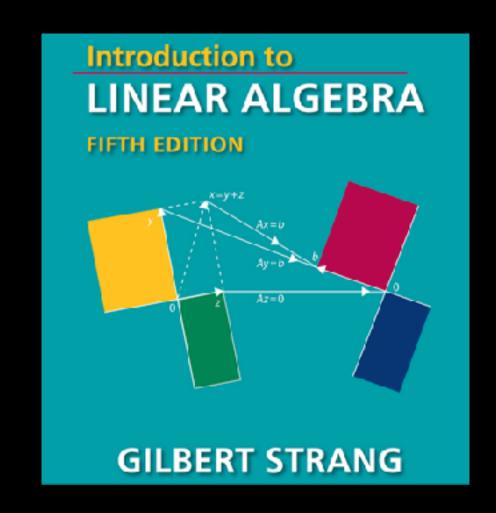
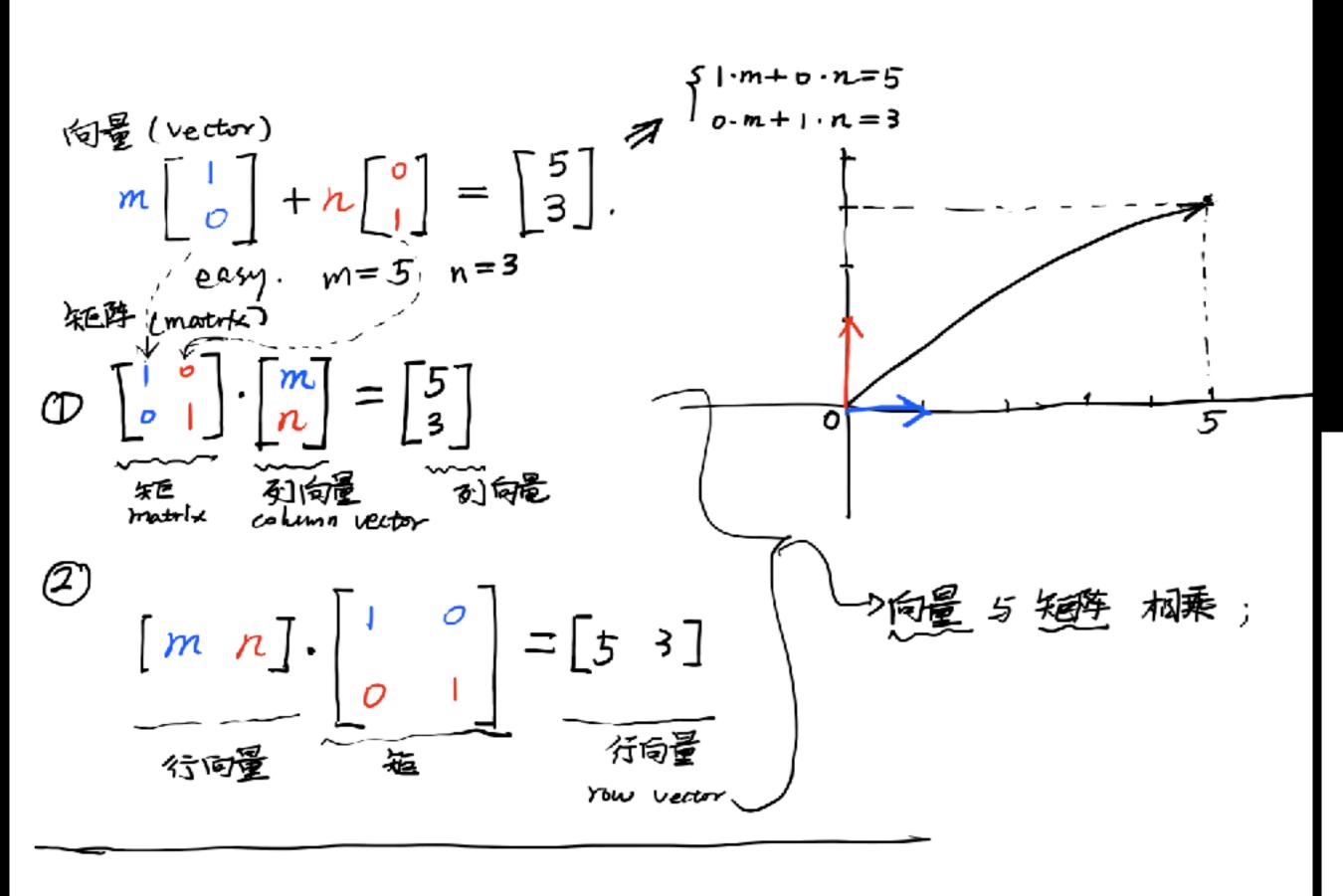
## 线性代数可视化直观理解: 以矩阵乘法 与 四种空间 (Ax=0) 为例



