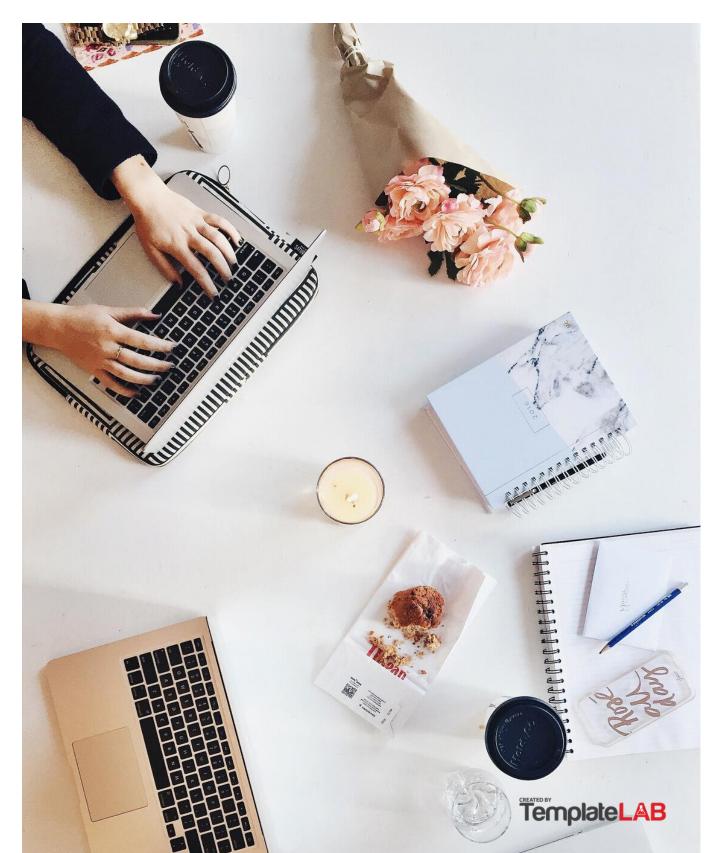
4 SEPTEMBER 2023 ST10075585

CLDV6212 NSIKELELO TSOELOPELE KUMALO

POE PART 1

CLDV6212 POE PART 1 ST10075585 Nsikelelo Kumalo



SECTION A.

Traditional O	n-Premises	Modern Cloud	
On-premises definition	On-premises example	Cloud definition	Cloud example
Monolithic: a self- contained software model that operates with a single code base. It is commonly linked with large and inflexible environments, which can lead to time-consuming and restrictive updates. However, monoliths provide advantages in terms of code management, reduced cognitive complexity, and streamlined deployment, enabling the quick release of all components at once. (Harris, 2023)	An online marketplace operates using a monolithic architecture within an on-premises environment. All the functions of the platform, such as product search, user authentication, and payment processing, are tightly integrated into a single software application hosted on the company's own servers. This setup requires manual scaling and maintenance, making it more challenging to adapt to changing demands compared to a cloud-based decomposed architecture.	Decomposed: A decomposed architecture, commonly known as microservices architecture, is a design approach that involves dividing a complex application into smaller, self-contained units called microservices. Each microservice is responsible for a specific business function and can be developed, deployed, and scaled independently without reliance on other services. By breaking down major business concerns into separate, autonomous code bases, microservices become more visible and easier to handle. These smaller processes operate independently, working together to create the complete solution (Harris, 2023)	An online marketplace runs on a cloud-based decomposed architecture. Various microservices handle functions like product search, user authentication, and payment processing. These microservices communicate over the internet and can be independently scaled to meet demand.
Designed for predictable scalability: the ability of a system to handle increasing demands without affecting its performance. In the context of Onpremises, predictable scalability means that the system can be easily expanded to meet the needs of a growing business.	DStv, a popular African satellite television service, is designed for predictable scalability due to its fixed number of satellite transponders. This scalability is more predictable than streaming platforms. During major sporting events like the FIFA World Cup or Olympics, DStv can anticipate a significant increase in viewership. To handle this, they	Designed for elastic scale refers to the ability of an onpremises IT infrastructure to be scaled up or down as needed. This can be done by adding or removing physical servers, virtual machines, or containers. (madhav_mohan, 2023)	Netflix is a prime example of a service that is designed for elastic scale. They operate in the cloud and have built their architecture to automatically scale up or down based on real-time demand. During peak times, like when a popular show releases new episodes, or during weekends and

