



# Introductory lecture

## Machine Learning II

Aidos Sarsembayev, IITU, Almaty, 2019



# This semester...

We will (or at least try to) learn:

1. How to write the supervised learning models from scratch



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2. We will learn the XGBoost open-source software library



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1. How to write the supervised learning models from scratch
2. We will learn the XGBoost open-source software library
3. The Deep Learning models and techniques
4. Unsupervised learning models (conventional and also SOM)



# 1. The supervised learning models from scratch

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using only numpy.



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using only numpy.

We'll take the simplest models from regression  
and classification





## 2. XGBoost

XGBoost is an algorithm that has recently been dominating applied machine learning and Kaggle competitions for structured or tabular data.

<https://machinelearningmastery.com/gentle-introduction-xgboost-applied-machine-learning/>



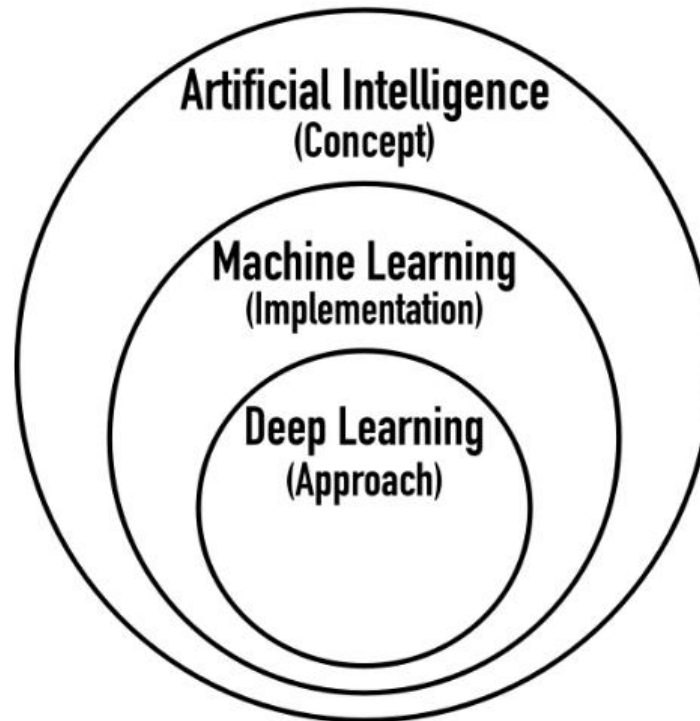
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XGBoost is an implementation of gradient boosted **decision trees** designed for **speed** and **performance**.

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# 3. Deep Learning



<https://www.alderonloop.com/ai-vs-ml/>

# 3. Deep Learning

## Artificial Intelligence

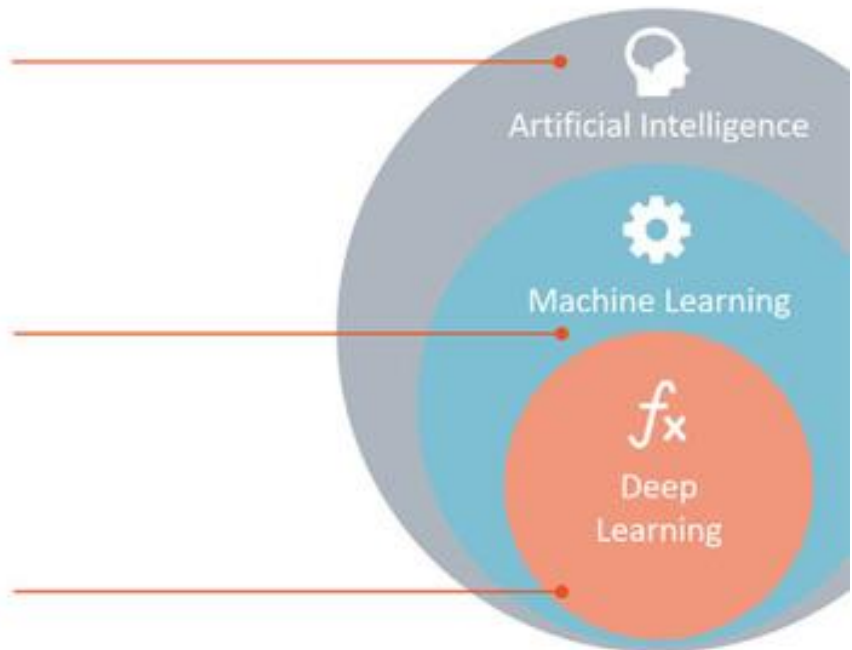
Any technique which enables computers to mimic human behavior.

## Machine Learning

Subset of AI techniques which use statistical methods to enable machines to improve with experiences.

