

FiFA World Cup Prediction

Group Members

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Project Road Map



Data Collection

DataSet of International matches of last two decades



Analysis

After evaluating each model we can assess the performance of different models



Data

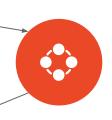
Pre-ProcessingPrepare the raw data for

Prepare the raw data for further informative analysis



Evaluate models

Implementing models on train and test set



Train and Test

Dividing the data into train and test set for model training

Feature

- date
- home team
- away team
- home team continent
- away team continent
- home team fifa rank
- away team fifa rank
- home_team_total_fifa_points
- away team total fifa points
- home team score
- away team score
- tournament

- city
- country
- neutral location
- shoot out
- home team_result
- home team goalkeeper score
- away team goalkeeper score
- home team_mean_defense_score home_team_mean_offense_score
- home team_mean_midfield_score
- away_team_mean_defense_score
- away_team_mean_offense_score
- away_team_mean_midflield_

Data Pre-Processing

01

Handling NULL Values

Imputing Mean Values 02

Feature engineering

Analyzing Features to Improve the performance of machine learning models 03

Feature Selection

Selecting features based on our defined problem to reduce overfitting and increase model performance

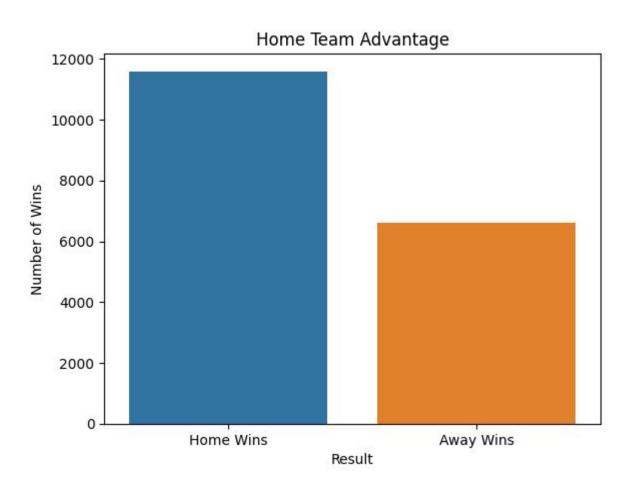
Feature Engineering

Home Team Advantage

-Analyzing if a team has an advantage when they play on their home ground or not

Ecuador, which has won 5 matches and encountered no losses while playing at their home ground.

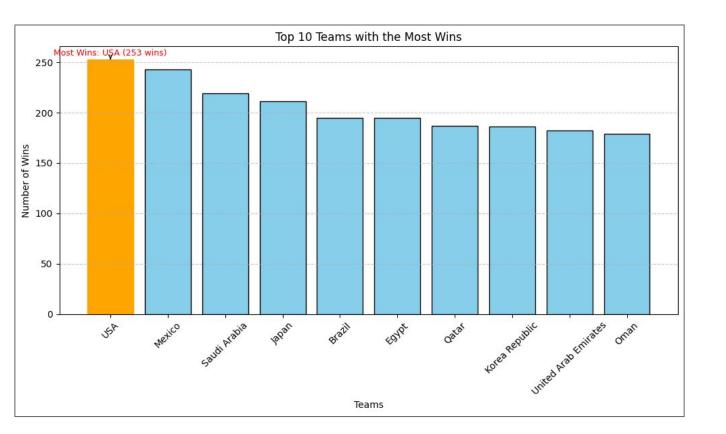
	country	Home_team_win	Home_team_loss
0	Bolivia	3	1
2	Ecuador	5	0
3	Guinea	1	0
6	Zimbabwe	2	0
7	Guinea	4	0



Home Team Advantage is clearly evident from the following bar chart.

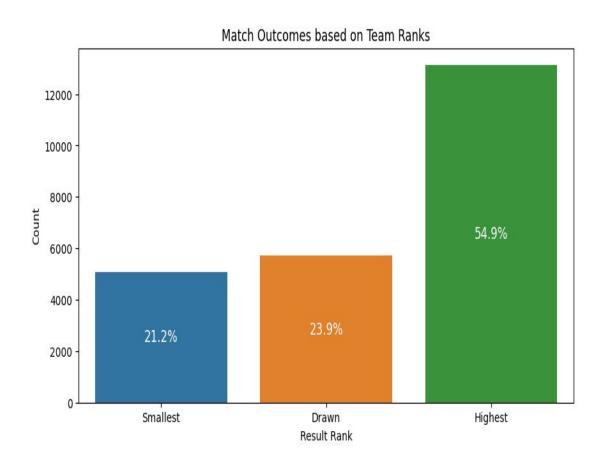
-Home wins indicating wins on their home ground which is significantly higher

Country with most Wins



-Based on previous records, USA has most wins

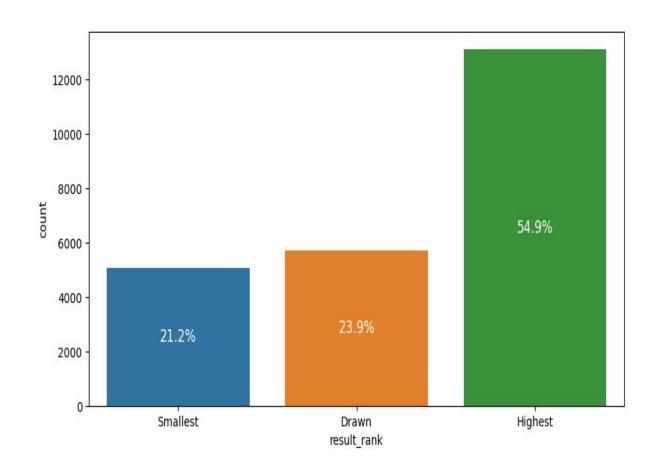
Evaluating Winning Percentage Based on Rankings



