

SSL paper for the Eurosat dataset from 2022 to 2025

Title: "[Self-Supervised Learning for Invariant Representations from Multi-Spectral and SAR Images](#)"

- **Epochs:** The model was trained for 400 epochs.
- **Batch Size:** The batch size used was 32, with some experiments using 64.
- **Optimizer:** The SGD optimizer was used with a cosine warm restart scheduler.
- **Accuracy:** The model achieved an F1 score of over 0.92 on the EuroSAT classification task and 59.6 mIoU on segmentation tasks, depending on the dataset.
- **Model Used:** The primary model used is RS-BYOL, which is a variant of BYOL specifically designed for remote sensing data
- **Link:** <https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.02049>

Title: "[Self-Supervised Learning for Scene Classification in Remote Sensing: Current State of the Art and Perspectives](#)"

- **Epochs:** 1000 epochs were used for pre-training.
- **Batch Size:** The batch size was 512
- **Optimizer:** Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD) with momentum 0.9 was used.
- **Accuracy:**
 - **SimCLR:** 82.55% on Resisc-45 and 92.59% on EuroSAT for linear evaluation.
 - **MoCo-v2:** 85.37% on Resisc-45 and 93.78% on EuroSAT .
 - **BYOL:** 85.13% on Resisc-45 and 94.92% on EuroSAT .
- **Model:** SimCLR, MoCo-v2, and BYOL were employed for this analysis. MoCo-v2 performed best on Resisc-45, while BYOL performed slightly better than SimCLR on EuroSAT
- **Link:** <https://www.mdpi.com/2072-4292/14/16/3995>

Title: [“Change-Aware Sampling and Contrastive Learning for Satellite Images”](#)

- **Epochs:** 1000 epochs for 100k images, 200 epochs for 1 million images.
- **Batch Size:** 256.
- **Optimizer:** Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD)
- **Accuracy:** 94.72% with **CACo** (Change-Aware Contrastive) method, based on **MoCo v2**
- **Model Used:** **MoCo v2** with **Change-Aware Contrastive (CACo)** method
- Link: https://openaccess.thecvf.com/content/CVPR2023/papers/Mall_Change-Aware_Sampling_and_Contrastive_Learning_for_Satellite_Images_CVPR_2023_paper.pdf

Title: [“Scaling AI with Limited Labeled Data:A Self-Supervised Learning Approach”](#)

- **Epochs:** Trained for several epochs with **10% labeled data** for fine-tuning.
- **Batch Size:** 64.
- **Optimizer:** Adam, $\beta_1 = 0.9$, $\beta_2 = 0.999$, learning rate 1×10^{-4} (reduced by 50% after 50 epochs).
- **Accuracy:** **81.2%** with **10% labeled data**, outperforming supervised by 2.7% and semi-supervised by 2.1%.
- **Models Used:** Combined **contrastive learning** and **masked autoencoding**. SimCLR, MAE, and MixMatch were compared.
- Link: <https://www.icck.org/article/abs/tetai.2025.607708>