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# **Design a Hospital Database Management System Using Python**

- Entity-Relationship (ER) diagram representing hospital management system
- complete Python code

created following tables based on the system requirements:

#### 1. Patient Information

- Patients Table: Stores patient demographics.
- Medical History Table: Tracks the medical history of patients.

# 2. Appointments

• Appointments Table: Manages patient-doctor appointments.

#### 3. Doctors and Medical Staff

- Doctors Table: Stores doctor details.
- **Staff Table**: Contains hospital staff details.

#### 4. Medical Records

- **Prescriptions Table**: Records prescriptions given to patients.
- Lab Tests Table: Details about lab tests.
- Vital Signs Table: Tracks patient vital signs.

#### 5. Billing and Finance

- Invoices Table: Handles financial transactions.
- Payments Table: Logs payments by patients.

#### 6. Pharmacy

- Medication Inventory Table: Tracks medication availability.
- Medication Dispensation Table: Logs dispensed medications.

### 7. Departments

• **Departments Table**: Stores hospital department details.

### 8. Room and Bed Management

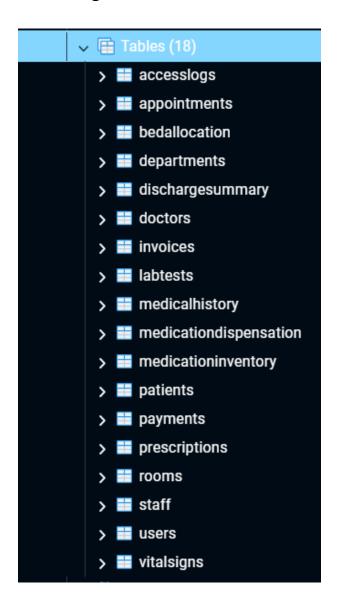
- Rooms Table: Manages hospital rooms.
- **Bed Allocation Table**: Tracks the allocation of beds to patients.