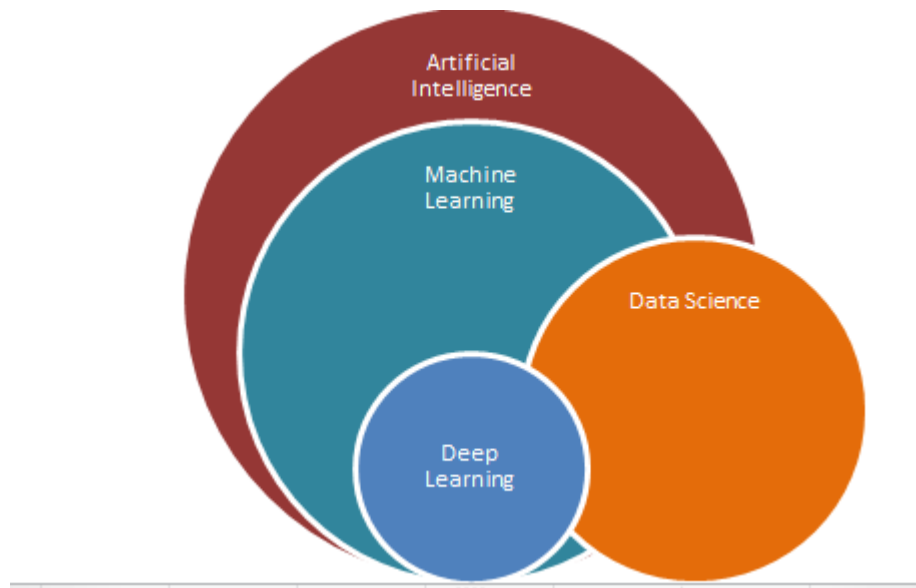
## Deep Learning

Subset of ML which make the computation of multi-layer neural networks feasible.



<https://rapidminer.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-machine-learning-deep-learning/>

# 3. Deep Learning



<https://ai6forums.nurture.ai/t/discuss-artificial-intelligence-machine-learning-deep-learning-data-science/781>



# 3. Deep Learning models

- Convolutional Neural Networks for image classification



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- GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks)

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- Object detection models



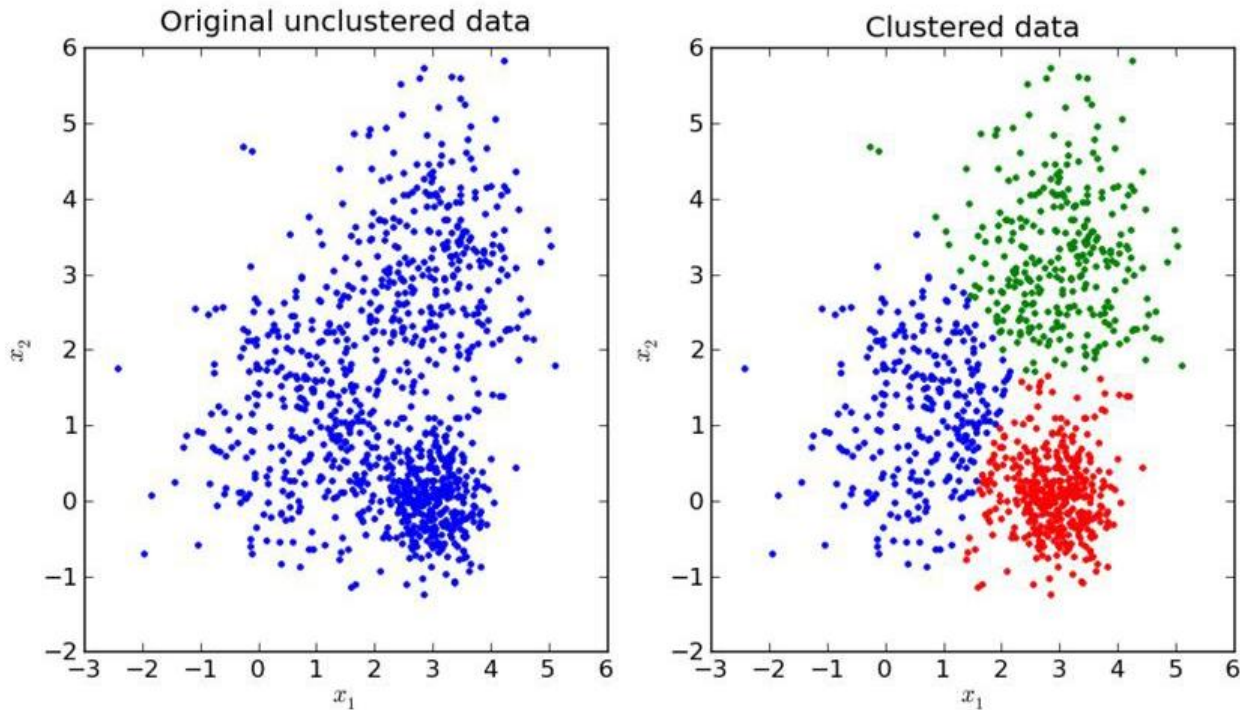
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- Convolutional Neural Networks for image classification
- GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks)
- Object detection models
- Sequential models (Recurrent NNs, Long-Short Term Memory)

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- Convolutional Neural Networks for image classification
- GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks)
- Object detection models
- Sequential models (Recurrent NNs, Long-Short Term Memory)
- Artificial NNs (for structured and tabular data)

## 4. Unsupervised learning models (conventional and also SOM)



<https://medium.com/the-21st-century/machine-learning-a-strategy-to-learn-and-understand-chapter-3-9daaad4afc55>



## 4. Unsupervised learning models (conventional and also SOM)

- The K-Means clustering algorithm



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- The K-Means clustering algorithm
- Self-Organizing Maps (DL model)



# Final Assessment

- Team projects



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- 2-3 members per team



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- 2-3 members per team
- The topics from Deep Learning field proposed by yourselves.
- Topic proposal presentation and the first draft prototypes will be graded as a part of a midterm
- Be as more creative as possible when choosing the project topic, but realistic



Thanks!