
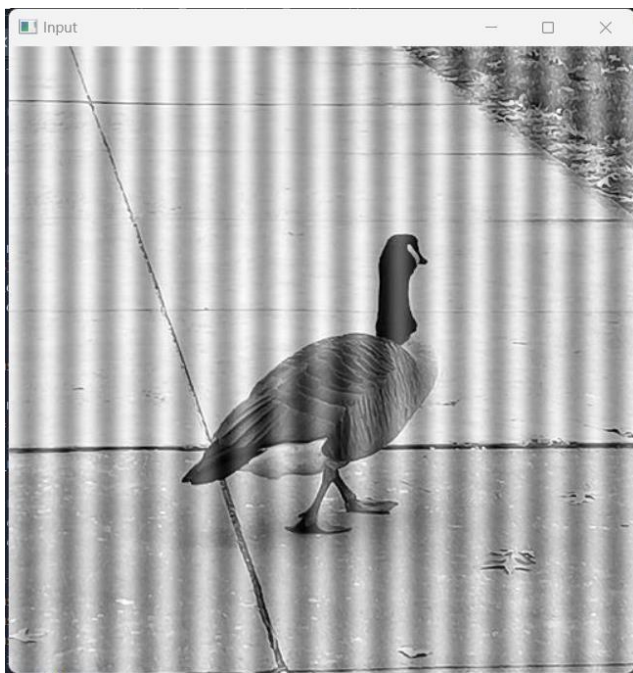


E: > 3) Image Lab > Lab4\_Fourier\_Domain\_Filtering > fourier\_classwork >  fourier\_classwork.py > ...

```
1  # Fourier transform - gaussian lowpass filter
2  import cv2
3  import numpy as np
4  from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
5  # taking input
6  img_input = cv2.imread('pnois1.jpg', 0)
7  img_h = img_input.shape[0]
8  img_w = img_input.shape[1]
9  img = img_input.copy()
10 notch = img_input.copy()
11 for i in range(0,img_h):
12     for j in range(0,img_w):
13         notch[i][j] = 1
14 image_size = img.shape[0] * img.shape[1]
15 cxy = int(img.shape[0]/2)
16 # fourier transform
17 ft = np.fft.fft2(img)
18 ft_shift = np.fft.fftshift(ft)
19 #ft_shift = ft
20 magnitude_spectrum_ac = np.abs(ft_shift)
21 magnitude_spectrum = 20 * np.log(np.abs(ft_shift)+1)
22 magnitude_spectrum = cv2.normalize(magnitude_spectrum, None,0,255,cv2.NORM_MINMAX,dtype=cv2.CV_8U)
23 x = int(input("Enter center_x: ")) #272
24 y = int(input("Enter center_y: ")) #256
25 xx = x - cxy
26 yy = y - cxy
27 r = int(input("Enter radius: ")) #5
28 # r_kernel = np.zeros([3][3])
29 for i in range(0,img_h):
30     for j in range(0,img_w):
31         if (i==x and j==y) or (i==xx and j==yy):
32             notch[i][j]=0
33 print(notch)
34 f1 = plt.figure(1)
35 plt.plot(notch)
36 plt.show()
37 result = np.multiply(magnitude_spectrum, notch)
38 cv2.imshow("After Notch Applied", result)
39 ang = np.angle(ft_shift)
40 ang_ = cv2.normalize(ang, None,0,255,cv2.NORM_MINMAX,dtype=cv2.CV_8U)
41 ## phase add
42 final_result = np.multiply(result, np.exp(1j*ang))
43 # inverse fourier
44 img_back = np.real(np.fft.ifft2(np.fft.ifftshift(final_result)))
45 img_back_scaled = cv2.normalize(img_back, None, 0,255,cv2.NORM_MINMAX,dtype=cv2.CV_8U)
46 ## plot
47 cv2.imshow("Input", img_input)
48 cv2.imshow("Magnitude/Power Spectrum",magnitude_spectrum)
49 cv2.imshow("Phase", ang_)
50 cv2.waitKey(0)
51 cv2.imshow("Inverse transform",img_back_scaled)
52 cv2.waitKey(0)
53 cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```



```
In [32]: runfile('E:/
fourier_classwork.py'
Enter center_x: 272
Enter center_y: 256
Enter radius: 5
[[1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]
 ...
 [1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 1 1 ... 1 1 1]]
```

