; j<=i; ++j)
        {
            printf("* ");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0; }
```

~~~~~

```
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int i, j, rows;

    printf("Enter number of rows: ");
    scanf("%d",&rows);

    for(i=1; i<=rows; ++i) {
        for(j=1; j<=i; ++j)
        {
            printf("%d ",j);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0; }
```

~~~

A
B B
C C C
D D D D
E E E E E

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    char input, alphabet = 'A';
```

```
    printf("Enter the uppercase character you want to print in last row: ");
```

```
    scanf("%c",&input);
```

```
    for(i=1; i <= (input-'A'+1); ++i)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=1; j<=i; ++j)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("%c", alphabet);
```

```
        }
```

```
        ++alphabet;
```

```
    printf("\n"); }
```

```
    return 0; }
```

~~~

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int i, j, rows;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of rows: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&rows);
```

```
    for(i=rows; i>=1; --i)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=1; j<=i; ++j)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("* ");
```

```
        }
```

```
        printf("\n"); }
```

```
    return 0; }
```

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4

1 2 3

1 2

1

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j, rows;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of rows: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&rows);
```

```
    for(i=rows; i>=1; --i)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=1; j<=i; ++j)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("%d ",j);
```

```
        }
```

```
        printf("\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

## Code From Assignment 01...

1. Write a C program to print your name, date of birth and mobile number.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    printf("Name : Alamgir Al Azad\n");
    printf("DOB : December 05,1995\n");
    printf("Mobile : +88-01700836868\n");
    return 0; }
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS 01\main.exe"
Name : Alamgir Al Azad
DOB : December 05,1995
Mobile : +88-01700836868

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.000 s
Press any key to continue.
```

2. Write a C program to compute the perimeter and area of a circle with a radius of 6 inches.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main() {
    float radius=6,area,perimeter,pi=3.14;
    perimeter= 2*pi*radius;
    area= pi*(radius*radius);
    printf("Perimeter of the Circle = %f inches\n",perimeter);
    printf("Area of the Circle = %f square inches\n",area);
    return 0; }
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS 02\main.exe"
Perimeter of the Circle = 37.680000 inches
Area of the Circle = 113.040001 square inches

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : -0.000 s
Press any key to continue.
```

**3. Write a C program to convert specified days into years, weeks and days.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int days, years, weeks;

    printf("Number of days: ");
    scanf("%d",&days);

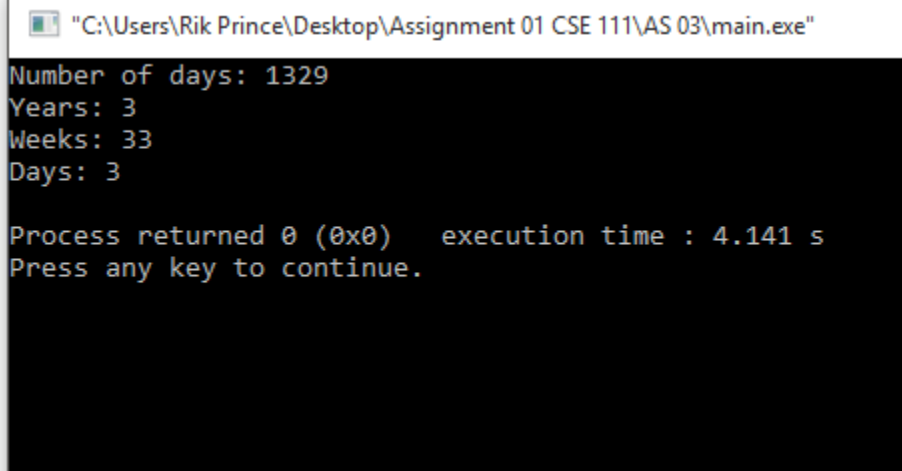
    years = days/365;
    printf("Years: %d\n", years);

    weeks = (days % 365)/7;
    printf("Weeks: %d\n", weeks);

    days = days- ((years*365) + (weeks*7));
    printf("Days: %d \n", days);

    return 0; }
```

**Output:**



```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS 03\main.exe"
Number of days: 1329
Years: 3
Weeks: 33
Days: 3

