

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



BUG BOUNTY REPORT - 8

Web Security – IE2062

IT22362780

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Report Details

Report # - 08

Domain - <https://tripadvisor.com>

Platform -bugcrowd.com

Scans performed - Recon-ng scan
Nmap scan
Wafw00f scan
Dotdotpwn scan
Nikto scan
Sqlmap scan
Manual scanning using Wapplyzer
Text injection testing
File upload vulnerability testing
Command injection testing
XSS injection testing
Metasploit scan
Nslookup

Nmap scan

Using nmap scan all the open ports in the target can be identified.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sS -T4 tripadvisor.com
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-01 03:48 EDT
Nmap scan report for tripadvisor.com (151.101.66.28)
Host is up (0.015s latency).
Other addresses for tripadvisor.com (not scanned): 151.101.130.28 151.101.194.28 151.101.2.28
Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.10 seconds
```

No unusual ports found.

But Smtip port 25 is vulnerable when it's opened, because it lacks authentication and encryption.

In order to find whether it's vulnerable let's run a Metasploit scan.

Metasploit

```
msf6 > search smtp

Matching Modules

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-  -                                     -              -    -    -
0  exploit/linux/smtp/apache_james_exec    2015-10-01      normal Yes    Apache James Serv
e
1  auxiliary/server/capture/smtp           normal          No     Authentication Ca
2  auxiliary/scanner/http/gavazzi_em_login_loot normal          No     Carlo Gavazzi Ene
mp Plant Database
3  exploit/unix/smtp/clamav_milter_blackhole 2007-08-24      excellent No     ClamAV Milter Bla
4  exploit/windows/browser/communicrypt_mail_activex 2010-05-19      great    No     CommuniCrypt Mail
5  exploit/linux/smtp/exim_gethostbyname_bof 2015-01-27      great    Yes    Exim GHOST (glibc
6  exploit/linux/smtp/exim4_dovecot_exec    2013-05-03      excellent No     Exim and Dovecot
7  exploit/unix/smtp/exim4_string_format    2010-12-07      excellent No     Exim4 string_form
8  auxiliary/client/smtp/emailer            normal          No     Generic Emailer (
9  exploit/linux/smtp/haraka                2017-01-26      excellent Yes    Haraka SMTP Comma
10 exploit/windows/http/mdaemon_worldclient_form2raw 2003-12-29      great    Yes    MDAemon WorldClie
11 exploit/windows/smtp/ms03_046_exchange2000_xexch50 2003-10-15      good     Yes    MS03-046 Exchange
12 exploit/windows/ssl/ms04_011_pct        2004-04-13      average  No     MS04-011 Microsof
13 auxiliary/dos/windows/smtp/ms06_019_exchange 2004-11-12      normal  No     MS06-019 Exchange
14 exploit/windows/smtp/mercury_cram_md5    2007-08-18      great    No     Mercury Mail SMTP
15 exploit/unix/smtp/morris_sendmail_debug 1988-11-02      average  Yes    Morris Worm sendm
```

search for smtp.

```
msf6 > use auxiliary/fuzzers/smtp/smtp_fuzzer
msf6 auxiliary(fuzzers/smtp/smtp_fuzzer) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/fuzzers/smtp/smtp_fuzzer):

Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
-          -
CMD           EHLO             yes       Command to fuzzer (Accepted: EHLO, HELO, MAILFROM, RCPTTO, DATA, VRFY, EXPN)
INTERACTIONS  100             no        Number of interactions to run
MAILFROM      sender@example.com yes        FROM address of the e-mail
MAILTO        target@example.com yes        TO address of the e-mail
RESPECTORDER  true            no        Respect order of commands
RHOSTS        true            yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT         25              yes       The target port (TCP)
STARTLEN      100             yes       Length of the string - start number
THREADS       1               yes       The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

Use module “fuzzer” to fuzz the smtp service. And use “smtp_enum” for username enumeration.