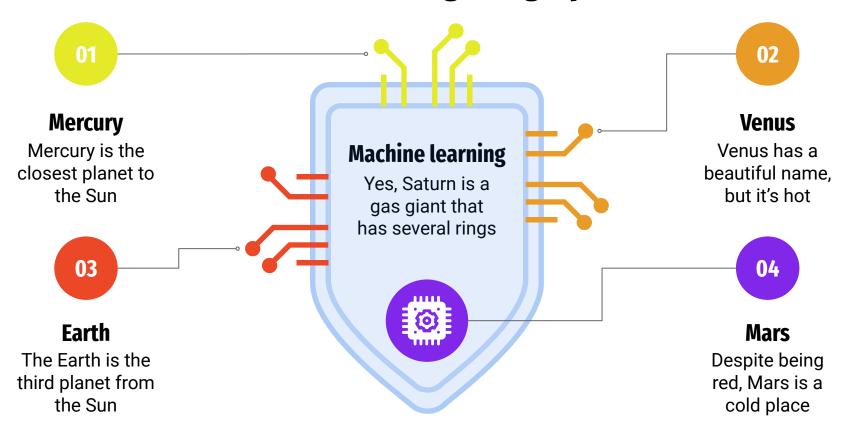
-Based on the Fifa ranking , what are the odds of a team winning the final match

Comparing Winning Percentages Based on Attacking Rate

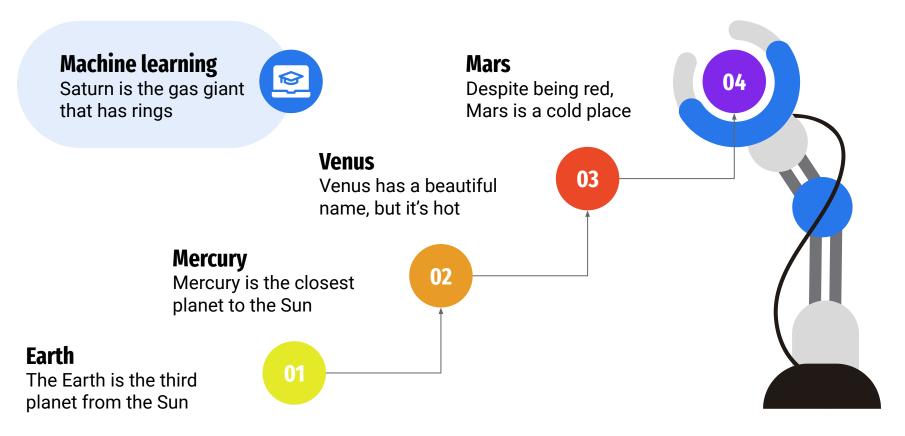
-comparing winning percentages based on attacking rates is crucial as it sheds light on the significance of offense in determining match outcomes.



Machine Learning Infographics



Machine Learning Infographics



Do teams with stronger offensive scores have more goals?

First we founded the offscore of participated teams



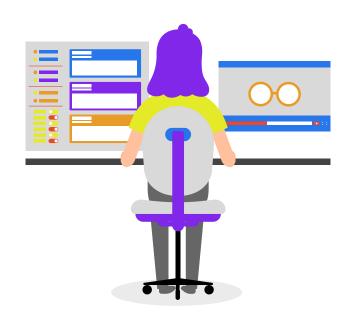
	Team	Of score	E E E E	
0	Argentina	88.25	BT PE	
1	Brazil	86.55		
2	Spain	85.87		
3	France	85.70		
4	Netherlands	85.47		
5	England	85.09		
6	Portugal	84.93		
7	Uruguay	83.60		
8	Germany	83.59		
9	Belgium	81.71		
10	Croatia	80.08		
11	Senegal	79.83		
12	Poland	79.26		
13	Mexico	79.21		
14	Cameroon	78.72		
15	Serbia	78.26		
16	Denmark	77.49		
17	Morocco	77.01		
18	Switzerland	76.51		
19	USA	76.03		
20	Ecuador	75.37		
21	Korea Republic	75.07		
22	Ghana	74.54		
23	Australia	74.43		
24	Wates	74.35		
25	Japan	72.80		
26	Tunisia	71.40		
27	Costa Rica	71.22		
28	Canada	71.19		
29	IR Iran	70.98		
30	Saudi Arabia	70.52		

Columns for Team, Conceded goals home and away,



	Team	Conceded goals home	Conceded goals away
1	Brazil	141	159
2	Spain	107	141
3	Germany	220	171
4	IR Iran	115	165
5	Netherlands	145	142
6	France	154	112
7	Portugal	124	144
8	England	132	119
9	Japan	273	153
10	Mexico	272	247
11	Australia	127	164
12	Argentina	140	192
13	USA	261	191
14	Saudi Arabia	239	246
15	Korea Republic	202	211
16	Morocco	113	127
17	Belgium	162	167
18	Croatia	133	182
19	Tunisia	137	192
20	Denmark	135	163
21	Senegal	91	198
22	Qatar	234	214
23	Poland	169	223
24	Switzerland	152	166
25	Uruguay	124	259
26	Cameroon	111	209
27	Ghana	113	236
28	Costa Rica	157	316
29	Serbia	78	115
30	Canada	85	191
31	Ecuador	130	284
32	Wales	134	160

