

EXERCISES AROUND GIRAUD'S AXIOMS

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Exercise 1.

- (1.a) Prove that the ω -compact objects of **Set** are the finite sets. Use this to prove that **Set** is ω -presentable.
- (1.b) Let C be a small category. Prove that the functor category \mathbf{Set}^C is ω -presentable.
- (1.c) Let D be a κ -presentable category and $i: D' \hookrightarrow D$ a localization of D with localization functor $L: D \rightarrow D'$. Prove that if i preserves κ -filtered colimits, then D' is κ -presentable.

Definition. Let D be a category with finite coproducts, and let \emptyset denote the initial object of D (i.e., the empty coproduct). We say that *coproducts are disjoint* in D if for any objects $X, Y \in D$, the square

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \emptyset & \longrightarrow & Y \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow i_Y \\ X & \xrightarrow{i_X} & X \sqcup Y \end{array}$$

is a pullback square in D .

Exercise 2.

- (2.a) Prove that coproducts in **Set** are disjoint
- (2.b) Let I be a small category and D a category admitting finite coproducts and I -shaped colimits. Prove that if coproducts are disjoint in D , then coproducts are disjoint in D^I .
- (2.c) Let D be a category admitting finite coproducts and $D' \hookrightarrow D$ a localization of D with localization functor $L: D \rightarrow D'$. Prove that if coproducts are disjoint in D , then coproducts are disjoint in D' .

Exercise 3. Let C be a category, and $F \in \mathbf{PShv}(C)$. Prove that the slice category $\mathbf{PShv}(C)_{/F}$ is (equivalent to) a presheaf category.

Hint: The category of elements.