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.141 s
Press any key to continue.
```

**4. Write a C program that accepts an employee's ID, total worked hours of a month and the amount he received per hour. Print the employee's ID and salary (with two decimal places) of a particular month.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

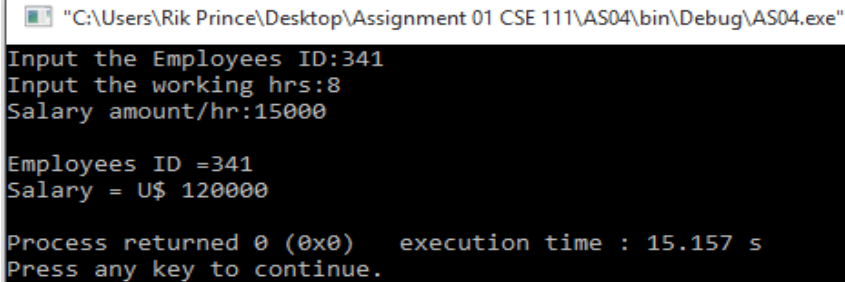
int main() {
    int ID, hour, rate, salary;
    printf("Input the Employees ID:");
    scanf("%d",&ID);
    printf("Input the working hrs:");
    scanf("%d",&hour);
    printf("Salary amount/hr:");
    scanf("%d",&rate);
```

```

salary= rate*hour;
printf("\nEmployees ID =%d\n",ID);
printf("Salary = U$ %d\n",salary);
return 0; }

```

### Output:



```

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS04\bin\Debug\AS04.exe"
Input the Employees ID:341
Input the working hrs:8
Salary amount/hr:15000

Employees ID =341
Salary = U$ 120000

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 15.157 s
Press any key to continue.

```

- Write a C program to convert a given integer (in days) to years, months and days, assumes that all months have 30 days and all years have 365 days.

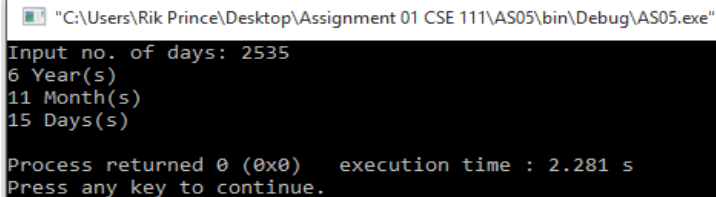
```

#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
int days, years, months;

printf("Input no. of days: ");
scanf("%d",&days);
years = days/365;
printf("%d Year(s)\n", years);
months = (days % 365)/30;
printf("%d Month(s)\n", months);
days = days- ((years*365) + (months*30));
printf("%d Days(s)\n", days);
return 0; }

```

### Output:



```

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS05\bin\Debug\AS05.exe"
Input no. of days: 2535
6 Year(s)
11 Month(s)
15 Days(s)

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.281 s
Press any key to continue.

```



6. Write a C program to read an amount (integer value) and break the amount into smallest possible number of bank notes.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main() {
    int amount,hundred,fifty,ten,five,two,one,mid;
    printf("Enter the amount:");
    scanf("%d",&amount);
    printf("\nThere are:\n");

    hundred=amount/100;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 100.00\n",hundred);

    mid=amount%100;
    fifty=mid/50;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 50.00\n",fifty);

    mid=mid%50;
    twenty=mid/20;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 20.00\n",twenty);

    mid=mid%20;
    ten=mid/10;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 10.00\n",ten);

    mid=mid%10;
    five=mid/5;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 5.00\n",five);

    mid=mid%5;
    two=mid/2;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 2.00\n",two);

    mid=mid%2;
    one=mid/2;
    printf("%d Note(s) of 1.00\n",one);
    return 0; }
```

**Output:**

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS06\bin\Debug\AS06.exe"
Enter the amount:375
There are:
3 Note(s) of 100.00
1 Note(s) of 50.00
1 Note(s) of 20.00
0 Note(s) of 10.00
1 Note(s) of 5.00
0 Note(s) of 2.00
0 Note(s) of 1.00
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 5.220 s
Press any key to continue.
```

7. Write a C program to check a given integer is positive even, negative even, positive odd or negative odd. Print even if the number is 0.