This can be done by adding more servers, storage, or network bandwidth. (Glossary, n.d.)

plan and allocate additional transponders. By leveraging historical data and understanding viewing patterns, they can estimate the required scalability to maintain high-quality broadcasting without disruptions. This scalability is foreseeable due to the nature of events and historical viewership data, allowing DStv to plan ahead and allocate resources for uninterrupted broadcasting during high-demand periods.

evenings when more people are streaming, Netflix can dynamically allocate additional resources to ensure smooth playback and user experience. Conversely, during off-peak times, resources are scaled down to save costs. This elastic scaling allows Netflix to maintain a consistent user experience regardless of varying levels of demand.

Relational database: allows administrators to update physical storage without changing the logical data structure by organising data points with established relationships for simple access. They function effectively with organised data and assist organisations in making efficient business decisions and minimising expenditures. (Lutkevich, 2021)

In the context of a banking system like ABSA, a relational database could be used to manage core customer data, account information, transaction history, and user authentication. For instance, ABSA might use a relational database to store structured information about customers, their personal details, account balances, and transaction records. This data would be stored in tables with predefined schemas using SQL queries for retrieval and management. This approach ensures data integrity, ACID (Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability)

Polyglot persistence (mix of storage technologies): is a concept involving multiple data storage approaches and technologies for enterprise applications. It suggests that database engineers should prioritize determining the best database technology for application data manipulation to address storage performance issues. simplify operations, and prevent fragmentation. (Brunskill, 2023)

In the case of Polyglot Persistence, ABSA might use different storage technologies to address diverse data needs. For instance, ABSA could utilize a NoSQL database for handling unstructured or semi-structured data, such as customer feedback, social media interactions, or logs. This allows ABSA to store and process large volumes of unstructured data more efficiently than a traditional relational database. The bank might also use a specialized time-series database to store and analyse real-time market data for investment purposes. By adopting a polyglot

	compliance, and robust data relationships, all crucial aspects of a banking system.		persistence approach, ABSA can optimize data storage and retrieval for different types of information, achieving better performance and scalability.
Synchronized processing is a way of ensuring that multiple processes access shared resources in a consistent manner. This is done by using locks or semaphores to prevent one process from accessing a resource that is being used by another process. (GeeksforGeeks, 2023)	In Google Docs, when multiple users collaborate on a document in real time, their changes and edits are synchronized in a synchronized processing manner. When one user types or makes changes, others can immediately see the modifications happening in real time. Each change is synchronized and displayed to all collaborators as soon as it's made, ensuring that everyone is working on the most up-to-date version of the document.	Asynchronous processing: provides a means of distributing the processing that is required by an application between systems in an intercommunication environment. distributes the processing required by an application between intercommunicating systems. The processing is independent of the sessions in which requests are sent and replies are received. Remains the same as the general concept, involving tasks that are decoupled and can run independently. (IBM, 2023)	Google Photos Backup When you upload photos to Google Photos from your mobile device, the backup process uses asynchronous processing. Your device starts the upload process, and Google Photos continues the backup in the background, even if you exit the app or turn off your device. The photos are uploaded asynchronously, allowing you to continue using your device without waiting for the entire backup to complete. This asynchronous approach ensures that your photos are securely backed up to the cloud without interrupting your device's performance or your usage.
Design to avoid failures (MTBF): is a metric used to measure the reliability and availability of a technology product.	SHEIN implements a Design to Avoid Failures (MTBF) strategy for Black Friday by carefully planning and optimizing its infrastructure to	Design for failure (MTTR): the average time it takes to fully resolve a failure, including detecting, diagnosing, and repairing the issue,	SHEIN also employs a Design for Failure (MTTR) approach during Black Friday to ensure quick recovery in case of any unexpected system failures. They

Companies aim to maintain high MTBF to minimize failure frequency. Onpremises design aims to increase system reliability by minimizing failure frequency through redundancy and careful system design. (ATLASSIAN, 2023)

handle the anticipated surge in traffic. The company invests in highquality servers, redundant hardware components, and load balancers to ensure stable performance throughout the Black Friday sale. They analyse historical data to predict traffic patterns and allocate resources based on expected demand. By doing so, SHEIN aims to provide a seamless shopping experience for its customers, minimizing the chances of server crashes or slowdowns during peak hours.

