

Distance as a signal

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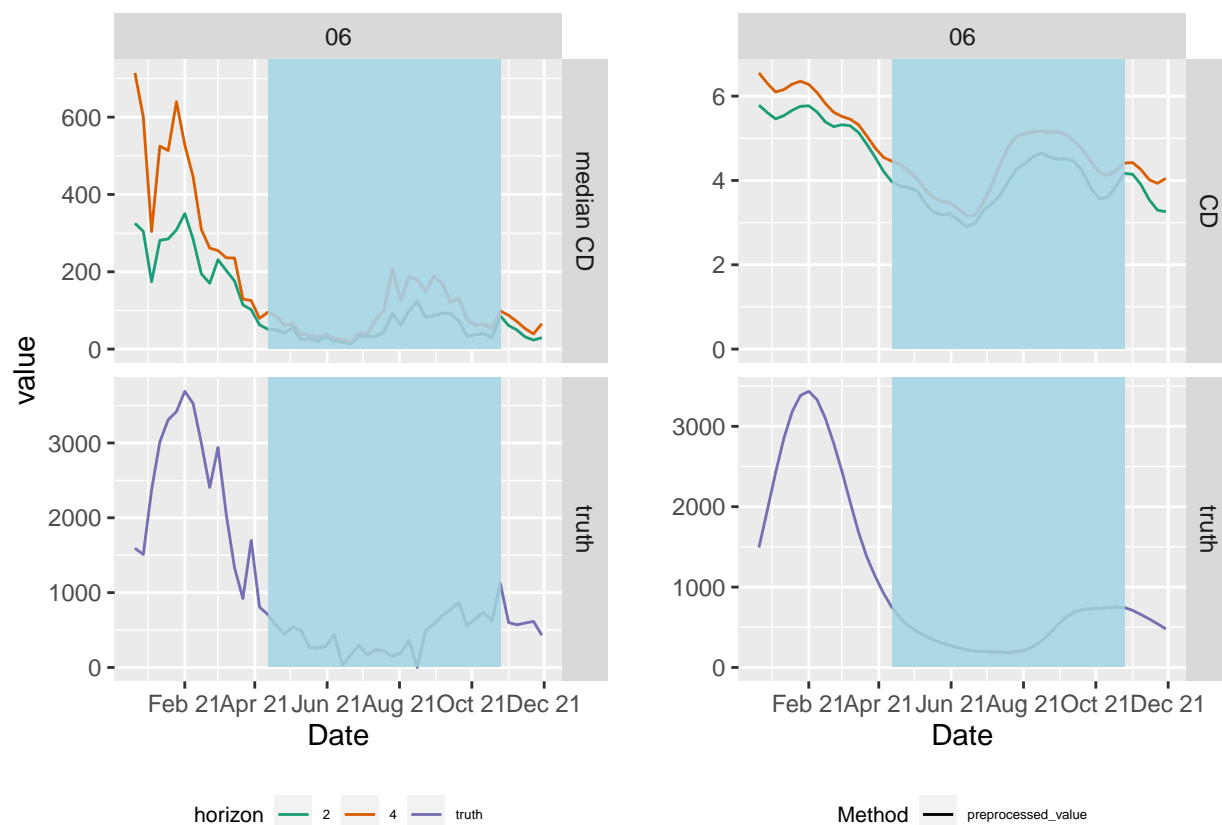
Cross-correlations

Forecast inclusion criteria

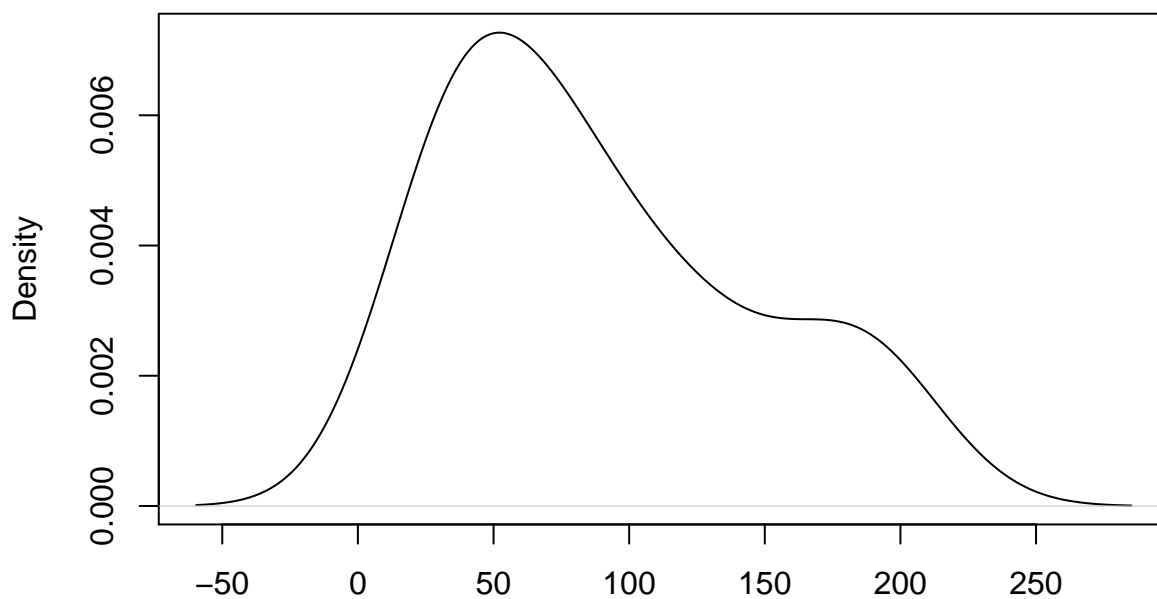
- Targets: 1-4 wk ahead inc death
- Target End Dates: Jan-Dec 2021 with all 4 horizons.
- Model: all models submitted on a particular date
- Probability levels: All
- Locations: All except US,4,42,45,39,49,50

Using raw values means the sign (which should be positive) is not as important as the lag.

Plots of inc deaths, median CDs, smoothed inc deaths, smoothed median CDs, and CCF

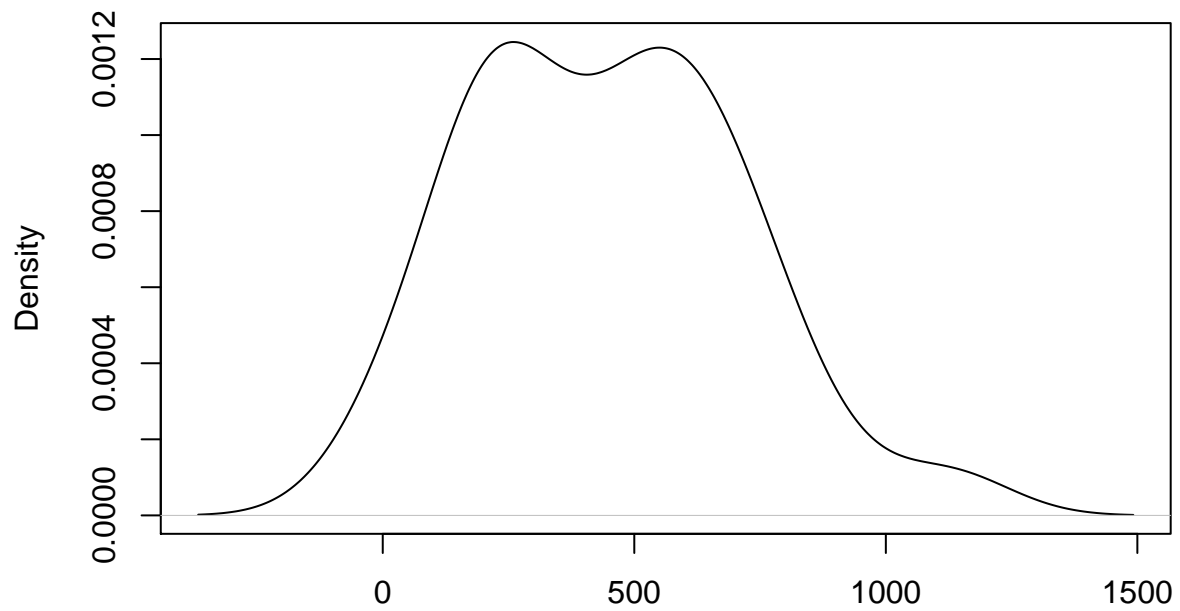


density.default(x = pxt\$value)

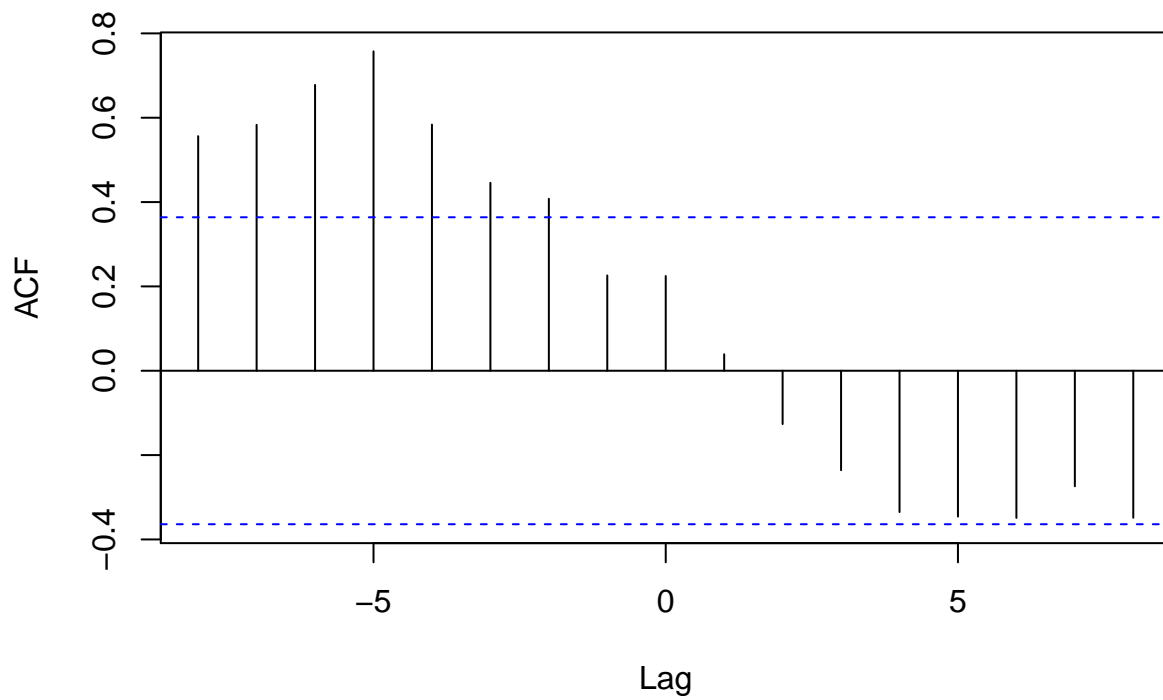


N = 29 Bandwidth = 26.03

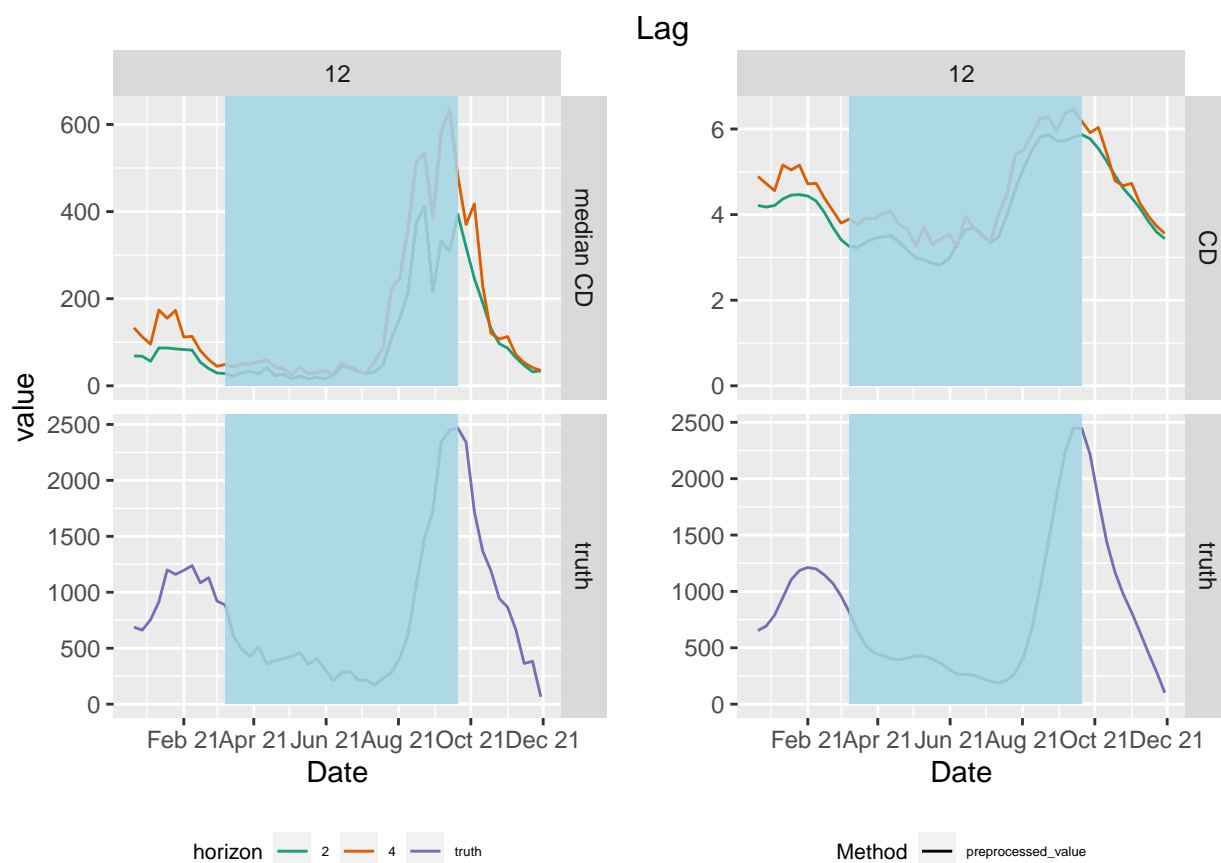
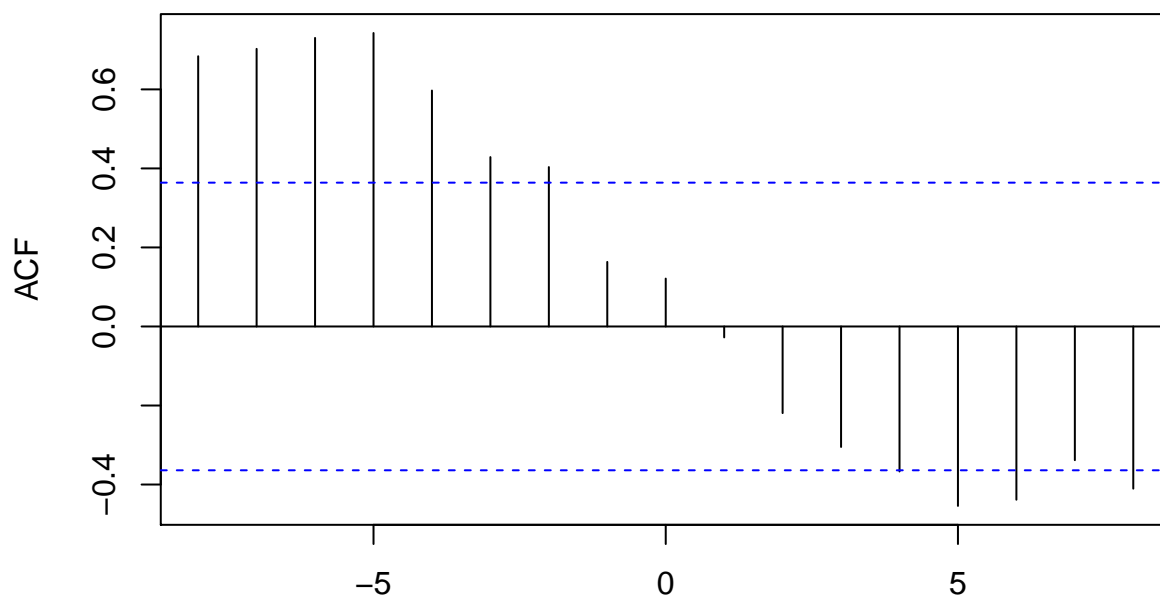
density.default(x = py\$value)