Set the RHOSTS to tripadvisor.com

```
msf6 auxiliary(fuzzers/smtp/smtp_fuzzer) > set RHOSTS tripadvisor.com
RHOSTS => tripadvisor.com
msf6 auxiliary(fuzzers/smtp/smtp_fuzzer) > run
```

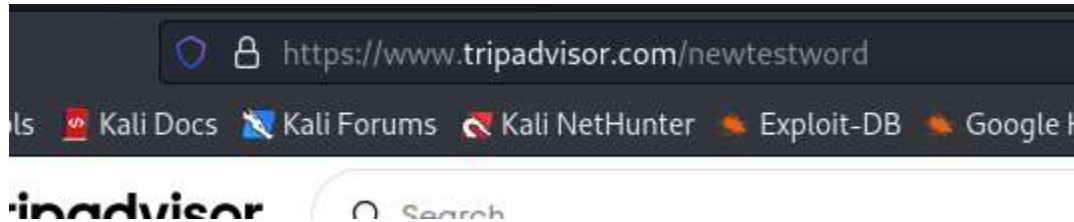
```
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 1
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 2
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 3
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 4
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 5
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 6
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 7
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 8
[-] 151.101.130.28:25 - Connection reset by peer
[*] 151.101.130.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 9
```

```
[*] 151.101.66.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.66.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 97
[-] 151.101.66.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.66.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 98
[-] 151.101.66.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.66.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 99
