Use Case Testing

Tran Thi Bich Hanh



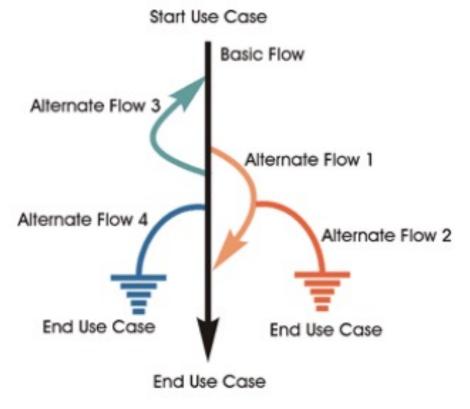


Use Case Testing

- Use Case: a sequence of actions which a user interacts with a system or product
 - Brief description
 - Flow of events
 - Basic flow
 - Alternative flow 1
 - Alternative flow 2
 - Special requirements
 - Preconditions
 - Post-conditions
 - Activity diagram



Flow of Events

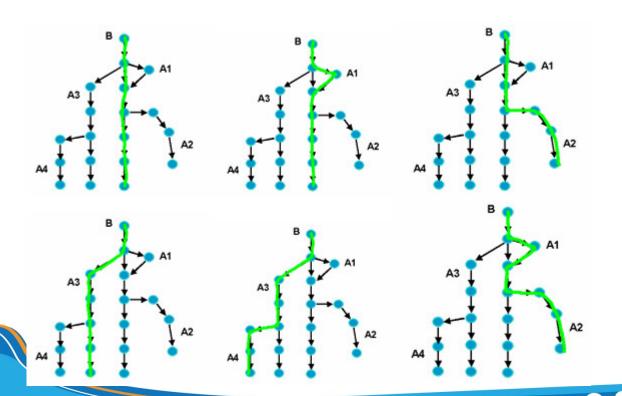


 Scenario: a sequence of events from the beginning to the end of Use Case



Identify Scenario

- Basic Flow
- Combination of Basic Flow & Alternate Flows
- Combination of Alternate Flows





Scenario

Scenario	Starting Flow	Alternate Flow		
S1	Basic Flow			
S2	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 1		
S3	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 1	Alternate Flow 2	
S4	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 3		
S5	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 3	Alternate Flow 1	
S6	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 3	Alternate Flow 1	Alternate Flow 2
S7	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 4		
S8	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 3	Alternate Flow 4	



Test Case Design from Use Case

- Identify all Scenario from Use Case
- For each Scenario, identify at least one Test Case and conditions for the TC to be executed
- For each Test Case, identify Test Data for testing



Ex: Course Registration

- Basic Flow
 - 1. Logon
 - 2. Select "Create a schedule"
 - 3. Obtain Course Information
 - 4. Select Courses
 - 5. Submit Schedule
 - 6. Display Completed Schedule

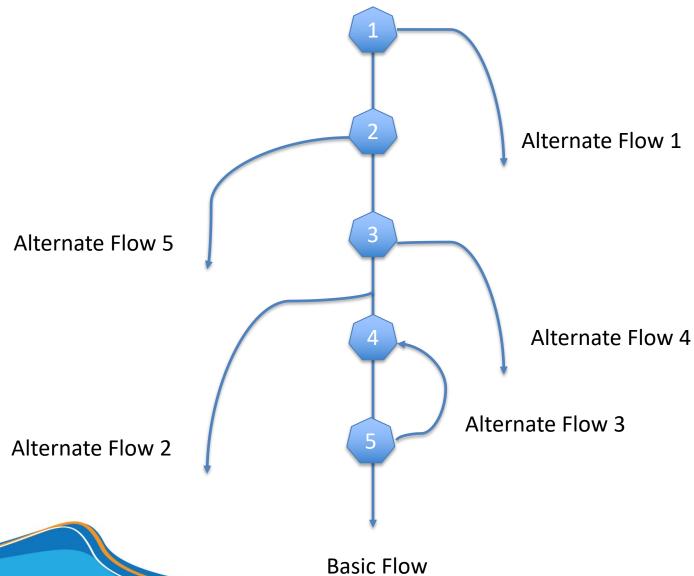


Ex: Course Registration

- Alternate Flow
 - 1. Unidentified Student
 - 2. Quit
 - Unfulfilled Prerequisites, Course Full or Schedule Conflicts
 - 4. Course Catalog System Unavailable
 - 5. Course Registration Closed



Activity Diagram





Identify Scenario

Scenario Name	Starting Flow	Alternate Flow
Scenario 1 – Successful Registration	Basic Flow	
Scenario 2 – Unidentified Student	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 1
Scenario 3 – User quits	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 2
Scenario 4 – Course Catalog System Unavailable	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 4
Scenario 5 – Registration Closed	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 5
Scenario 6 – Cannot enroll	Basic Flow	Alternate Flow 3



Identify Test Case

- Identify Inputs for each Step of the Use case
- Identify Domains for each Input
- Generate Test Cases based on selected input values



Identify Inputs for each Step

- ☐ Step1
 - Student ID
 - Password
- ☐ Step3
 - Prerequisites Fulfilled
 - Schedule Open
 - Course Open
- ☐ Step4
 - Course Selected

Test Case ID	Scenario/ Condition	Student ID	Password	Courses selected	Prerequisites fulfilled	Course Open	Schedule Open	Expected Result
RC 1	Scenario 1- successful registration	v	v	v	v	v	v	Schedule and confirmation number displayed
RC 2	Scenario 2- unidentified student	I	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to login screen
RC 3	Scenario 3- valid user quits	·	~	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Login screen appears
RC 4	Scenario 4- course registration system unavailable	~	v	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to step 2
RC 5	Scenario 5- registration closed	v	v	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to step 2
RC 6	Scenario 6- cannot enroll course full	v	~	v	v	1	V	Error message; back to step 3
RC 7	Scenario 6- cannot enroll prerequisite not fulfilled	~	~	v	1	v	V	Error message; back to step 4
RC 8	Scenario 6- cannot enroll schedule conflict	v	~	v	~	v	I	Error message; back to step 4

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Identify Test Data

- Select specific value for each input of the Test case
- □ Based on selected inputs, identify expected output for the test case

Test Case ID	Scenario/ Condition	Student ID	Password	Courses selected	Prerequisites fulfilled	Course Open	Schedule Open	Expected Result
RC 1	Scenario 1- successful registration	jheumann	abc123	M101> E201 S101	Yes	Yes	Yes	Schedule and confirmation number displayed
RC 2	Scenario 2- unidentified student	Jheuman 1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to login screen
RC 3	Scenario 3- valld user quits	jheumann	abc123	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Login screen appears
RC 4	Scenario 4- course registration system unavailable	jheumann	abc123	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to step 2
RC 5	Scenario 5- registration closed	jheumann	abc123	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Error message; back to step 2
RC 6	Scenario 6- cannot enroll course full	jheumann	abc123	M101 E201 S101	Yes	M101 full	Yes	Error message; back to step 3
RC 7	Scenario 6- cannot enroll prerequisite not fulfilled	jheumann	abc123	M101 E201 S101	No for E201	Yes	Yes	Error message; back to step 4
RC 8	Scenario 6- cannot enroll schedule conflict	jheumann	abc123	M101 E201 S101	Yes	Yes	E202 and S101 conflict	Error message; back to step 4