SECD2523-01-Database-2324-01 Lab 1 : SQL 1 DDL Syaza Farhana Bt Mohd Zaki A22EC0278

## Part 1: Reading information from a script

In this exercise you will use the "obl Sports.ddl" file to consolidate your knowledge of DDL.

Open the "obl Sports.ddl" in a text editor.

1. How many tables have been created using the CREATE TABLE statement?

10 Tables

2. How many columns are created for the price history table?

**6 Columns** 

3. What statement is used to enforce the constraint that the category column of the items table must have a value?

category VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL

4. What is the name of the foreign key constraint between the customers and customer addresses tables?

ctr number

5. What are the lowest and highest values that can be stored in the commission\_rate column for the sales\_representatives table?

-99.99 to 99

6. What are the lowest and highest values that can be stored in the price column for the price\_history table?

-99999.99 to 99999.99

7. What are the 3 columns that make up the primary key for the price\_history table? itm\_number, start\_date, start\_time

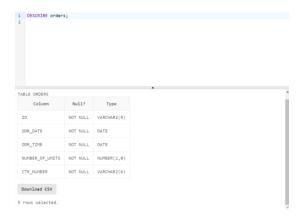
## **Part 2: Updating Constraints**

Log-in to APEX and go to the SQL commands environment

# Modifying a column

1. Run the DESCRIBE command on the orders table to view its structure.

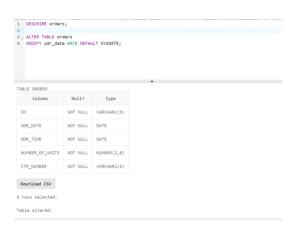
### **DESCRIBE** orders;



2. **Task**: Add a default constraint that will use todays date to assign a value to the odr\_date column of the orders table if no date is provided.

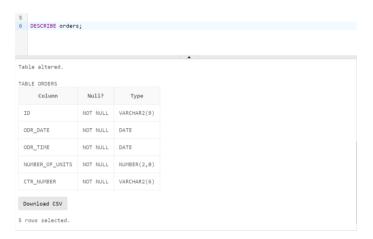
## **ALTER TABLE orders**

# **MODIFY odr\_date DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE;**



3. Run the DESCRIBE command again to verify the command was successful.

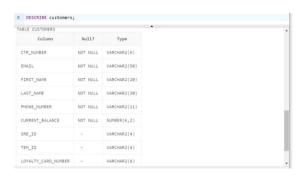
## **DESCRIBE** orders;



## Adding a check constraint

1. Run the DESCRIBE command on the customers table to view its structure.

#### **DESCRIBE** customers;



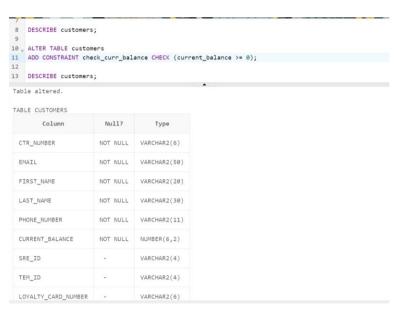
2. Task: Add a check constraint that will not allow the customers current balance to go below zero.

#### **ALTER TABLE customers**

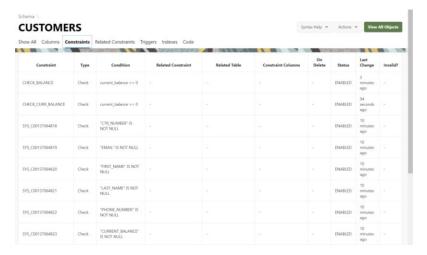
ADD CONSTRAINT check\_curr\_balance CHECK (current\_balance >= 0);

3. Run the DESCRIBE command again to verify the command was successful.

### **DESCRIBE** customers;



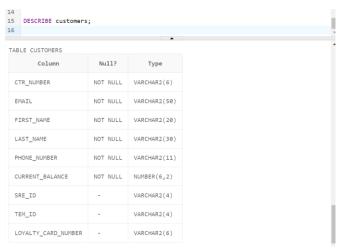
- 4. A check constraint is not shown in the results of a describe command.
- a. Go to the Object Browser
- b. Select the customers table.
- c. Click on the CONSTRAINTS tab.
- d. You will see your constraint here.



The client has decided that they would like a separate column for the customer's mobile phone number. This is an optional column that will be required to store 11 digits.

Run the DESCRIBE command on the customers table to view its structure.

### **DESCRIBE** customers;



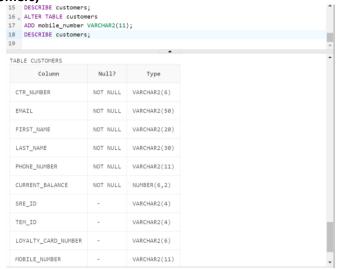
2. Task: Add column that will satisfy the clients requirements

#### **ALTER TABLE customers**

ADD mobile\_number VARCHAR2(11);

3. Run the DESCRIBE command on the customers table to view its structure.

#### **DESCRIBE** customers;



# Dropping a column

The client has decided that they don't need the mobile number column as most customers only

provide a single contact number and that is already catered for with the existing phone\_number column.

1. Run the DESCRIBE command on the customers table to view its structure.



2. Task: Drop the column that was created to store the mobile phone number.

#### **ALTER TABLE customers**

## DROP COLUMN mobile\_number;

3. Run the DESCRIBE command on the customers table to view its structure.

### **DESCRIBE** customers;