[-] 151.101.66.28:25 - EOFError
[*] 151.101.66.28:25 - Fuzzing with iteration 100
[*] tripadvisor.com:25 - Scanned 4 of 4 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

Fuzzing failed due to connection time out indicating inability to enumerate the service. fuzzing attempts blocked by server.

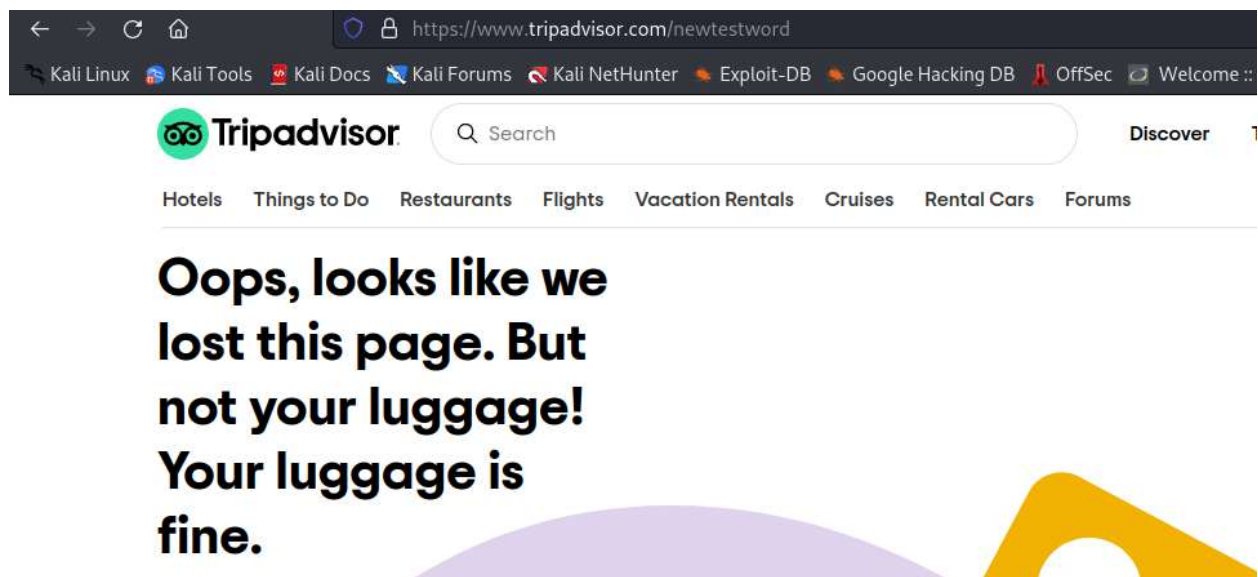
Text injection

An arbitrary string value is appended to the URL to see whether the web application is vulnerable towards a text injection.



If the entered text is reflected on the error response of the web page, there is a possibility to inject malicious content.

If not, the web application is safe.



No text injection vulnerability can be found.

Wafw00f scan

Used to identify the type of WAF that is used to protect the web application.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ wafw00f https://tripadvisor.com

Oops, looks like we
lost this page. But
not your luggage!
Your luggage is
fine.

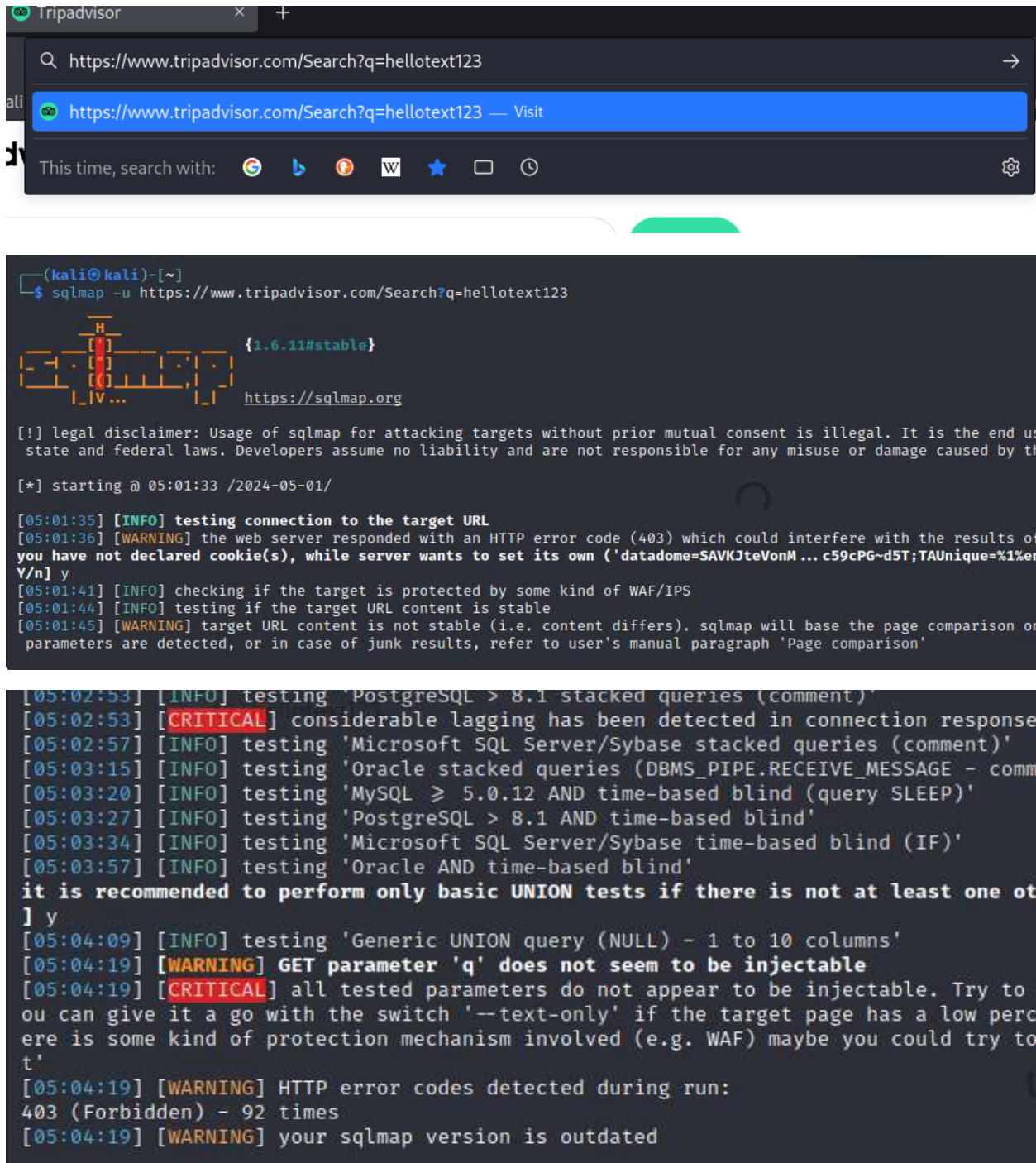
~ WAFW00F : v2.2.0 ~
The Web Application Firewall Fingerprinting Toolkit

[*] Checking https://tripadvisor.com
[+] Generic Detection results:
[-] No WAF detected by the generic detection
[~] Number of requests: 7
```