Columns for Scored goals home, away and total scored goals



1 558 396 954 2 469 312 781 3 544 331 875 4 425 288 713 5 426 274 706 6 447 223 670 7 424 244 668 8 384 246 630 9 533 243 776 10 572 286 858 11 435 194 629 12 379 278 657 13 589 172 761 14 514 248 762 15 444 241 685 16 347 149 496 17 350 213 563 18 294 251 545 19 355 195 550 20 278 226 504 21 258 194 452 22 422 176		Scored	goals	home	Scored	goals	away	Total	scored	goals
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31 257 180 437	29			142			125			267
	30			157			154			311
32 160 113 273	31			257			180			437
	32			160			113			273

Columns for Total conceded goals ,Goal difference and Goal ratio



	Total con	ceded goals	Goal	difference	Goal ratio
1		300		654	3.180000
2		248		533	3.149194
3		391		484	2.237852
4		280		433	2.546429
5		287		413	2.439024
6		266		404	2.518797
7		268		400	2.492537
8		251		379	2.509960
9		426		350	1.821596
10		519		339	1.653179
11		291		338	2.161512
12		332		325	1.978916
13		452		309	1.683628
14		485		277	1.571134
15		413		272	1.658596
16		240		256	2.066667
17		329		234	1.711246
18		315		230	1.730159
19		329		221	1.671733
20		298		206	1.691275
21		289		163	1.564014
22		448		150	1.334821
23		392		148	1.377551
24		318		146	1.459119
25		383		121	1.315927
26		320		116	1.362500
27		349		115	1.329513
28		473		79	1.167019
29		193		74	1.383420
30		276		35	1.126812
31		414		23	1.055556
32		294		-21	0.928571

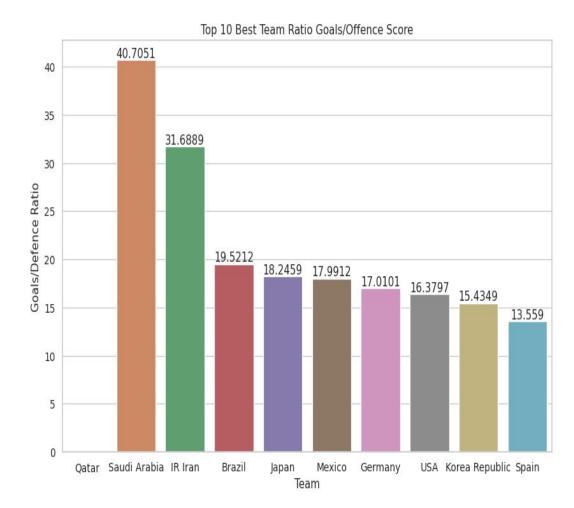
Calculated the Total scored goals/Gk score



	Team	Of score	Total scored goals	Total scored goals/Gk score
1	Qatar	0.00	598	inf
2	Saudi Arabia	18.72	762	40.705128
3	IR Iran	22.50	713	31.688889
4	Brazil	48.87	954	19.521179
5	Japan	42.53	776	18.245944
6	Mexico	47.69	858	17.991193
7	Germany	51.44	875	17.010109
8	USA	46.46	761	16.379681
9	Korea Republic	44.38	685	15.434881
10	Spain	57.60	781	13.559028
11	Tunisia	43.13	550	12.752145
12	Netherlands	55.10	700	12.704174
13	Australia	49.68	629	12.661031
14	France	54.28	670	12.343405
15	Costa Rica	46.61	552	11.842952
16	Argentina	55.76	657	11.782640
17	Portugal	57.21	668	11.676280
18	England	55.32	630	11.388286
19	Ecuador	39.13	437	11.167902
20	Poland	50.02	540	10.795682
21	Morocco	46.17	496	10.742907
22	Belgium	53.00	563	10.622642
23	Croatia	51.77	545	10.527332
24	Denmark	48.46	504	10.400330
25	Ghana	46.89	464	9.895500
26	Senegal	45.96	452	9.834639
27	Uruguay	52.71	504	9.561753
28	Switzerland	49.79	464	9.319140
29	Cameroon	49.21	436	8.859988
30	Canada	41.48	311	7.497589
31	Wales	52.49	273	5.200991
32	Serbia	78.26	267	3.411705

Finally Plot the graph in terms of goals/offence ratio





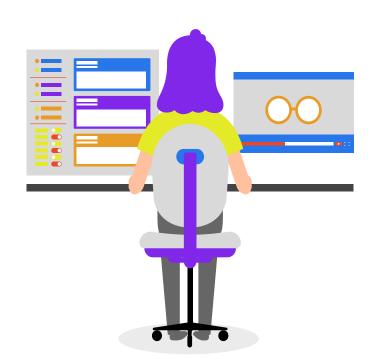
Do teams with stronger goalkeepers receive fewer goals?

Calculating The Gk scores of participated teams



	Team	Gk Score
1	Germany	89.02
2	Spain	88.78
3	France	86.86
4	Brazil	86.28
5	England	83.25
6	Netherlands	83.23
7	Belgium	82.41
8	Poland	82.10
9	Portugal	81.81
10	USA	81.12
11	Argentina	80.70
12	Switzerland	80.22
13	Denmark	79.66
14	Uruguay	79.37
15	Mexico	79.18
16	Croatia	78.67
17	Costa Rica	78.60
18	Australia	78.36
19	Cameroon	77.66
20	Serbia	76.48
21	Korea Republic	73.84
22	Wales	73.80
23	Senegal	72.38
24	Canada	72.08
25	Morocco	71.98
26	Ecuador	71.42
27	Saudi Arabia	70.92
28	Japan	70.30
29	IR Iran	68.39
30	Ghana	68.19
31	Tunisia	64.37
32	Qatar	NaN

