

Polynomial Addition & Multiplication

From Wikipedia (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polynomial>)

Polynomial

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

In **mathematics**, a **polynomial** is an **expression** consisting of **variables** (also called **indeterminates**) and **coefficients**, that involves only the operations of **addition**, **subtraction**, **multiplication**, and non-negative **integer exponents** of variables. An example of a polynomial of a single indeterminate, x , is $x^2 - 4x + 7$. An example in three variables is $x^3 + 2xyz^2 - yz + 1$.

This question is about finding a sum of 2 polynomial equation with single variable. We can represent polynomial with list of tuple, each tuple has 2 values. The first is coefficient, the second is number of exponent such as $4x^2 + 3x - 1$ becomes $[(4, 2), (3, 1), (-1, 0)]$. With tuples arrange from exponent number from large to small. Write function **add_poly(p1, p2)** and **mult_poly(p1, p2)** that returns the sum and the multiplication results of p1 and p2. Use the program structure below:

```
def add_poly(p1, p2):  
  
def mult_poly(p1, p2):  
  
# You must have 2 lines below to submit to grader  
for i in range(3):  
    exec(input().strip())
```

Input

Command in Python language to test a function

Output

Return output from a function call in input

Example

Input (from keyboard)		Output (on screen)	
<pre>p1 = [(3,6),(2,4),(1,1),(-1,0)] p2 = [(3,4),(-1,1)] print(add_poly(p1, p2))</pre>	$3x^6 + 2x^4 + x - 1$ $3x^4 - x$	<pre>[(3,6),(5,4),(-1,0)]</pre>	$3x^6 + 5x^4 - 1$
<pre>p1 = [(3,6),(2,4)] p2 = [(1,4),(-1,2)] print(mult_poly(p1, p2))</pre>	$3x^6 + 2x^4$ $x^4 - x^2$	<pre>[(3,10),(-1,8),(-2,6)]</pre>	$3x^{10} + x^8 - 2x^6$