No WAF is used in this web application.

Sql map

With the use of this scan, we can identify whether a sql injection can be done or not.



The image shows a web browser window at the top with the URL `https://www.tripadvisor.com/Search?q=hellotext123`. Below the browser is a terminal window running the `sqlmap` tool. The terminal output includes a legal disclaimer, a warning about the target URL's content stability, and a series of tests for various database engines. The tests for PostgreSQL, Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase, Oracle, and MySQL all fail, leading to a **CRITICAL** warning that the target is not injectable. The terminal also shows that the `q` parameter is not injectable and that the sqlmap version is outdated.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sqlmap -u https://www.tripadvisor.com/Search?q=hellotext123

[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to abide by the applicable state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this tool.

[*] starting @ 05:01:33 /2024-05-01/

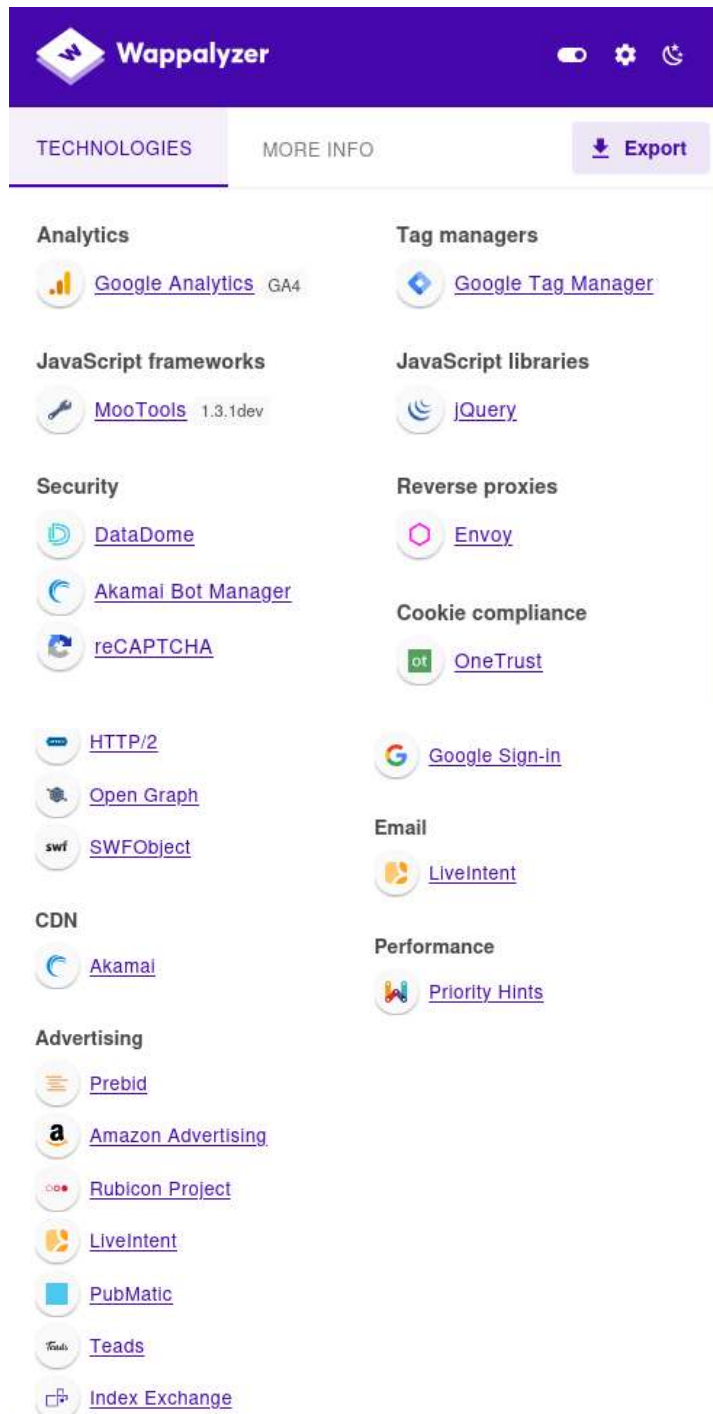
[05:01:35] [INFO] testing connection to the target URL
[05:01:36] [WARNING] the web server responded with an HTTP error code (403) which could interfere with the results of the scan. If you have not declared cookie(s), while server wants to set its own ('datadome=SAVKJteVonM ... c59cPG-d5T;TAUnique=%1erY/n] y
[05:01:41] [INFO] checking if the target is protected by some kind of WAF/IPS
[05:01:44] [INFO] testing if the target URL content is stable
[05:01:45] [WARNING] target URL content is not stable (i.e. content differs). sqlmap will base the page comparison on the first request. If parameters are detected, or in case of junk results, refer to user's manual paragraph 'Page comparison'