Calculated the Conceded goals/Gk score ratio

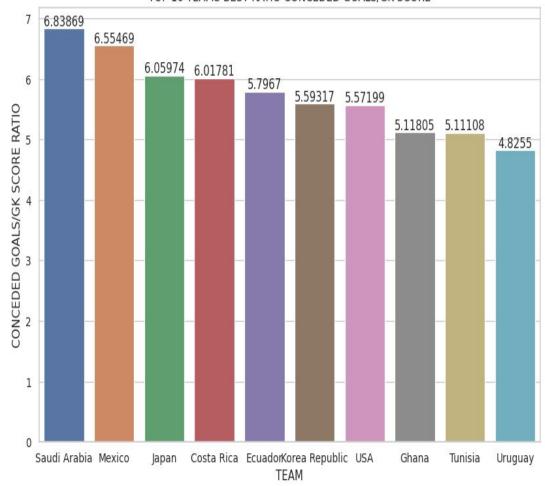


	Team	Gk_Score	Total conceded goals	Concided goals/Gk score Ratio
1	Saudi Arabia	70.92	485	6.838691
2	Mexico	79.18	519	6.554686
3	Japan	70.30	426	6.059744
4	Costa Rica	78.60	473	6.017812
5	Ecuador	71.42	414	5.796696
6	Korea Republic	73.84	413	5.593174
7	USA	81.12	452	5.571992
8	Ghana	68.19	349	5.118053
9	Tunisia	64.37	329	5.111077
10	Uruguay	79.37	383	4.825501
11	Poland	82.10	392	4.774665
12	Germany	89.02	391	4.392271
13	Cameroon	77.66	320	4.120525
14	Argentina	80.70	332	4.114002
15	IR Iran	68.39	280	4.094166
16	Croatia	78.67	315	4.004068
17	Senegal	72.38	289	3.992816
18	Belgium	82.41	329	3.992234
19	Wales	73.80	294	3.983740
20	Switzerland	80.22	318	3.964099
21	Canada	72.08	276	3.829079
22	Denmark	79.66	298	3.740899
23	Australia	78.36	291	3.713629
24	Brazil	86.28	300	3.477051
25	Netherlands	83.23	287	3.448276
26	Morocco	71.98	240	3.334260
27	Portugal	81.81	268	3.275883
28	France	86.86	266	3.062399
29	England	83.25	251	3.015015
30	Spain	88.78	248	2.793422
31	Serbia	76.48	193	2.523536

Finally Plot the graph in terms of Conceded Goals/Gk Score ratio



TOP 10 TEAMS BEST RATIO CONCEDED GOALS/GK SCORE



Which are the top 10 teams with the longest win streak?

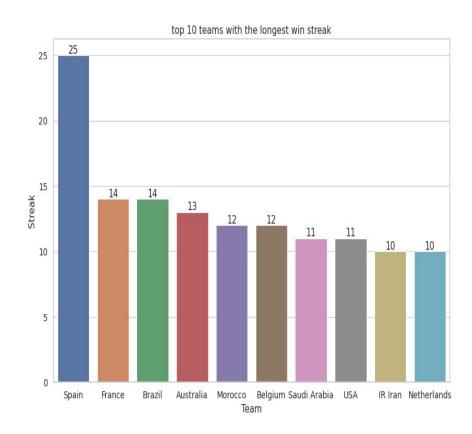
We calculated the streak for the participated teams



	Team	Streak	
1	Spain	25	11.
2	France	14	
3	Brazil	14	
4	Australia	13	
5	Morocco	12	
6	Belgium	12	
7	Saudi Arabia	11	
8	USA	11	
9	IR Iran	10	
10	Netherlands	10	
11	Switzerland	10	
12	Senegal	10	
13	Mexico	10	
14	Costa Rica	9	
15	Argentina	9	
16	Korea Republic	8	
17	Tunisia	8	
18	Germany	8	
19	Cameroon	8	
20	Portugal	8	
21	England	8	
22	Uruguay	7	
23	Qatar	7	
24	Poland	7	
25	Croatia	7	
26	Canada	7	
27	Japan	7	
28	Ghana	6	
29	Denmark	6	
30	Ecuador	6	
31	Serbia	5	

We calculated the streak for the participated teams





Better team win percentage as a home team or away team?

We calculated the result of home team and away team .Then we calculated the winning percentage.



Lose 4984
Win 3429
Draw 2840
Name: home_team_result, dtype: int64
Win 8313
Draw 2542
Lose 1781

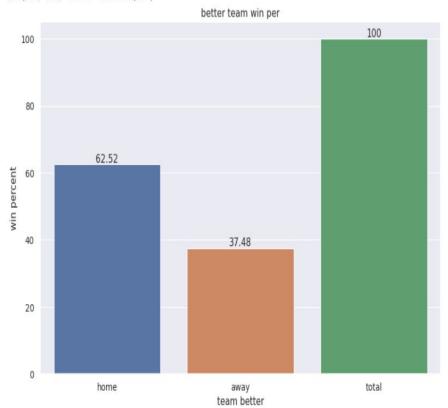
Name: home team result, dtype: int64

	win percent	=
home	62.52	11.
away	37.48	
total	100.00	

Finally we plot the percentage

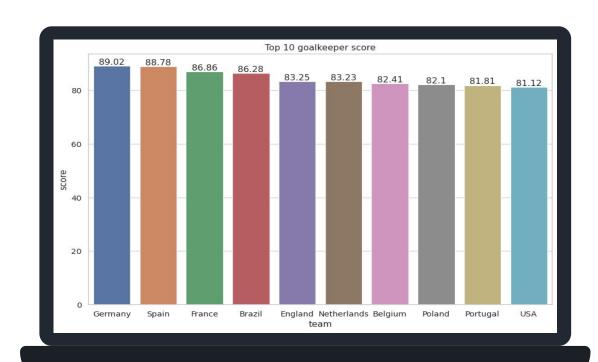


Text(0.5, 1.0, 'better team win per')



