

2018 시스템 프로그래밍
- Lab 06 -

제출일자	2018.
분 반	00
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Trace 00

```
a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$ ./sdriver -V -t 00 -s./tshref
Running trace00.txt...
Success: The test and reference outputs for trace00.txt matched!
Test output:
#
# trace00.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#

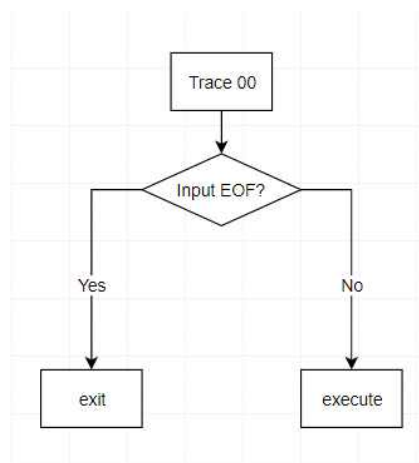
Reference output:
#
# trace00.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#

a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$ ./sdriver -V -t 00 -s./tsh
Running trace00.txt...
Success: The test and reference outputs for trace00.txt matched!
Test output:
#
# trace00.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#

Reference output:
#
# trace00.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#

a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$
```

각 trace 별 플로우 차트



trace 해결 방법 설명

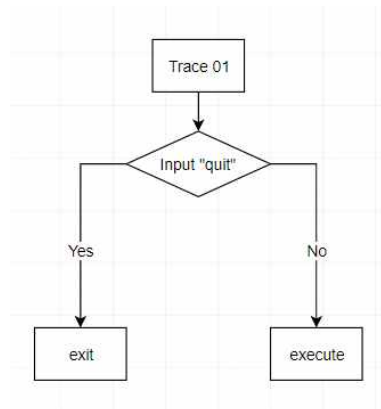
```
if (feof(stdin)) { /* End of file (ctrl-d) */
    fflush(stdout);
    fflush(stderr);
    exit(0);
}
```

- fflush로 input 값이 EOF가 들어오면 명령 shell창을 종료한다.

Trace 번호 01

```
a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$ ./sdriver -V -t 01 -s ./tshref
Running trace01.txt...
Success: The test and reference outputs for trace01.txt matched!
Test output:
#
# trace01.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
Reference output:
#
# trace01.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$ ./sdriver -V -t 01 -s ./tsh
Running trace01.txt...
Success: The test and reference outputs for trace01.txt matched!
Test output:
#
# trace01.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
Reference output:
#
# trace01.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
```

각 trace 별 플로우 차트



trace 해결 방법 설명

```

171 void eval(char *cmdline)
172 {
173     char *argv[MAXARGS];
174     // 파싱된 명령어를 argv에 저장
175     parseline(cmdline,argv);
176     // builtin_cmd에 전달
177     builtin_cmd(argv);
178     return;
179 }
180
181 int builtin_cmd(char **argv)
182 {
183     char *cmd = argv[0];
184     if(!strcmp(cmd, "quit")){
185         exit(0);
186     }
187     return 0;
188 }
189
190
```

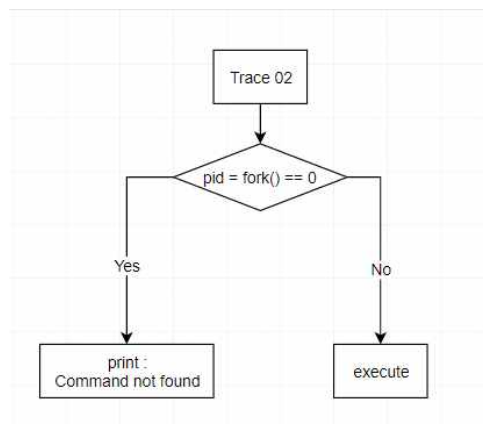
- eval()함수에서 입력 받은 명령어를 파싱한다. 파싱된 명령어를 builtin_cmd()함수로 전달한다. 해당 명령어가 "quit"인 경우를 비교하여 쉘을 종료하도록 하게 한다.

Trace 번호 02

```
a201502049@2018-sp:~/shlab-handout$ ./sdriver -V -t 02 -s./tsh
Running trace02.txt...
Success: The test and reference outputs for trace02.txt matched!
Test output:
#
# trace02.txt - Run a foreground job that prints an environment variable
#
# IMPORTANT: You must pass this trace before attempting any later
# traces. In order to synchronize with your child jobs, the driver
# relies on your shell properly setting the environment.
OSTYPE=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games

Reference output:
#
# trace02.txt - Run a foreground job that prints an environment variable
#
# IMPORTANT: You must pass this trace before attempting any later
# traces. In order to synchronize with your child jobs, the driver
# relies on your shell properly setting the environment.
OSTYPE=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games
```

각 trace 별 플로우 차트



trace 해결 방법 설명

```

171 void eval(char *cmdline)
172 {
173     char *argv[MAXARGS];
174     pid_t pid;
175     // 파싱을 위해 cmdline을 argv로 분해
176     parseline(cmdline, argv);
177     // builtin 명령어인지 확인
178     builtin_cmd(argv);
179
180     if(!builtin_cmd(argv)){
181         if(pid=fork()==0){
182             if(execute(argv[0], argv, environ)<0){
183                 printf("%s : Command not found\n", argv);
184                 exit(0);
185             }
186         }
187     }
188     return;
189 }
190
```

- fork() 함수를 부르면 자식 프로세스를 만들게 된다. 부모의 프로세스 pid는 0이 아니고, 자식 프로세스의 pid 는 항상 0으로 생성된다. 조건문에 따라서 자식프로세스는 해당 print 문을 실행하게 된다.