[05:02:53] [INFO] testing 'PostgreSQL > 8.1 stacked queries (comment)'
[05:02:53] [CRITICAL] considerable lagging has been detected in connection response
[05:02:57] [INFO] testing 'Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase stacked queries (comment)'
[05:03:15] [INFO] testing 'Oracle stacked queries (DBMS_PIPE.RECEIVE_MESSAGE - comment)'
[05:03:20] [INFO] testing 'MySQL >= 5.0.12 AND time-based blind (query SLEEP)'
[05:03:27] [INFO] testing 'PostgreSQL > 8.1 AND time-based blind'
[05:03:34] [INFO] testing 'Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase time-based blind (IF)'
[05:03:57] [INFO] testing 'Oracle AND time-based blind'
it is recommended to perform only basic UNION tests if there is not at least one other parameter that is injectable
] y
[05:04:09] [INFO] testing 'Generic UNION query (NULL) - 1 to 10 columns'
[05:04:19] [WARNING] GET parameter 'q' does not seem to be injectable
[05:04:19] [CRITICAL] all tested parameters do not appear to be injectable. Try to give it a go with the switch '--text-only' if the target page has a low percentage of protection mechanism involved (e.g. WAF) maybe you could try to
t'
[05:04:19] [WARNING] HTTP error codes detected during run:
403 (Forbidden) - 92 times
[05:04:19] [WARNING] your sqlmap version is outdated
```

There is no injection vulnerability in the above web application.

Wapplyzer

The Wapplyzer is used to identify the technologies used in the web application.



These are the technologies used.

Nslookup

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nslookup tripadvisor.com  
Server:      192.168.8.1  
Address:     192.168.8.1#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
Name:   tripadvisor.com  
Address: 151.101.66.28  
Name:   tripadvisor.com  
Address: 151.101.130.28  
Name:   tripadvisor.com  
Address: 151.101.194.28  
Name:   tripadvisor.com  
Address: 151.101.2.28
```

The ip address of the web application is found.

Recon ng

here the recon-ng will be used to find all the sub domains in the target.

```
[*] Recon modules

[recon-ng][default] > workspaces create bb1
[recon-ng][bb1] > modules load hackertarget
[recon-ng][bb1][hackertarget] > show options
Shows various framework items

Usage: show <companies|contacts|credentials|domains|hosts|leaks|locations|netblocks|ports|pr

[recon-ng][bb1][hackertarget] > options set SOURCE tripadvisor.com
SOURCE => tripadvisor.com
[recon-ng][bb1][hackertarget] > run

=====
TRIPADVISOR.COM
=====
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: tripadvisor.com
[*] Ip_Address: 151.101.130.28
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
```

```

[*] -----
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: hipchat01.drt01.corp.tripadvisor.com
[*] Ip_Address: 192.170.137.44
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*] -----
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: hipchat02.drt01.corp.tripadvisor.com
[*] Ip_Address: 192.170.137.43
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*] -----
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: jg01.drt01.corp.tripadvisor.com
[*] Ip_Address: 192.170.137.42
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*] -----
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: jg03.drt01.corp.tripadvisor.com
[*] Ip_Address: 192.170.137.42
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
```

```
=====
SUMMARY
=====
[*] 73 total (73 new) hosts found.
[recon-ng][bb1][hackertarget] > █
```

73 total subdomains found.

Dotdotpwn

Dotdotpwn is a directory traversal checker.

[illegible]

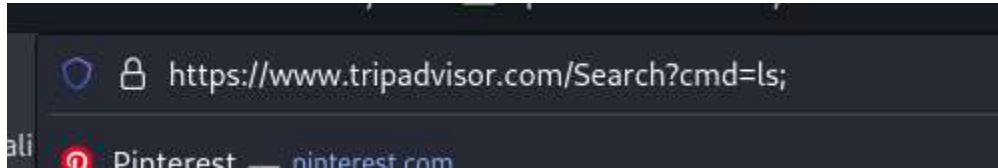
The scan results returned status codes within the range 400 (400-499). It shows a client error.

Therefore, we can conclude that the tested destinations are not vulnerable to a directory traversal.

Command injection

The query that is used for searching is used against this vulnerability.

The “ls” command is appended to the url.

