

## PRAC3B\_LPHTUM003

### SECTION A

```
void main (void)
{
    init_LCD(); // Initialise lcd
    lcd_putstring("EEE2050F PRAC3B"); // Display string on line 1
    lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // Move cursor to line 2
    lcd_putstring("***LPHTUM003***"); // Display string on line 2
    for(;;); // Loop forever
} // End of main
```

### SECTION B

```
void InitPorts()
{
    // ENABLE PUSHBUTTONS
    RCC->AHBENR |= RCC_AHBENR_GPIOAEN;
    // SET PUSHBUTTONS AS INPUT
    GPIOA->MODER &= ~ ( GPIO_MODER_MODER0 |
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER1 |
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER2 |
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER3);

    // SET PUSHBUTTONS PULL UP AND PULL DOWN RESISTORS
    GPIOA->PUPDR |= ( GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR0_0 |
                    GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR1_0 |
                    GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR2_0 |
                    GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR3_0);

    // ENABLE LED
    RCC->AHBENR |= RCC_AHBENR_GPIOBEN;
    // SET LED AS OUTPUT
    GPIOB->MODER |= ( GPIO_MODER_MODER0_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER1_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER2_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER3_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER4_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER5_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER6_0 |
                    GPIO_MODER_MODER7_0);
}
```

### SECTION C

```
for(;;) // Loop forever
{
    if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW0) == 0)
    {
        init_LCD(); // initialise lcd
        lcd_putstring("Weather Station"); // Display string on line 1
        lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // Move cursor to line 2
        lcd_putstring("Press SW2"); // Display string on line 2
    }
}
```

### SECTION D

```
if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW1) == 0)
{
    Delay(); // DELAY FOR +/- 1 SECOND
    count = 1 + count; // INCREASE COUNT BY 1
    GPIOB->ODR = count; // WRITE COUNT VALUE ONTO LED
    init_LCD(); // INITIALISE LCD
    lcd_putstring("Rain bucket tip"); // WRITE ON SCREEN
}
```

## SECTION E

```
void ConverttoBCD(void)
{
    thousands = (count / 1000) ; // FIND THOUSANDS
    hundreds = ((count - thousands * 1000) / 100); // FIND HUNDREDS
    tens = (count - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100) / 10; // FIND TENS
    units = (count - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100 - tens * 10) / 1; // FIND UNITS
    remainder = count - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100 - tens * 10 - units;
    decimal[0] = thousands + 48;
    decimal[1] = hundreds + 48;
    decimal[2] = tens + 48;
    decimal[3] = units + 48;
    decimal[4] = 46; // DECIMAL POINT
    decimal[5] = remainder + 48;
}
```

## SECTION F

```
if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW2) == 0)
{
    lcd_command(CLEAR); // CLEAR SCREEN
    ConverttoBCD(); // CONVERT TO BCD
    lcd_putstr("Count:"); // WRITE ON SCREEN
    lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // GO TO LINE 2
    lcd_putstr(decimal); // WRITE DECIMAL NUMBER ON SCREEN
}
```