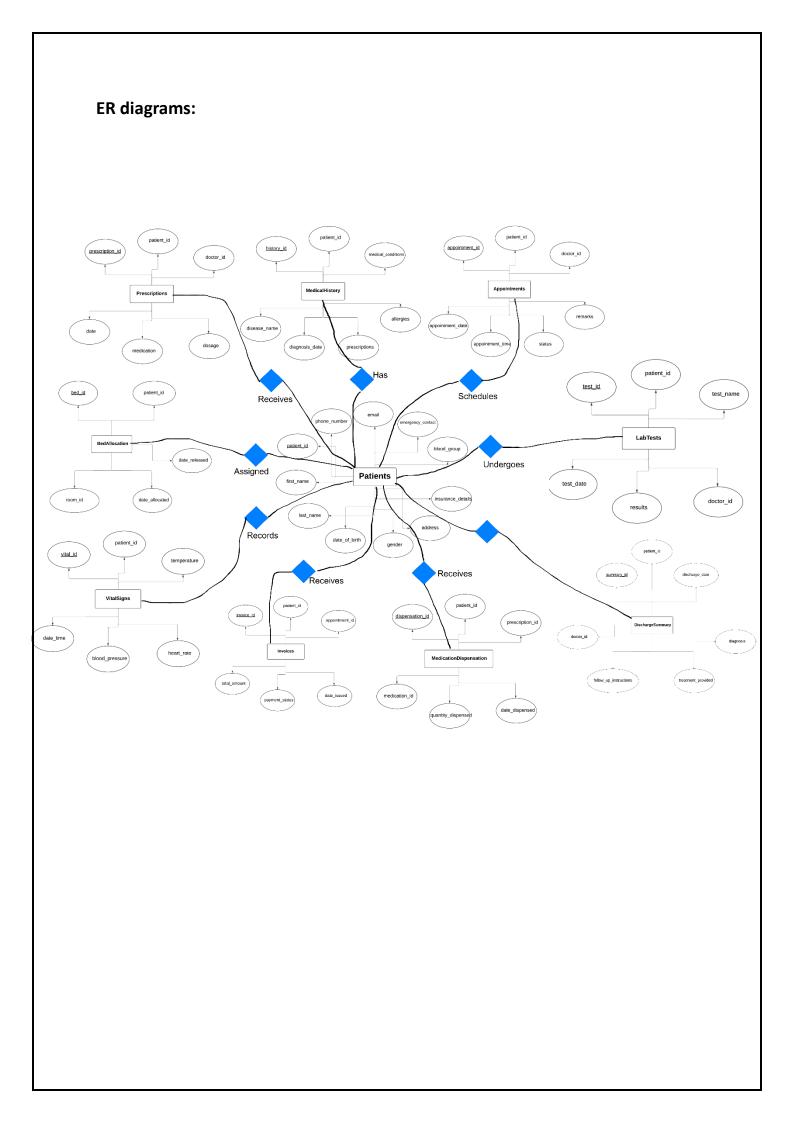
## 9. Reports

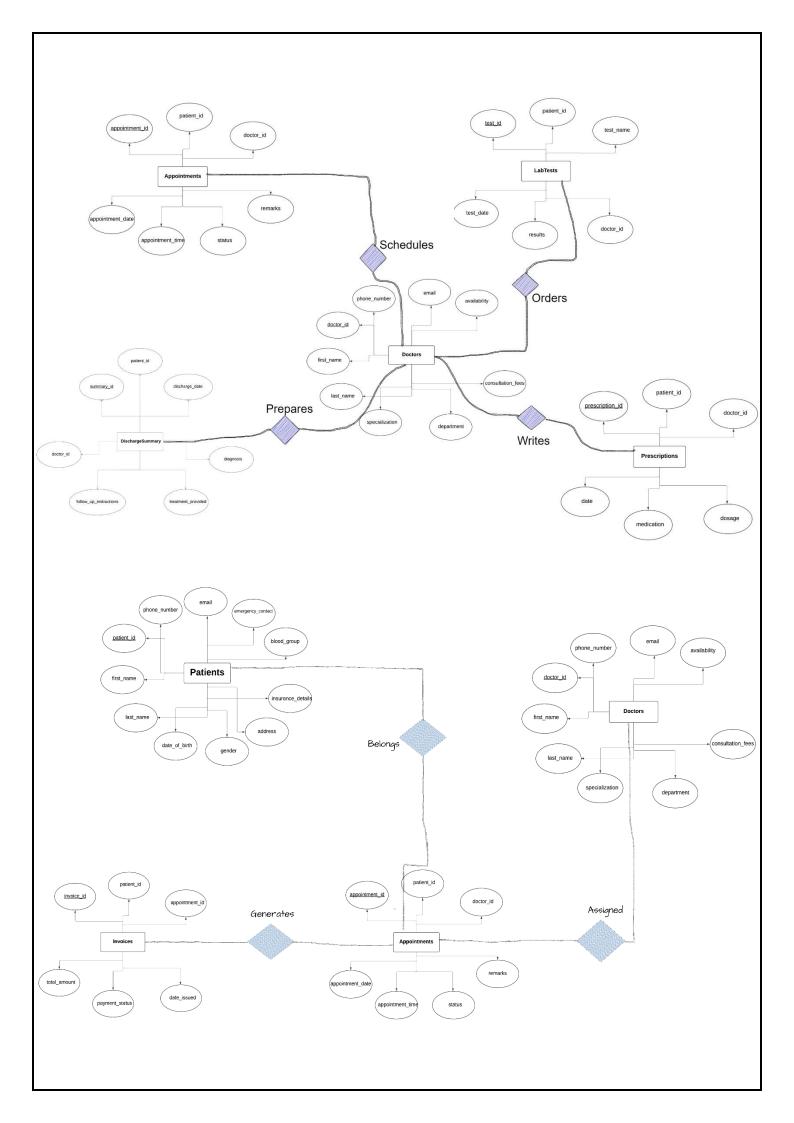
• **Discharge Summary Table**: Records discharge summaries.