#### 1. 向量与矩阵相乘



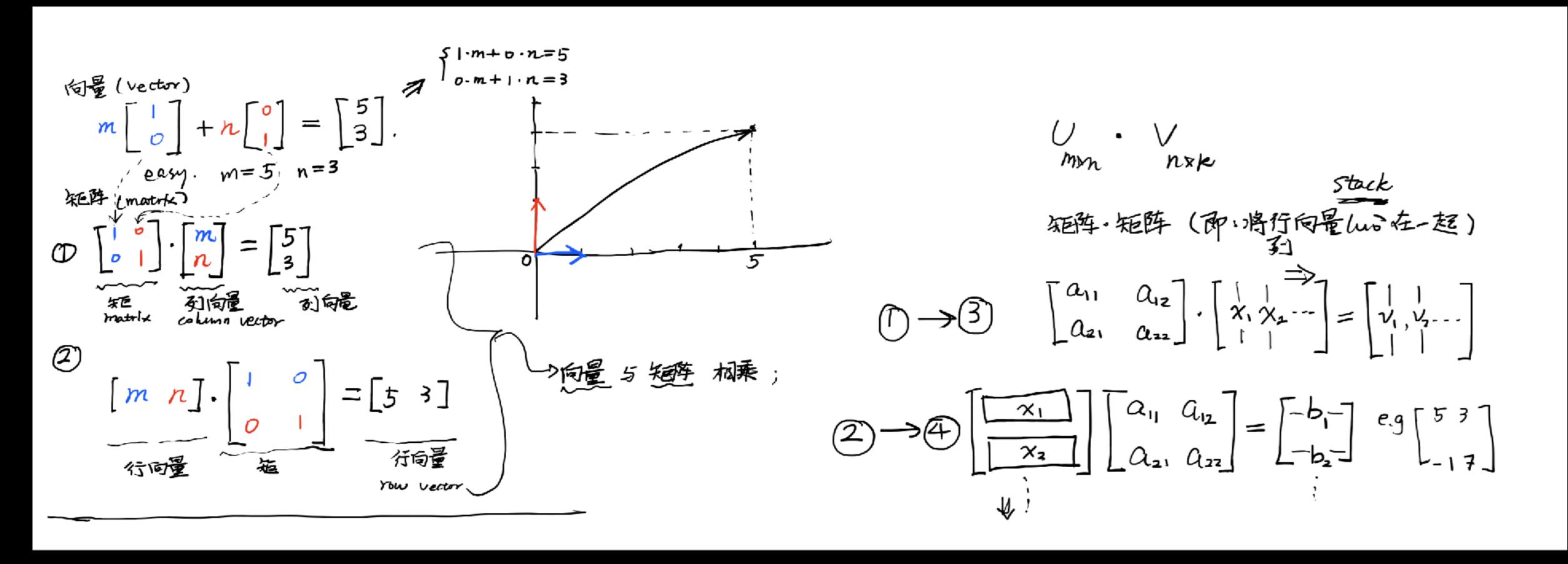
数 number 
$$i \in \mathbb{R}$$
.
向量 vector  $v \in \mathbb{R}^m$ .
矩阵 motrix  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} m \\ n \end{bmatrix} = m \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + n \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ n \end{bmatrix}$$