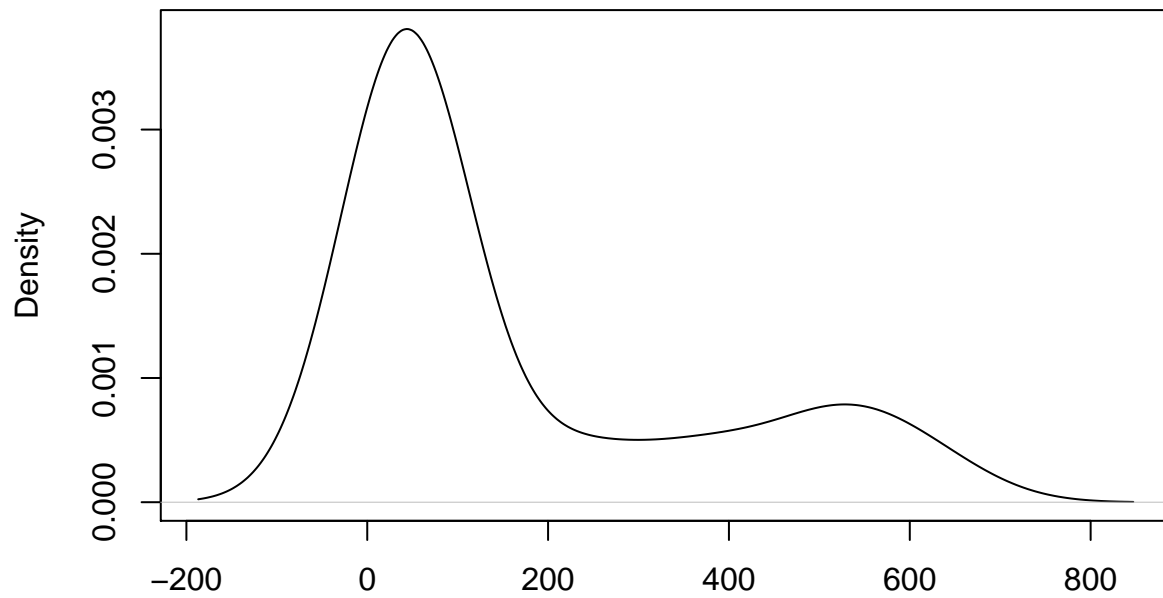
N = 29 Bandwidth = 122.3
2 wk ahead - 06



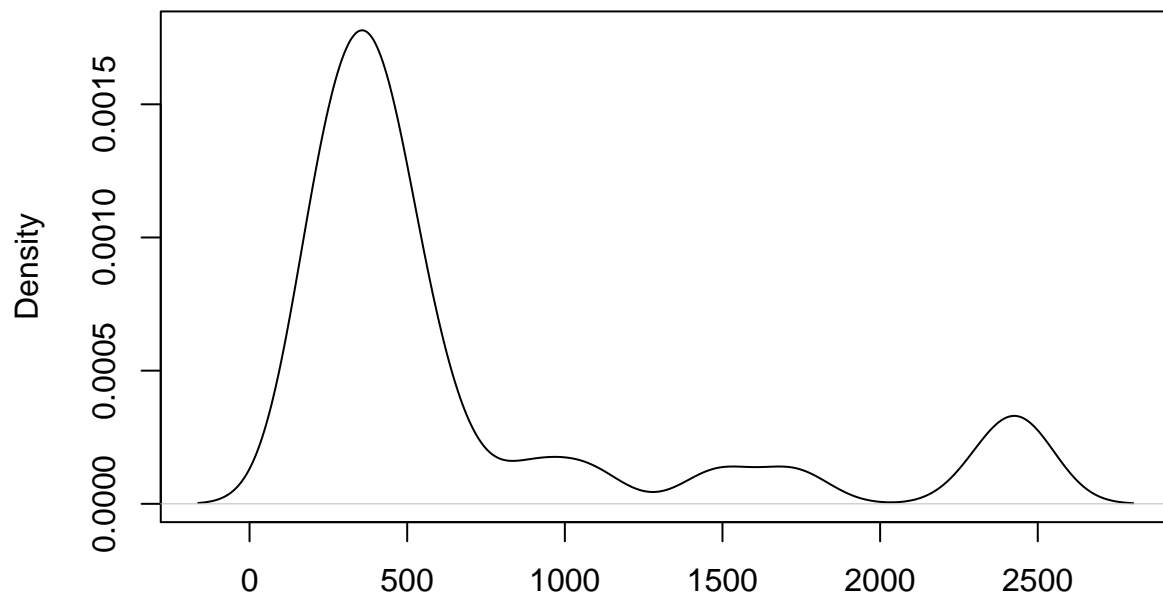
4 wk ahead – 06



density.default(x = pxt\$value)

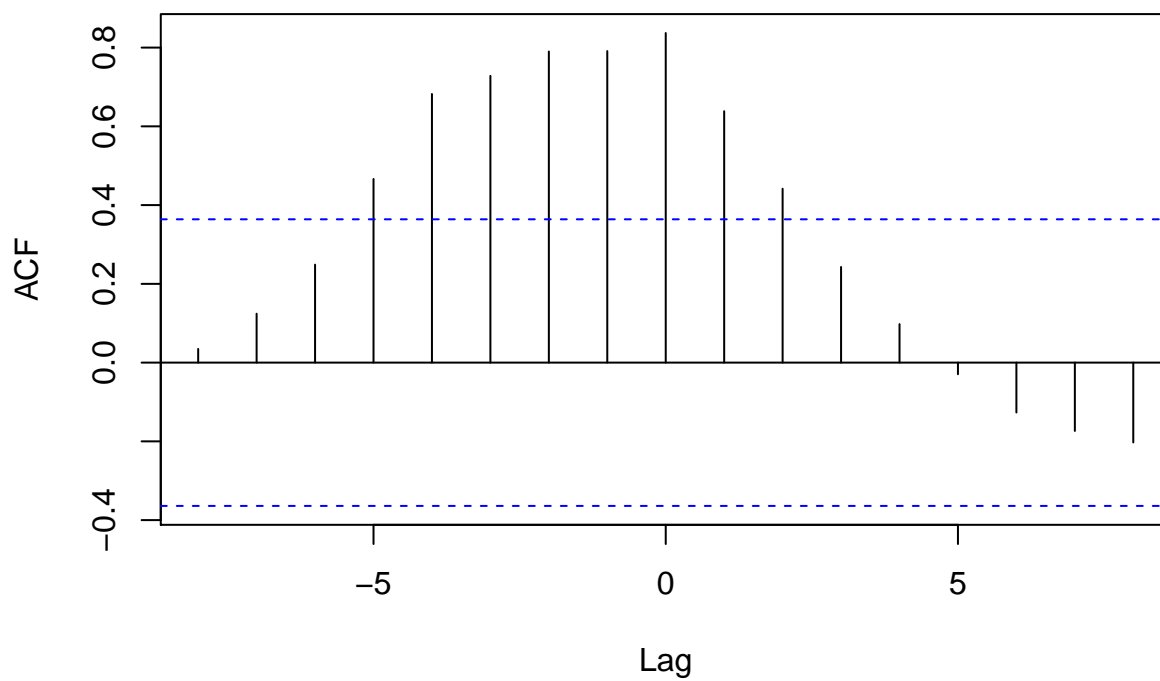


N = 29 Bandwidth = 71.01
density.default(x = py\$value)