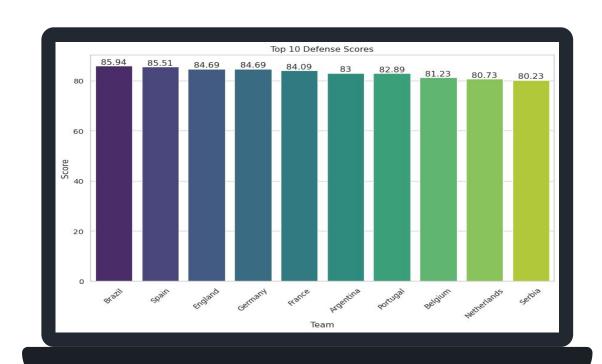
Top 10 Goalkeeper Scores

 Calculate the average goalkeeper score for the team, regardless of whether they were the home or away team



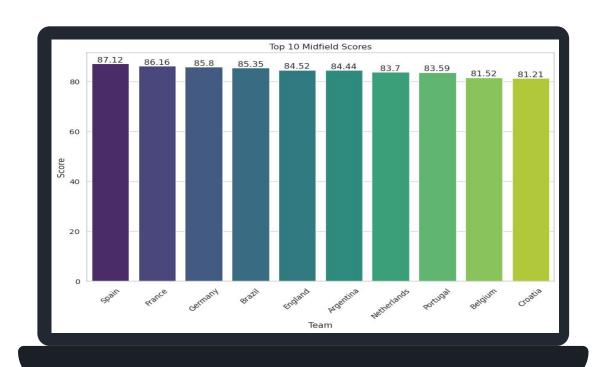
Top 10 Defence Scores

 Calculate the average Defense score for the team, regardless of whether they were the home or away team



Top 10 Midfielder Scores

 Calculate the average Midfielder score for the team, regardless of whether they were the home or away team



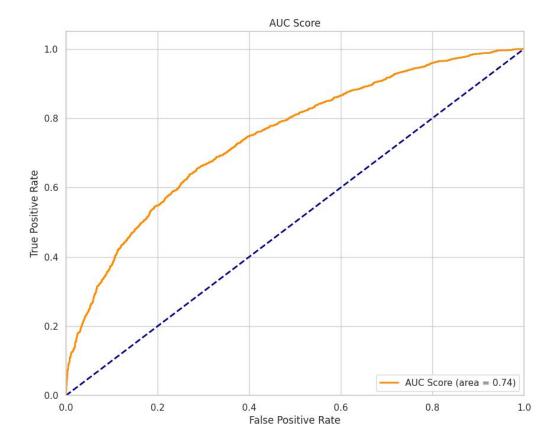
Which are the top 15 teams with a high win percentage?



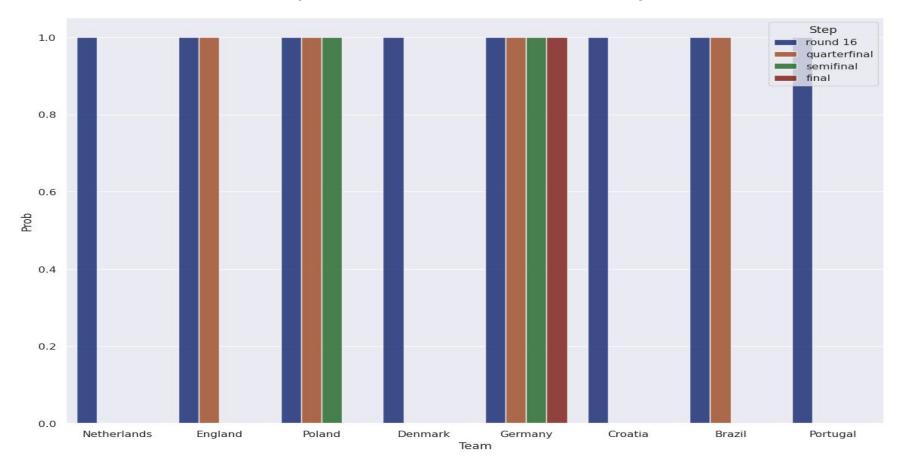
- Calculate the total win, draw, and lose counts
- Create a DataFrame with the teams and their win, draw, and lose counts and Calculate the win, draw, and lose percentages for total, home, and away

AUC scores

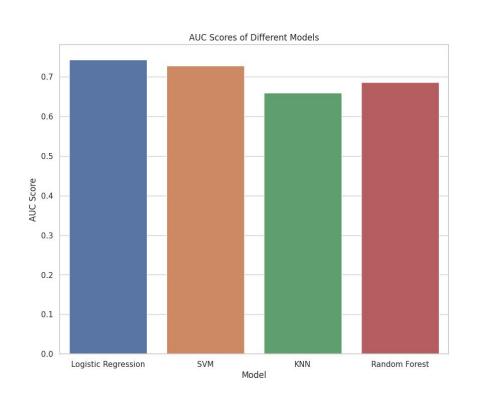


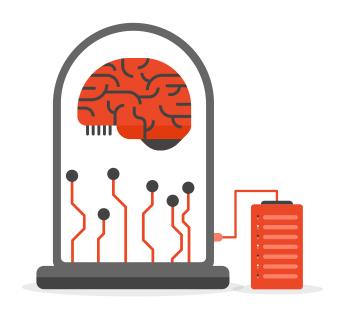


Winner prediction FIFA world cup 2022



AUC Scores of Different Models





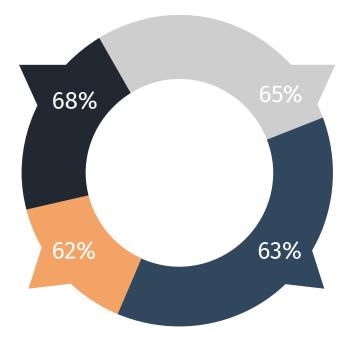
Accuracies of Different Models

Logistic Regression

A statistical model used for binary classification problems, predicting the probability of an event occurrence.

