

2.2. 6. $F(x) = f(x) - f(x+a)$

$$F(0) \cdot F(a) = (f(0) - f(a)) (f(a) - f(0)) \leq 0.$$

v.s. Chapter 2. 5.

$$F(x) = f(x) - f(x + \frac{1}{n})$$

$$\begin{cases} F(0) = f(0) - f(\frac{1}{n}) \\ F(\frac{1}{n}) = f(\frac{1}{n}) - f(\frac{2}{n}) \\ \dots \\ F(\frac{n-1}{n}) = f(\frac{n-1}{n}) - f(1) \end{cases}$$

$$f(0) = f(1) \Rightarrow \exists i, j \text{ s.t. } F(\frac{i}{n}) F(\frac{j}{n}) \leq 0.$$

13. ①. 取 $a_n \rightarrow a$ ($a_n > a$), $|a_m - a_n| < \delta$ ($n \geq N$)

$$\Rightarrow |f(a_m) - f(a_n)| < \varepsilon \quad (n \geq N)$$

②. Cauchy. $|x' - a| < \delta$, $|x'' - a| < \delta \Rightarrow |x' - x''| < \delta$

$$\Rightarrow |f(x') - f(x'')| < \varepsilon.$$

16. $\sin x^2$. 取 $a_n = \sqrt{2\pi n}$, $b_n = \sqrt{2n\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}}$

$$b_n - a_n \rightarrow 0, \quad f(b_n) - f(a_n) = 1.$$

Chapter 2: 4. 有零点 \checkmark

无零点: 不妨 $f(x) > 0$

令 $M = \inf \{f(x)\}$, 对 $M+1$, $\exists X > 0$, 当 $|x| > X$ 时, $f(x) > M+1$

内部 $[-X, X]$ 有最值.

7. $M = \sup f(x)$, $m = \inf f(x)$, $l = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$

$$M \geq l \geq m$$

if $M > l$, $\varepsilon = \frac{M-l}{2}$, $\exists X > 0$, 当 $x > X$, $|f(x) - l| < \varepsilon$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) < l + \varepsilon = \frac{M+l}{2} < M$$

在 $[a, X]$ 内部有 M .

if $m < l$, \checkmark

if $M = l = m$, $f(x) = C$.



8. $\forall x_1 \in [a, b]$, Def $x_{n+1} = f(x_n)$

$$|x_{n+1} - x_n| = |f(x_n) - f(x_{n-1})| \leq k |x_n - x_{n-1}| \leq \dots \leq k^{n-1} |x_2 - x_1|$$

$$\Rightarrow |x_{n+p} - x_n| \leq (k^{n+p-2} + \dots + k^{n-1}) |x_2 - x_1| < \frac{k^{n-1}}{1-k} |x_2 - x_1| \rightarrow 0$$

$\{x_n\}_{n=1}$ 收敛

$$f(x) = x - \arctan x + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

9. $P_n(x) = x^n + x^{n-1} + \dots + x - 1$

$$P_{n+1}(x) = x^{n+1} + P_n(x)$$

$$P_n(x_n) = 0, P_{n+1}(x_n) > 0 \Rightarrow x_{n+1} < x_n$$

$$\text{再由 } 1 - x_n^n = \frac{1}{x_n} - 1, x_n^n < x_1^n \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow x_n \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(x_n < 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n^n = 0, x_n = (1 - \frac{1}{n})^n)$$

10. $f(x_0) = \sup_{x \in [a, b]} f(x)$

若 $x_0 < b$, 则 $\exists y \in (x_0, b)$, s.t. $f(y) > f(x_0)$ 矛盾

$$x_0 = b$$

再 $\exists y_1 \in (a, b)$, s.t. $f(y_1) > f(a)$, 于是 $f(x_0) \geq f(y_1) > f(a)$

$$\Rightarrow f(b) > f(a)$$

2. 不妨假设 $x_1 \leq x_2 \leq \dots \leq x_n$

$$f_{\min} \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f(0) + f(1) = 1 \Rightarrow f(0) \geq \frac{1}{2} \text{ or } f(1) \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

3.1 17. (1) $P_n = (x + x^2 + \dots + x^n)'$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad Q_n &= (x + 2x^2 + \dots + nx^n)' = (x(1 + 2x + \dots + nx^{n-1}))' \\ &= (x(x + \dots + x^n))' \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad R_n = (\sin x + \dots + \sin nx)' \Big|_{x=1}$$



$$3.1 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^\alpha \sin \frac{1}{x} & , x \neq 0 \\ 0 & , x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha > 0 \quad C(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\alpha > 1 \quad \bar{C}^2$$

$$\alpha > 2 \quad C^1(\mathbb{R})$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} x^{\alpha-2} (\alpha x \cos \frac{1}{x} + \sin \frac{1}{x}) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$3.3 \quad 2. \quad F(1) = F(2) = 0 \Rightarrow \exists \xi \in (1, 2), \text{ s.t. } F'(\xi) = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \exists \xi^* \in (1, \xi), \text{ s.t. } F'(\xi^*) = 0. \\ F'(x) = 2(x-1)f(x) + (x-1)^2 f'(x) \Rightarrow F'(1) = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$4. (3). \textcircled{1}. \text{ RPTZ } \frac{a+b}{2} \ln \frac{a+b}{2} - a \ln a < b \ln b - \frac{a+b}{2} \ln \frac{a+b}{2}$$

$$f(x) = x \ln x, \quad f'(x) = \ln x + 1, \quad f'(x) = \frac{1}{x} > 0$$

$$\exists \xi \in (a, \frac{a+b}{2}), \text{ s.t. } \frac{a+b}{2} \ln \frac{a+b}{2} - a \ln a = \frac{b-a}{2} f'(\xi)$$

$$\exists \eta \in (\frac{a+b}{2}, b), \text{ s.t. } b \ln b - \frac{a+b}{2} \ln \frac{a+b}{2} = \frac{b-a}{2} f'(\eta)$$

$$\xi < \eta \quad \#$$

$$\textcircled{2}. \text{ 利用 } f(x) = x \ln x \text{ 性质}$$

$$6. \quad \exists \xi \in (0, 1), \text{ s.t. } |f(0) - f(1)| = f'(\xi) < 1$$

$$\text{若 } \exists \eta \in (0, 1), \text{ s.t. } f'(\eta) > 1, \text{ 则 } \exists x_0, \text{ s.t. } f'(x_0) = 1 \text{ 矛盾}$$

$$g(x) = f(x) - x, \quad g'(x) = f'(x) - 1 < 0$$

$$g(0) > 0, \quad g(1) = f(1) - 1 < 0, \quad \exists x^*, \text{ s.t. } f(x^*) = x^*$$

$$7. \text{ 设 } f(y) = \inf_{x \in [0,1]} f(x), \quad f(z) = \sup_{x \in [0,1]} f(x), \quad \text{对 } \forall y \leq z$$

$$|f(y) - f(0)| < y, \quad |f(1) - f(z)| < 1 - z$$

$$\Rightarrow |f(y) - f(z)| \leq |f(y) - f(0)| + |f(1) - f(z)| < 1 - z + y$$

$$|f(y) - f(z)| \leq z - y$$

$$\Rightarrow |f(y) - f(z)| < \frac{1}{2}$$