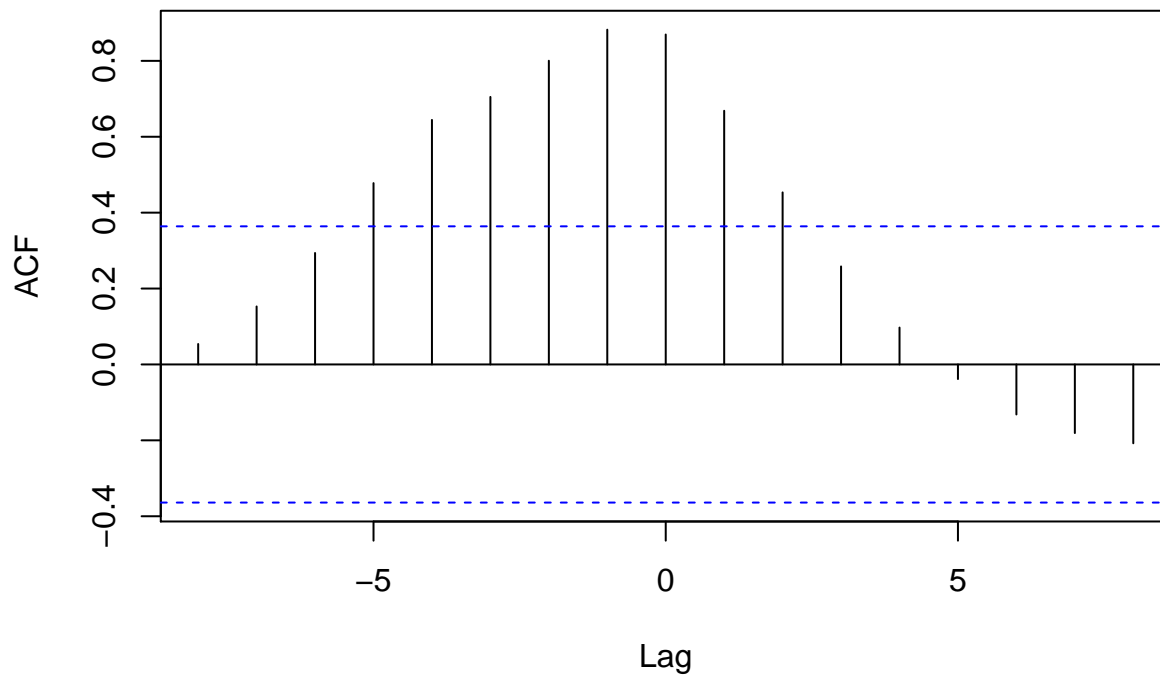


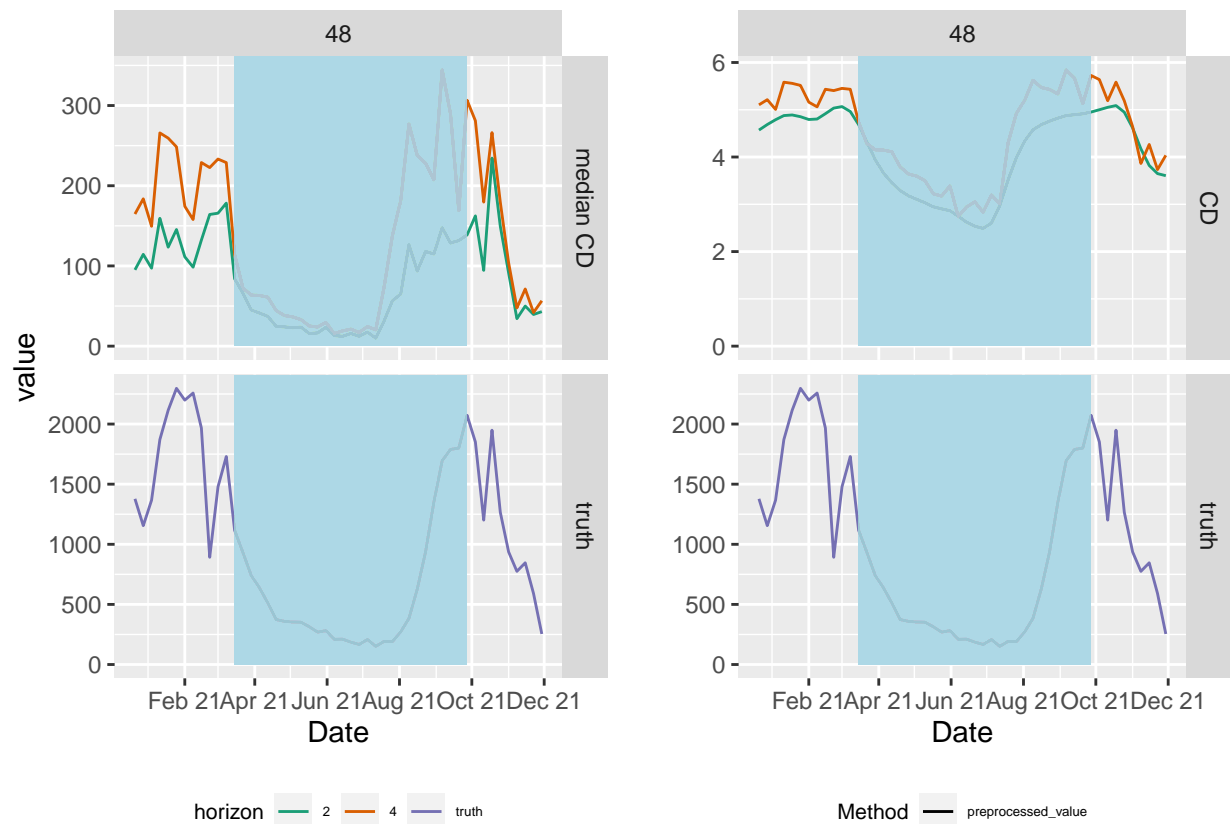
N = 29 Bandwidth = 111.7

2 wk ahead – 12

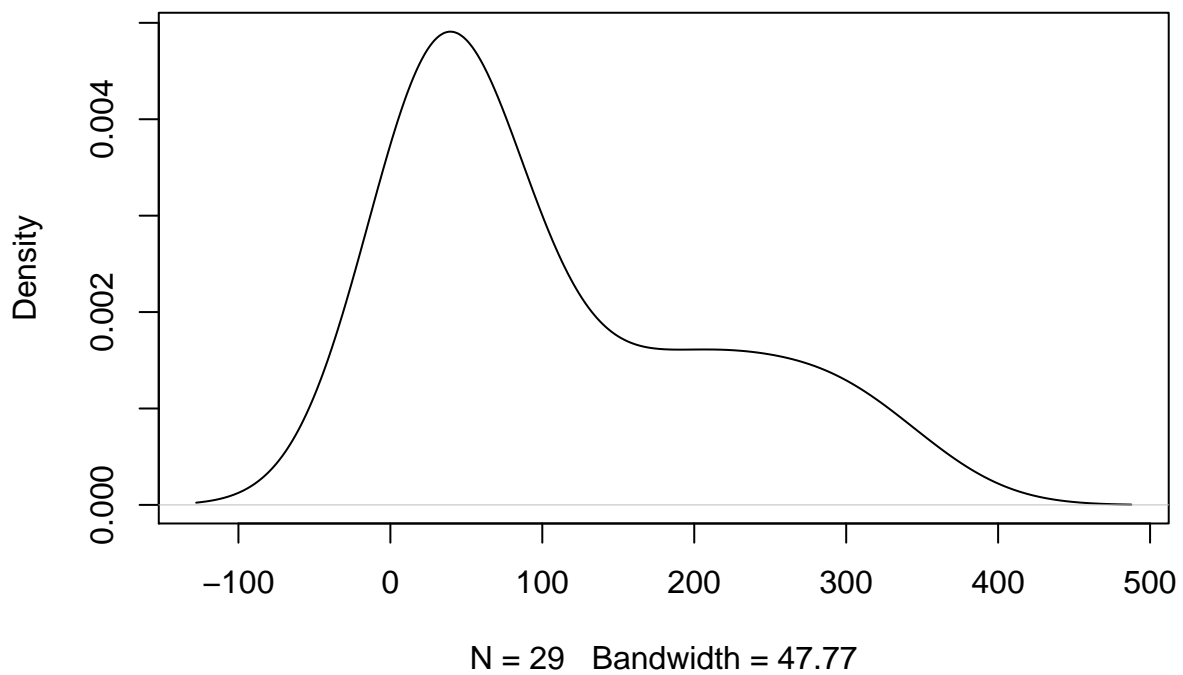


4 wk ahead – 12

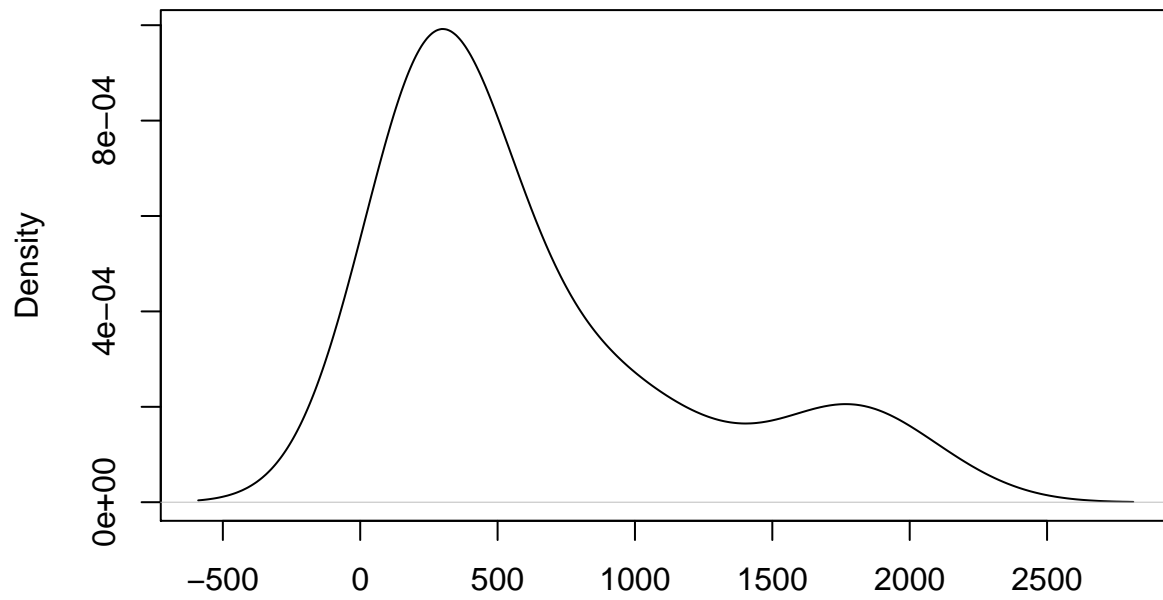




density.default(x = pxt\$value)

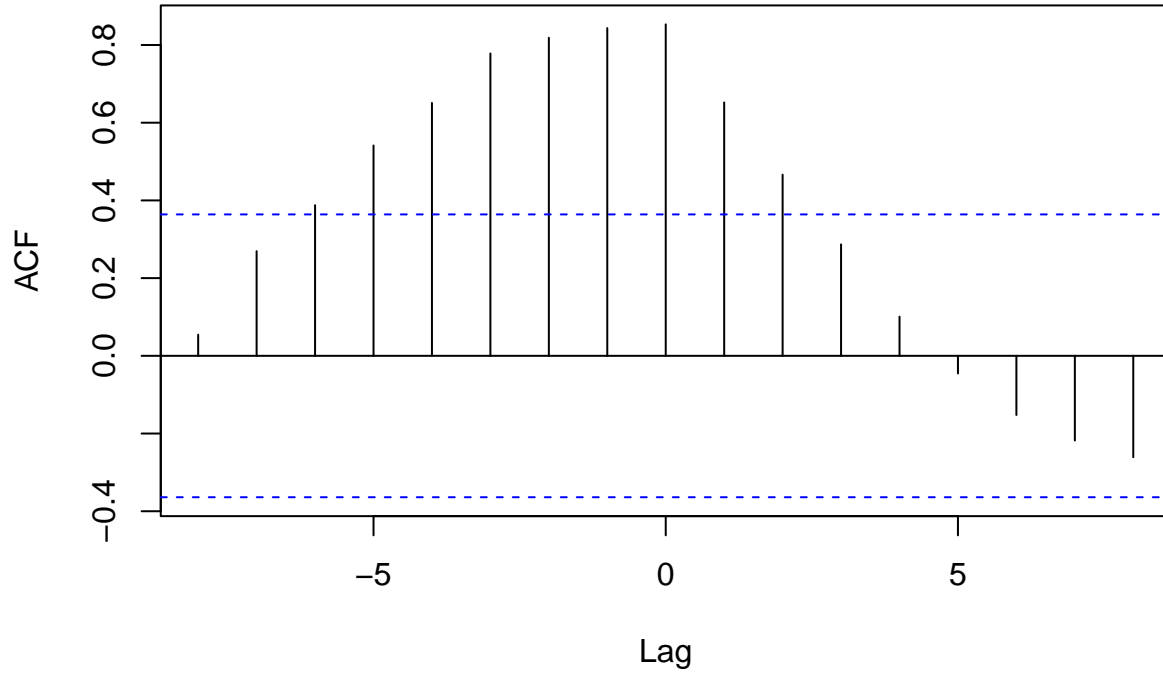


density.default(x = py\$value)

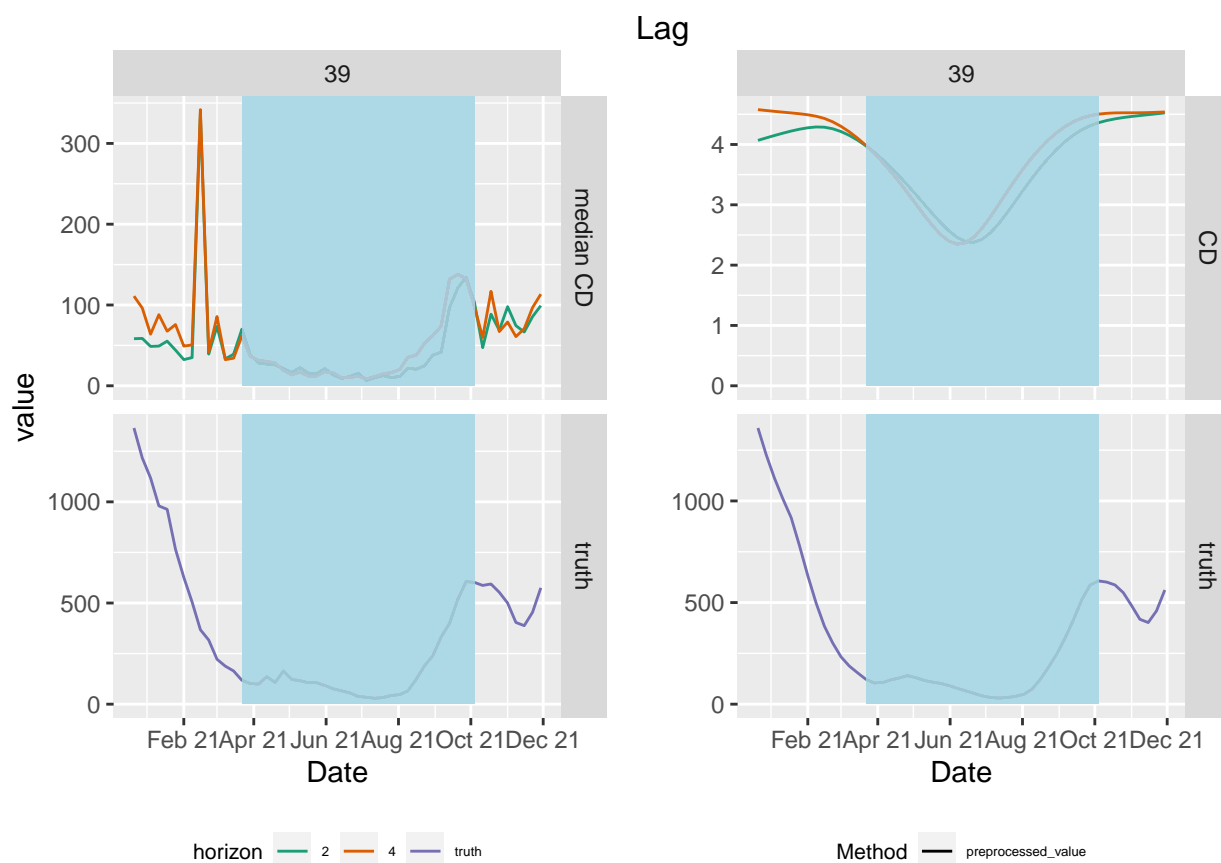
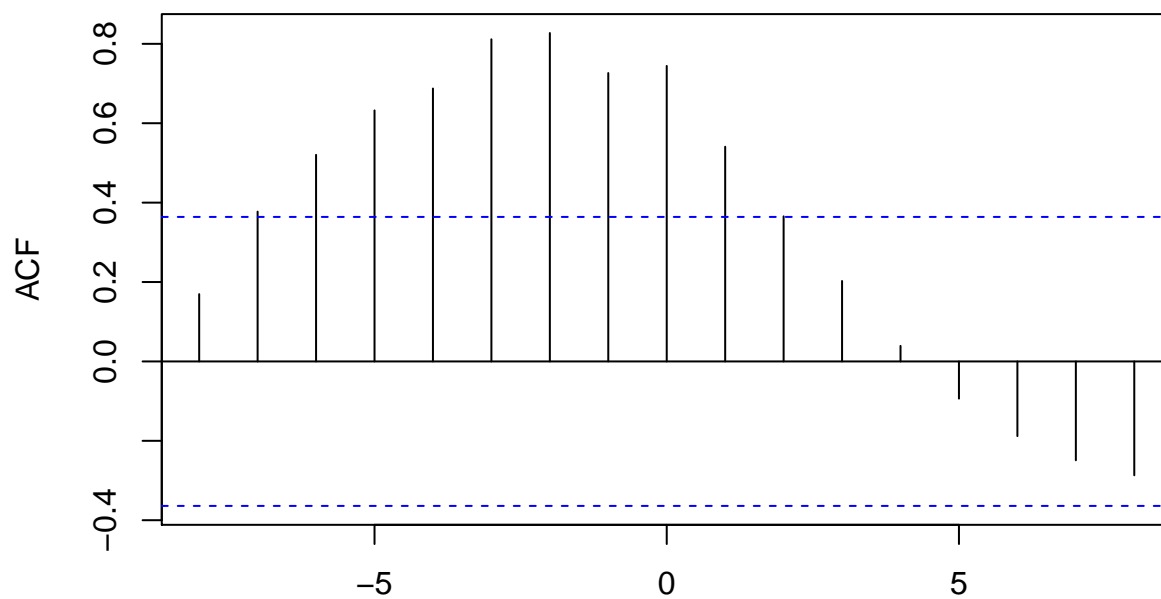


