LinkList & Openfile

先建立一個txt檔,作為之後讀取用的file

Q1.Openfile_Read

FILE *fopen(const char *filename, const char *mode)

是C語言用來開啟檔案的function

filename:檔案路徑,可以是相對路徑或絕對路徑,也可以是包含檔案名稱的檔案路徑。mode:檔案操作模式(r:唯讀、w:唯寫、a:追加(append))

- 如果檔案成功打開, fopen 返回一個非NULL的 FILE 指標。
- 如果打開失敗,返回 NULL。
- 在操作完檔案後,應使用 fclose 關檔,以釋放資源。

開啟檔案後可以適用fgets、fscanf來讀取檔案中的數據 範例

```
FILE *file = fopen("example.txt", "r");
//逐行讀取

char line[256];
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), file) != NULL) {
        printf("%s", line);
   }

int num1, num2;
//讀取到變數中

while (fscanf(file, "%d %d", &num1, &num2) == 2) {
        printf("Read: %d %d\n", num1, num2);
}
```

使用上述的function來開啟你建立的txt檔·讀取並print出來

Q2:Insert&Delete Ref:Ch17 P50~69

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct LinkedList{
       int data;
       struct LinkedList *next;
};
void Insert(struct LinkedList** head,int newData){
       //TODO
}
void Delete(struct LinkedList** head,int delData)
{
       //TODO
}
void printLinkedList(struct LinkedList* head) {
    while (head != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", head->data);
        head = head->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}
int main()
{
    struct LinkedList *head=NULL;
    int i,del_num;
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        Insert(&head,i);
    printLinkedList(head);
    printf("Enter del_num:");
    scanf("%d",&del_num);
    Delete(&head,del_num);
    printLinkedList(head);
}
```

Q3.Reverse

tips:

you need **prev,current,next** pointer to LinkedList to implement Reverse

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct LinkedList{
       int data;
        struct LinkedList *next;
};
void Insert(struct LinkedList** head,int newData){
       //Q1
}
void Reverse(struct LinkedList** head)
    //T0D0
}
void printLinkedList(struct LinkedList* head) {
    while (head != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", head->data);
        head = head->next;
    printf("NULL\n");
}
int main()
{
    struct LinkedList *head = NULL;
    Insert(&head,3);
    Insert(&head,7);
    Insert(&head,10);
    printf("before:\n");
    printLinkedList(head);
    printf("after:\n");
    Reverse(&head);
    printLinkedList(head);
}
```