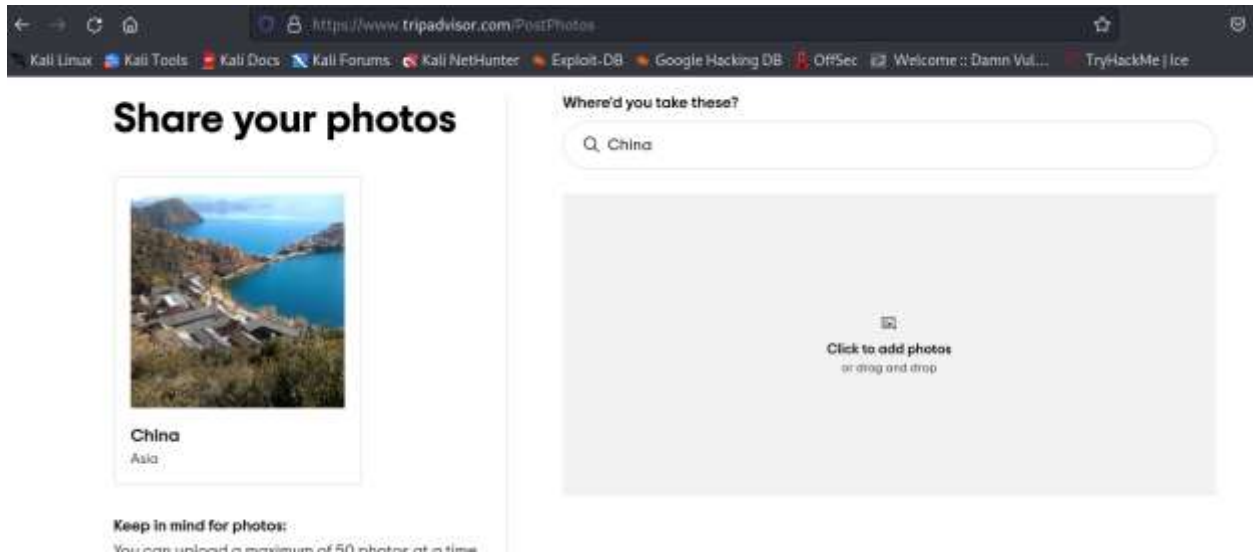


**This page is on
vacation...and you
should be too.**

No command injection vulnerability can be found.

File upload vulnerability

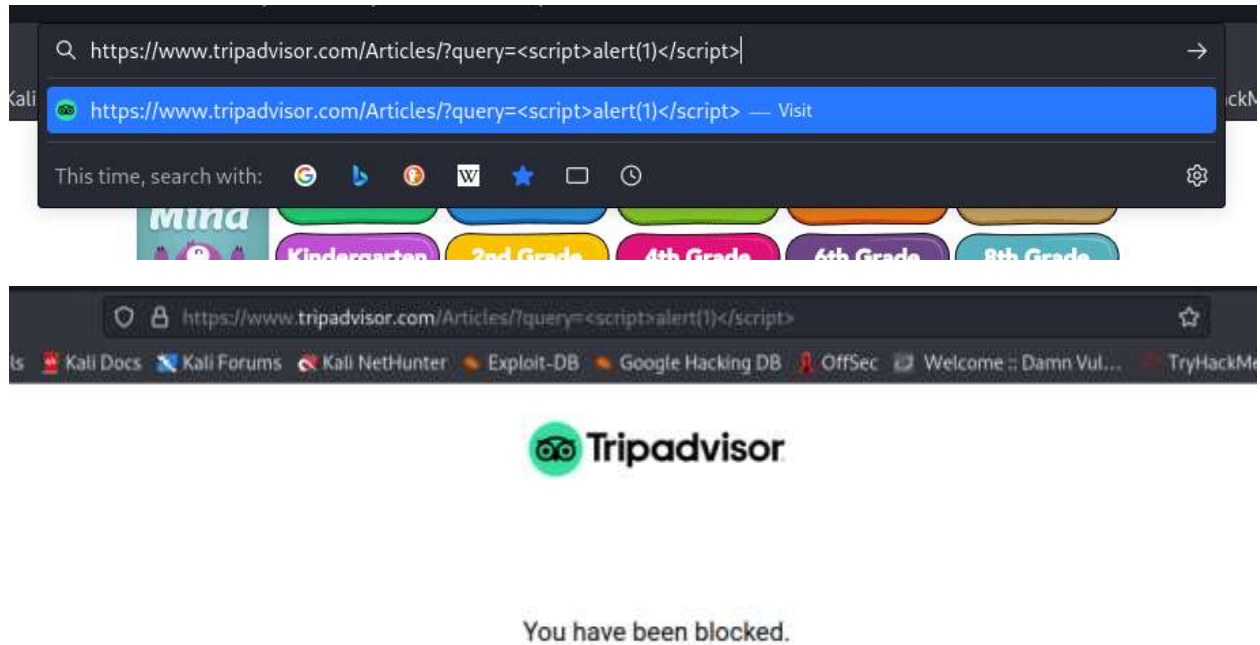
If a .php file can be uploaded from the file uploading facility, there is a possibility to upload and execute a reverse shell php code.



No vulnerability found.

XSS injection

A payload is appended to the url to test against xss injection.



It's not vulnerable to XSS injection.