



Universität Hamburg

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# Privacy Implications of Exposing Git Metadata

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Main topic of the thesis

Is it possible to extract personal information?

## Motivation

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- Used in most projects for version control

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- Used in most projects for version control
- No obvious leak of personal information

## Motivation

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- Used in most projects for version control
- No obvious leak of personal information
- Leaked information could be used maliciously

## Leading Question and Goals

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- Feasibility of scanning repositories
- Possible extraction of interesting information
- Analyse possible attack goals

## Git Metadata

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```
tree      cd7d001b696db430b898b75c633686067e6f0b76
parent    c19b969705e5eae0ccca2cde1d8a98be1a1eab4d
author    Arne Beer <contact@arne.beer> 1513434723 +0100
committer Arne Beer <contact@arne.beer> 1513434723 +0100
```

### Chapter 2, acronyms

- Parent commit file reference
- Tree file reference
- Name and email
- Commit timestamp with UTC offset



# GitHub

- Largest accumulation of open-source Git repositories

# GitHub

- Largest accumulation of open-source Git repositories
- Great API

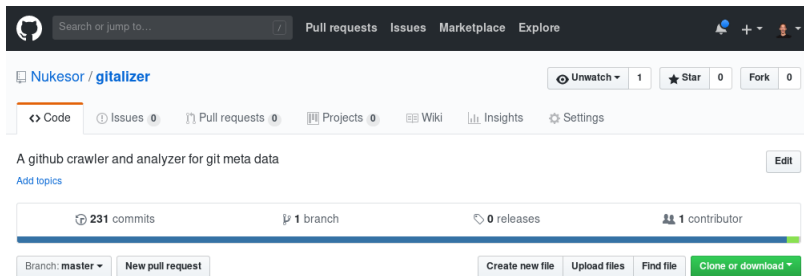
# GitHub

- Largest accumulation of open-source Git repositories
- Great API
- Organizations

# GitHub

- Largest accumulation of open-source Git repositories
- Great API
- Organizations
- Allows exploration for collecting user repositories.
  - Stars
  - Following

# Gitalizer



- Gathers data from Github
- Uses user or organization as entry point
- Highly optimized

## Three Chosen Attacks

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- Holiday and sick leave detection

## Three Chosen Attacks

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- Holiday and sick leave detection
- Sleep rhythm and working hours

## Three Chosen Attacks

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- Holiday and sick leave detection
- Sleep rhythm and working hours
- Geographic location



## Holiday and Sick Leave: Goals

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- Detect holiday or sick leave

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- Detect other anomalies

## Holiday and Sick Leave: Goals

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- Detect holiday or sick leave
- Detect other anomalies
- Good visualization

# Example

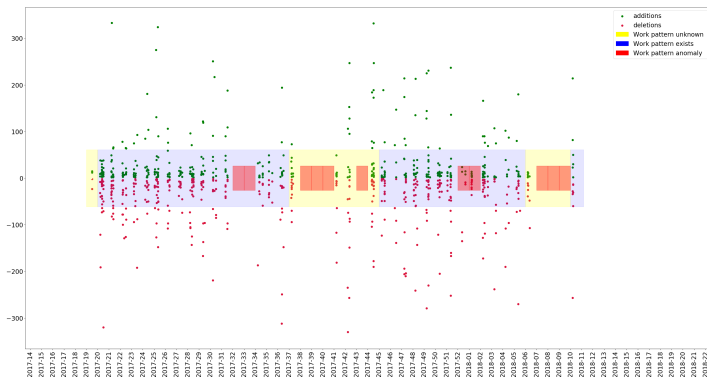


Figure: Holiday and Sick leave visualization

## Results

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- Tested in a small company

## Results

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- Tested in a small company
- Accurate holiday detection

## Results

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- Tested in a small company
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- Some false positives

## Results

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- Tested in a small company
- Accurate holiday detection
- Some false positives
- Other anomaly detection needs interpretation



## Sleep Rhythm and Working Hours: Goals

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- Good visualization

## Sleep Rhythm and Working Hours: Goals

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- Good visualization
- Check visibility of sleep rhythm

## Sleep Rhythm and Working Hours: Goals

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- Good visualization
- Check visibility of sleep rhythm
- Check link to working behavior

# Example

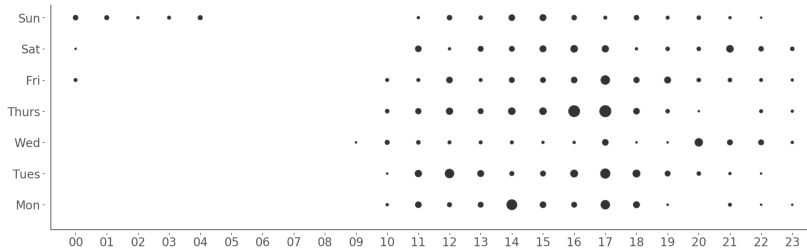


Figure: Regular working hour cluster

# Example

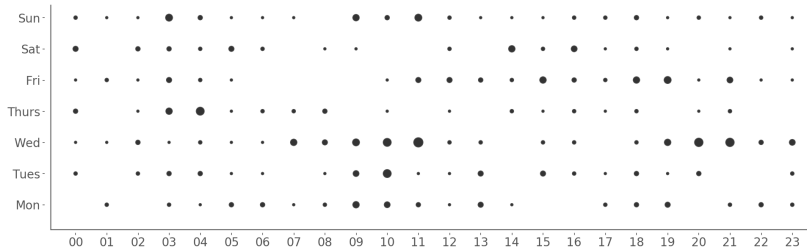


Figure: Person without a sleep rhythm

## Results

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- Tested for correctness in small test group

## Results

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- Tested for correctness in small test group
- Sleep rhythm rather accurate

## Results

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- Tested for correctness in small test group
- Sleep rhythm rather accurate
- Allows to detect working behaviour



## Geographic Location: Goals

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- Detect home country

## Geographic Location: Goals

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- Detect home country
- Detect holiday destinations

## Example

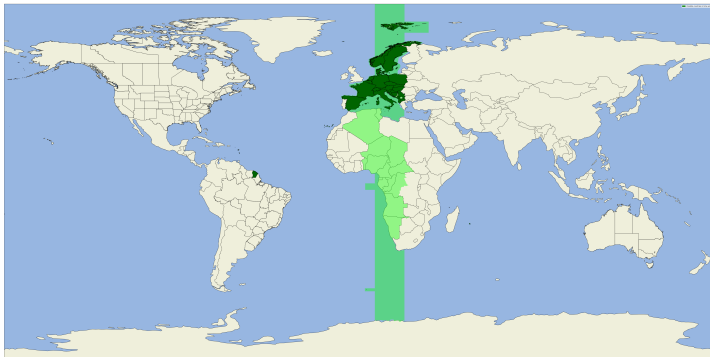


Figure: Home location analysis

## Results

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- Good detection of home country

## Results

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- Good detection of home country
- Holiday not checked

## Results

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- Good detection of home country
- Holiday not checked
- Needs better libraries

## Conclusion

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- Recall the goal: Is it possible to extract personal information

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- It is possible to extract further personal information



## Conclusion

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- Recall the goal: Is it possible to extract personal information
- It is possible to extract further personal information
- Scanning on small to middle scale

## Outlook

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- Many more complex and promising attacks

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- It could become a problem

## Outlook

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- Many more complex and promising attacks
- It could become a problem
- Methodologies to obfuscate data

Fin

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Thank you for your attention.