and ensuring it doesn't happen again. It extends the team's responsibility to improve long-term performance, similar to fireproofing a house. It's strongly correlated with customer satisfaction, and in the cloud, design for failure emphasizes rapid recovery using cloud-specific services and tools. (ATLASSIAN, 2023)

set up automated monitoring tools that constantly track server health and response times. If any server or component experiences issues, the system triggers an automatic alert. In response, the platform immediately redirects traffic away from the affected server and provisions a new instance to replace the problematic one. This approach minimizes downtime and ensures that customers can continue shopping without disruption. SHEIN's focus is on rapid recovery and maintaining availability rather than trying to prevent all failures.

Occasional large updates: software updates: software updates that are released less frequently than small, incremental updates. They typically contain more significant changes, such as new features, major bug fixes, or performance improvements (reddit, 2011)

Microsoft 365 (formerly Office 365) often receives occasional large updates. These updates are significant and may introduce major new features, user interface changes. and improvements to the suite of applications. For instance, every few months, Microsoft might release a substantial update that includes new tools, enhanced collaboration features, or a redesigned user

Frequent small updates are software updates that are released on a regular basis, typically weekly or monthly. They typically include bug fixes, security patches, and minor new features. (Eckert, 2012)

On the other hand, Microsoft 365 also experiences frequent small updates. These updates are more incremental and focus on bug fixes, performance enhancements. security patches, and minor feature improvements. These updates are rolled out more regularly. sometimes even on a weekly or biweekly basis, to ensure that the software remains stable, secure, and

interface. These up to date. These updates require small updates might not introduce users to adjust to the changes and major changes but sometimes come collectively with accompanying contribute to the overall user learning resources to help users adapt experience and to the new reliability of the software suite. features. Manual Imagine a company Automated self-Contrast this with a management: is that operates its cloud-based network management: network the manual Involves the environment. An infrastructure onmanagement of utilization of organization utilizes premises. The IT a cloud service a system or automation and team is responsible provider for its orchestration tools process using for configuring network pen and paper, to manage routers, switches, infrastructure. The spreadsheets, or activities such as firewalls, and load cloud platform offers other nondeployment, balancers manually. automated scaling, and automated If a new application networking services technologies. It recovery needs to be like load balancing, autonomously, can be applied in deployed, the team virtual networking. minimizing the a variety of must physically set and firewall scenarios, need for constant configuration. When up the required although it is human networking a new application is most typically involvement. (Lynn, components, deployed, the applied to minor et al., 2016) configure routing networking (Puviani & Frei, systems or rules, and ensure components are processes that 2013) proper security provisioned do not require a settings. This automatically high level of process is timeaccording to complexity or consuming and predefined sophistication. It templates. As traffic prone to human can also be used errors, and any patterns change, the as a stopgap changes require cloud platform can measure until a manual intervention. automatically scale more automated In case of a sudden the network system can be traffic surge, the IT resources up or put in place. team needs to down based on (LinkedIn, 2023) manually adjust the demand, ensuring network resources optimal performance to handle the and minimal increased load, downtime. Security which might lead to updates and patches delays in responding for network to the changing components are also demands. applied automatically by the cloud provider, reducing the burden on the IT team. This

Snowflake servers: launched mission-critical software that can only be launched on a specified configuration of operating system and application server. Because these servers cannot be upgraded, they drift further and further away from normal setups, requiring more and more IT resources to monitor. Snowflake servers make automation techniques like Infrastructure as Code harder to implement. Having many Snowflake Servers results in what is known as a fragile infrastructure. (Kemp, 2023)

Imagine an onpremises version of Instagram where the platform's servers are manually configured with unique setups for handling different features. For instance, there might be specific servers optimized for photo uploads, others tailored for video processing, and more dedicated to user authentication.

Over time, as new features are added and server configurations become more intricate, managing these servers becomes complex. If one server experiences a performance issue, replicating its unique configuration to troubleshoot the issue across other servers is challenging. This diversity of server setups can lead to inconsistencies and difficulties in maintaining a

organization to focus
more on application
development and
business needs
rather than routine
network
management tasks.

