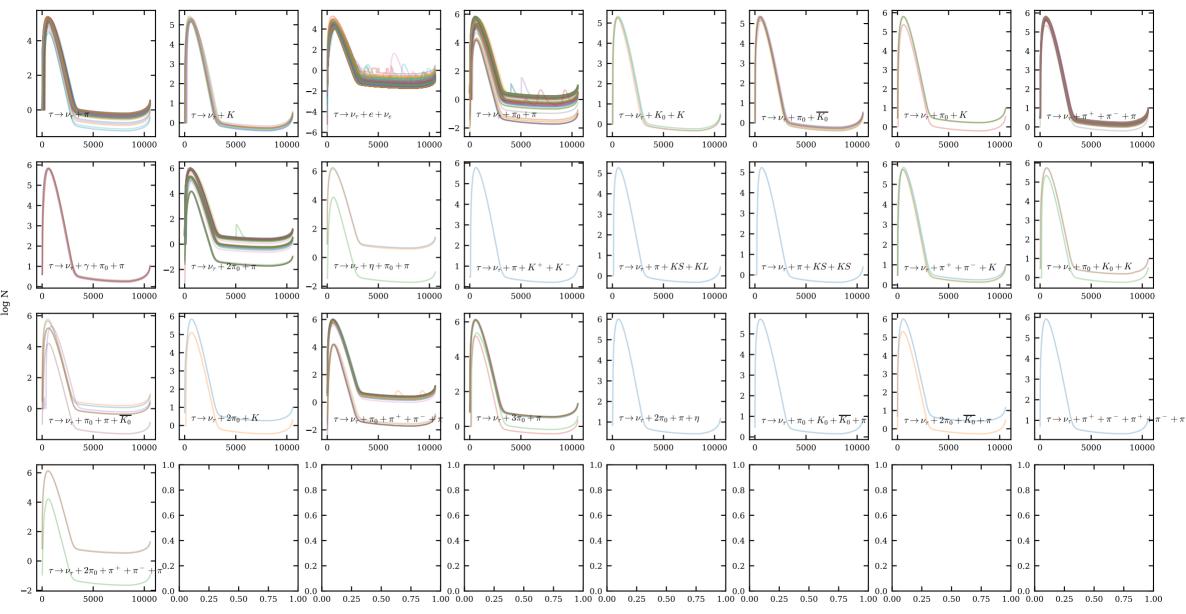$e^{-/+}$ Components