KNN

A non-parametric, supervised learning classifier that uses proximity to classify or predict data points.



SVM

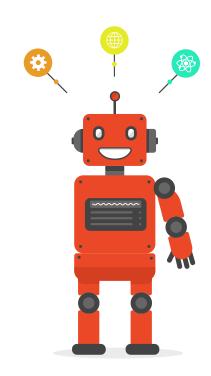
A supervised learning model that uses a separating hyperplane for classification and regression tasks.

Random Forest

A machine learning algorithm that combines multiple decision trees to make more accurate predictions and classifications.

Why Logistic Regression got highest Accuracy

- Relevant Features: In my dataset includes features that are likely to be predictive of the outcome. These include FIFA rankings, total FIFA points, and scores of the teams.
- Binary Outcome: Logistic Regression is designed for binary classification problems. In my case, the target variable 'is_won' is binary, which suits the algorithm.
- Regularization: The Logistic Regression model I used has a regularization parameter. Regularization can prevent overfitting by adding a penalty to the loss function, which can lead to better performance on the test set.
- Feature Transformation: I've used polynomial features in my pipeline, which can help capture interactions between features. This can sometimes improve the performance of linear models like Logistic Regression.



Machine Learning Infographics

Relevant Features

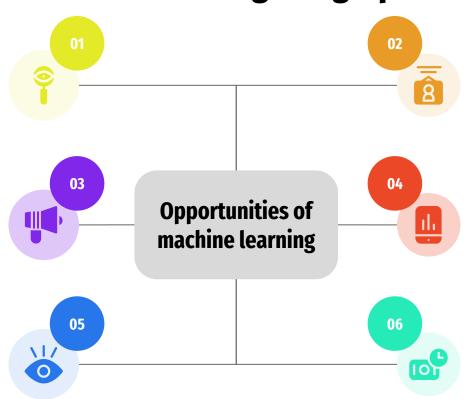
These include FIFA rankings, total FIFA points, and scores of the teams.

Voice recognition

Venus has a beautiful name, but it's hot

Optical recognition

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun



Customization

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place

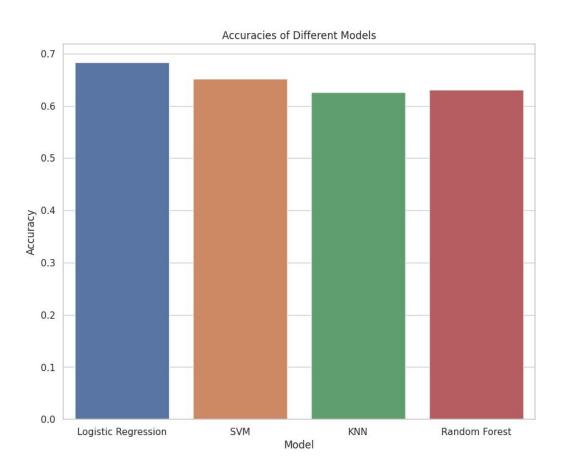
Data analysis

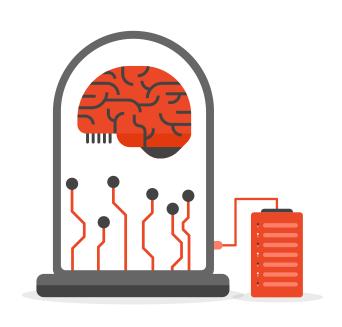
The Earth is the third planet from the Sun

Memory data

Pluto is considered a dwarf planet

Accuracies of Different Models





Continuous improvement

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place

Data acquisition

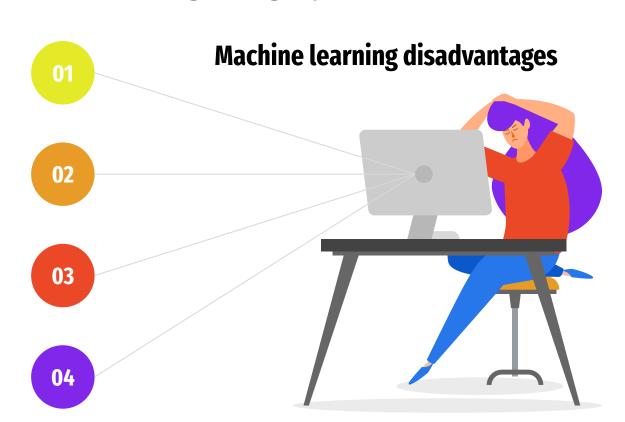
Venus has a beautiful name, but it's hot