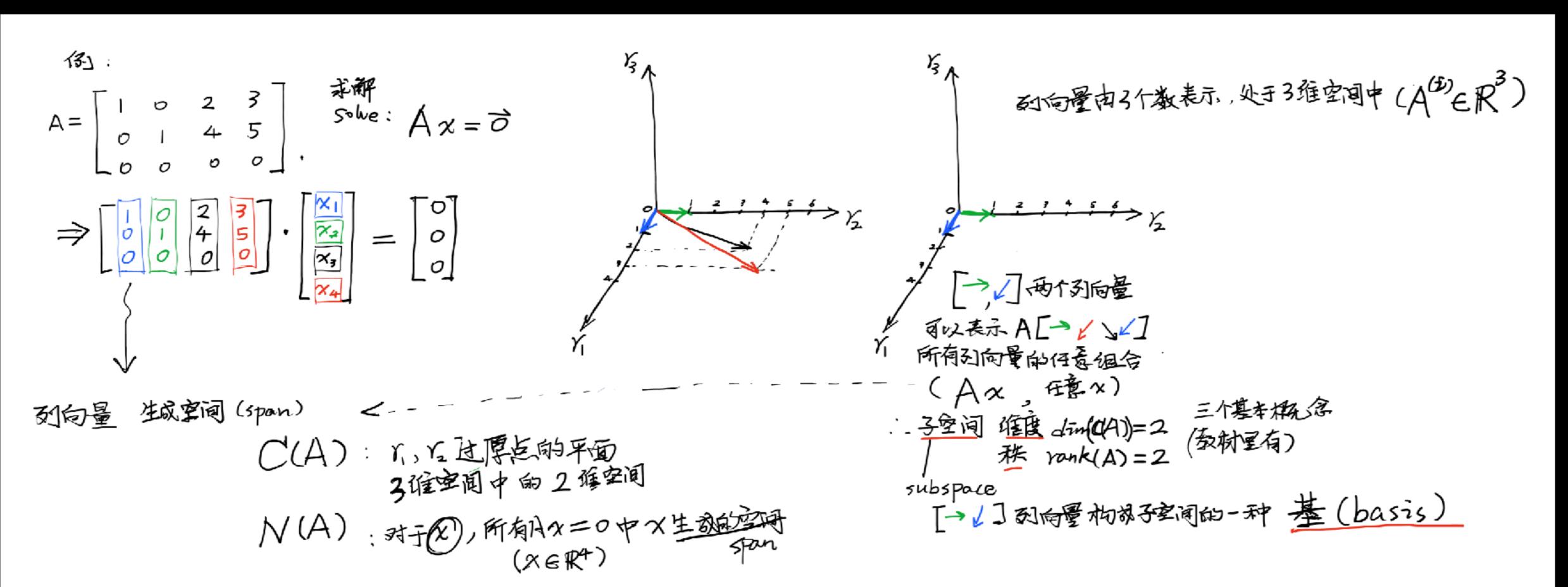
$$\begin{bmatrix} m \\ n \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = m \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + n \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} m \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ n \end{bmatrix}$$