Immutable
infrastructure:
consider the cloudbased version of
Instagram, where

infrastructure: refers to computer infrastructure (virtual machines, containers, and network appliances) that once deployed cannot be modified. This can be enforced by an automated procedure that overwrites unauthorised changes or by a system that does not allow changes to begin with. (Cloud Native Glossary Authors, 2022)

the platform follows immutable infrastructure principles. Whenever updates or changes are required, the platform creates new instances from standardized images or templates. For instance, a new version of the image might include the latest codebase, software libraries, and configurations.

automated approach

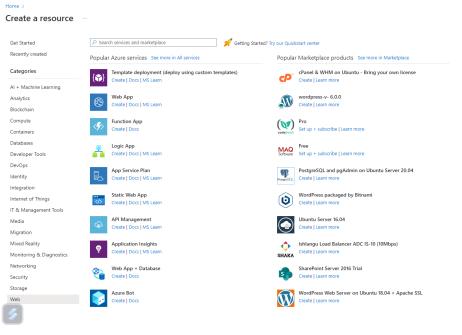
allows the

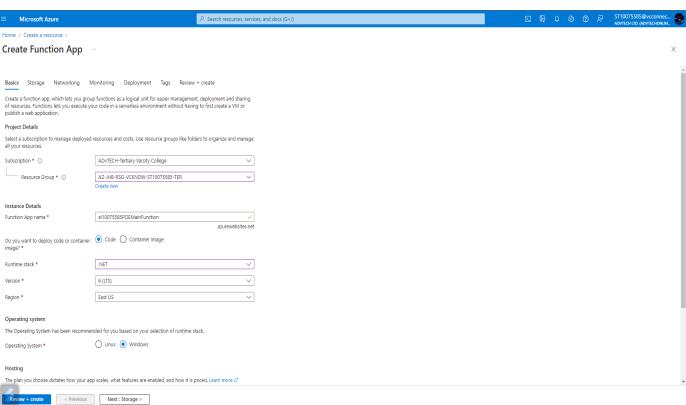
In this scenario, if an issue arises after a deployment, the platform can quickly revert to the previous version by launching instances from the earlier image. This ensures that all instances are consistent and eliminates the risk of configuration drift. Updates become streamlined, and the platform benefits from reproducible environments, making it easier to maintain a reliable and scalable social media platform like

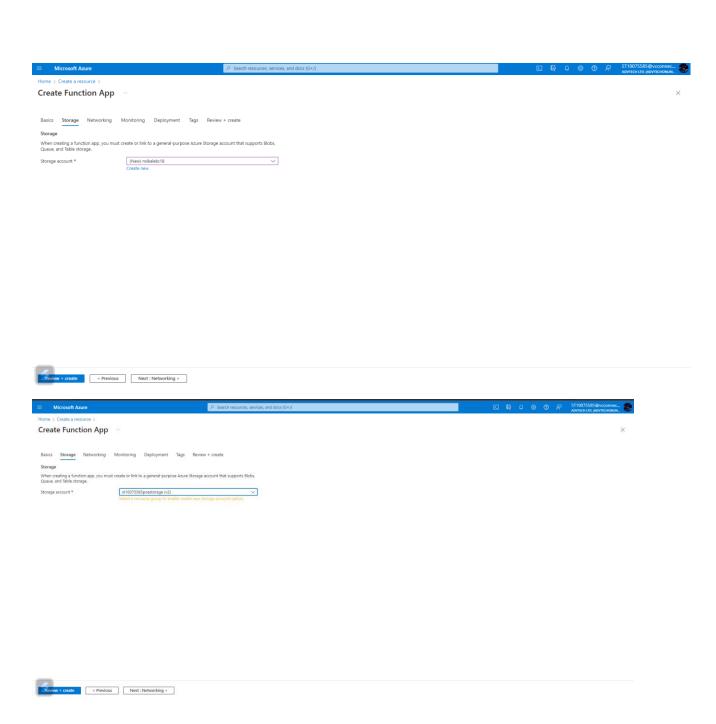
cohesive and reliable	Instagram in the
user experience.	cloud.