N = 29 Bandwidth = 246.9

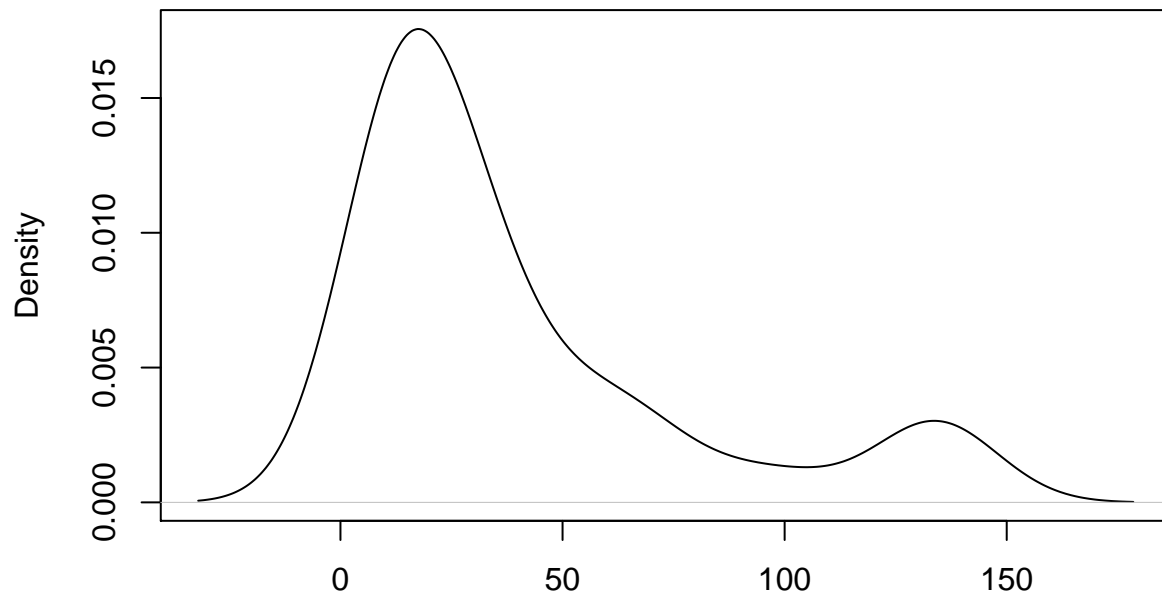
2 wk ahead - 48



4 wk ahead – 48

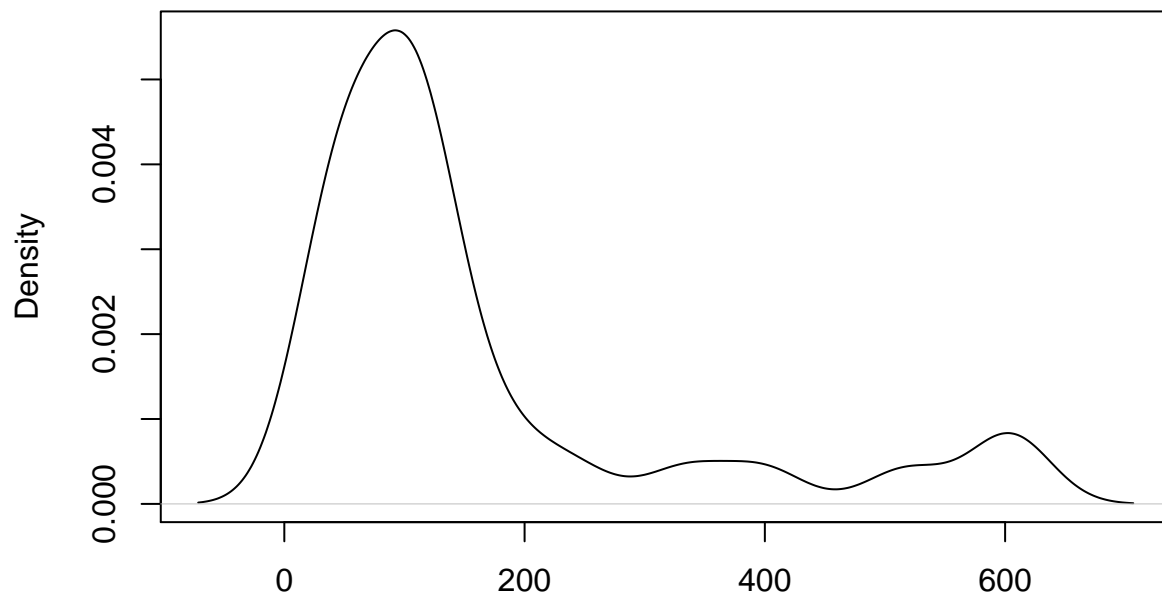


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



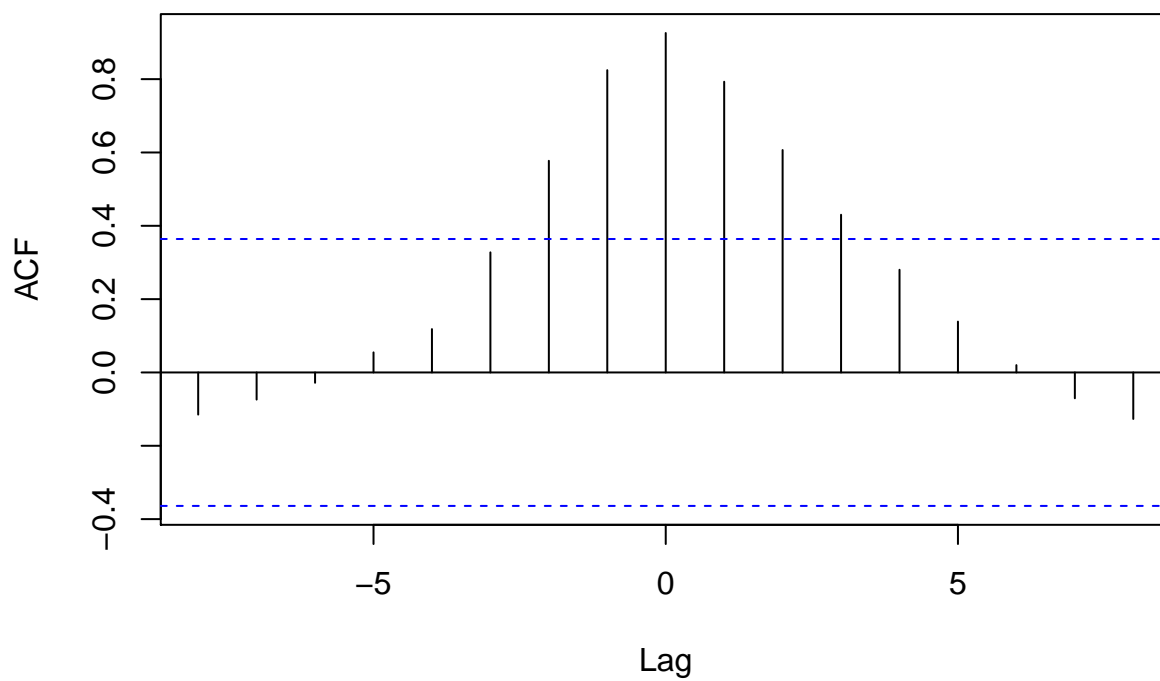
N = 29 Bandwidth = 13.49

density.default(x = py\$value)

