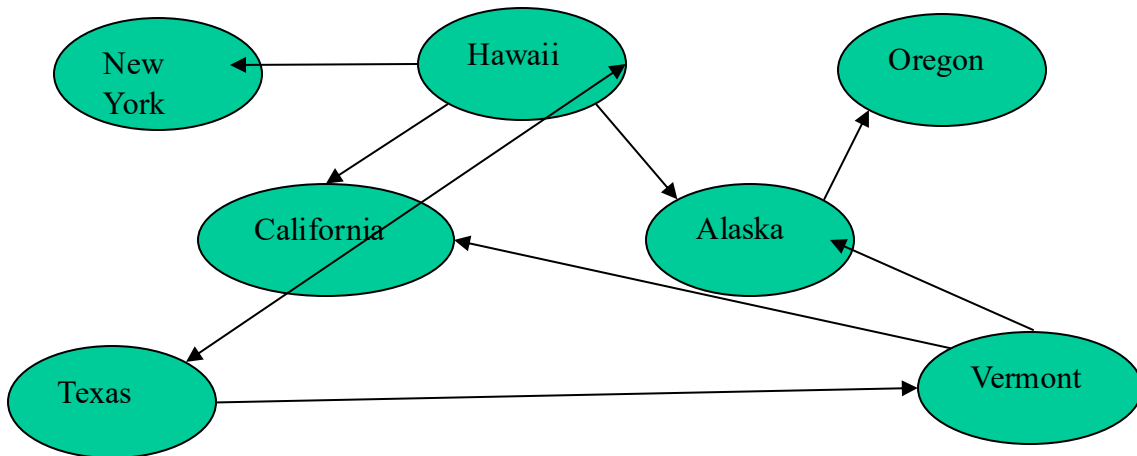


$V(\text{StateGraph}) = \{\text{Oregon, Alaska, Texas, Hawaii, Vermont, New York, California}\}$

$E(\text{StateGraph}) = \{(\text{Alaska, Oregon}), (\text{Hawaii, Alaska}), (\text{Hawaii, Texas}), (\text{Texas, Hawaii}), (\text{Hawaii, California}), (\text{Hawaii, New York}), (\text{Texas, Vermont}), (\text{Vermont, California}), (\text{Vermont, Alaska})\}$

1. Draw the StateGraph



1. Describe the graph pictured above, using the formal graph notation.

$V(\text{StateGraph}) = \{\text{Oregon, Alaska, Texas, Hawaii, Vermont, New York, California}\}$

$E(\text{StateGraph}) = \{(\text{Alaska, Oregon}), (\text{Hawaii, Alaska}), (\text{Hawaii, Texas}), (\text{Texas, Hawaii}), (\text{Hawaii, California}), (\text{Hawaii, New York}), (\text{Texas, Vermont}), (\text{Vermont, California}), (\text{Vermont, Alaska})\}$

2. a. Is there a path from Oregon to any other state in the graph?

a.) No

b. Is there a path from Hawaii to every other state in the graph?

