

Swinburne University of Technology
Faculty of Science, Engineering and Technology

ASSIGNMENT COVER SHEET

Subject Code: COS30008
Subject Title: Data Structures and Patterns
Assignment number and title: 3, List ADT
Due date: May 12, 2022, 14:30
Lecturer: Dr. Markus Lumpe

Your name: _____ **Your student id:** _____

Check Tutorial	Mon 10:30	Mon 14:30	Tues 08:30	Tues 10:30	Tues 12:30	Tues 14:30	Tues 16:30	Wed 08:30	Wed 10:30	Wed 12:30	Wed 14:30

Marker's comments:

Problem	Marks	Obtained
1	48	
2	28	
3	26	
4	30	
5	42	
Total	174	

Extension certification:

This assignment has been given an extension and is now due on _____

Signature of Convener: _____

```

#pragma once

#include "DoublyLinkedList.h"
#include "DoublyLinkedListIterator.h"
#include <stdexcept>

template<typename T>
class List
{
private:
    // auxiliary definition to simplify node usage
    using Node = DoublyLinkedList<T>;

    Node* fRoot; // the first element in the list
    size_t fCount; // number of elements in the list

public:
    // auxiliary definition to simplify iterator usage
    using Iterator = DoublyLinkedListIterator<T>;

    ~List()
    {
        while (fRoot != nullptr)
        {
            if (fRoot != &fRoot->getPrevious())
            {
                Node* lTemp = const_cast<Node*>(&fRoot->getPrevious());
                lTemp->isolate();
                delete lTemp;
            }
            else
            {
                delete fRoot;
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    void remove(const T& aElement)
    {
        Node* fNode = fRoot;
        while (fNode != nullptr)
        {
            if (**fNode == aElement) // If the node contains the element
            {
                break;
            }
            if (fNode != &fRoot->getPrevious()) // If the node is not the
last node in the list
            {
                fNode = const_cast<Node*>(&fNode->getNext());
            }
            else
            {
                fNode = nullptr;
            }
        }
        if (fNode != nullptr)

```

```

    {
        if (fCount == 1) // If the list has only one node
        {
            fRoot = nullptr;
        }
        else
        {
            if (fNode == fRoot)
            {
                // Update the root pointer to the next node
                fRoot = const_cast<Node*>(&fRoot->getNext());
            }
            fNode->isolate();
            delete fNode;
            fCount = fCount - 1;
        }
    }
}

```

// Problem 1

```
List() : fRoot(nullptr), fCount(0) {} // default constructor
```

```
bool empty() const { return fRoot == nullptr; }
```

```
size_t size() const { return fCount; }
```

```
void push_front(const T& aElement)
```

```

{
    Node* fNode = new Node(aElement);

    if (!empty())
    {
        // Insert the new node at the front
        fRoot->push_front(*fNode);
        fRoot = fNode;
    }
    else
    {
        // The new node becomes the root
        fRoot = fNode;
    }
    fCount = fCount + 1;
}

```

```
Iterator begin() const { return Iterator(fRoot).begin(); }
```

```
Iterator end() const { return Iterator(fRoot).end(); }
```

```
Iterator rbegin() const { return Iterator(fRoot).rbegin(); }
```

```
Iterator rend() const { return Iterator(fRoot).rend(); }
```

// Problem 2

```
void push_back(const T& aElement)
```

```

{

```

```

Node* fNode = new Node(aElement);
if (!empty())
{
    // Find the last node and insert the new node after it
    Node* lastNode = const_cast<Node*>(&fRoot->getPrevious());
    lastNode->push_back(*fNode);
}
else
{
    fRoot = fNode;
}
fCount = fCount + 1;
}

// Problem 3

const T& operator[](size_t aIndex) const
{
    Iterator fIterator = Iterator(fRoot).begin();
    if (aIndex > size() - 1)
    {
        // Throw an out of range exception if the index is greater than
the size of the list
        throw std::out_of_range("Index out of bounds.");
    }

    for (size_t i = 0; i < aIndex; i++)
    {
        fIterator++;
    }
    return *fIterator;
}

// Problem 4

List(const List& aOtherList) : fRoot(nullptr), fCount(0)
{
    *this = aOtherList;
}

List& operator=(const List& aOtherList)
{
    if (&aOtherList != this)
    {
        this->~List(); // Clear the current list by calling the
destructor
        if (aOtherList.fRoot != nullptr)
        {
            fRoot = nullptr;
            fCount = 0;
            for (auto& payload : aOtherList)
            {
                push_back(payload); // Iterate through each payload
in aOtherList and push it to the current list
            }
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        fRoot = nullptr;
    }
}
return *this;
}

// Problem 5

List(List&& aOtherList) : fRoot(nullptr), fCount(0)
{
    *this = std::move(aOtherList);
}

List& operator=(List&& aOtherList)
{
    if (&aOtherList != this)
    {
        this->~List();
        if (aOtherList.fRoot == nullptr)
        {
            fRoot = nullptr;
        }
        else
        {
            // Transfer elements from aOtherList to the current list
            fRoot = aOtherList.fRoot;
            fCount = aOtherList.fCount;
            // Clear aOtherList by resetting its root and count to
initial values
            aOtherList.fRoot = nullptr;
            aOtherList.fCount = 0;
        }
    }
    return *this;
}

void push_front(T&& aElement)
{
    Node* fNode = new Node(std::move(aElement));
    if (!empty())
    {
        fRoot->push_front(*fNode);
        fRoot = fNode; // If the list is not empty, update the links to
insert the new node at the front
    }
    else
    {
        fRoot = fNode;
    }
    fCount = fCount + 1;
}

void push_back(T&& aElement)
{
    if (!empty())
    {
        Node* lNode = const_cast<Node*>(&fRoot->getPrevious());
        lNode->push_back(*new Node(aElement));
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    else  
    {  
        fRoot = new Node(aElement);  
    }  
    fCount = fCount + 1;  
}  
};
```