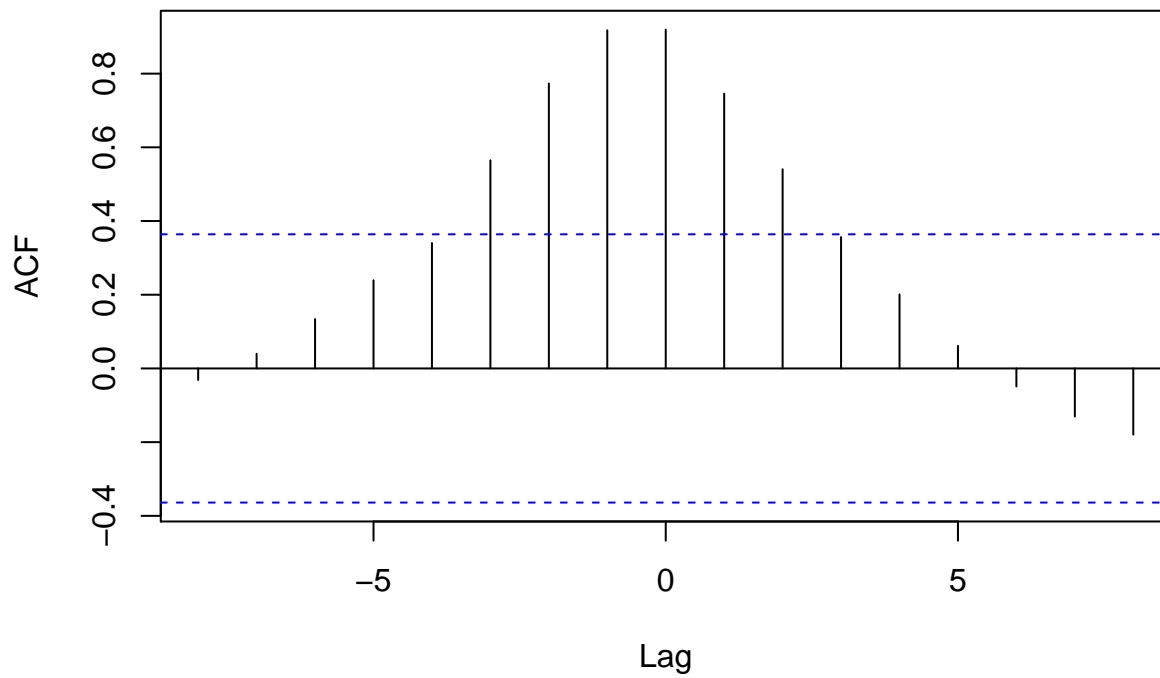


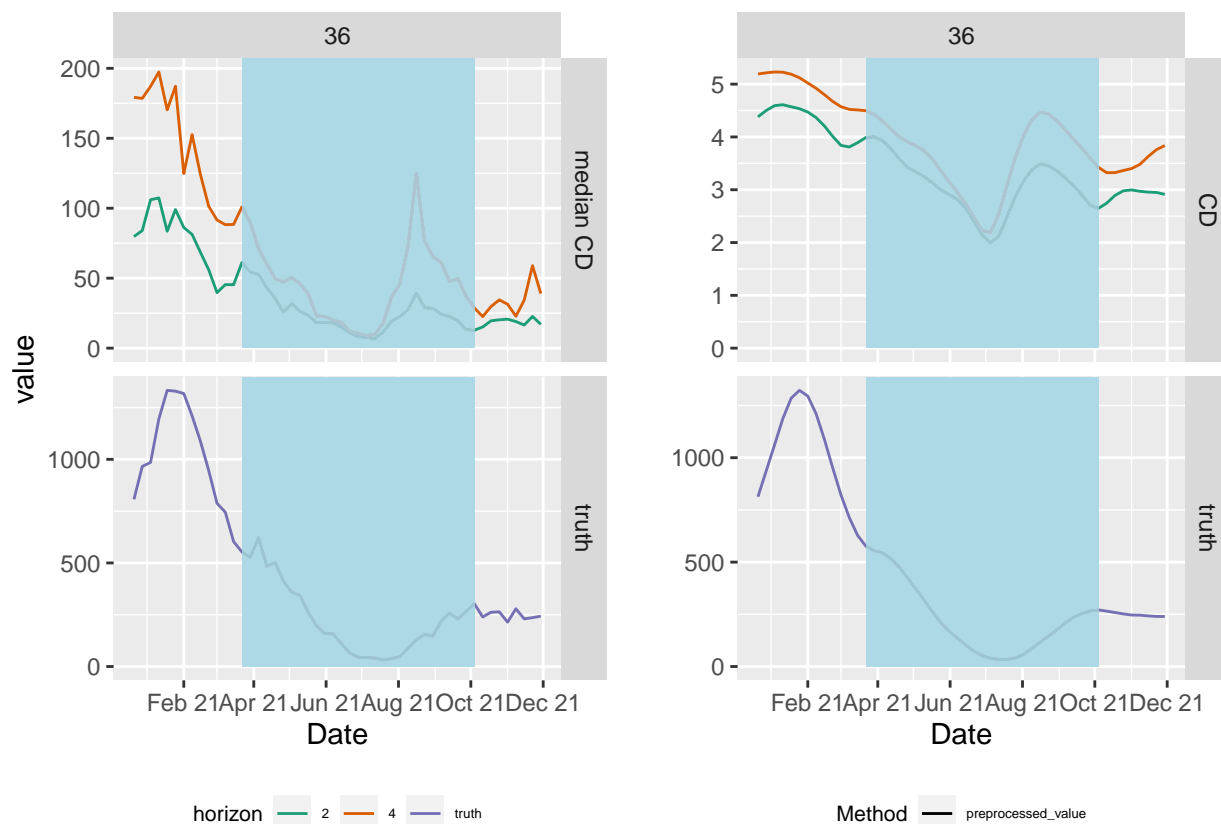
N = 29 Bandwidth = 33.56

2 wk ahead – 39

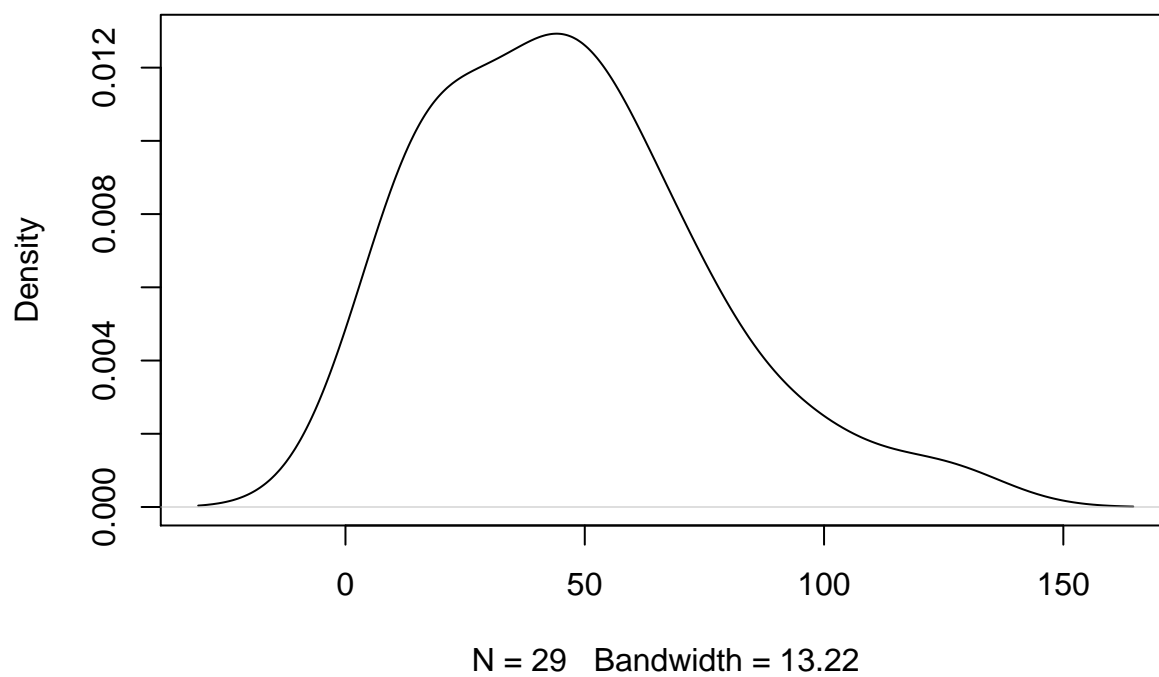


4 wk ahead – 39

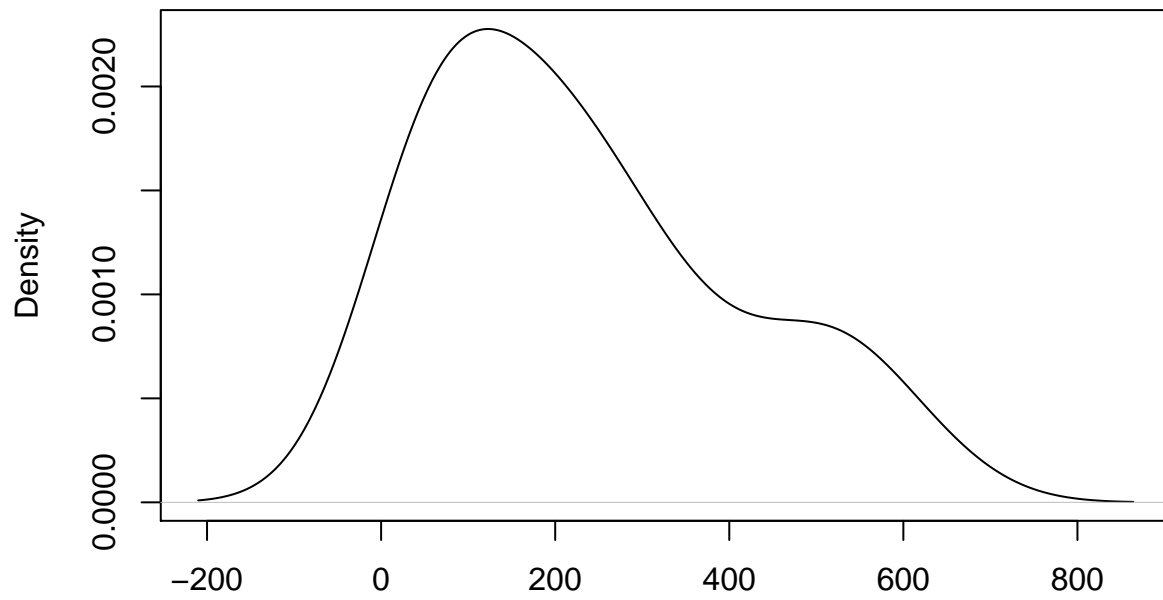




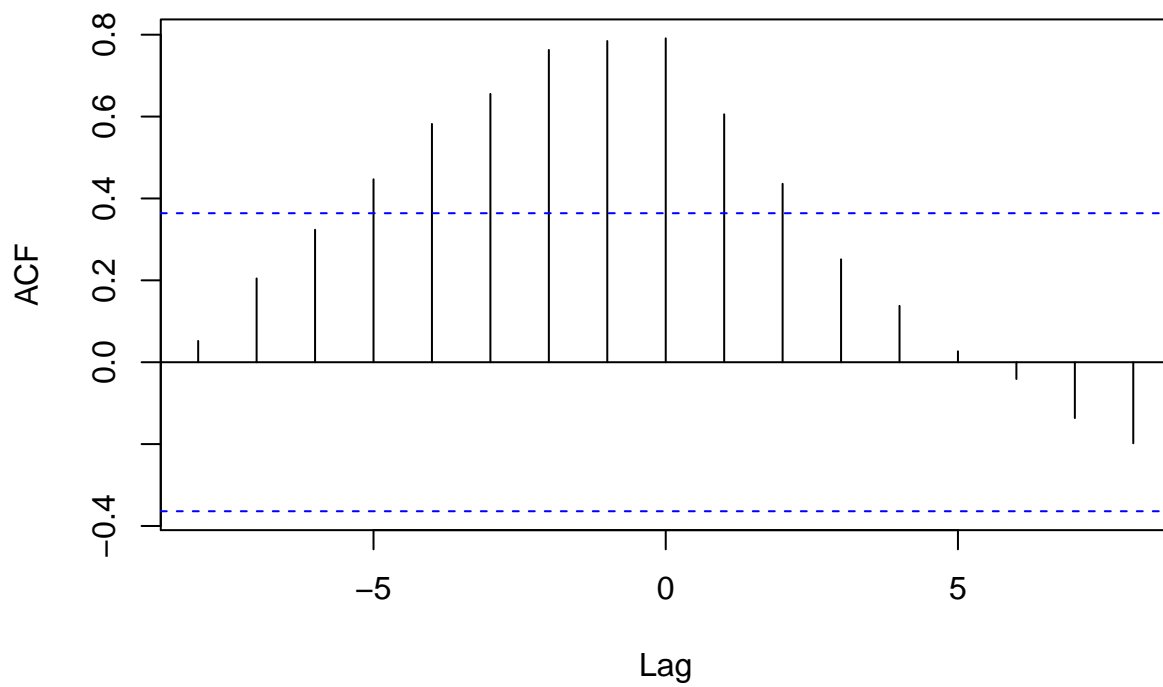
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



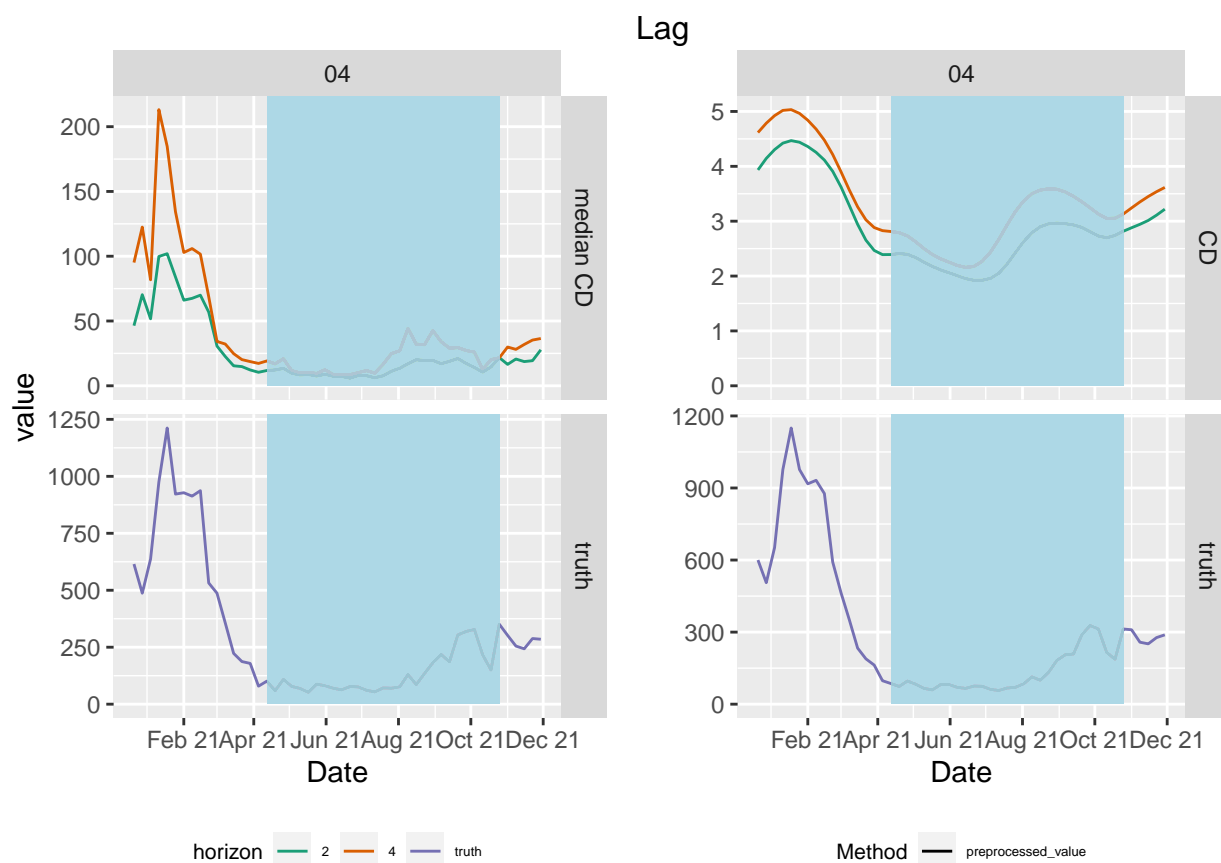
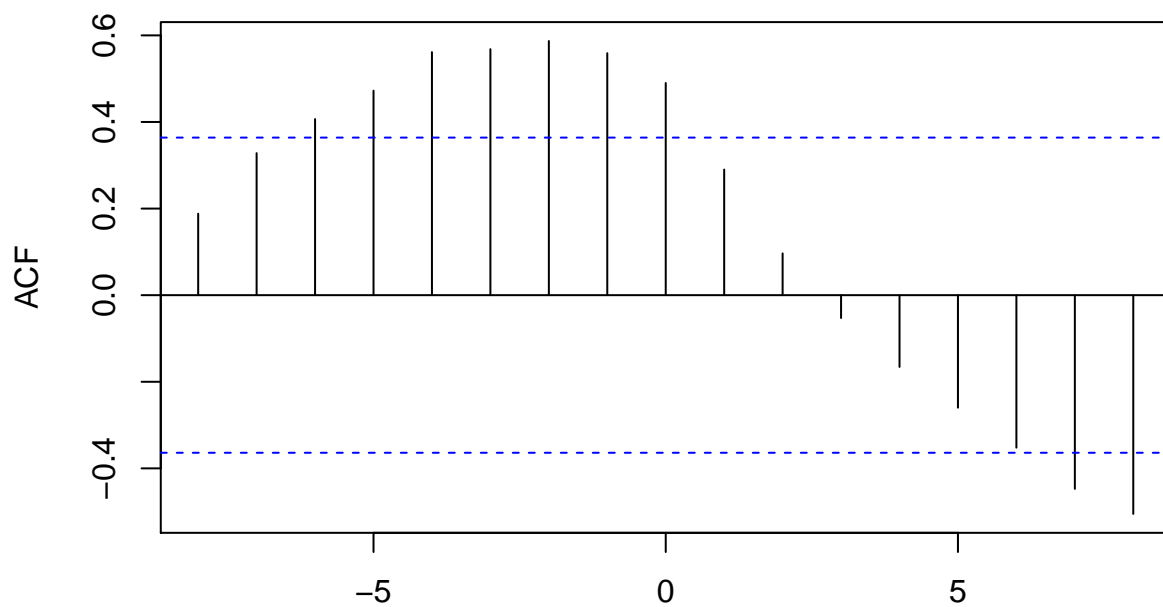
density.default(x = py\$value)



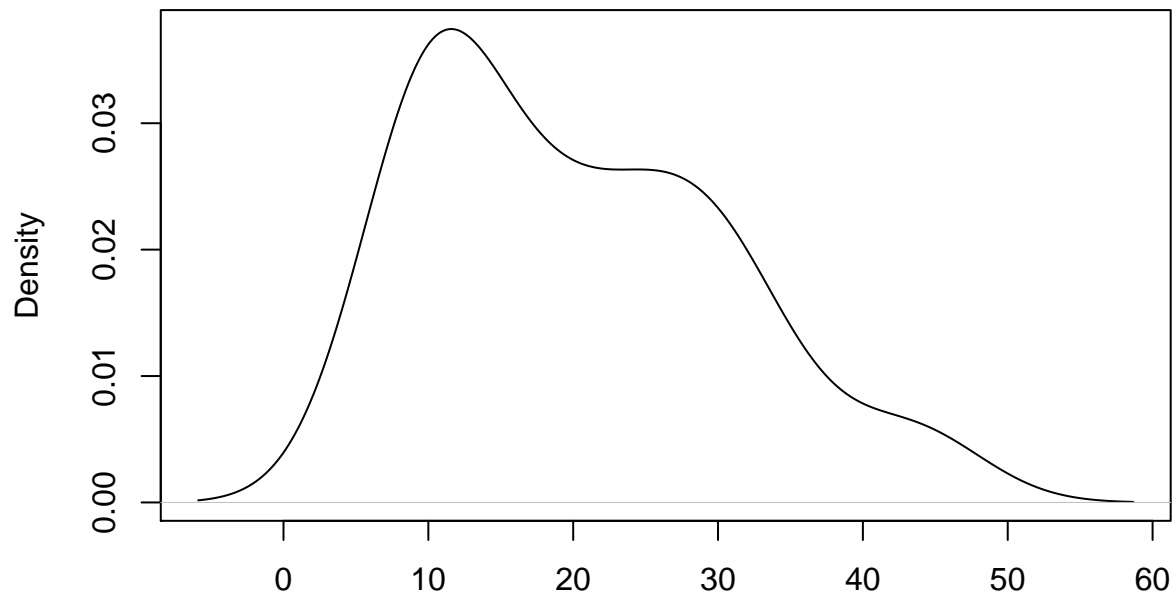
N = 29 Bandwidth = 80.72
2 wk ahead - 36



4 wk ahead – 36

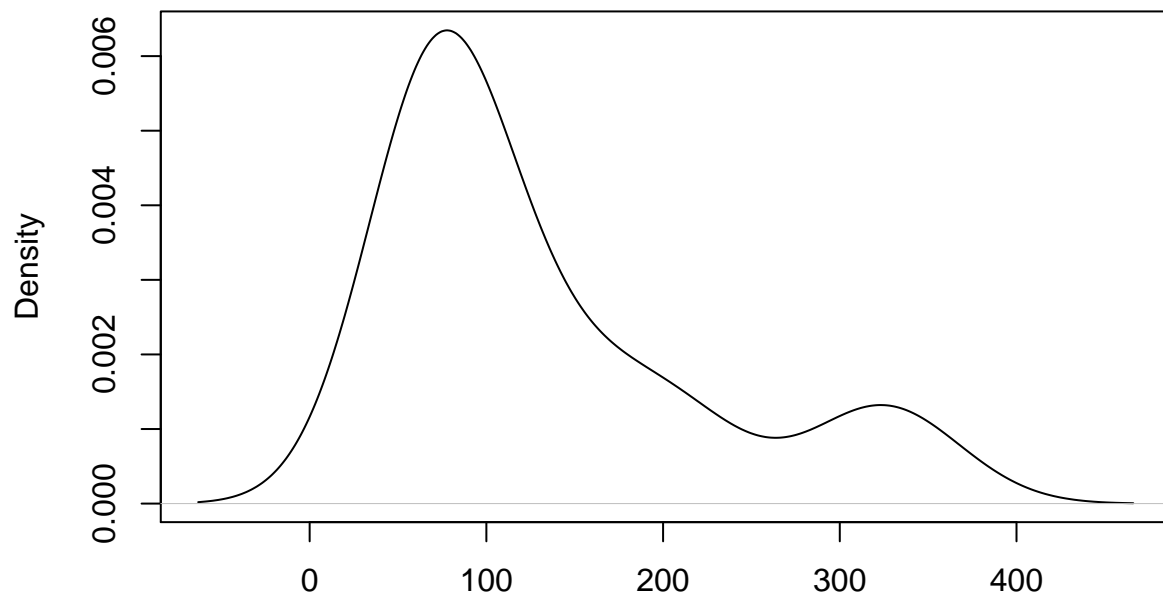


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



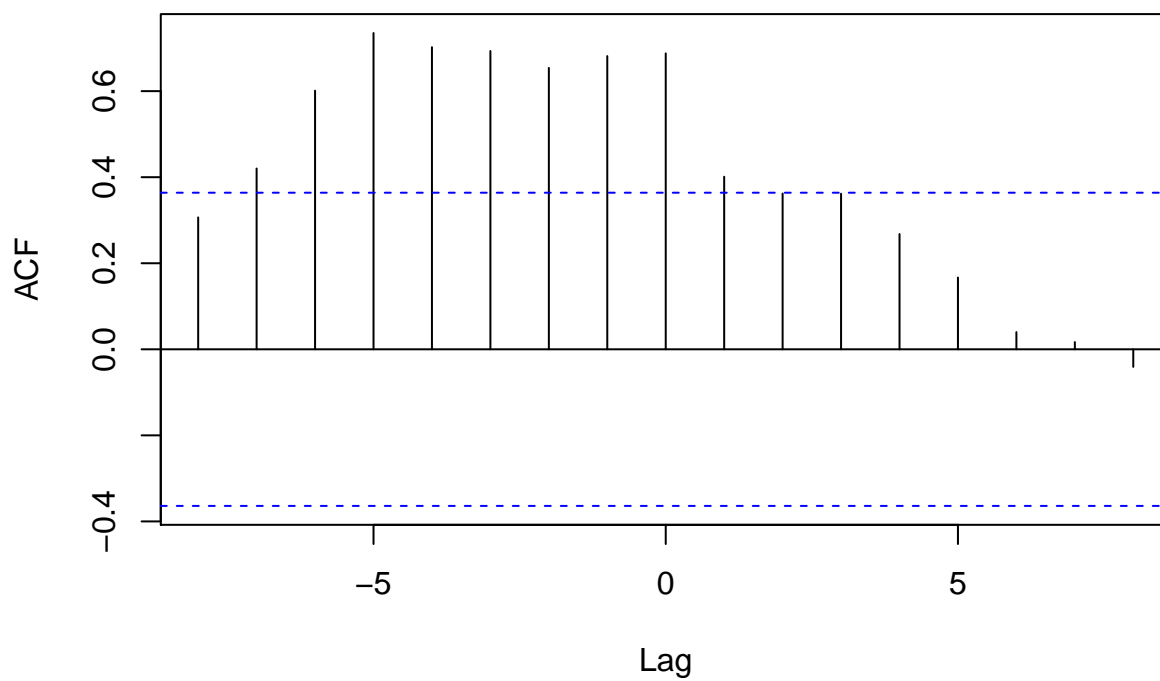
N = 29 Bandwidth = 4.811

density.default(x = py\$value)

