



## วิชา PCA + KNN

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Given a glass identification dataset with 214 instances and 10 attributes. Here is information of each attribute:

- Id number: 1 to 214
- RI: refractive index
- Na: Sodium (unit measurement: weight percent in corresponding oxide, as are attributes 4-10)
- Mg: Magnesium
- Al: Aluminum
- Si: Silicon
- K: Potassium
- Ca: Calcium
- Ba: Barium
- Fe: Iron
- Type of glass: (class attribute)
  - 1 building\_windows\_float\_processed
  - 2 building\_windows\_non\_float\_processed
  - 3 vehicle\_windows\_float\_processed
  - 4 vehicle\_windows\_non\_float\_processed (none in this database)
  - 5 containers
  - 6 tableware
  - 7 headlamps

1) Construct the classifier to predict type of glass with-out the use of PCA

#### **Pre-processing:**

- Show each step of your pre-processing

#### **Classification:**

- Create a classification model with K-NN operator to predict Type of glass.
- Use Split-Data operator (0.7 for training and 0.3 for testing) with local random seed = 1992
- Use Euclidean distance on numerical variables
- What is best K to obtain best accuracy => Show results on different values of K
- Show confusion-matrix for each class

2) Construct the classifier to predict type of glass with the use of PCA

#### **Pre-processing:**

- Show each step of your pre-processing (include PCA)
- Show & explain setting of PCA parameters
- Explain output of PCA in terms of
  - Principal components
  - Accumulate variance

**Classification:**

- Show format of the dataset in terms of new dimensions
- Create a classification model with K-NN operator to predict Type of glass.
- Use Split-Data operator (0.7 for training and 0.3 for testing) with local random seed = 1992
- Use Euclidean distance on numerical variables
- What is best combination of PCA (variance) & K to obtain best accuracy
- Show confusion matrix for each class

3) Discuss and Compare accuracy obtained between with PCA and without PCA

4) Submit                   => student\_ID\_glass\_KNN.xml  
                                  => student\_ID\_glass\_PCA\_KNN.xml

5) Extra-points: Redo all tasks using Python or R

Submit                   => student\_ID\_glass\_KNN.ipynb or py or R