## SAÜ MÜHENDİSLİK FAKÜLTESİ İNŞAAT MÜHENDİSLİĞİ BÖLÜMÜ DİFERENSİYEL DENKLEMLER DERSİ ARASINAVI

## İŞLEM YAPILMADAN VERİLEN CEVAPLAR DİKKATE ALINMAYACAKTIR.

- 1.  $y = c_1 x^2 + c_2 e^{-x}$  eğrisini çözüm kabul eden en düşük basamaktan diferensiyel denklemi elde ediniz. Elde ettiğiniz denklemi mertebe, derece ve lineerlik yönünden inceleyiniz.
- 2.  $x(1-xy^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 0$  denkleminin çözümünü bulunuz.
- 3. y' = p olmak üzere  $p^3 + 3xp 3y = 0$  denkleminin <u>çözümlerini</u> bulunuz.
- 4. Karakteristik denkleminin kökleri  $0,0,-2 \mp i,2 \mp i,\sqrt{2},\mp 2i,3,3,3$  olan sabit katsayılı homojen diferensiyel denklemin genel çözümünü yazınız.

SÜRE: 70 DAKİKADIR. BAŞARILAR DİLERİZ

1) 
$$y = C_1 x^2 + C_1 e^{-x}$$
 (1)  $C_1 = \frac{y^4 + y^{11}}{2(x+1)}$   
 $y' = 2C_1 x - C_1 e^{-x}$  (1)  $C_1 = \frac{y^4 + y^{11}}{2(x+1)}$ 

$$y' = 2C_1 \times - C_1 e^{-x}$$
  
 $y'' = 2C_1 + C_2 e^{-x}$  (3) ·  $C_2 e^{-x} = \frac{xy'' - y'}{x + 1}$ 

C<sub>1</sub> ve 
$$(1e^{-x})$$
 deperter (1) de yertenne grunden.  $(x^2+2x)y''+(x^2-2)y'-2(x+1)y=0$  der Hemi elde æller. Bu der Hem 2. mrt, 1. dereu ve lineer bin der Hem dir.

2) 
$$x(1-xy^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 0$$
  

$$\frac{dx}{dy} + \frac{1}{2y}x = \frac{1}{2}yx^2 \quad (Bernoulli)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dy} + \frac{dy}{dy} = -\frac{dy$$

$$\frac{dz}{dy} - \frac{1}{2y} z = -\frac{1}{2} y$$

$$\lambda = e^{\int -\frac{1}{2y} dy} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}}$$

$$\mathcal{Z} = -\frac{1}{3}y^2 + cy^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = -\frac{1}{3}y^2 + Cy^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{dz}{dy} = -\frac{1}{x^2} \frac{dx}{dy}$$
 The derblem

lineer den blemine d'onisier.

3) 
$$p^{3}+3\times p-3y=0$$
  $y=xp+\frac{1}{3}p^{3}$  (clairant)  
 $x = g \text{ free}$  three alalan.  
 $p=p+x\frac{dp}{dx}+p^{2}\frac{dp}{dx} \Rightarrow \frac{dp}{dx}\left[x+p^{2}\right]=0$ 

$$\frac{dp}{dx}=0 \Rightarrow p=c \Rightarrow c^{3}+3cx-3y=0$$

$$x+p^{2}=0 \Rightarrow \frac{3}{2}y+\left(\frac{3}{2}y\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}x=0$$

$$p^{3}+3xp-3y=0 \Rightarrow \frac{3}{2}y+\left(\frac{3}{2}y\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}x=0$$

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4) 
$$0.0, -2 \mp i, -2 \mp i, \sqrt{2}, \mp 2i, 3.3.3$$

Tenel Gormler Kurness

 $\left\{1.1 \times, e^{-2x} \text{Gax}, e^{2x} \text{Sihx}, \times e^{2x} \text{Gsx}, \times e^{2x} \text{Sinx}, e^{2x}, \text{Gax}, \text{sin2x}, e^{3x} \times e^{3x}\right\}$ 
 $\left\{1.1 \times, e^{-2x} \text{Gax}, e^{2x} \text{Sihx}, \times e^{2x} \text{Gsx}, \times e^{2x} \text{Sinx}, e^{2x}, \text{Gax}, \text{sin2x}, e^{3x} \times e^{3x}\right\}$ 
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