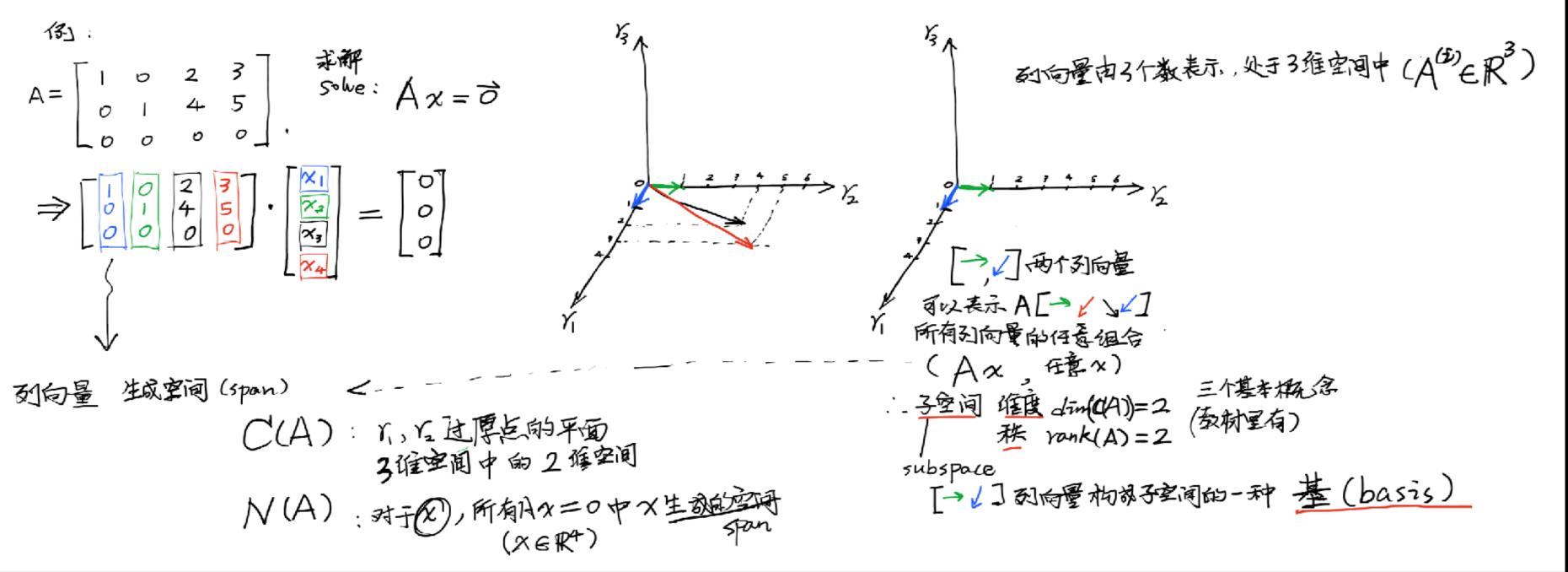
#### 2. 矩阵与矩阵相乘

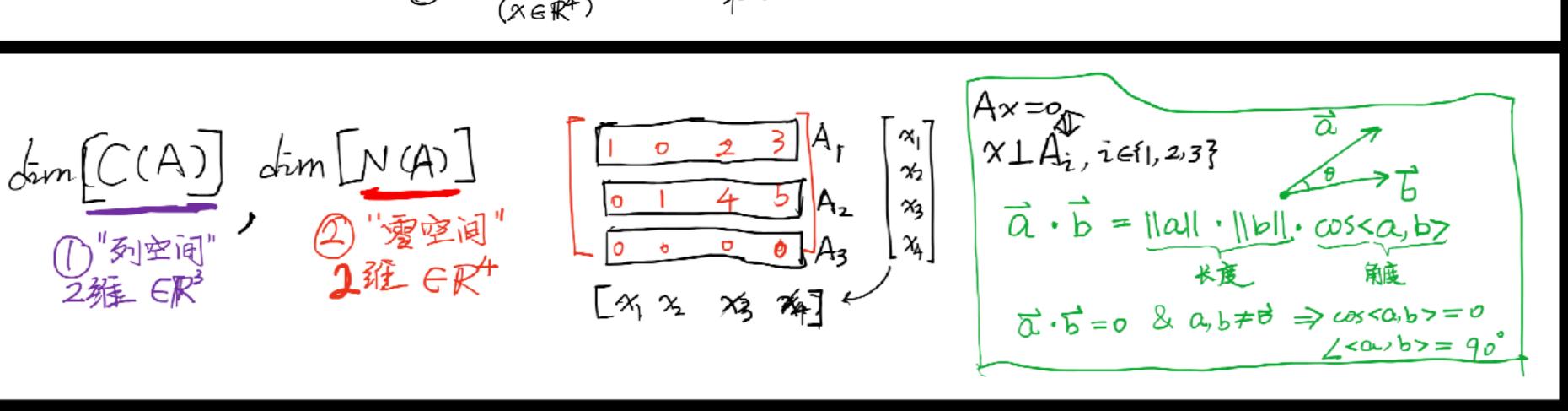


### 3. 矩阵列向量的子空间(讨论 Ax=0问题)

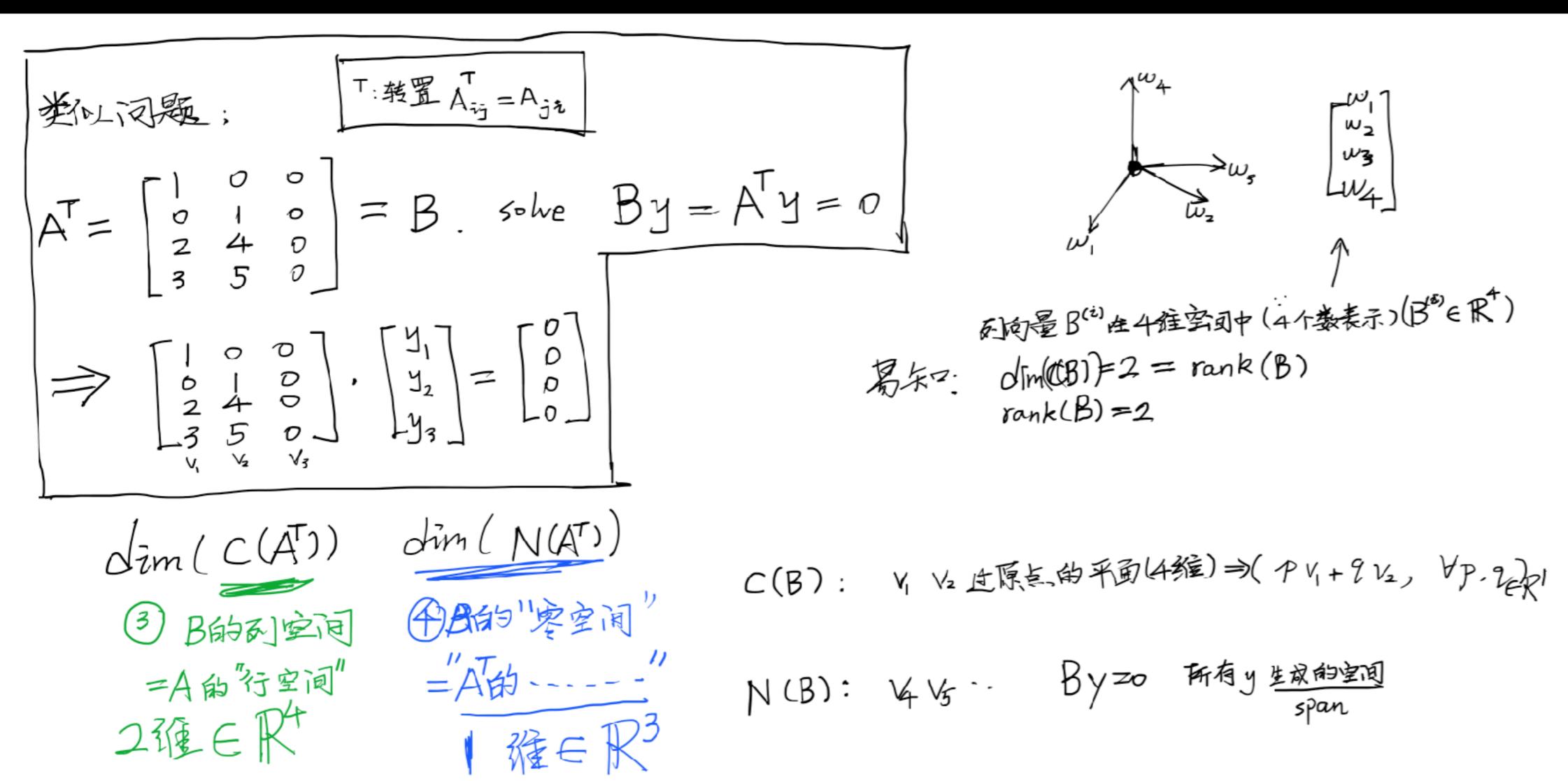