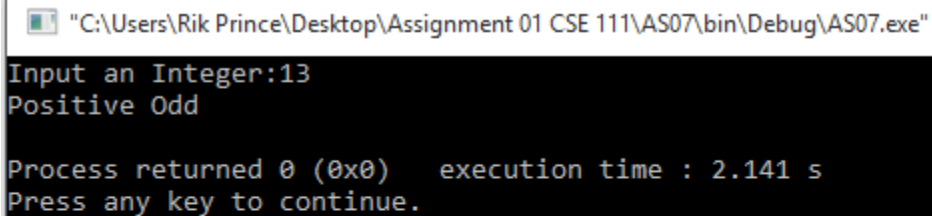
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {

    int X;
    printf("Input an Integer:");
    scanf("%d",&X);

    if(X>0)
    {
        if(X%2==0)
            printf("Positive Even\n");
        else
            printf("Positive Odd\n");
    }
    else if(X<0)
    {
        if(X%2==0)
            printf("Negative Even\n");
        else
            printf("Negative Odd\n");
    }
    else
        printf("The Number is 0");

    return 0; }
```

Output:



```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS07\bin\Debug\AS07.exe"
Input an Integer:13
Positive Odd

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.141 s
Press any key to continue.
```

8. Write a C program that swaps two numbers without using third variable.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int X,Y;
    printf("Input value for X & Y:");
    scanf("%d %d",&X,&Y);
    printf("\nBefore swapping the value of x & y:%d %d\n",X,Y);
    X=X-Y;
    Y=X+Y;
    X=Y-X;
    printf("After swapping the value of x & y:%d %d\n",X,Y);
    return 0; }
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS8\bin\Debug\AS8.exe"
Input value for X & Y:5 7
Before swapping the value of X & Y: 5 7
After swapping the value of X & Y: 7 5
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.051 s
Press any key to continue.
```

9. Observe the following program:  
Fibonacci series C program

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n, frst = 0, second = 1, next, c;
    printf("Enter the number of terms\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("First %d terms of Fibonacci series are:\n", n);
    for (c = 0; c < n; c++) {
        if (c <= 1)
            next = c;
        else
        {
            next = frst + second;
            frst = second;
            second = next;
        }
        printf("%d\n", next); }
    return 0; }
```

### Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS09\bin\Debug\AS09.exe"
Enter the number of terms
8
First 8 terms of Fibonacci series are:
0
1
1
2
3
5
8
13

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 3.659 s
Press any key to continue.
```

10. Write a C program that prints the perimeter of a rectangle to take its height and width as input.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
float width,height,perimeter;
```

```
    printf("Input the height of the Rectangle : ");
    scanf("%f",&height);
```

```
    printf("Input the width of the Rectangle : ");
    scanf("%f",&width);
```

```
    perimeter = 2.0 * (height + width);
```

```
    printf("\nPerimeter of the Rectangle is : %f\n",perimeter);
    return 0; }
```

### Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS10\bin\Debug\AS10.exe"
Input the height of the Rectangle : 5
Input the width of the Rectangle : 7

Perimeter of the Rectangle is : 24.000000

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 3.391 s
Press any key to continue.
```

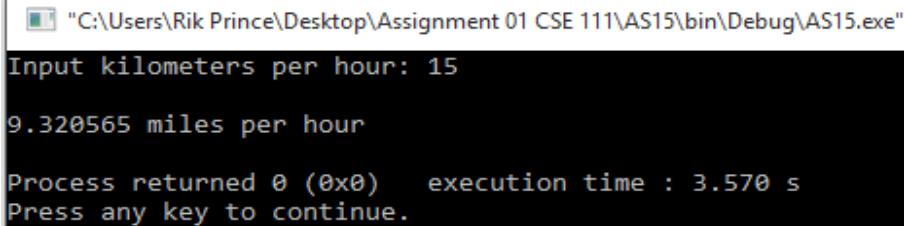
**11. Write a C program that converts kilometers per hour to miles per hour.**

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    float km,mile;
    printf("Input kilometers per hour: ");
    scanf("%f",&km);

    mile=(km*0.621371);
    printf("\n%f miles per hour\n",mile);
    return 0; }
```

**Output:**



```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS15\bin\Debug\AS15.exe"
Input kilometers per hour: 15
9.320565 miles per hour
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 3.570 s
Press any key to continue.
```

**12. Write a C program that takes hours and minutes as input, and calculates the total number of minutes.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int hours,mnts;

    printf("Input hours: ");
    scanf("%d",&hours);

    printf("Input minutes: ");
    scanf("%d",&mnts);

    mnts=(hours*60)+mnts;
    printf("\nTotal: %d minutes.\n",mnts);

    return 0; }
```

### Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS12\bin\Debug\AS12.exe"
Input hours: 5
Input minutes: 37
Total: 337 minutes.
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.627 s
Press any key to continue.
```

13. Write a C program to accept two integers and check whether they are equal or not.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main() {
    int number1, number2;

    printf("Test Data : ");
    scanf("%d %d",&number1,&number2);

    if(number1==number2)
        printf("\nNumber1 and Number2 are equal\n");

    else
        printf("\nNumber1 and Number2 are not equal");

    return 0; }
```

### Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS13\bin\Debug\AS13.exe"
Test Data : 15 15
Number1 and Number2 are equal
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 1.975 s
Press any key to continue.
```

14. Write a C program to accept a coordinate point in a XY coordinate system and determine in which quadrant the coordinate point lies.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main() {
    int X,Y;
    printf("Enter coordinate X and Y: ");
    scanf("%d %d",&X,&Y);
    if(X>0 && Y>0)
        printf("The coordinate point (%d,%d) lies in the First quadrant.",X,Y);
    else if(X<0 && Y>0)
        printf("The coordinate point (%d,%d) lies in the Second quadrant.",X,Y);
    else if(X<0 && Y<0)
        printf("The coordinate point (%d,%d) lies in the Third quadrant.",X,Y);
    else if(X>0 && Y<0)
        printf("The coordinate point (%d,%d) lies in the Fourth quadrant.",X,Y);
    return 0; }
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS14\bin\Debug\AS14.exe"
Enter coordinate X and Y: 7 9
The coordinate point (7,9) lies in the First quadrant.
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 5.451 s
Press any key to continue.
```

15. Write a C program to find the eligibility of admission for a professional course based on the following criteria:

Marks in Maths  $\geq 65$

Marks in Phy  $\geq 55$

Marks in Chem  $\geq 50$

Total in all three subject  $\geq 180$

or

Total in Math and Subjects  $\geq 140$

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int math,phy,chem,threeSubject,mathPhy;
```

```

printf("Enter Math Marks: ");
scanf("%d",&math);
printf("Enter physics Marks: ");
scanf("%d",&phy);
printf("Enter chemistry Marks: ");
scanf("%d",&chem);

threeSubject=math+phy+chem;
mathPhy=math+phy;
if(threeSubject>=180)
    printf("The candidate eligible for admission");
else if(mathPhy>=140)
    printf("The candidate eligible for admission");
else if(math>=65 && phy>=55 && chem>=50)
    printf("The candidate eligible for admission");
else
    printf("The candidate not eligible for admission");

return 0; }

```

#### Output:

```

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\problem 15\bin\Debug\problem 15.exe"
Enter Math Marks: 65
Enter physics Marks: 51
Enter chemistry Marks: 72
The candidate eligible for admission
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 10.506 s
Press any key to continue.

```

16. Write a C program using *switch* to read roll no, name and marks of three subjects and calculate the total, percentage and division.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

main() {
    int roll,phy,che,ca,total,count;
    char name;

    printf("Roll No: ");
    scanf("%d",&roll);

