

Class_Complex

Student must create a class named **Complex** that function as a complex number **a+bi** when **a** is the real part and **b** is the imaginary part. In this question, you have to write **Complex** class that has a structure as shown below

Structure of class Complex	Example used of class Complex
<pre>class Complex : def __init__(self,a,b): def __str__(self): def __add__(self, rhs): def __mul__(self, rhs): def __truediv__(self, rhs):</pre>	<pre>a = Complex(3,4) b = Complex(5,6) c = Complex(3,1) d = Complex(2,1) print(str(a)) # equal to 3+4i print(a+b) # equal to 8+10i print(a*b) # equal to -9+38i print(b*a) # equal to -9+38i print(c/d) # equal to 1.4-0.2i</pre>

Method **__str__** is quite complex because this question require outputs to be as accurate as possible, such as **print(Complex(2,0))** must show as 2, not 2+0i. Or need to show output as 2-*i*, not 2-1*i*. You can look at different cases on the next page example.

Method **__add__** is used when we call **+** operator between 2 **Complex**, new **Complex** that is their sum.

Method **__mul__** is used when we call ***** operator between 2 **Complex**, An output is a new **Complex** that is their multiplication $(a+bi)*(c+di)=(ac-bd)+(ad+bc)i$

Method **__truediv__** is used when we call **/** operator between 2 **Complex**, An output is a new **Complex** that is their division

$$\frac{a+bi}{c+di} = \frac{(a+bi)(c-di)}{(c+di)(c-di)} = \frac{(ac+bd)+(-ad+bc)i}{c^2+d^2} = \frac{ac+bd}{c^2+d^2} + \frac{-ad+bc}{c^2+d^2}i$$

Grader Submission

Put these lines of codes below after **class Complex** as shown above before submit to grader for checking

```
t, a, b, c, d = [int(x) for x in input().split()]
c1 = Complex(a,b)
c2 = Complex(c,d)
if t == 1 : print(c1)
elif t == 2 : print(c2)
elif t == 3 : print(c1+c2)
elif t == 4 : print(c1*c2)
else : print(c1/c2)
```

Input

5 integers, separate by space (As shown in example and a program that use for grader submission)

Output

Return output from program above that rely on class **Complex** that you write

Example

Input (from keyboard)	Output (on screen)
1 3 4 5 6	$3+4i$
2 3 4 5 6	$5+6i$
1 0 3 3 0	$3i$
2 0 3 3 0	3
1 -3 3 3 -3	$-3+3i$
2 -3 3 3 -3	$3-3i$
1 -3 -3 0 -3	$-3-3i$
2 -3 -3 0 -3	$-3i$
1 3 1 3 1	$3+i$
1 3 -1 3 1	$3-i$
1 0 1 0 -1	i
2 0 1 0 -1	$-i$
3 3 4 5 6	$8+10i$
4 3 1 2 1	$5+5i$
5 3 1 2 1	$1.4-0.2i$