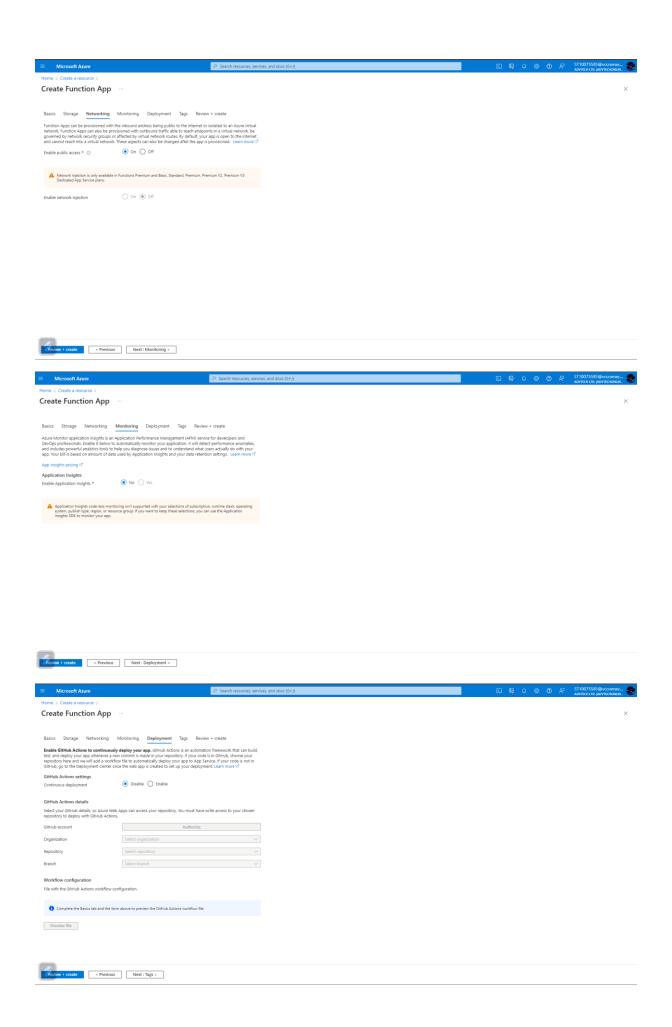
SECTION B.

The steps you took to deploy the function (there must be several steps):