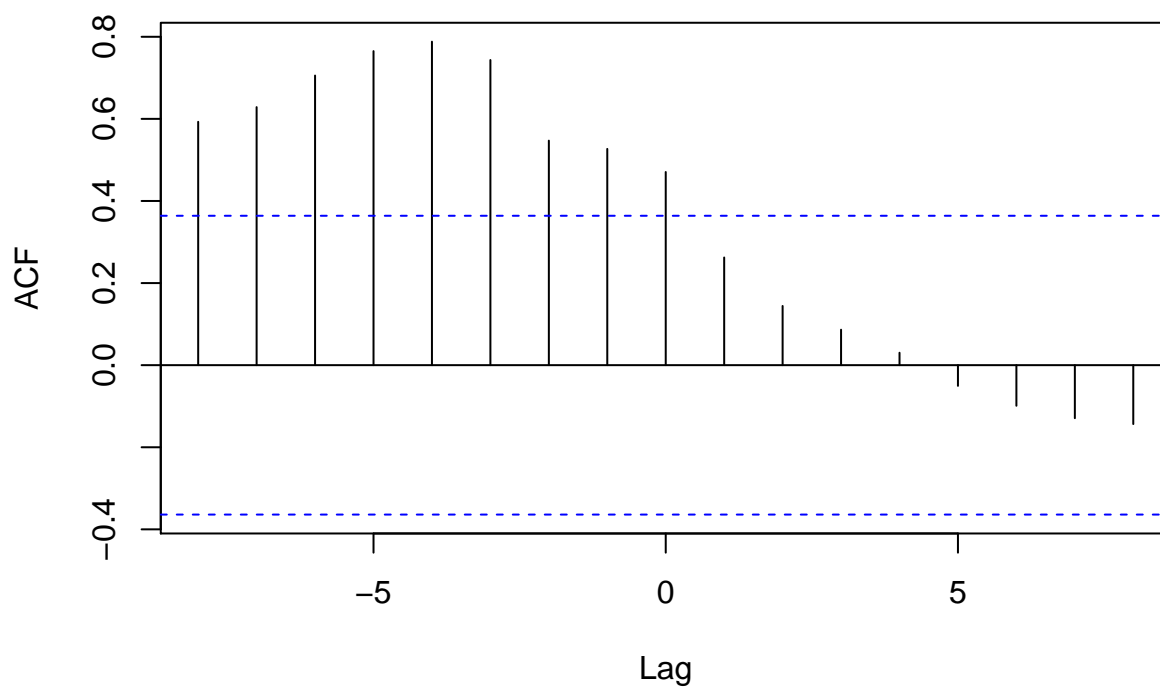


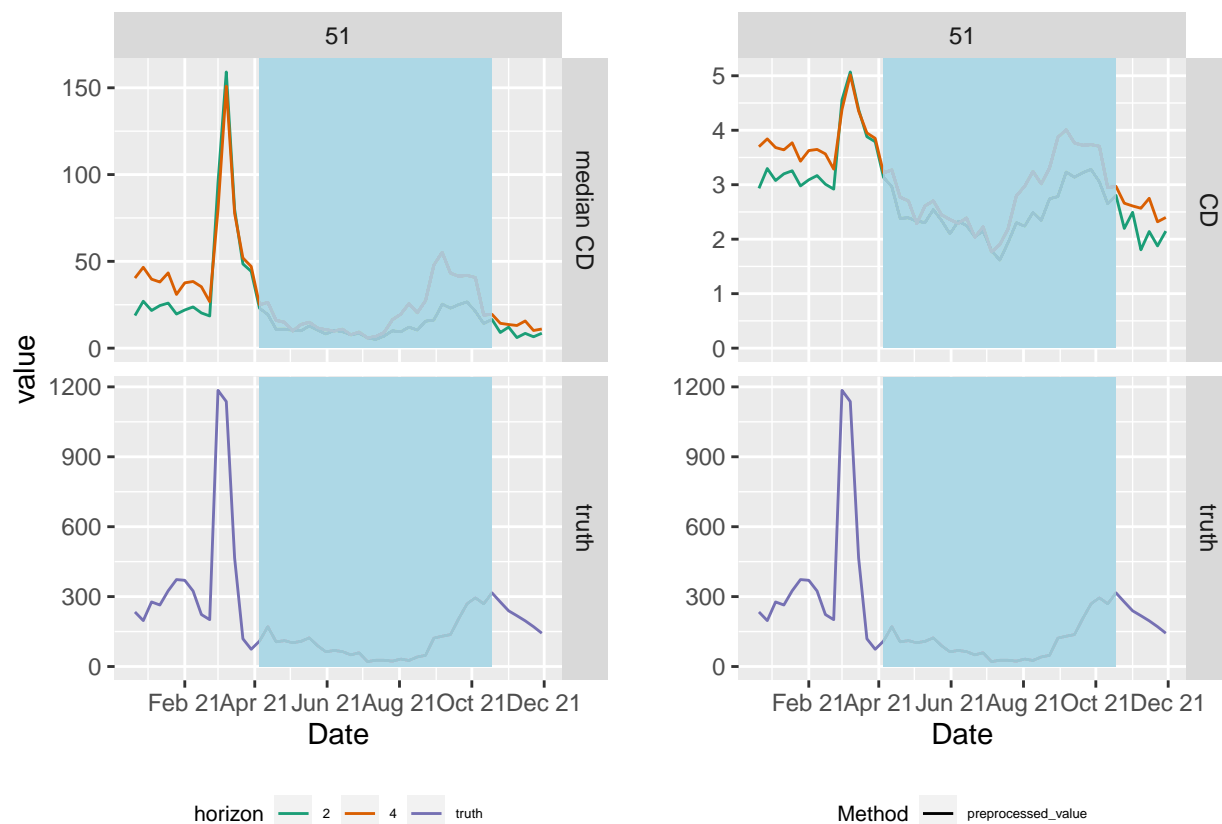
N = 29 Bandwidth = 38.36

2 wk ahead – 04

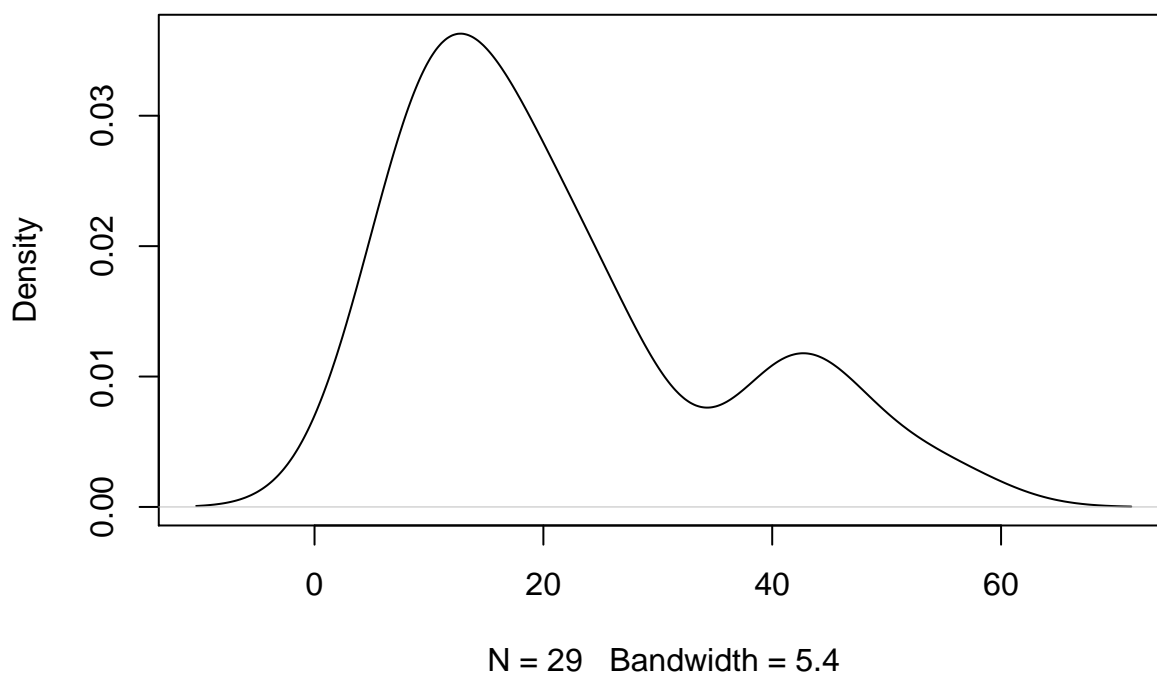


4 wk ahead – 04

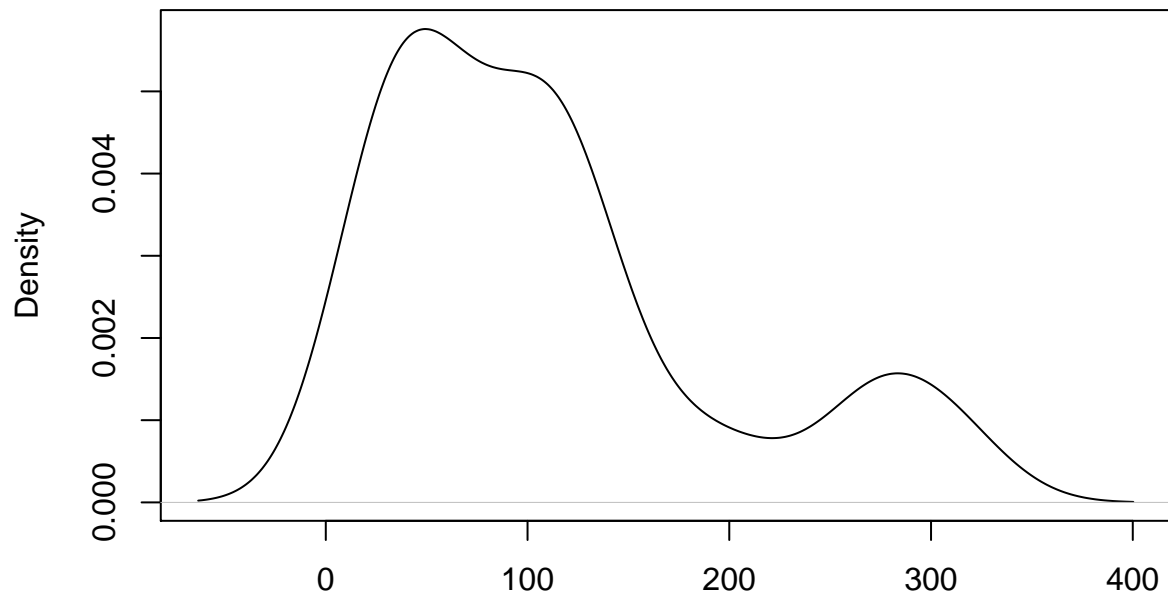




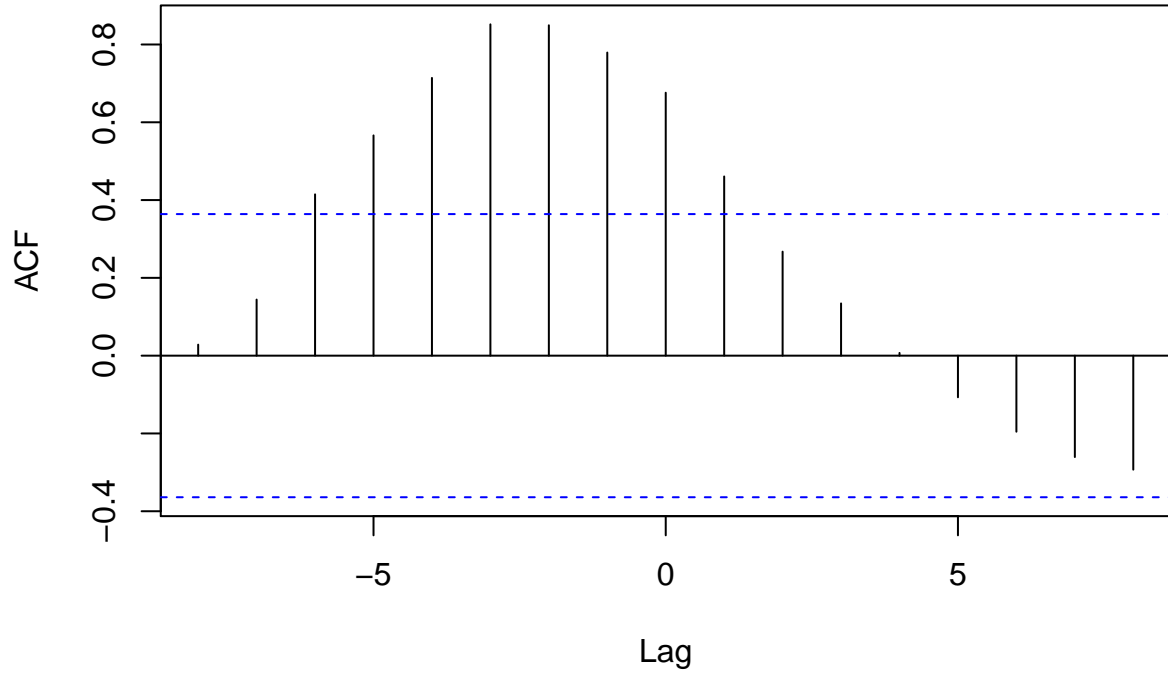
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