## SECTION G

```
/*=====
/*          EEE2050F C MAIN          *
/*=====
/* WRITTEN BY: TUMELO LEPHADI          *
/* DATE CREATED: 09/06/2017          *
/* MODIFIED: 09/06/2017          *
/*=====
/* PROGRAMMED IN: Eclipse Luna Service Release 1 (4.4.1)          *
/* DEV. BOARD:  UCT STM32 Development Board          *
/* TARGET:          STMicroelectronics STM32F051C6          *
/*=====
/* DESCRIPTION:          *
/* PROGRAM THAT MEASURES RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES          *
/*=====
// INCLUDE FILES
//=====
#include "lcd_stm32f0.h"
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
//=====
// SYMBOLIC CONSTANTS
//=====
#define SW0 GPIO_IDR_0
#define SW1 GPIO_IDR_1
#define SW2 GPIO_IDR_2
#define SW3 GPIO_IDR_3
#define DELAY1 1092
#define DELAY2 1092
//=====
// GLOBAL VARIABLES
//=====
int count;
char thousands, hundreds, tens, units, remainder;
char decimal[10];
//=====
// FUNCTION DECLARATIONS
//=====
void InitPorts(void);
void ConverttoBCD(void);
void Delay(void);
//=====
// MAIN FUNCTION
//=====
```

```

void main (void)
{
    init_LCD(); // Initialise lcd
    InitPorts(); // INITIALISE PORTS
    lcd_putstring("EEE2046F PRAC3B"); // Display string on line 1
    lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // Move cursor to line 2
    lcd_putstring("***LPHTUM003***"); // Display string on line 2
    for(;;) // Loop forever
    {
        if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW0) == 0)
        {
            lcd_command(CLEAR);
            lcd_putstring("Weather Station"); // Display string on line 1
            lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // Move cursor to line 2
            lcd_putstring("Press SW2"); // Display string on line 2
        }
        if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW1) == 0)
        {
            Delay(); // DELAY FOR +/- 1 SECOND
            count = 1 + count; // INCREASE COUNT BY 1
            GPIOB->ODR = count; // WRITE COUNT VALUE ONTO LED
            lcd_command(CLEAR); // CLEAR SCREEN
            lcd_putstring("Rain bucket tip"); // WRITE ON SCREEN
        }
        if ((GPIOA->IDR & SW2) == 0)
        {
            lcd_command(CLEAR); // CLEAR SCREEN
            ConverttoBCD(); // CONVERT TO BCD
            lcd_putstring("Rainfall:"); // WRITE ON SCREEN
            lcd_command(LINE_TWO); // GO TO LINE 2
            lcd_putstring(decimal); // WRITE DECIMAL NUMBER ON SCREEN
            lcd_putstring(" mm");
        }
    }
} // End of main

//=====
// FUNCTION DEFINITIONS
//=====
void InitPorts()
{
    // ENABLE PUSHBUTTONS
    RCC->AHBENR |= RCC_AHBENR_GPIOAEN;
    // SET PUSHBUTTONS AS INPUT
    GPIOA->MODER &= ~( GPIO_MODER_MODER0|
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER1|
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER2|
                        GPIO_MODER_MODER3);

    // SET PUSHBUTTONS PULL UP AND PULL DOWN RESISTORS
    GPIOA->PUPDR |= ( GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR0_0|
                     GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR1_0|
                     GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR2_0|
                     GPIO_PUPDR_PUPDR3_0);

    // ENABLE LED
    RCC->AHBENR |= RCC_AHBENR_GPIOBEN;
    // SET LED AS OUTPUT
    GPIOB->MODER |= ( GPIO_MODER_MODER0_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER1_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER2_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER3_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER4_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER5_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER6_0|
                     GPIO_MODER_MODER7_0);
}

void ConverttoBCD(void)
{
    double rain = count;
    rain = rain * 0.2; // 0.2 mm PER BUCKET
    thousands = (rain / 1000) ; // FIND THOUSANDS
    hundreds = ((rain - thousands * 1000) / 100); // FIND HUNDREDS
    tens = (rain - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100) / 10; // FIND TENS
}

```

```

units = (rain - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100 - tens * 10) / 1; // FIND UNITS
remainder = 10 * (rain - thousands * 1000 - hundreds * 100 - tens * 10 - units); // FIND DECIMAL NUMBERS
decimal[0] = thousands + 48; // INSERT ASCII NUMBERS INTO ARRAY
decimal[1] = hundreds + 48;
decimal[2] = tens + 48;
decimal[3] = units + 48;
decimal[4] = 46; // INSERT ASCII VALUE FOR DECIMAL POINT
decimal[5] = remainder + 48;
}
void Delay(void)
{
    // INITIALIZE I AND J
    int i, j;
    for (i = 1; i < DELAY1; i++)
        for (j = 1; j < DELAY2; j++) // DELAY FOR 1 SECOND
            {};
}
//*****
// END OF PROGRAM
//*****

```