#### 10. Administration

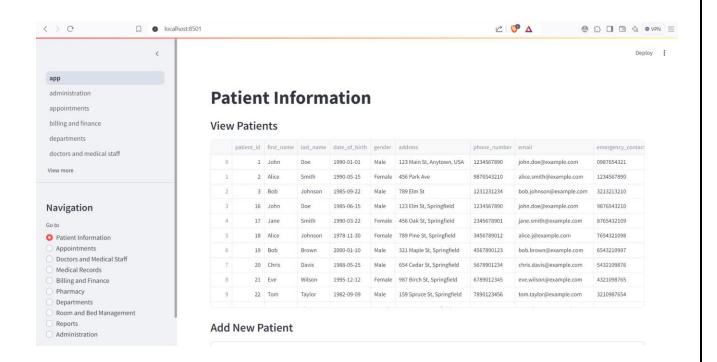
- Users Table: Stores user login details.
- Access Logs Table: Tracks user access.

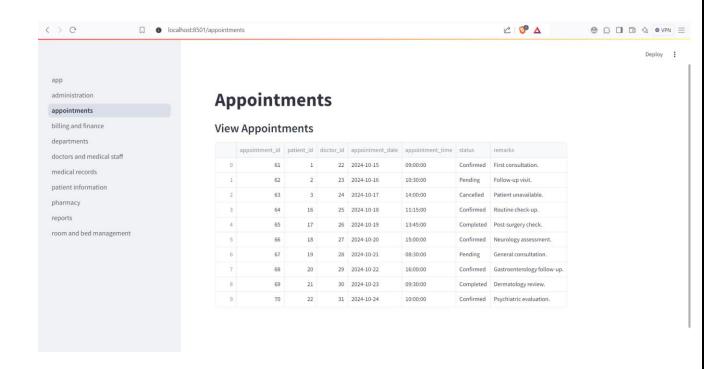


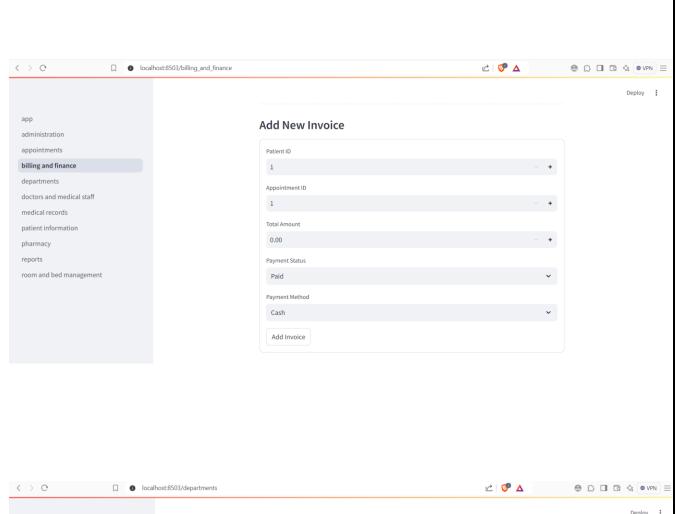


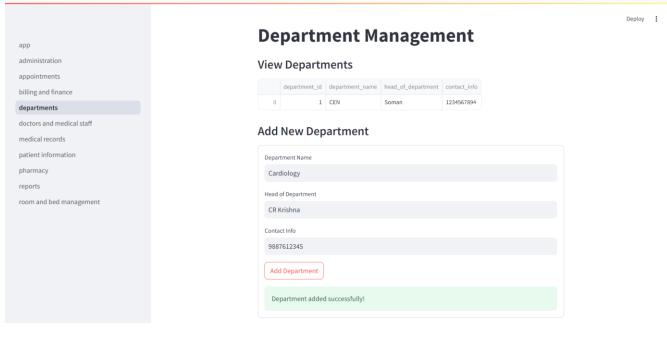


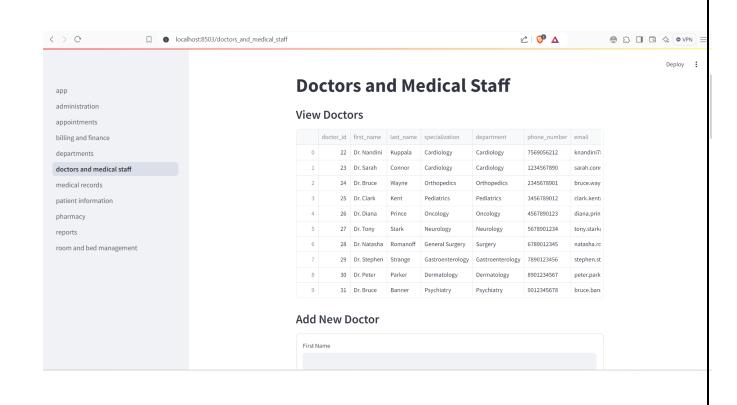
#### APP:

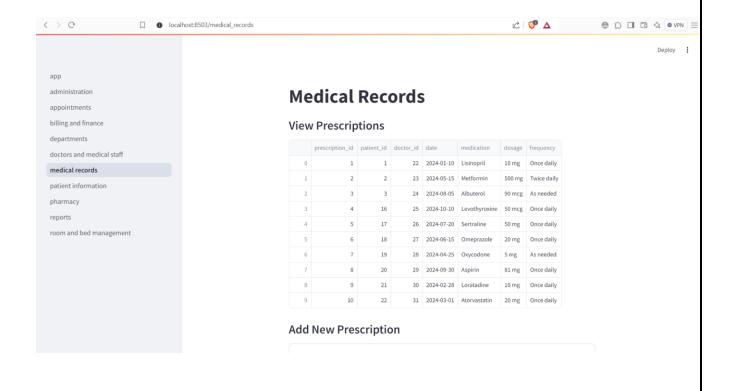


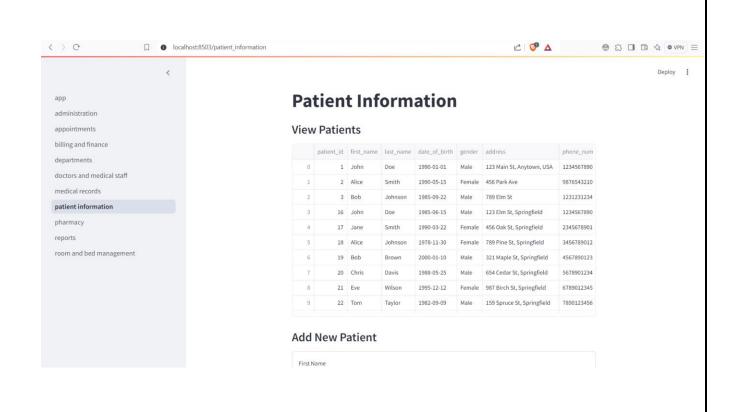


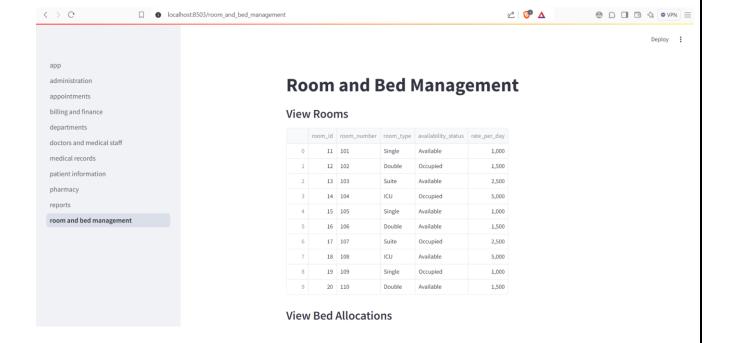












# Python code:

```
to connect:
import psycopg2
from psycopg2 import sql
# Define your database connection parameters
DB_HOST = "localhost"
DB_NAME = "hospital_management"
DB USER = "postgres"
DB_PASSWORD = "nandini@108" # replace with your actual password
# Establish the connection
try:
 connection = psycopg2.connect(
    host=DB_HOST,
    database=DB NAME,
    user=DB_USER,
    password=DB_PASSWORD
 cursor = connection.cursor()
  print("Connected to the database.")
except Exception as error:
  print(f"Error connecting to database: {error}")
```