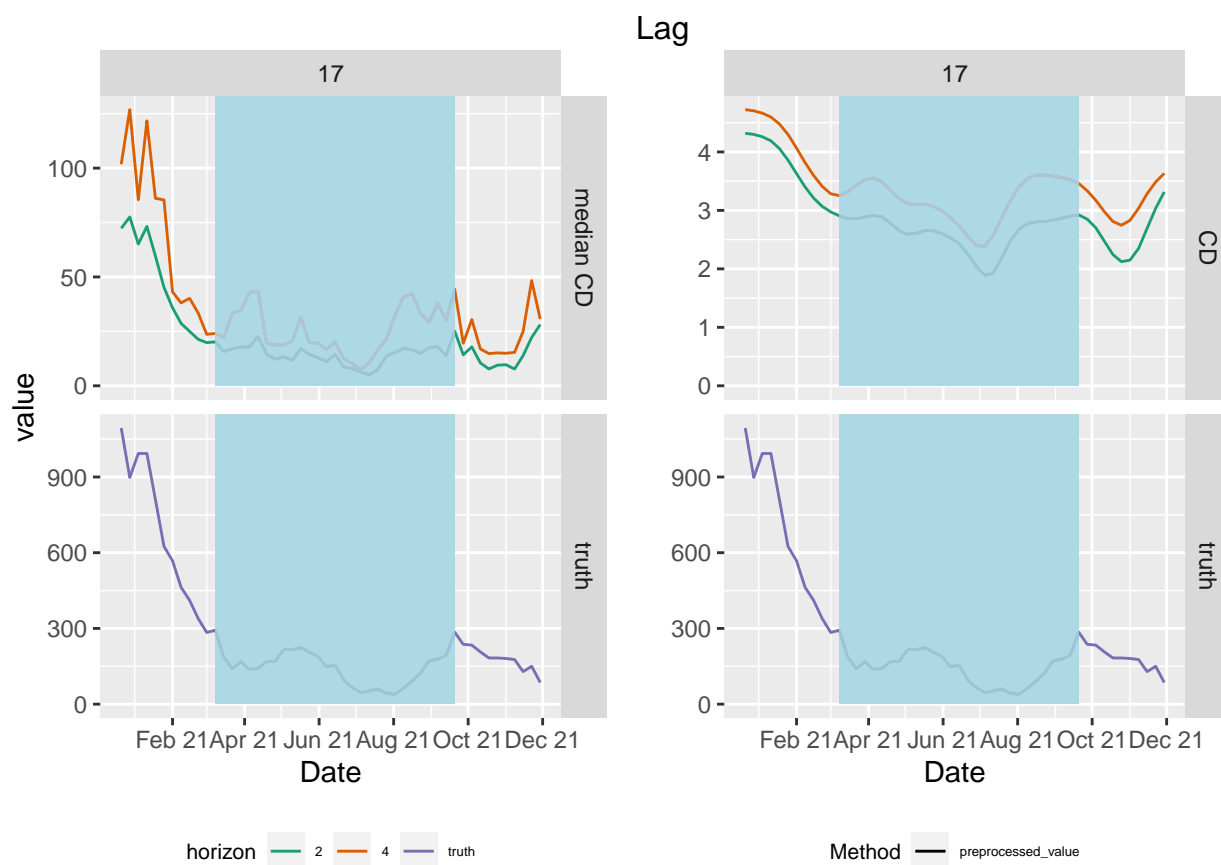
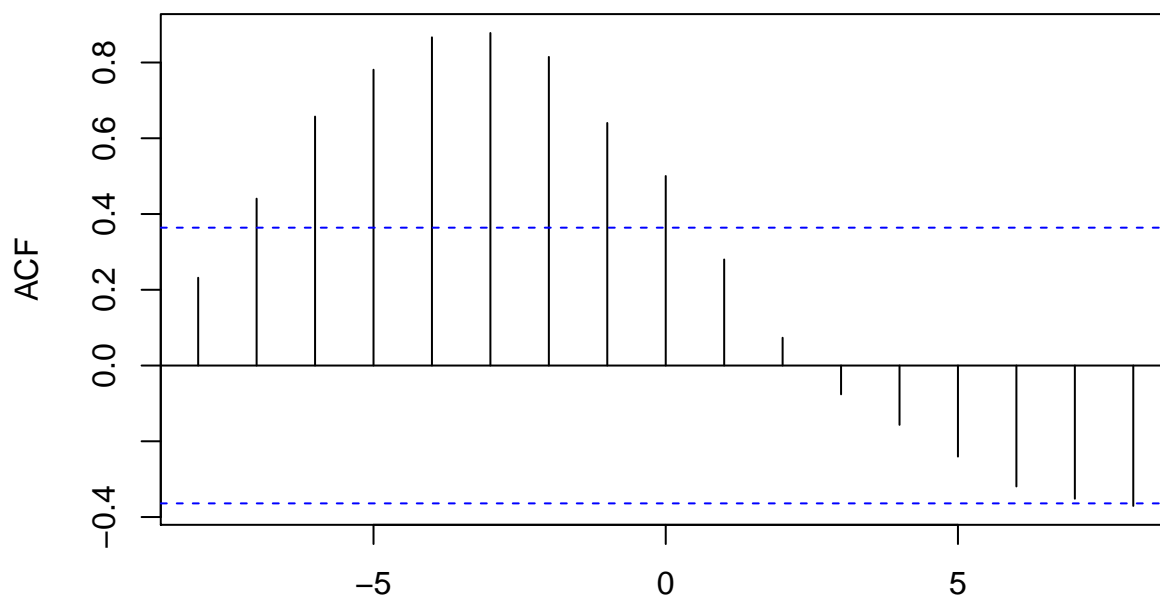
density.default(x = py\$value)



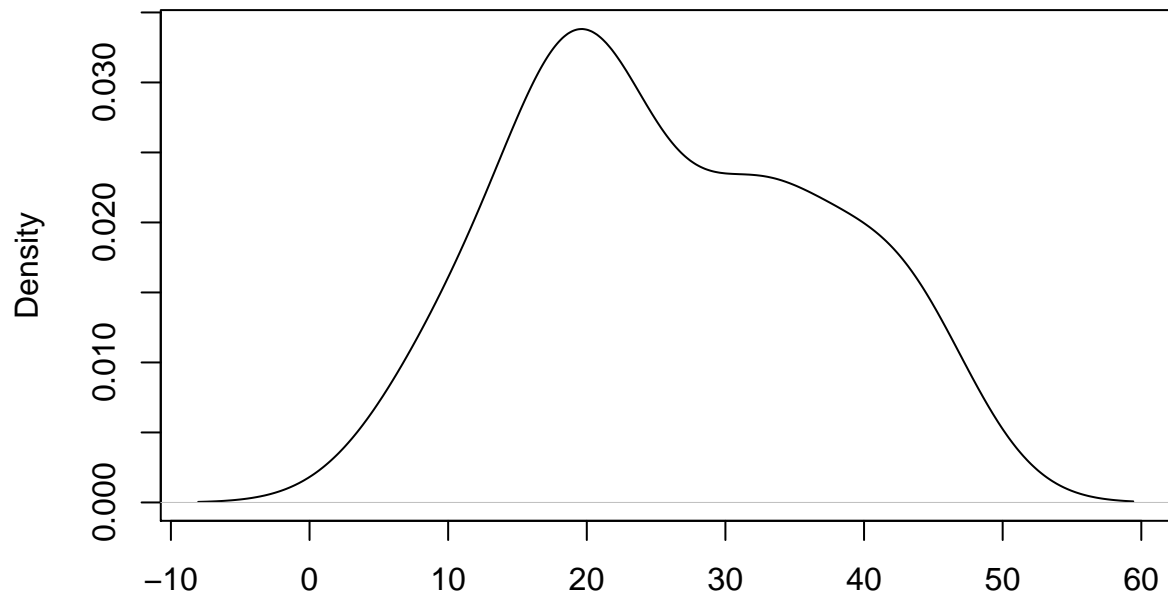
N = 29 Bandwidth = 28.08
2 wk ahead - 51



4 wk ahead – 51

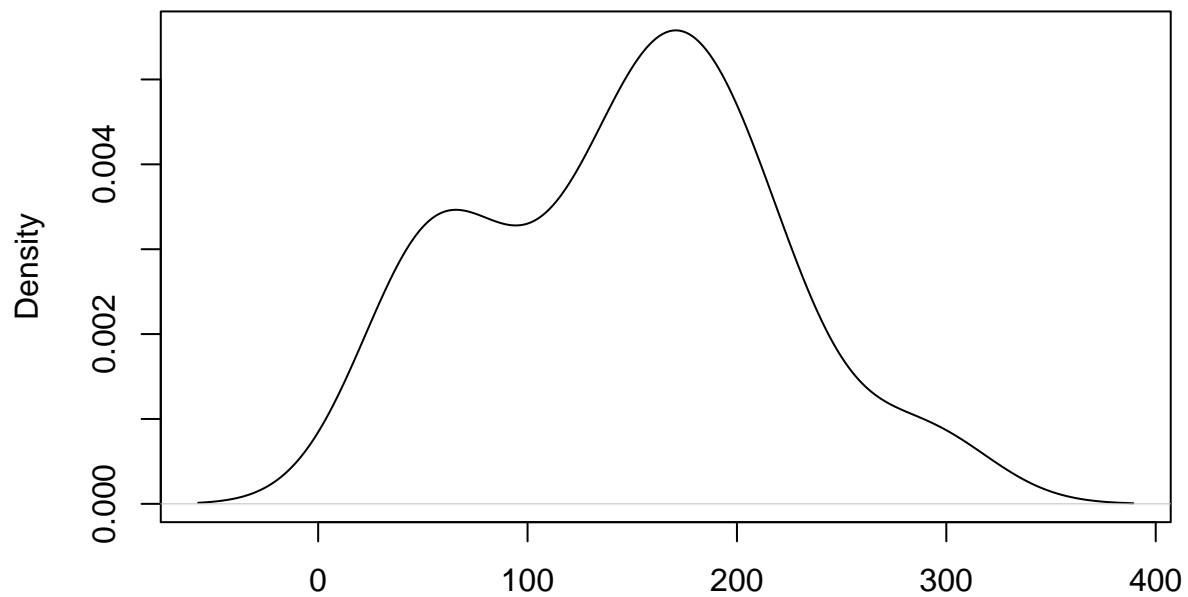


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



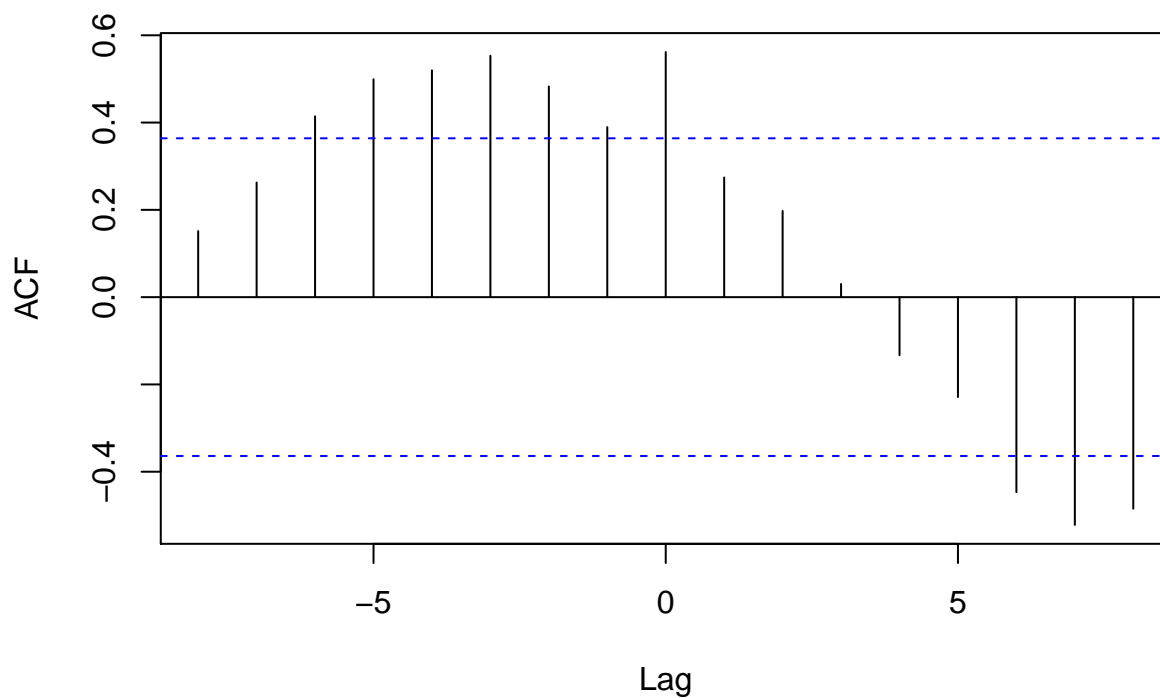
N = 29 Bandwidth = 5.028

density.default(x = py\$value)

