```
#include "printf.h"
#include "register.h"
#include "interrupts.h"
#include "reboot.h"
#include "armtimer.h"
#include "gpio.h"
#include "uart.h"
#include "pi.h"
// should not get called.
void \  \  \frac{\text{impossible\_handler}(unsigned \ \textit{pc})}{\text{printf("impossible exception at } pc=0x\$x \ \ n", \ pc);}
}
volatile int counter = 0;
 * we have only enabled timer interrupts
void interrupt_handler(unsigned pc) {
#if 0
         printf("pc = %x \n", pc);
         printf("cpsr=%b\n", GETCPSR());
printf("spsr=%b\n", GETSPSR());
#endif
    armtimer_clear_interrupt();
    counter++;
void main(void) {
  int \overline{lit} = 0;
  gpio_init();
  gpio_set_output(ACT);
  printf_init();
  armtimer_init(2000000); // 1s
  armtimer_set_prescalar(125);
  armtimer_enable();
  armtimer_enable_interrupt();
  interrupts_enable_basic(INTERRUPTS_BASIC_ARM_TIMER_IRQ);
  system_enable_interrupts();
  printf("cpsr=0x%x\n", GETCPSR());
  int last = 0;
  while(1) {
    if(last != counter) {
      last = counter;
       gpio_write( ACT, lit );
       lit = !lit;
      printf("received %d interrupts\n", last);
  reboot();
```

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```
extern int __bss_start__;
extern int __bss_end__;
extern int __vectors;
extern int _vectors_end;
extern void main();
#define RPI_VECTOR_START 0x0
void _cstart() {
  /* Zero out BSS */
  int* bss = &__bss_start__;
  int* bss_end = &__bss_end__;
  while( bss < bss_end )</pre>
     *bss++ = 0;
   /* Copy in interrupt vector vector and FIQ handler */
   \slash * _vector and _vector_end are symbols defined in the interrupt
      assembly file, at the beginning and end of the vector and
      its embedded constants.*/
  int* vectorsdst = (int*)RPI_VECTOR_START;
int* vectors = &_vectors;
   int* vectors_end = &_vectors_end;
  while (vectors < vectors_end)
  *vectorsdst++ = *vectors++;</pre>
  main();
```

```
.globl _start
_start:
    mov sp, #0x800000 @ Set SVC stack pointer
    bl _cstart
hang: b reboot
 * Interrupt vectors.
.globl _vectors
.globl _vectors_end
_vectors:
  ldr pc, _reset_asm
  ldr pc, _undefined_instruction_asm
ldr pc, _software_interrupt_asm
  ldr pc, _prefetch_abort_asm
  ldr pc, _data_abort_asm
ldr pc, _reset_asm
  ldr pc, _interrupt_asm
fast_interrupt_asm:
  ldr pc, _fast_asm
<u>_reset_asm:</u>
                                   .word impossible_asm
_undefined_instruction_asm: .word impossible_asm
_software_interrupt_asm: .word impossible_asm
_prefetch_abort_asm: .word impossible_asm
.word impossible_asm
_prefetch_abort_asm:
_data_abort_asm:
                                  .word impossible_asm
                                   .word interrupt_asm
_interrupt_asm:
_fast_asm:
                                   .word impossible_asm
_vectors_end:
interrupt_asm:
         mov sp, #0x8000 @ Set interrupt stack pointer
         sub lr, lr, #4
         push {r0-r12,1r}
         mov r0, lr
         bl interrupt_handler
         pop {r0-r12, lr}
         // jump back
         //subs pc, lr, #0
         movs
                  pc, lr
impossible_asm:
  mov sp, #0x7000 @ Set interrupt stack pointer
        lr, lr, #4
  sub
         impossible_handler @ C function
  bl
  b
         reboot
```