```



```

printf("Name of the Student: James\n");
scanf("%c",&name);

printf("Marks in Physics: ");
scanf("%d",&phy);
printf("Marks in Chemistry: ");
scanf("%d",&che);

printf("Marks in Computer Application: ");
scanf("%d",&ca);

total=(phy+che+ca);
printf("Total Marks= %d\n",total);

count=total/3;

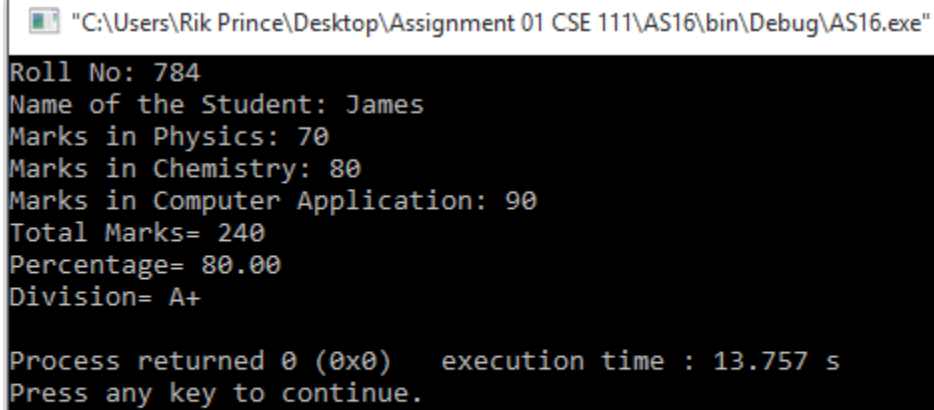
{if(count>=80)
    printf("Percentage= 80.00\n");
else if(count>=70)
    printf("Percentage= 70.00\n");
else if(count>=60)
    printf("Percentage= 60.00\n");
else if(count>=50)
    printf("Percentage= 50.00\n");}

switch(count/10)
{
case 1:
case 2:
case 3:
    printf("Division= F\n");
    break;
case 4:
    printf("Division= D\n");
    break;
case 5:
    printf("Division= C\n");
    break;
case 6:
    printf("Division= B\n");
    break;
case 7:
    printf("Division= A\n");
    break;
case 8:
case 9:
case 10:
    printf("Division= A+\n");
    break;
}

```

```
return 0; }
```

### Output:



```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS16\bin\Debug\AS16.exe"
Roll No: 784
Name of the Student: James
Marks in Physics: 70
Marks in Chemistry: 80
Marks in Computer Application: 90
Total Marks= 240
Percentage= 80.00
Division= A+

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 13.757 s
Press any key to continue.
```

17. Write a C program to using *switch* read temperature in centigrade and display a suitable message according to temperature state below:

Temp < 0 then Freezing weather

Temp 0-10 then Very Cold weather

Temp 10-20 then Cold weather

Temp 20-30 then Normal in Temp

Temp 30-40 then It's Hot

Temp >=40 then Its Very Hot

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int temp;
    printf("Enter the temperature in centigrade:");
    scanf("%d",&temp);
    switch(temp/1)
    {
        case 0:
            printf("Freezing weather");
            break;

        case 1:
        case 2:
        case 3:
        case 4:
        case 5:
        case 6:
```

```
case 7:  
case 8:  
case 9:  
case 10:  
    printf("Very Cold weather");  
    break;
```

```
case 11:  
case 12:  
case 13:  
case 14:  
case 15:  
case 16:  
case 17:  
case 18:  
case 19:  
case 20:  
    printf("Cold weather");  
    break;
```

```
case 21:  
case 22:  
case 23:  
case 24:  
case 25:  
case 26:  
case 27:  
case 28:  
case 29:  
case 30:  
    printf("Normal in Temp");  
    break;
```

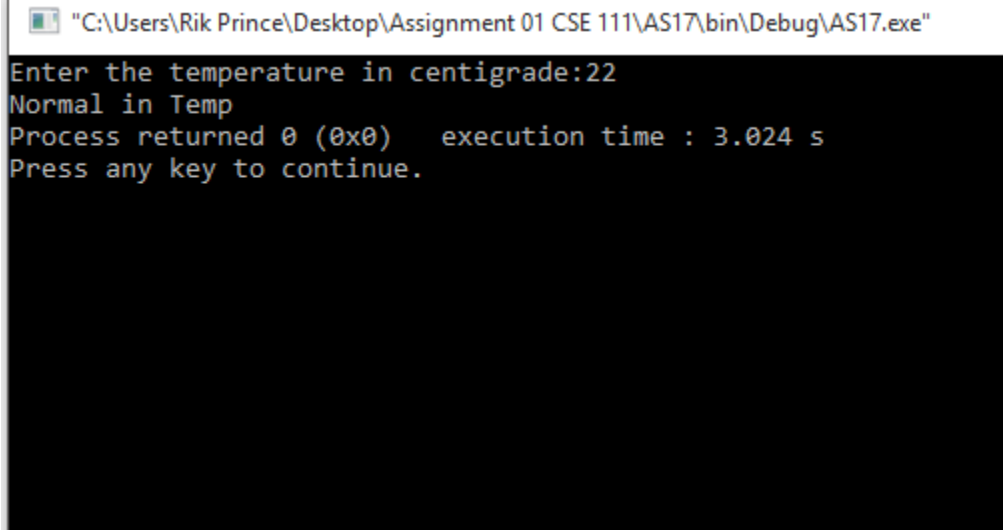
```
case 31:  
case 32:  
case 33:  
case 34:  
case 35:  
case 36:  
case 37:  
case 38:  
case 39:  
case 40:  
    printf("Its Hot");  
    break;
```