# **Created tables In Pg Admin:**

```
CREATE TABLE Patients (
  patient_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  first_name VARCHAR(50),
  last_name VARCHAR(50),
 date_of_birth DATE,
 gender VARCHAR(10),
 address TEXT,
  phone_number VARCHAR(15),
  email VARCHAR(50),
  emergency_contact VARCHAR(15),
 insurance_details TEXT,
  blood_group VARCHAR(5)
);
CREATE TABLE MedicalHistory (
  history_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  disease_name VARCHAR(100),
  diagnosis_date DATE,
  prescriptions TEXT,
  allergies TEXT,
 medical conditions TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE Doctors (
```

```
doctor id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  first_name VARCHAR(50),
  last_name VARCHAR(50),
  specialization VARCHAR(100),
  department VARCHAR(50),
  phone_number VARCHAR(15),
  email VARCHAR(50),
  availability TEXT,
  consultation fees DECIMAL(10, 2)
);
CREATE TABLE Appointments (
  appointment id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  doctor_id INT REFERENCES Doctors(doctor_id),
  appointment date DATE,
  appointment_time TIME,
  status VARCHAR(20),
  remarks TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE Staff (
  staff id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
 first_name VARCHAR(50),
  last_name VARCHAR(50),
  role VARCHAR(50),
```

```
department VARCHAR(50),
  phone_number VARCHAR(15),
  email VARCHAR(50),
  shift_schedule TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE Prescriptions (
  prescription_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  doctor_id INT REFERENCES Doctors(doctor_id),
  date DATE,
  medication TEXT,
  dosage TEXT,
  frequency TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE LabTests (
  test_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  test_name VARCHAR(100),
  test_date DATE,
  results TEXT,
  doctor_id INT REFERENCES Doctors(doctor_id)
);
CREATE TABLE VitalSigns (
```

```
vital id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient id),
  date_time TIMESTAMP,
  blood_pressure VARCHAR(20),
  heart_rate INT,
  temperature DECIMAL(4, 2)
);
CREATE TABLE Invoices (
  invoice_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  appointment id INT REFERENCES Appointments (appointment id),
  total amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
  payment_status VARCHAR(20),
  payment_method VARCHAR(20),
  date_issued DATE
);
CREATE TABLE Payments (
  payment_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  invoice_id INT REFERENCES Invoices(invoice_id),
  payment_date DATE,
  amount paid DECIMAL(10, 2),
  payment_method VARCHAR(20)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE MedicationInventory (
  medication id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  name VARCHAR(100),
  quantity_in_stock INT,
  price DECIMAL(10, 2),
  expiration_date DATE
);
CREATE TABLE Medication Dispensation (
  dispensation_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  prescription_id INT REFERENCES Prescriptions(prescription_id),
  medication id INT REFERENCES MedicationInventory(medication id),
  quantity_dispensed INT,
  date_dispensed DATE
);
CREATE TABLE Departments (
  department_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  department_name VARCHAR(100),
  head_of_department VARCHAR(100),
 contact_info VARCHAR(100)
);
CREATE TABLE Rooms (
  room_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
room number VARCHAR(10),
  room_type VARCHAR(50),
  availability_status VARCHAR(20),
  rate_per_day DECIMAL(10, 2)
);
CREATE TABLE BedAllocation (
  bed_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  room_id INT REFERENCES Rooms(room_id),
  date_allocated DATE,
 date_released DATE
);
CREATE TABLE DischargeSummary (
  summary_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  patient_id INT REFERENCES Patients(patient_id),
  discharge_date DATE,
  diagnosis TEXT,
  treatment_provided TEXT,
 doctor_id INT REFERENCES Doctors(doctor_id),
 follow_up_instructions TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE Users (
  user_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
username VARCHAR(50),
password VARCHAR(255),
role VARCHAR(50),
staff_id INT REFERENCES Staff(staff_id),
last_login TIMESTAMP
);

CREATE TABLE AccessLogs (
log_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
user_id INT REFERENCES Users(user_id),
action TEXT,
timestamp TIMESTAMP
);
```