b.) Yes

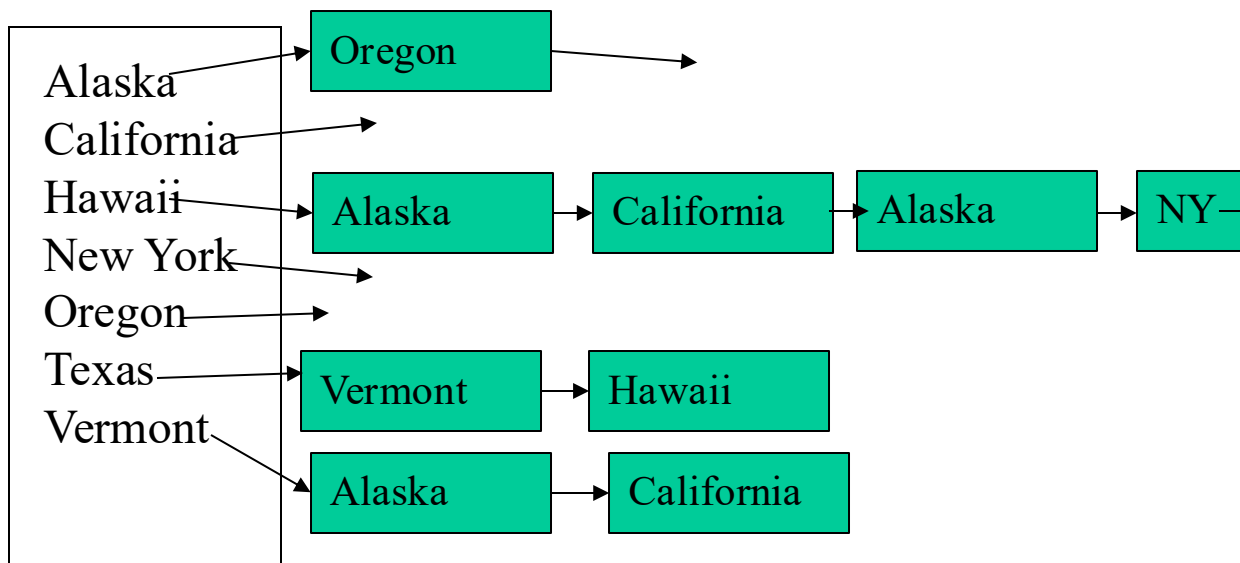
c.) Texas

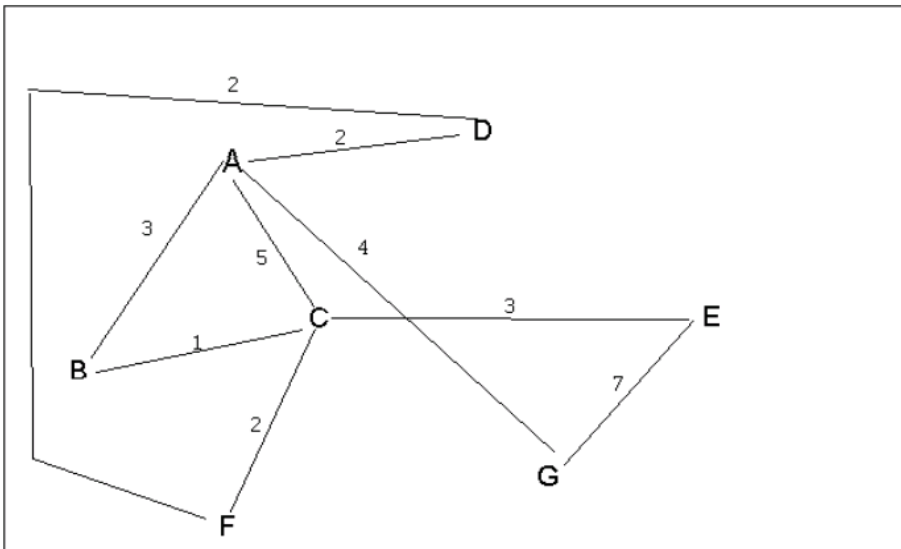
c. From which state(s) in the graph is there a path to Hawaii?

3. a. Show the adjacency matrix that would describe the edges in the graph.  
Store the vertices in alphabetical order

States	
Alaska	0 0 0 0 1 0 0
California	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Hawaii	1 1 0 1 0 1 0
New York	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Oregon	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Texas	0 0 1 0 0 0 1
Vermont	1 1 0 0 0 0 0