```
case 41:  
case 42:  
case 43:  
case 44:  
case 45:
```

case 46:

```
    printf("Its Very Hot");  
    break;  
}  
return 0; }
```

**Output:**



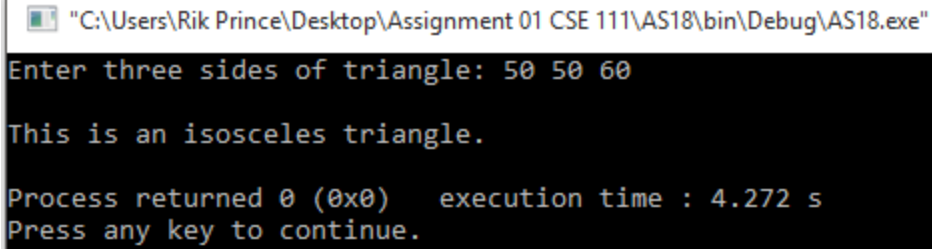
```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS17\bin\Debug\AS17.exe"  
Enter the temperature in centigrade:22  
Normal in Temp  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 3.024 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

**18. Write a C program to check whether a triangle is Equilateral, Isosceles or Scalene.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {  
    int side1, side2, side3;  
    printf("Enter three sides of triangle: ");  
    scanf("%d%d%d", &side1, &side2, &side3);  
  
    if(side1==side2 && side2==side3)  
        printf("This is an equilateral triangle.");  
  
    else if(side1==side2 || side1==side3 || side2==side3)  
        printf("This is an isosceles triangle.");  
  
    else  
        printf("This is a scalene triangle.");  
  
    return 0; }
```

**Output:**



```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS18\bin\Debug\AS18.exe"
Enter three sides of triangle: 50 50 60
This is an isosceles triangle.
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.272 s
Press any key to continue.
```

19. Write a program in C using *switch* to accept a grade and declare the equivalent

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    char n;
    printf("Input the grade : ");
    scanf("%c",&n);

    switch (n) {
        case 'E':
            printf("\nYou have chosen: Excellent\n");
            break;

        case 'V':
            printf("\nYou have chosen: Very Good\n");
            break;

        case 'G':
            printf("\nYou have chosen: Good\n");
            break;

        case 'A':
            printf("\nYou have chosen: Average\n");
            break;

        case 'F':
            printf("\nYou have chosen: Fail\n");
            break; }

    return 0; }
```

**Output:**

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS19\bin\Debug\AS19.exe"

Input the grade : A

You have chosen: Average

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 3.032 s

Press any key to continue.

20. Write a program in C using *switch* to read any day number in integer and display day name in the word.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("Enter a number ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    switch(n){

    case 1:
        printf("\nSaturday\n");
        break;
    case 2:
        printf("\nSunday\n");
        break;
    case 3:
        printf("\nMonday\n");
        break;
    case 4:
        printf("\nTuesday\n");
        break;
    case 5:
        printf("\nWednesday\n");
        break;
    case 6:
        printf("\nThursday\n");
        break;
    case 7:
        printf("\nFriday\n");
        break; }
    return 0; }
```

### Output:

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 01 CSE 111\AS20\bin\Debug\AS20.exe"

Enter a number 1

Saturday

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 5.721 s

Press any key to continue.

## Code From Assignment 02

1. Write a C program to input a number from user and count number of digits in the given integer using loop. How to find total digits in a given integer using loop in C programming.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n,count=0;

    printf("Input num: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    while(n != 0)
    {
        n= n/10;
        count++;
    }

    printf("Number of digits: %d", count);

    return 0; }
```

### Output:

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 02\AS01\bin\Debug\AS01.exe"

```
Input num: 35419
Number of digits: 5
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.076 s
Press any key to continue.
```

2. Write a C program to input a number from user and find first and last digit of number using loop. How to find first and last digit of a number in C programming.

