

Answer to the question no: C (1)

The word Deontology is derived from the Greek word deontology. It's made up of the words deon, which implies duty, and logos, which denotes study or science. It's a field of philosophy concerned with ethics and questions such as what is prohibited and what is permissible. Besides, the word teleology comes from the Greek word telos, which means "purpose" or "consequence." teleology is the study of ultimate aims and results. It is more obsessed with the end result than with the factors that led to that end result. Now I will highlight the differences between duty ethics (deontological theory) & utilitarianism (teleological theory) below:

1. Deontology is a branch of philosophy concerned with morality & the definition of right and wrong. On the other hand, teleology is a field of philosophy that analyzes and examines the outcomes or purpose of something.
2. Deontology puts more emphasis on the individual's values. Besides, Teleology aims at examining previous occurrences and predict future consequences.
3. Deontology is a part of philosophy that focuses on developing moral principles and upholding righteousness. Again, Teleology emphasizes that if the final objective is attained, then any means are appropriate.
4. Deontology is also referred to as duty-based ethics, whereas teleology is referred to as goal-oriented ethics.
5. The key principle of Deontology is that what you're doing for others brings it back to you. Teleology's main principle is that any means is acceptable if it results in pleasure and minimal pain.
6. Deontology advises to be fair and not to manipulate others for personal gain, but teleology teaches to do whatever acts create a desired result.