#### Inserted data from python code:

```
INSERT INTO Patients (first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, address, phone_number, email, emergency_contact, insurance_details, blood_group) VALUES

('John', 'Doe', '1985-05-15', 'Male', '123 Main St, Springfield', '9876543210', 'john.doe@example.com', '911', 'Health Insurance A', 'O+'),

('Jane', 'Smith', '1990-03-25', 'Female', '456 Oak St, Springfield', '8765432109', 'jane.smith@example.com', '912', 'Health Insurance B', 'A+'),

('Alice', 'Johnson', '1988-08-30', 'Female', '789 Pine St, Springfield', '7654321098', 'alice.johnson@example.com', '913', 'Health Insurance C', 'B+'),

('Bob', 'Brown', '1980-12-20', 'Male', '321 Maple St, Springfield', '6543210987', 'bob.brown@example.com', '914', 'Health Insurance D', 'AB+'),

('Charlie', 'Davis', '1995-01-10', 'Male', '654 Elm St, Springfield', '5432109876', 'charlie.davis@example.com', '915', 'Health Insurance E', 'O-'),
```

```
'4321098765', 'emily.wilson@example.com', '916', 'Health Insurance F', 'A-'),
('Frank', 'Martinez', '1987-09-05', 'Male', '159 Birch St, Springfield',
'3210987654', 'frank.martinez@example.com', '917', 'Health Insurance G', 'B-'),
('Grace', 'Lee', '1993-11-30', 'Female', '753 Spruce St, Springfield',
'2109876543', 'grace.lee@example.com', '918', 'Health Insurance H', 'AB-'),
('Henry', 'Garcia', '1986-04-04', 'Male', '369 Fir St, Springfield', '1098765432',
'henry.garcia@example.com', '919', 'Health Insurance I', 'O+'),
('Isabella', 'Hernandez', '1989-07-28', 'Female', '147 Cherry St, Springfield',
'0987654321', 'isabella.hernandez@example.com', '920', 'Health Insurance J',
'A+');
INSERT INTO Doctors (first name, last name, specialization, department,
phone number, email, availability, consultation fees) VALUES
('Dr. Nandini', 'Kuppala', 'Cardiology', 'Cardiology', '7569056212',
'knandini7816@gmail.com', 'Yes', 500.00),
('Dr. Sarah', 'Connor', 'Cardiology', 'Cardiology', '1234567890',
'sarah.connor@example.com', 'Mon-Fri', 200.00),
('Dr. Bruce', 'Wayne', 'Orthopedics', 'Orthopedics', '2345678901',
'bruce.wayne@example.com', 'Mon-Sat', 150.00),
('Dr. Clark', 'Kent', 'Pediatrics', 'Pediatrics', '3456789012',
'clark.kent@example.com', 'Tue-Sun', 100.00),
('Dr. Diana', 'Prince', 'Oncology', 'Oncology', '4567890123',
'diana.prince@example.com', 'Mon-Fri', 250.00),
('Dr. Tony', 'Stark', 'Neurology', 'Neurology', '5678901234',
'tony.stark@example.com', 'Mon-Thu', 300.00),
('Dr. Natasha', 'Romanoff', 'General Surgery', 'Surgery', '6789012345',
'natasha.romanoff@example.com', 'Mon-Sun', 180.00),
('Dr. Stephen', 'Strange', 'Gastroenterology', 'Gastroenterology', '7890123456',
'stephen.strange@example.com', 'Tue-Sat', 220.00),
```

