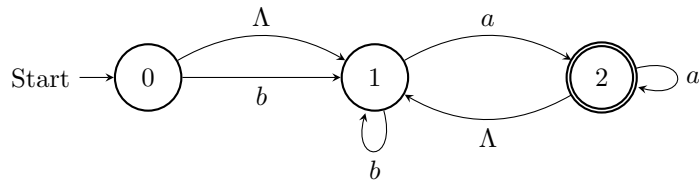


# CS 291 Exam 3 April 23, 2021

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. (20 points) Convert the following NFA to a DFA. Show your work. Show both the DFA table AND the graph of the resulting DFA.



2. (10 points) Given the grammar:  $S \rightarrow ba|aSb$
- (a) Show a parse tree for the string  $aababb$

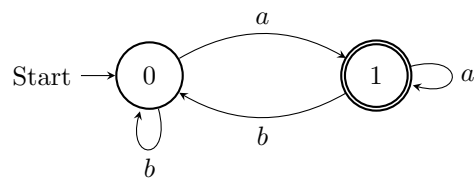
(b) Is this the only parse tree for this string? If yes, say so. If no, show another parse tree.

3. (15 points) Find a regular expression for each of the following languages over the alphabet  $\{a, b, c\}$ .
- (a)  $\{a^m b b c^n \mid m, n \in \mathbb{N}\}$

- (b) Strings over  $\{a, b\}$  containing the substring  $bbb$ .

4. (15 points) Draw a graphical picture of a DFA to recognize the language:
- (a)  $a^*cb^* + ab$

5. (15 points) Find a regular expression for the language accepted by the following DFA. Do so by first eliminating state 1, then eliminating state 0. Show your work:



6. (15 points) Find a grammar for each of the following languages:

(a)  $\{aaabbb, aaaabbbb, \dots\} = \{a^n b^n \mid n > 2\}$

(b)  $\{ba, bbba, \dots, b^{2^{n+1}}a, \dots\} = \{b^{2^{n+1}}a \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$

7. (10 points) Show that the following grammar is ambiguous by finding a string in the language with two different parse trees. Show the two different parse trees.
- (a)  $S \rightarrow b|SaS$