# Column space & Null space 5. 列空间 C(A) 与 零空间 N(A)

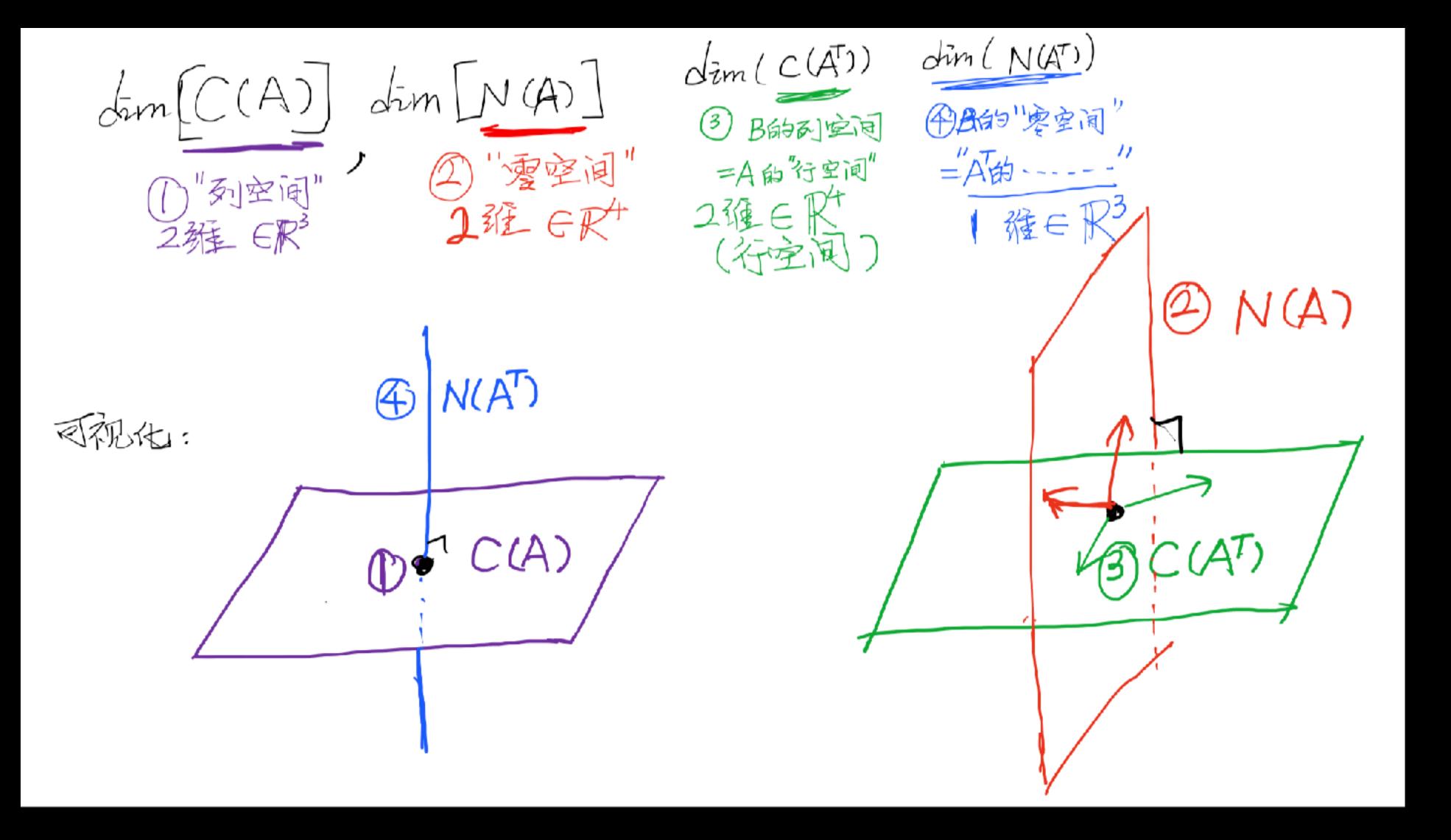


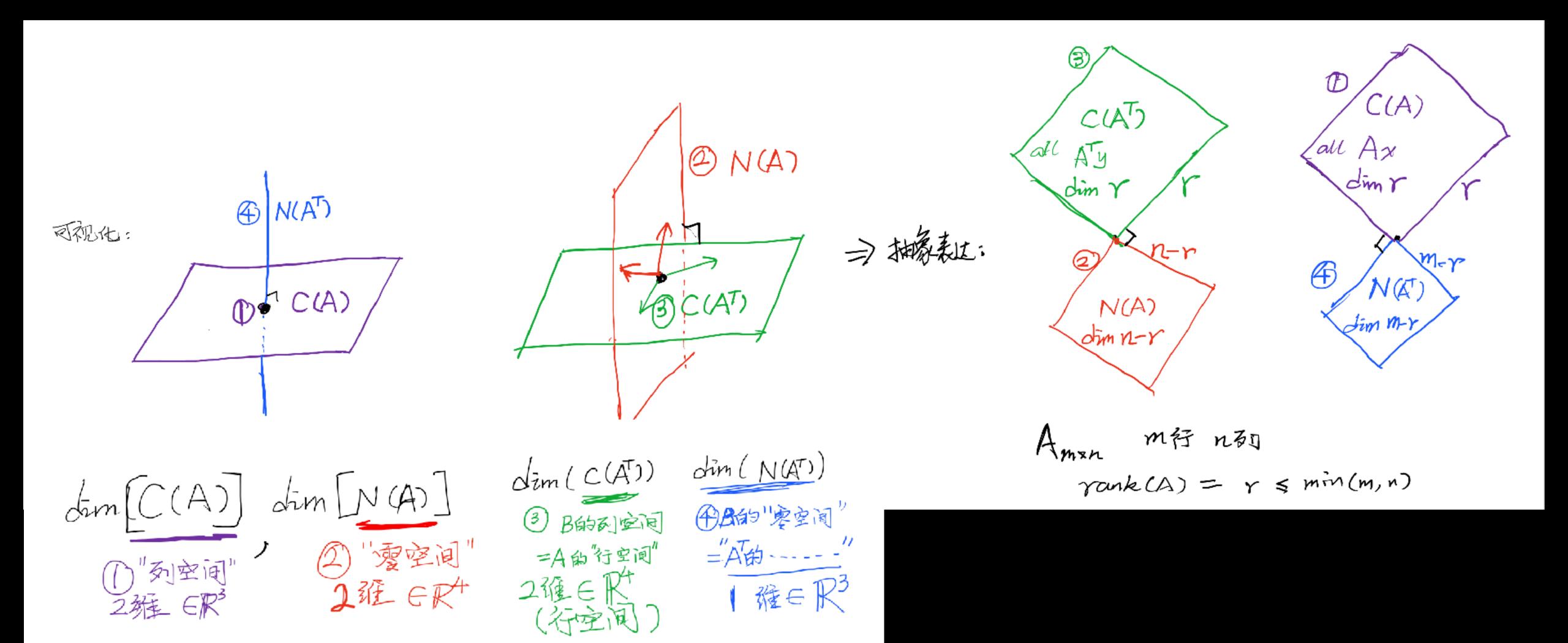


#### 



#### 四种空间的关系(Four spaces)





1 雅← R3

#### 总结:

- 线性代数是很强大的数学表达方法,在很多领域都很重要! 很重要! 很重要!
- 但是,很多教材/老师没有教好怎么去直观理解几何概念
- 我在这个视频里面只是抛砖引玉,更多内容可以沿着这个思路自己探索

#### 资料:

- 在此只推荐Gilbert Strang的MIT课程(中文课程不是很了解):
  - <a href="https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1ix411f7Yp?">https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1ix411f7Yp?</a>
    from=search&seid=8915085383882670478&spm\_id\_from=333.337.0.0
  - 对应教材和这个课件我自己也会上传到GitHub