('Emily', 'Wilson', '1992-06-15', 'Female', '987 Cedar St, Springfield',

```
('Dr. Peter', 'Parker', 'Dermatology', 'Dermatology', '8901234567',
'peter.parker@example.com', 'Mon-Fri', 130.00),
('Dr. Bruce', 'Banner', 'Psychiatry', 'Psychiatry', '9012345678',
'bruce.banner@example.com', 'Mon-Thu', 160.00);
INSERT INTO Appointments (patient id, doctor_id, appointment_date,
appointment time, status, remarks) VALUES
(1, 22, '2024-10-15', '09:00:00', 'Confirmed', 'First consultation.'),
(2, 23, '2024-10-16', '10:30:00', 'Pending', 'Follow-up visit.'),
(3, 24, '2024-10-17', '14:00:00', 'Cancelled', 'Patient unavailable.'),
(16, 25, '2024-10-18', '11:15:00', 'Confirmed', 'Routine check-up.'),
(17, 26, '2024-10-19', '13:45:00', 'Completed', 'Post-surgery check.'),
(18, 27, '2024-10-20', '15:00:00', 'Confirmed', 'Neurology assessment.'),
(19, 28, '2024-10-21', '08:30:00', 'Pending', 'General consultation.'),
(20, 29, '2024-10-22', '16:00:00', 'Confirmed', 'Gastroenterology follow-up.'),
(21, 30, '2024-10-23', '09:30:00', 'Completed', 'Dermatology review.'),
(22, 31, '2024-10-24', '10:00:00', 'Confirmed', 'Psychiatric evaluation.');
INSERT INTO Staff (first name, last name, role, department, phone number,
email, shift schedule) VALUES
('Alice', 'Smith', 'Nurse', 'Nursing', '1112223333', 'alice.smith@example.com',
'Mon-Fri 9am-5pm'),
('Bob', 'Johnson', 'Receptionist', 'Administration', '2223334444',
'bob.johnson@example.com', 'Mon-Sun 8am-4pm'),
('Charlie', 'Brown', 'Pharmacist', 'Pharmacy', '3334445555',
'charlie.brown@example.com', 'Mon-Fri 10am-6pm'),
```

```
('Diana', 'Prince', 'Surgeon', 'Surgery', '4445556666',
'diana.prince@example.com', 'Mon-Fri 8am-4pm'),
('Edward', 'Norton', 'Radiologist', 'Radiology', '5556667777',
'edward.norton@example.com', 'Mon-Fri 9am-5pm'),
('Fiona', 'Green', 'Lab Technician', 'Laboratory', '6667778888',
'fiona.green@example.com', 'Mon-Fri 9am-5pm'),
('George', 'White', 'Physiotherapist', 'Rehabilitation', '7778889999',
'george.white@example.com', 'Mon-Sat 9am-5pm'),
('Hannah', 'Williams', 'Admin Assistant', 'Administration', '8889990000',
'hannah.williams@example.com', 'Mon-Fri 8am-4pm'),
('lan', 'Black', 'IT Support', 'IT', '9990001111', 'ian.black@example.com', 'Mon-
Fri 9am-5pm'),
('Julia', 'Gold', 'Dietitian', 'Nutrition', '0001112222', 'julia.gold@example.com',
'Mon-Fri 9am-5pm');
INSERT INTO LabTests (patient id, test name, test date, results, doctor id)
VALUES
(1, 'Blood Test', '2024-01-12', 'Normal', 22),
(2, 'Glucose Test', '2024-05-17', 'High', 23),
(3, 'Chest X-Ray', '2024-08-07', 'Clear', 24),
(16, 'Thyroid Function Test', '2024-10-12', 'Normal', 25),
(17, 'Anxiety Screening', '2024-07-22', 'Mild', 26),
(18, 'Endoscopy', '2024-06-18', 'Normal', 27),
(19, 'MRI', '2024-04-30', 'Mild issues detected', 28),
(20, 'Lipid Profile', '2024-09-20', 'High Cholesterol', 29),
(21, 'Allergy Test', '2024-02-15', 'Positive for pollen', 30),
(22, 'Cardiac Stress Test', '2024-03-05', 'Normal', 31);
```

#### **Code for APP**

# **App structure:**

#### app.py:

import streamlit as st

# Set the page title

st.set\_page\_config(page\_title="Hospital Management System", layout="wide")

# Sidebar for navigation

st.sidebar.title("Navigation")

```
selection = st.sidebar.radio("Go to", [
  "Patient Information",
  "Appointments",
  "Doctors and Medical Staff",
  "Medical Records",
  "Billing and Finance",
  "Pharmacy",
  "Departments",
  "Room and Bed Management",
  "Reports",
  "Administration"
])
# Dynamic import of pages based on selection
if selection == "Patient Information":
  import pages.patient information as page
elif selection == "Appointments":
  import pages.appointments as page
elif selection == "Doctors and Medical Staff":
  import pages.doctors_and_medical_staff as page
elif selection == "Medical Records":
  import pages.medical_records as page
elif selection == "Billing and Finance":
  import pages.billing_and_finance as page
elif selection == "Pharmacy":
  import pages.pharmacy as page
```

```
elif selection == "Departments":
  import pages.departments as page
elif selection == "Room and Bed Management":
  import pages.room_and_bed_management as page
elif selection == "Reports":
  import pages.reports as page
elif selection == "Administration":
  import pages.administration as page
# Check if the page has a main function and call it
if hasattr(page, 'main'):
  page.main()
else:
  st.error("The selected page does not have a main function.")
codes of other pages are little big mam
my git hub link for full code - https://github.com/nandini-queen-of-my-
world/DBMS--AS3-Nandini-30-A
```

Than you