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n, fst_digit, lst_digit;

    printf("Enter any Number: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    fst_digit = n;

    while(fst_digit >= 10)
    {
        fst_digit = fst_digit / 10;
    }
    lst_digit = n % 10;

    printf("\nFirst digit: %d\n", fst_digit);
    printf("Last digit: %d\n", lst_digit);

    return 0;
}
```

**Output:**



"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 02\AS 02\bin\Debug\AS 02.exe"

Enter any Number: 1234

First digit: 1

Last digit: 4

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.448 s

Press any key to continue.

3. Write a C program to print hollow inverted right triangle star pattern of n rows using for loop. How to print hollow inverted right triangle star pattern series of n rows in C program.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int i, j, n;
    printf("Input rows: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
    {
        for(j=i; j<=n; j++)
        {
            if(j==i || j==n || i==1)
            {
                printf("*");
            }
            else
            {
                printf(" ");
            }
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 02\AS 03\bin\Debug\AS 03.exe"
Input rows: 5
*****
*  *
*  *
**
*

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 1.725 s
Press any key to continue.
```

4. Write a C program to check whether number is POSITIVE, NEGATIVE or ZERO until user doesn't want to exit.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int num;
    char decision;
    do
    {
        printf("Enter an integer number :");
        scanf("%d",&num);

        if(num>0)
            printf("Number is POSITIVE.");
        else if(num<0)
            printf("Number is NEGATIVE.");
        else if(num==0)
            printf("Number is ZERO.");

        printf("\n\nWant to check again (press Y/y for 'yes') :");
        scanf(" %c",&decision);
    }
    while(decision=='Y' || decision=='y');

    printf("\nBye Bye!!!");

    return 0;
}
```

Output:

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 02\AS 04\bin\Debug\AS 04.exe"

```
Enter an integer number :0
Number is ZERO.

Want to check again (press Y/y for 'yes') :Y
Enter an integer number :1234
Number is POSITIVE.

Want to check again (press Y/y for 'yes') :Y
Enter an integer number :-345
Number is NEGATIVE.

Want to check again (press Y/y for 'yes') :Y
Enter an integer number :45
Number is POSITIVE.

Want to check again (press Y/y for 'yes') :N

Bye Bye!!!
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 40.746 s
Press any key to continue.
```

5. Compute " $2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{14}$ " using loop.  
use,  $\text{pow}(a,b)$  means  $a^b$  and add `#include<stdio.h>` to header file

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int i,j,n,rslt=0;

    printf("Enter an positive integer:");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    for(i=0;i<=n;i++)
    {
        j=pow(2,i);
        rslt=rslt+j;

        printf("2^%d=%d\n",i,j);
    }
    printf("\nAddition of total:%d\n",rslt);

    return 0;
}
```

Output:

"C:\Users\Rik Prince\Desktop\Assignment 02\AS 05\bin\Debug\AS 05.exe"

Enter an positive integer:14

2^0=1

2^1=2

2^2=4

2^3=8

2^4=16

2^5=32

2^6=64

2^7=128

2^8=256

2^9=512

2^10=1024

2^11=2048

2^12=4096

2^13=8192

2^14=16384

Addition of total:32767

### Some Problem of Pyramid.....

1.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
int i,j,k,l,m,n=10;
for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
{
/*for (j=5;j>i;j--)
{
printf(" ");
}*/
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
for (j=1;j<=4*(n-i);j++)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (m=1;m<=i;m++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}
```

2.

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
int i,j,k,l,m,s=0;
for (i=1;i<=5;i++)
{
for (j=5;j>i;j--)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
s++;
printf("%d ",s);
}
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}

```

**3.**

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
int i,j,k,l,m;
for (i=5;i>0;i--)
{
for (j=5;j>i;j--)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}

```

**4.**

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
int i,j,k,l,m;
for (i=1;i<=5;i++)
{
for (j=1;j<=5-i;j++)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)

```

```

{
printf("* ");
}
for (k=2;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
for (i=5-1;i>0;i--)
{
for (j=1;j<=5-i;j++)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
for (k=2;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}

```

5.

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
int i,j,k,l,m;
for (i=5;i>0;i--)
{
for (j=1;j<=5-i;j++)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
for (k=2;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
for (i=2;i<=5;i++)
{

```

```
for (j=1;j<=5-i;j++)
{
printf(" ");
}
for (k=1;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
for (k=2;k<=i;k++)
{
printf("* ");
}
printf("\n");
}
return 0;
}
```

--- 0 ---

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