3. b. Show the adjacency lists  
that would describe the edges in the graph



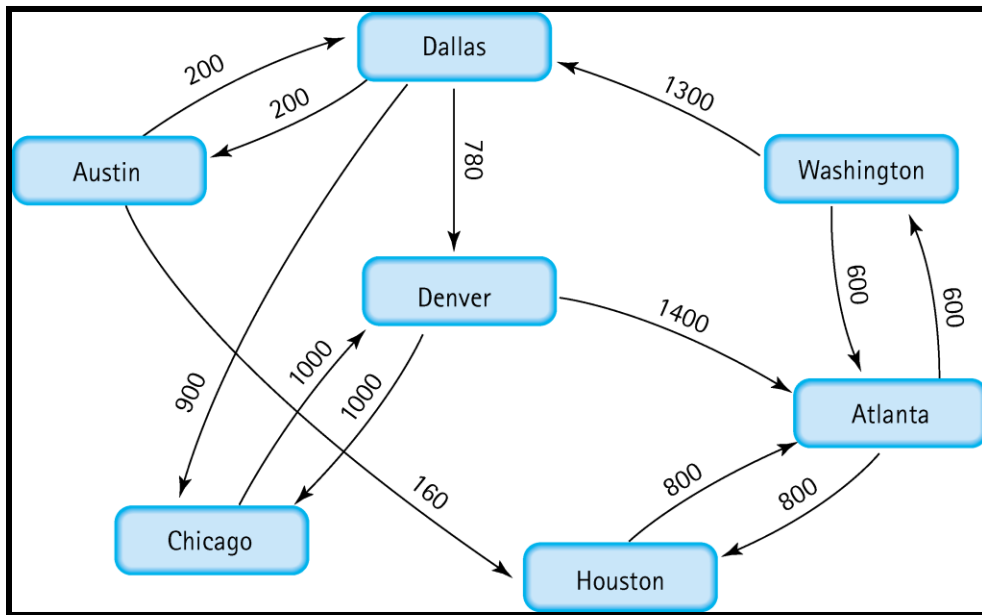


4 a. Which of the following lists the graph nodes in depth first order beginning with E?

- A) E, G, F, C, D, B, A
- B) G, A, E, C, B, F, D
- C) E, G, A, D, F, C, B**
- D) E, C, F, B, A, D, G

4 b. Which of the following lists the graph nodes in breadth first order beginning at F?

- A) F, C, D, A, B, E, G**
- B) F, D, C, A, B, C, G
- C) F, C, D, B, G, A, E
- D) a, b, and c are all breadth first traversals



5. Find the shortest distance from Atlanta to every other city

to Austin  $600 + 1300 + 200 = 2100$

to Chicago  $600 + 1300 + 900 = 2800$

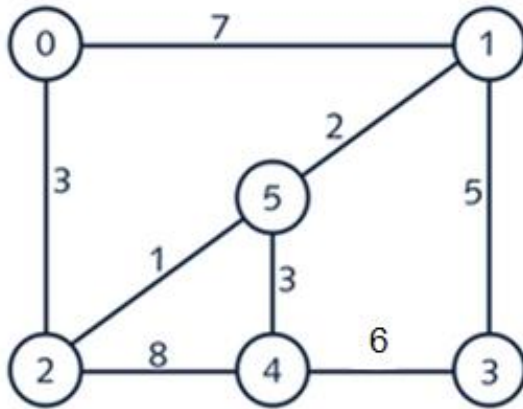
to Dallas  $600 + 1300 = 1900$

to Denver  $600 + 1300 + 780 = 26980$

to Houston 800

to Washington 600

6. Find the minimal spanning tree using Prim's algorithm. Use 0 as the source vertex . Show the steps.



0 to 2

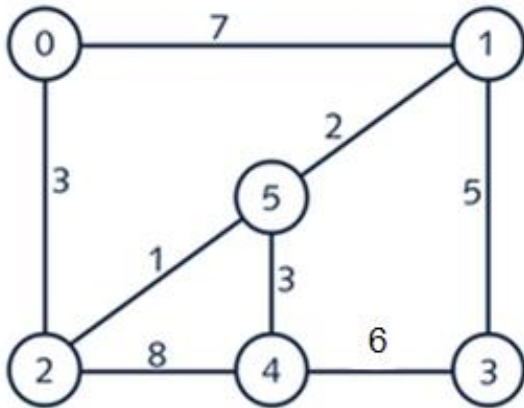
0 to 2 to 5

0 to 2 to 5 to 1

0 to 2 to 5 to 1 to 4

0 to 2 to 5 to 1 to 4 to 3

7. Find the minimal spanning tree using Kruskal's algorithm. Show the weights in order and the steps.



2 to 5 (weight 1)