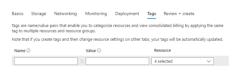


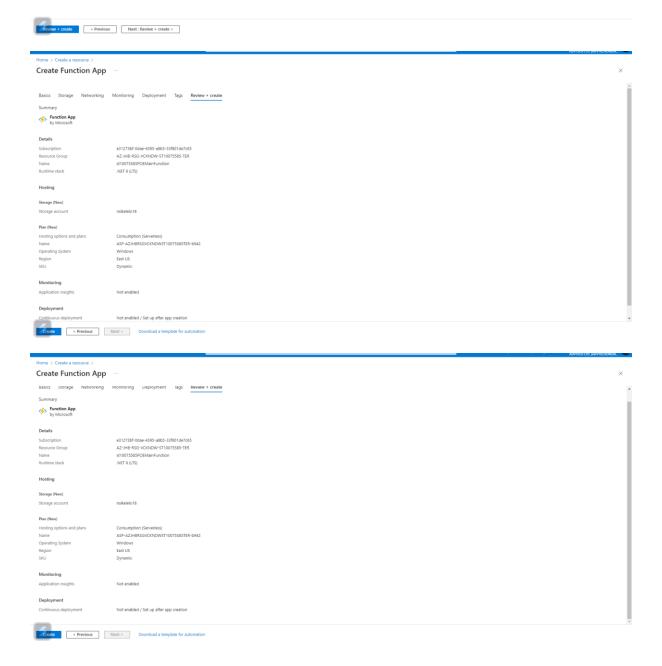


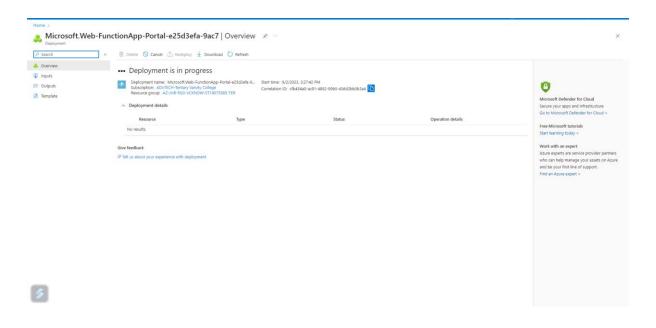


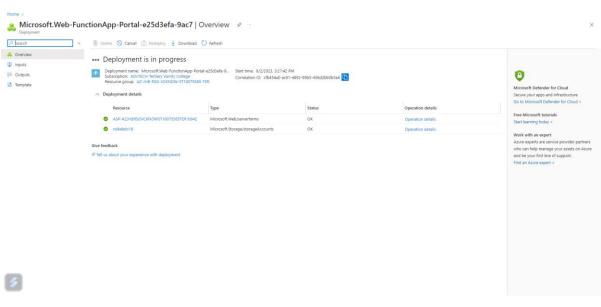
Home > Create a resource

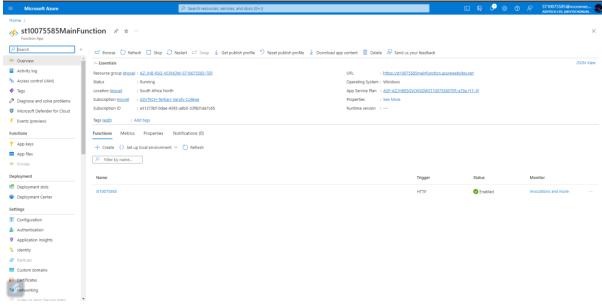
Create Function App











```
(Leshaba, 2023)
```

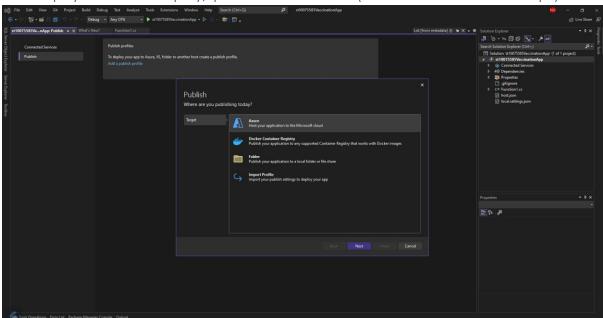
```
The function code:
using System;
using System.IO;
using System. Threading. Tasks;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs;
using Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.Http;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Http;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
using Newtonsoft.Json;
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace ST10075585CLDV6212P0EPart1
   public static class Function1
        private static List<Person> validPeople = new List<Person>
            new Person("John Doe", "1234567890123", 35, "Married", true, new
List<string> { "2023-07-01", "2023-07-15" }),
            new Person("Jane Smith", "9876543210123", 28, "Single", false, new
List<string>()),
            new Person("Michael Johnson", "4567890123456", 45, "Divorced", true,
new List<string> { "2023-06-20" }),
            new Person("Emma Davis", "3456789012345", 22, "Single", true, new
List<string> { "2023-08-10" }),
           new Person("Robert Brown", "2345678901234", 30, "Married", true, new
List<string> { "2023-05-25" }),
           new Person("Linda Wilson", "7890123456789", 50, "Widowed", false, new
List<string>())
            // Add more people here
        [FunctionName("ST10075585")]
        public static async Task<IActionResult> Run(
           [HttpTrigger(AuthorizationLevel.Function, "get", "post", Route =
"id/{id}")] HttpRequest req,
            string id,
            ILogger log)
            log.LogInformation($"C# HTTP trigger function processed a request for
ID: {id}");
            if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(id))
            {
                return new BadRequestObjectResult("Please provide a valid ID.");
            Person person = validPeople.Find(p => p.ID.Equals(id,
StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase));
            if (person != null)
                var vaccinationStatus = person.IsVaccinated ? "Fully
Vaccinated": "Not Vaccinated";
                var vaccinationDates = person.VaccinationDates.Count > 0 ?
string.Join(",", person.VaccinationDates) : "N/A";
                var vaccinationData = new
                    Name = person.Name,
```