Patterns identification

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

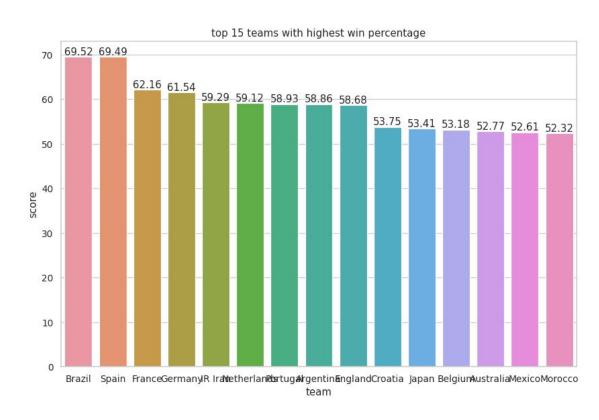
Time and resources

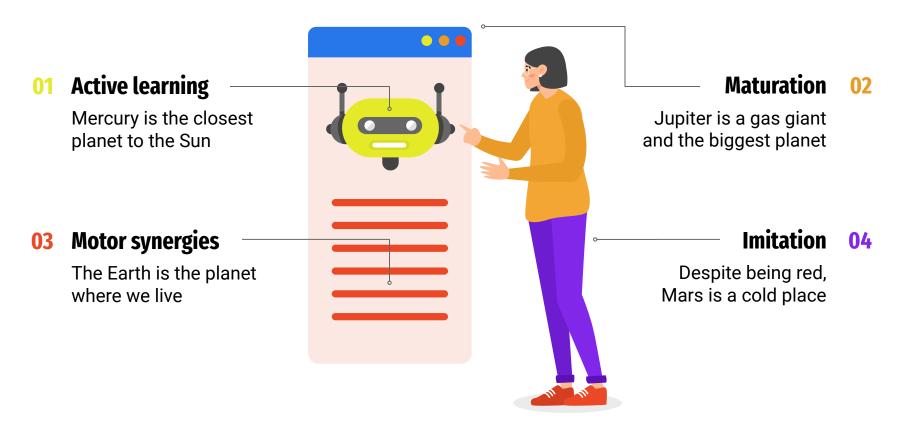
The Earth is the third planet from the Sun



 After plotting the data we got the graph.

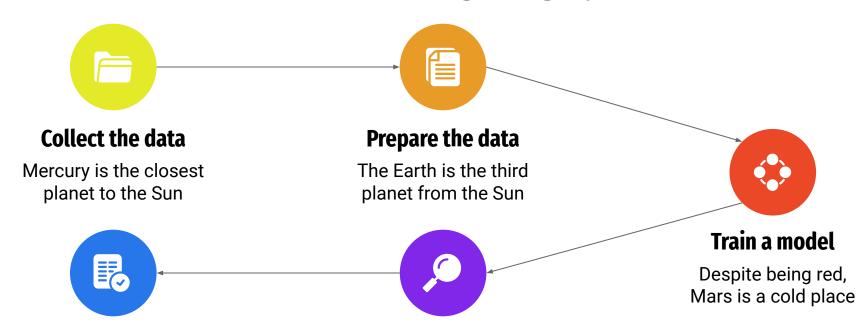






	Team	Tota	l Win	Draw	Lose	Home win	Home draw	Home lose	Total Home	Away win	Away draw	Away lose	Total Away	Win %	Draw %	Lose %	Home Win %	Home Draw %	Home Lose %	Away Win %	Away Draw %	Away Lose %
1	Brazil	43	301	76	56	181	31	21	233	120	45	35	200	69.520000	17.550000	12.930000	77.680000	13.300000	9.010000	60.000000	22.500000	17.500000
2	Spain	35	246	64	44	145	27	17	189	101	37	27	165	69.490000	18.080000	12.430000	76.720000	14.290000	8.990000	61.210000	22.420000	16.360000
3	France	37	230	83	57	145	44	32	221	85	39	25	149	62.160000	22.430000	15.410000	65.610000	19.910000	14.480000	57.050000	26.170000	16.780000
4	Germany	39	240	82	68	139	44	36	219	101	38	32	171	61.540000	21.030000	17.440000	63.470000	20.090000	16.440000	59.060000	22.220000	18.710000
5	IR Iran	36	217	79	70	133	31	27	191	84	48	43	175	59.290000	21.580000	19.130000	69.630000	16.230000	14.140000	48.000000	27.430000	24.570000
6	Netherlands	34	201	74	65	119	40	33	192	82	34	32	148	59.120000	21.760000	19.120000	61.980000	20.830000	17.190000	55.410000	22.970000	21.620000
7	Portugal	33	198	79	59	123	37	24	184	75	42	35	152	58.930000	23.510000	17.560000	66.850000	20.110000	13.040000	49.340000	27.630000	23.030000
8	Argentina	36	216	79	72	130	36	24	190	86	43	48	177	58.860000	21.530000	19.620000	68.420000	18.950000	12.630000	48.590000	24.290000	27.120000
9	England	33	196		63	124	38	32	194	72	37	31	140	58.680000	22.460000	18.860000	63.920000	19.590000	16.490000	51.430000	26.430000	22.140000
10	Croatia	32	172	79	69	92	38	24	154	80	41	45	166	53.750000	24.690000	21.560000	59.740000	24.680000	15.580000	48.190000	24.700000	27.110000
11	Japan	42	227	89	109	154	63	63	280	73	26	46	145	53.410000	20.940000	25.650000	55.000000	22.500000	22.500000	50.340000	17.930000	31.720000