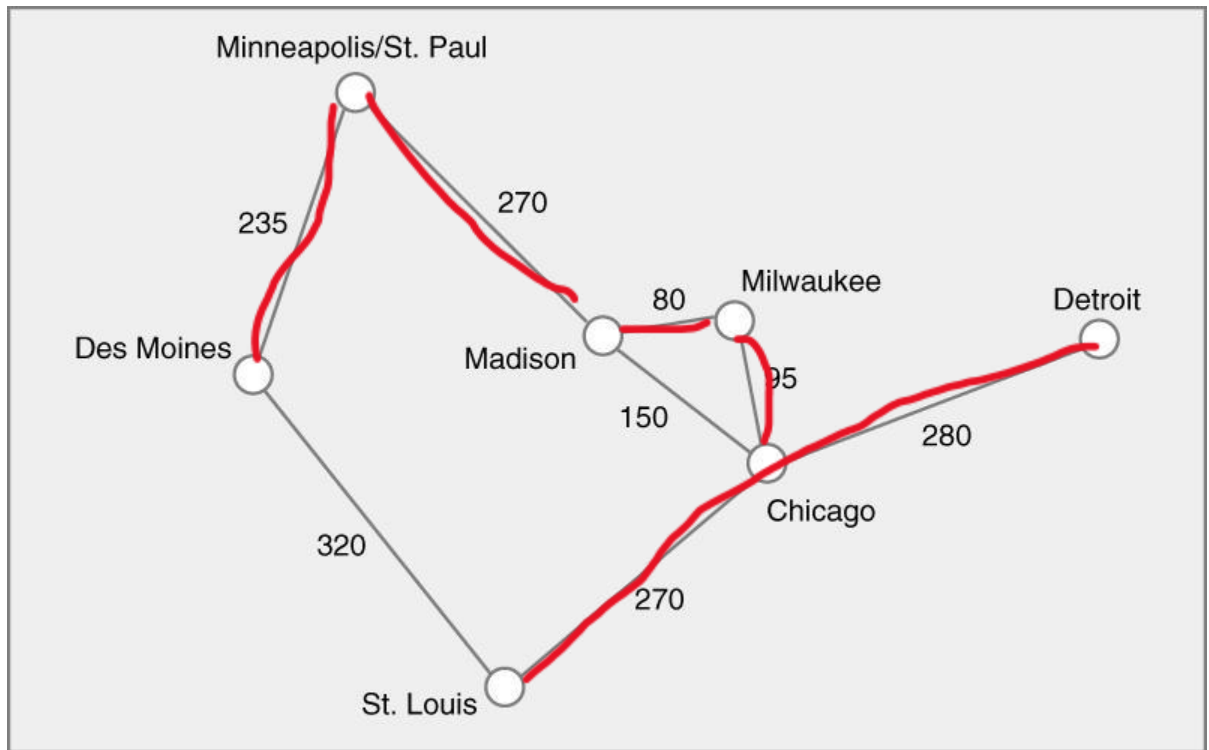
1 to 5 (weight 2)

0 to 2 (weight 3)

4 to 5 (weight 3)

1 to 3 (weight 5)

8. Find the minimal spanning tree using the algorithm you prefer. Use Minneapolis/St. Paul as the source vertex



Kruskal:

Madison to Milwaukee 80

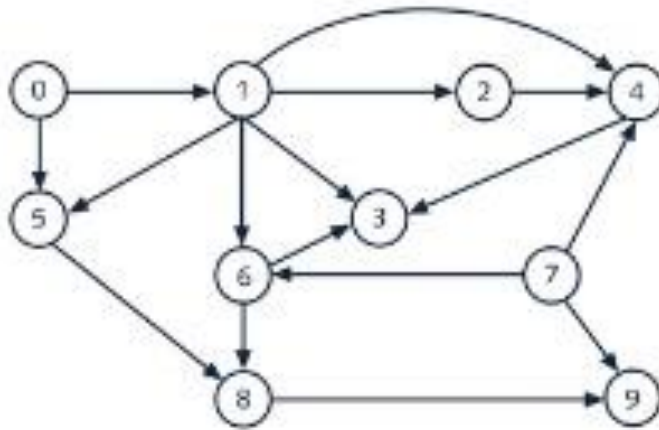
Milwaukee to Chicago 95

Minneapolis to Des Moines 235

Minneapolis to Madison 270

Chicago to St. Louis 270

9. List the nodes of the graph in a breadth first topological ordering. Show the steps using arrays predCount, topologicalOrder and a queue



0	1	1	3	3	2	2	0	2	2	PredCount
										topologicalOrder

Queue: 0,7

0	0	1	3	3	1	2	0	2	2	PredCount
0										topologicalOrder

Queue: 7, 1

0	0	1	3	2	1	1	0	2	1	PredCount
0	7									topologicalOrder

Queue: 7, 1



0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	7	1	2	5	6				

PredCount  
topologicalOrder

Queue: 4, 8

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	7	1	2	5	6	4	8		

PredCount  
topologicalOrder

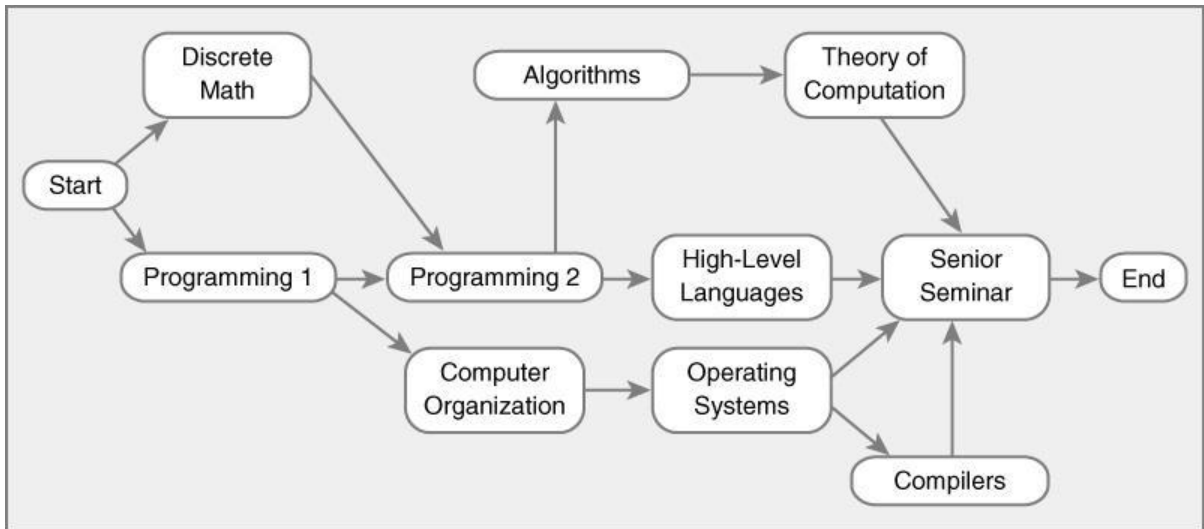
Queue: 3,9

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	7	1	2	5	6	4	8	3	9

PredCount  
topologicalOrder

Queue:

10. List the nodes of the graph in a breadth first topological ordering.



1. Start
2. Discrete Math
3. Programming
4. Computer Org
5. Programming 2
6. OS
7. Alg
8. High-Level Lang
9. Compliers
10. Theory of Comp
11. Senior Seminar
12. End