

NAME

du – estimate file space usage

SYNOPSIS

du [*OPTION*]... [*FILE*]...

du [*OPTION*]... --files0-from=*F*

DESCRIPTION

Summarize disk usage of the set of **FILE**s, recursively for directories.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

-0, --null

end each output line with NUL, not newline

-a, --all

write counts for all files, not just directories

--apparent-size

print apparent sizes, rather than disk usage; although the apparent size is usually smaller, it may be larger due to holes in ('sparse') files, internal fragmentation, indirect blocks, and the like

-B, --block-size=SIZE

scale sizes by *SIZE* before printing them; e.g., '-BM' prints sizes in units of 1,048,576 bytes; see *SIZE* format below

-b, --bytes

equivalent to '--apparent-size --block-size=1'

-c, --total

produce a grand total

-D, --dereference-args

dereference only symlinks that are listed on the command line

-d, --max-depth=N

print the total for a directory (or file, with **--all**) only if it is *N* or fewer levels below the command line argument; **--max-depth=0** is the same as **--summarize**

--files0-from=F

summarize disk usage of the NUL-terminated file names specified in file *F*; if *F* is -, then read names from standard input

-H equivalent to **--dereference-args (-D)**

-h, --human-readable

print sizes in human readable format (e.g., 1K 234M 2G)

--inodes

list inode usage information instead of block usage

-k like **--block-size=K**

-L, --dereference

dereference all symbolic links

-l, --count-links

count sizes many times if hard linked

-m like **--block-size=M**

-P, --no-dereference

don't follow any symbolic links (this is the default)

-S, --separate-dirs

for directories do not include size of subdirectories

--si like **-h**, but use powers of 1000 not 1024

-s, --summarize
display only a total for each argument

-t, --threshold=SIZE
exclude entries smaller than SIZE if positive, or entries greater than SIZE if negative

--time show time of the last modification of any file in the directory, or any of its subdirectories

--time=WORD
show time as WORD instead of modification time: atime, access, use, ctime or status

--time-style=STYLE
show times using STYLE, which can be: full-iso, long-iso, iso, or +FORMAT; FORMAT is interpreted like in 'date'

-X, --exclude-from=FILE
exclude files that match any pattern in FILE

--exclude=PATTERN
exclude files that match PATTERN

-x, --one-file-system
skip directories on different file systems

--help display this help and exit

--version
output version information and exit

Display values are in units of the first available SIZE from **--block-size**, and the DU_BLOCK_SIZE, BLOCK_SIZE and BLOCKSIZE environment variables. Otherwise, units default to 1024 bytes (or 512 if POSIXLY_CORRECT is set).

The SIZE argument is an integer and optional unit (example: 10K is 10*1024). Units are K,M,G,T,P,E,Z,Y (powers of 1024) or KB,MB,... (powers of 1000).

PATTERNS

PATTERN is a shell pattern (not a regular expression). The pattern **?** matches any one character, whereas ***** matches any string (composed of zero, one or multiple characters). For example, ***.o** will match any files whose names end in **.o**. Therefore, the command

```
du --exclude='*.o'
```

will skip all files and subdirectories ending in **.o** (including the file **.o** itself).

AUTHOR

Written by Torbjorn Granlund, David MacKenzie, Paul Eggert, and Jim Meyering.

REPORTING BUGS

GNU coreutils online help: <<https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>>

Report du translation bugs to <<https://translationproject.org/team/>>

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SEE ALSO

Full documentation at: <<https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/du>>
or available locally via: info '(coreutils) du invocation'