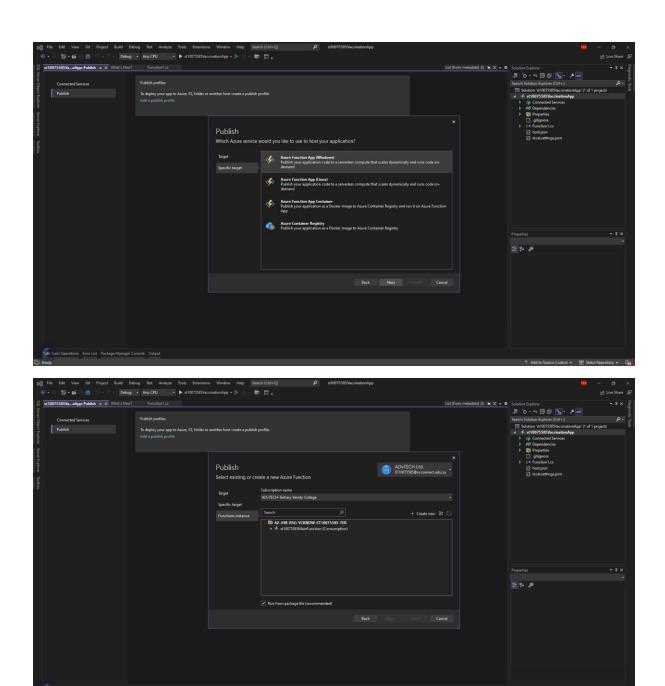
```
Age = person.Age,
                    MaritalStatus = person.MaritalStatus,
                    VaccinationStatus = vaccinationStatus,
                    VaccinationDates = vaccinationDates
                };
                return new OkObjectResult(vaccinationData);
            }
            else
            {
                return new NotFoundObjectResult("ID not found. !Please fill in
the correct information or double check your information!");
        }
        private class Person
            public string Name { get; }
            public string ID { get; } // Updated property name
            public int Age { get; }
            public string MaritalStatus { get; }
            public bool IsVaccinated { get; }
            public List<string> VaccinationDates { get; }
            public Person(string name, string id, int age, string maritalStatus,
bool isVaccinated, List<string> vaccinationDates)
            {
                Name = name;
                ID = id; // Updated property name
                Age = age;
                MaritalStatus = maritalStatus;
                IsVaccinated = isVaccinated;
                VaccinationDates = vaccinationDates;
            }
        }
    }
    //private static string ComputeHash(string input)
    //{
    //
          using (MD5 md5 = MD5.Create())
    //
    //
              byte[] inputBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(input);
    //
              byte[] hashBytes = md5.ComputeHash(inputBytes);
    //
              StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    //
              for (int i = 0; i < hashBytes.Length; i++)</pre>
    //
                  sb.Append(hashBytes[i].ToString("x2"));
    //
    //
    //
              return sb.ToString();
    //
          }
    //}
}
```