Improve

Pluto is considered a dwarf planet

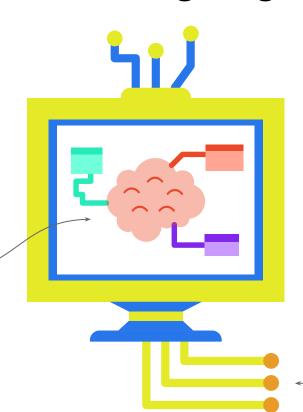
Evaluate the model

Jupiter is the biggest planet of them all

Inputs

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

- Input 1
- Input 2
- Input 3



Outputs

Jupiter is a gas giant and the biggest planet

- Output 1
- Output 2
- Output 3

Supervised learning

Classification

- Fraud detection
- Email spam detection
- Diagnostics
- Image classification

Regression

- Risk assessment
- Score prediction

Unsupervised learning

Reduction

- Text mining
- Data visualization
- Face detection
- Voice detection

Regression

- City planning
- Targeted marketing

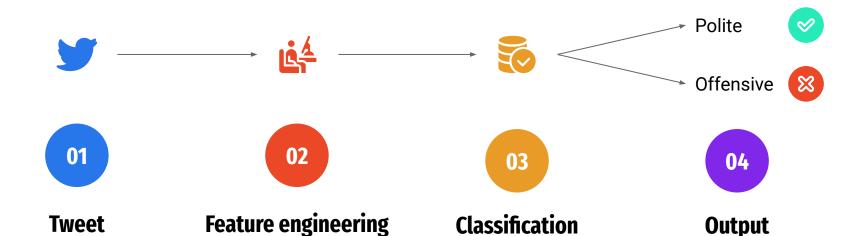
Reinforcement learning

- Finances
- Manufacturing
- Stock management
- Autonomous cars





Machine learning application example



The Earth is the third

planet from the Sun

Despite being red,

Mars is a cold place

Venus has a beautiful

name, but it's hot

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

10%

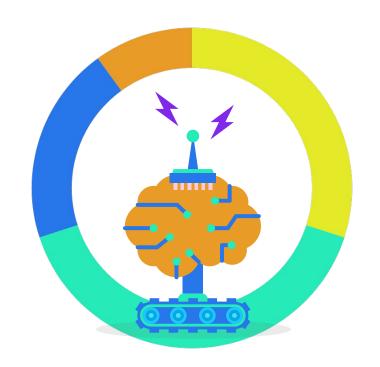
Mercury

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

20%

Neptune

It's the farthest planet from the Sun



30%

Jupiter

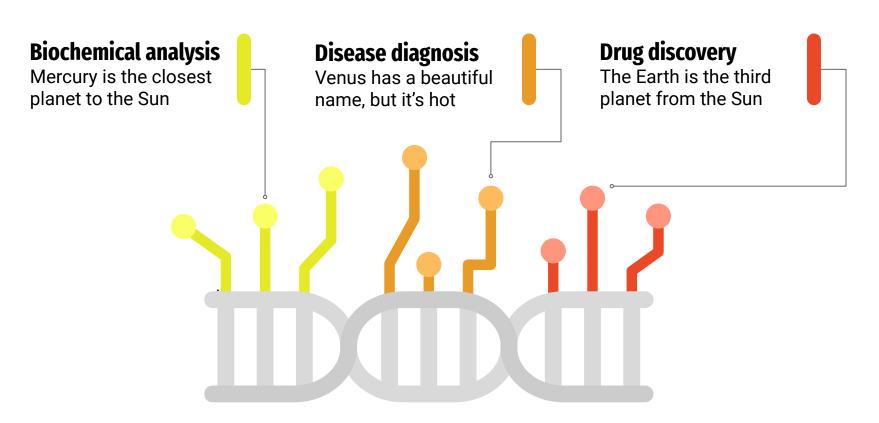
Jupiter is a gas giant and the biggest planet

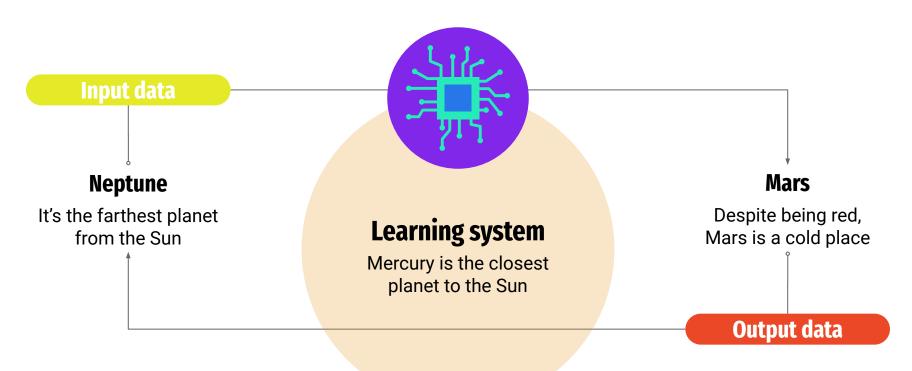
40%

Mars

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place

Follow the link in the graph to modify its data and then paste the new one here. For more info, click here





Machine learning advantages vs disadvantages



Advantages

- Efficiency data managing
- Continuous improvement
- Lots of applications
- Trend identification
- Pattern identification



Disadvantages

- Data acquisition
- Time and space
- Time-consuming
- High error possibilities
- Algorithm selection



01

Identify data

Venus has a beautiful name, but it's hot

02

Choose algorithm

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

03

Analytical model

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place

04

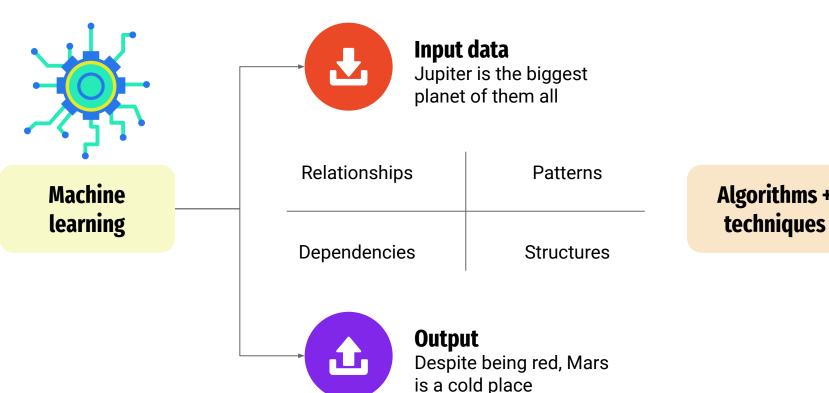
Train the model

Jupiter is the biggest planet of them all

05

Run the model

Neptune is very far away from the Sun



Algorithms +

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