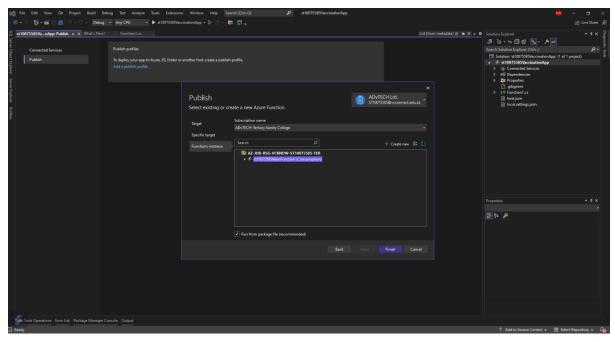


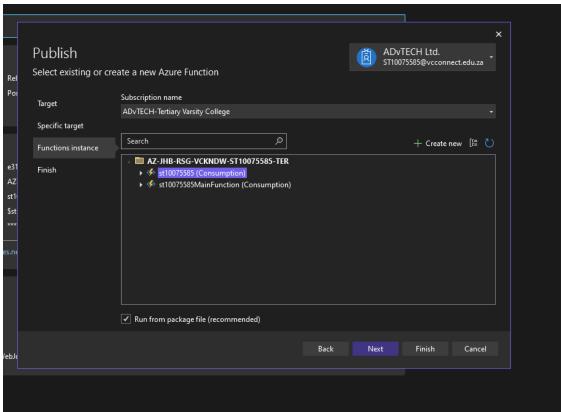
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| The first var in Appl to the Anolyn ball the part of the Control of the Control
```

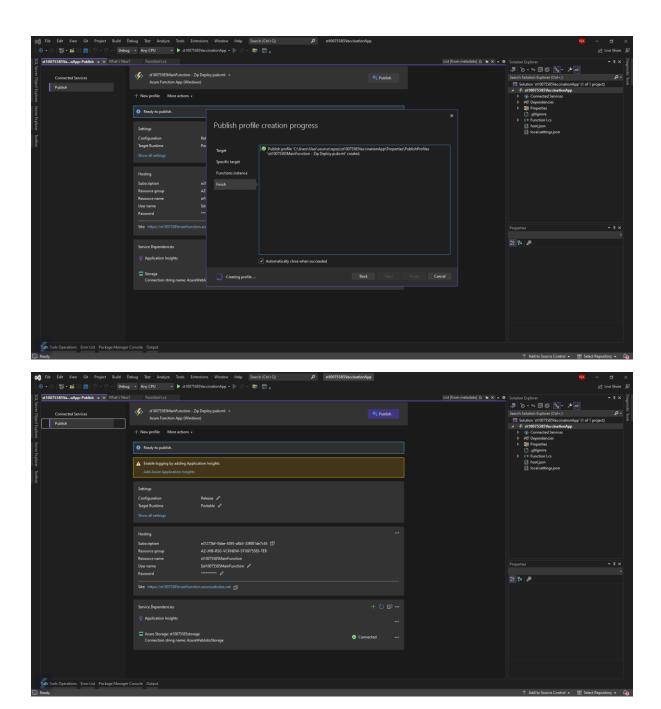
The steps you took to deploy/ publish the function (there must be several steps):

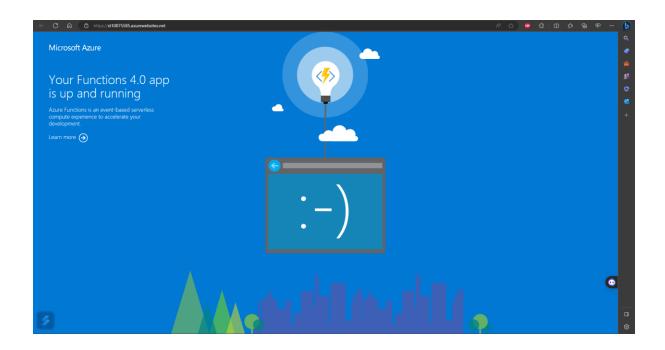


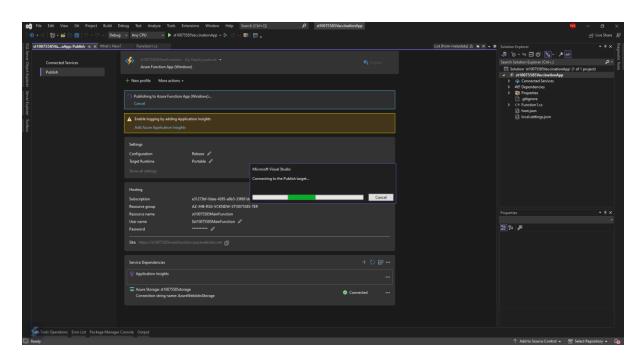


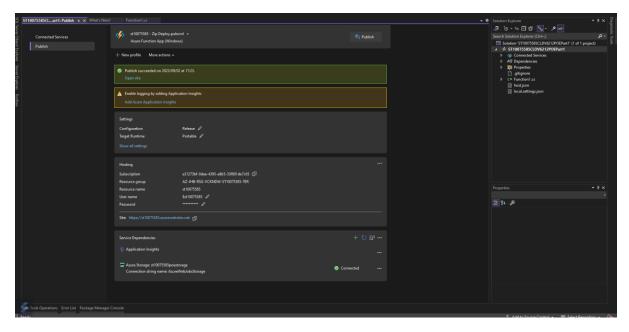










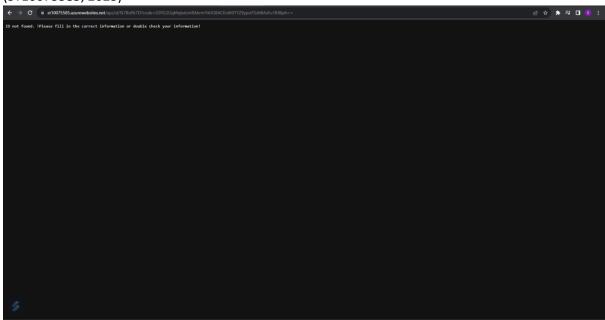


(Leshaba, 2023)

The function working in a web browser with the URL clearly visible (which must start with your student number):

 $https://st10075585.azurewebsites.net/api/id/{id}?code=G9TG2GqMqbdcmRAhrmYi6JGBACEoIK0TYZ\\9ypstTSsMIAzFu1BJBpA==$

(ST10075585, 2023)



VACCINATED



NOT VACCINATED:



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