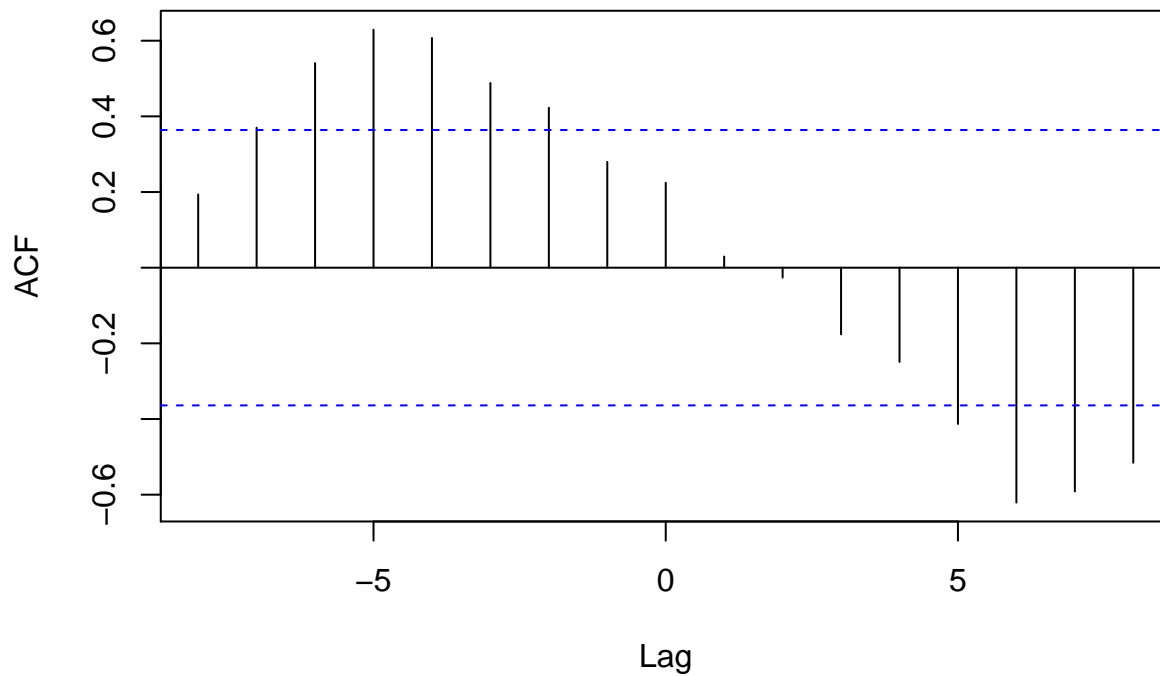


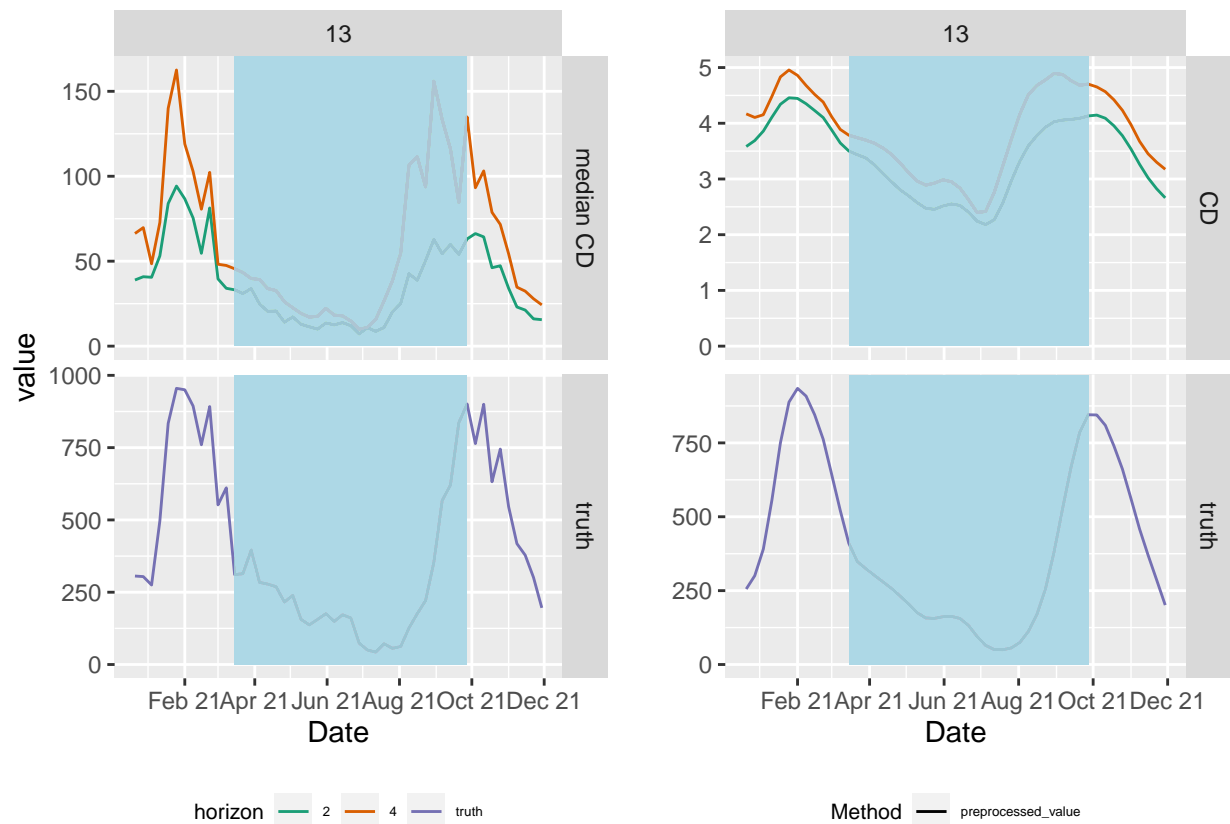
N = 29 Bandwidth = 32.1

2 wk ahead – 17

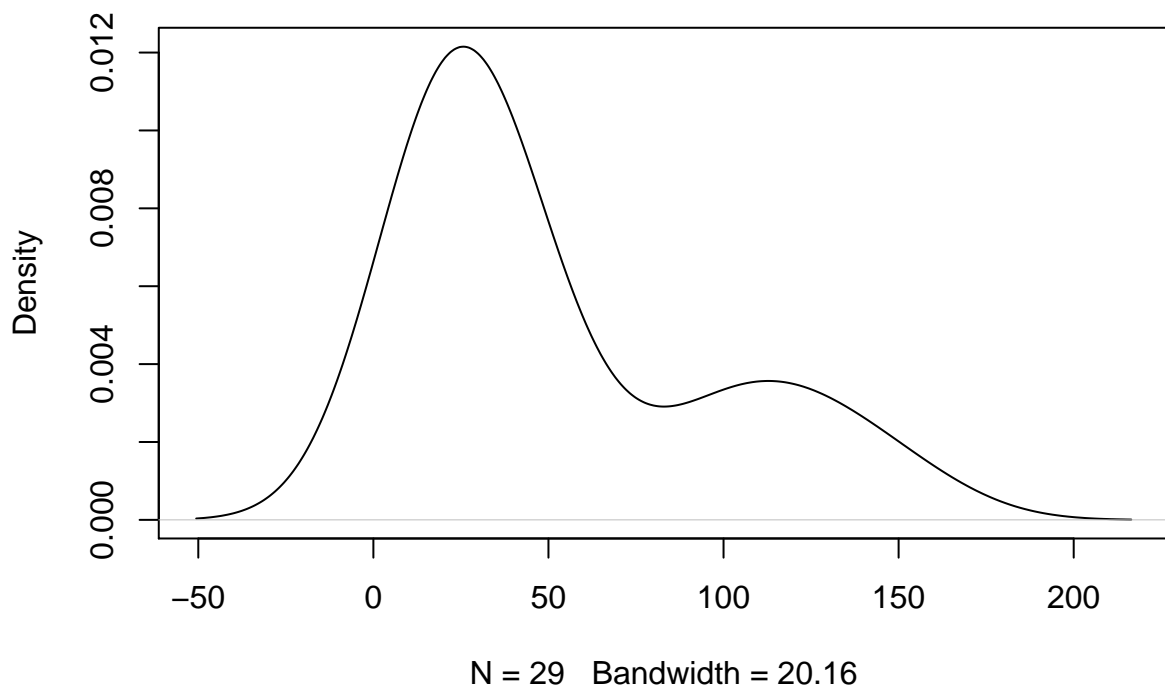


4 wk ahead – 17

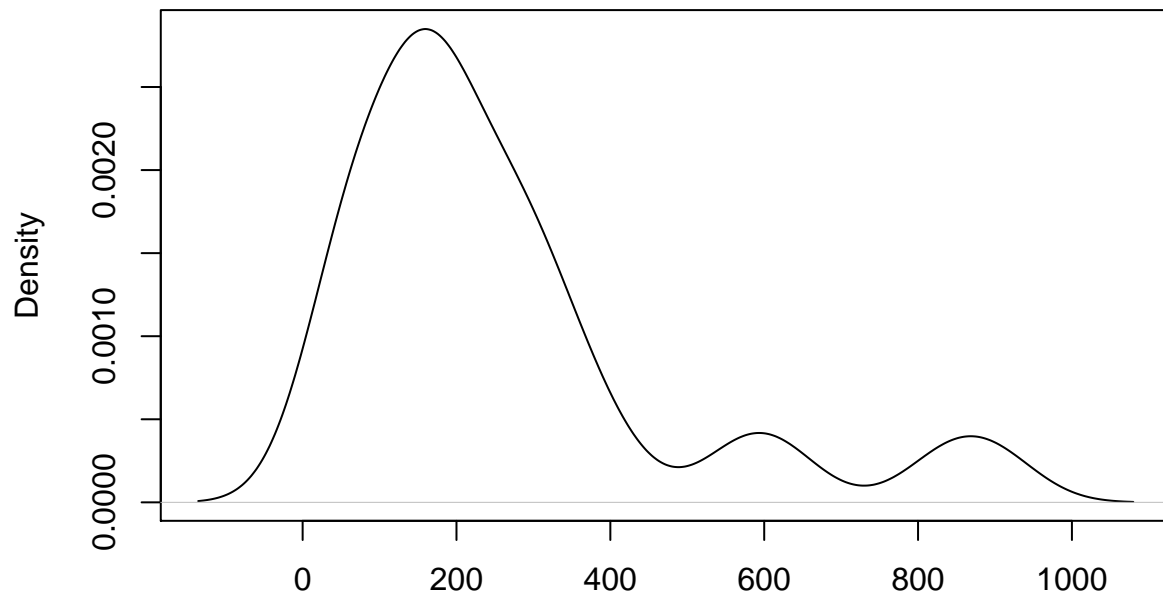




density.default(x = pxt\$value)

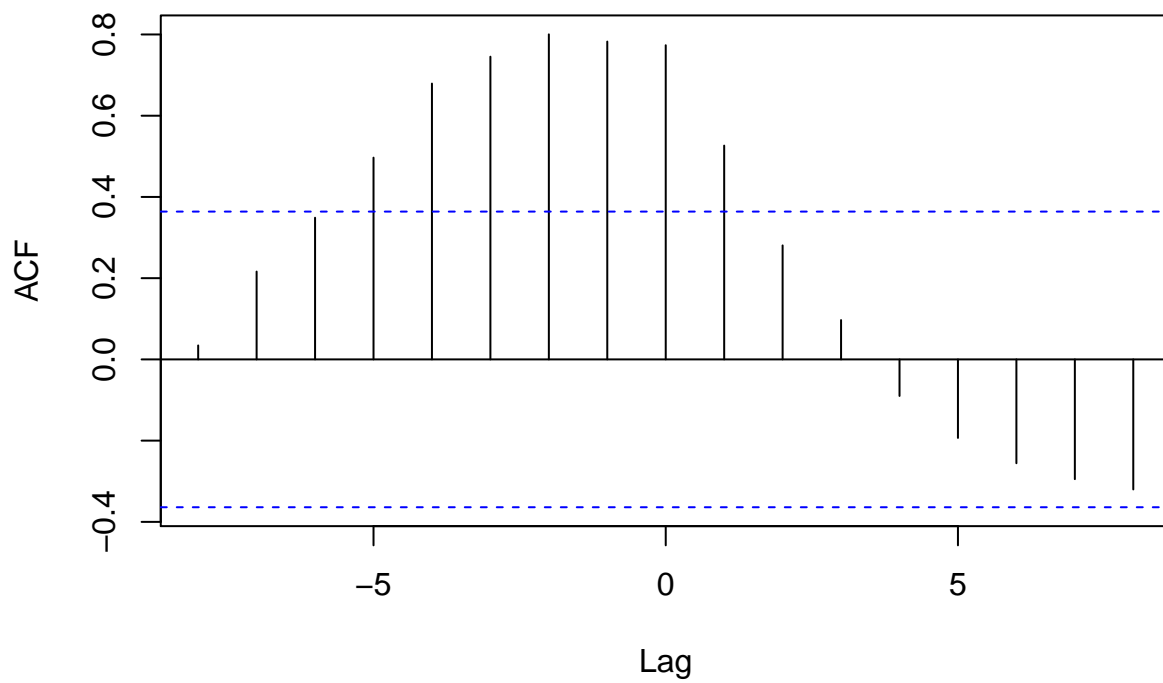


density.default(x = py\$value)

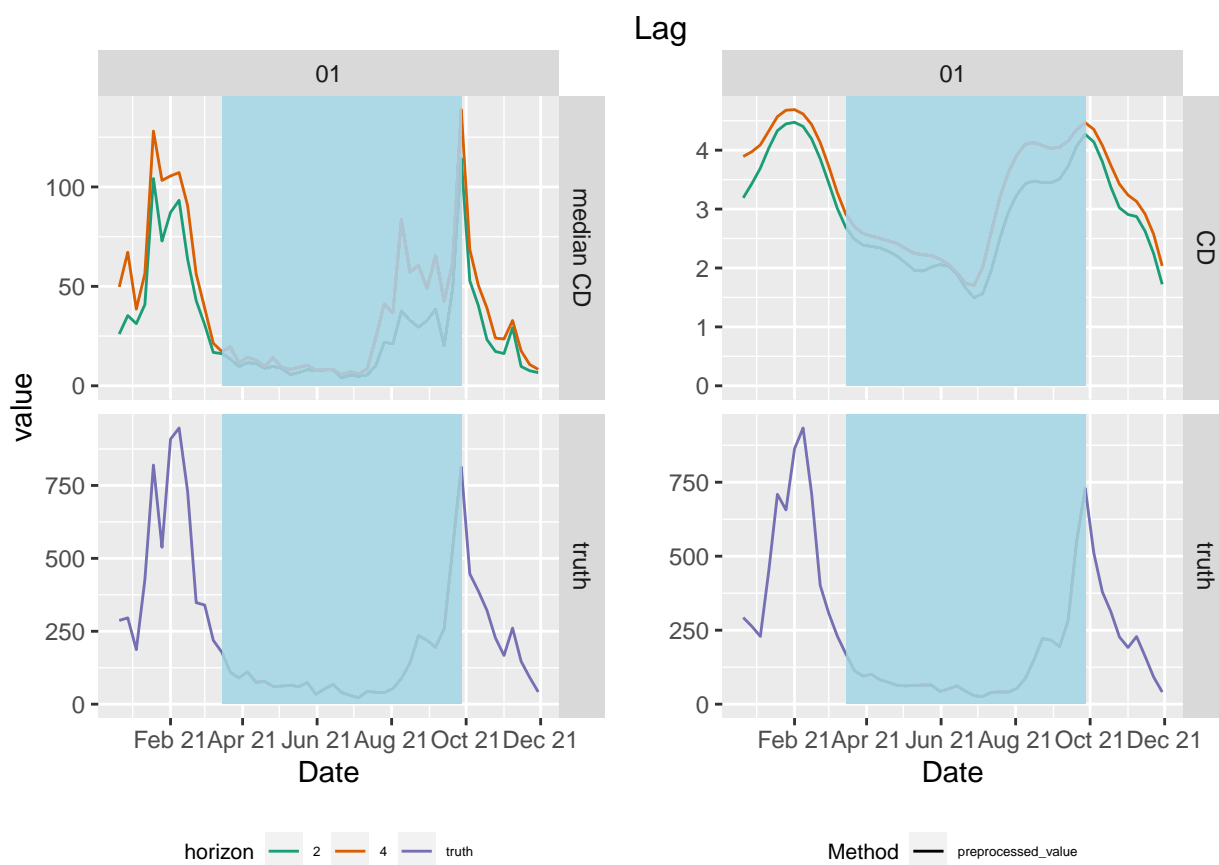
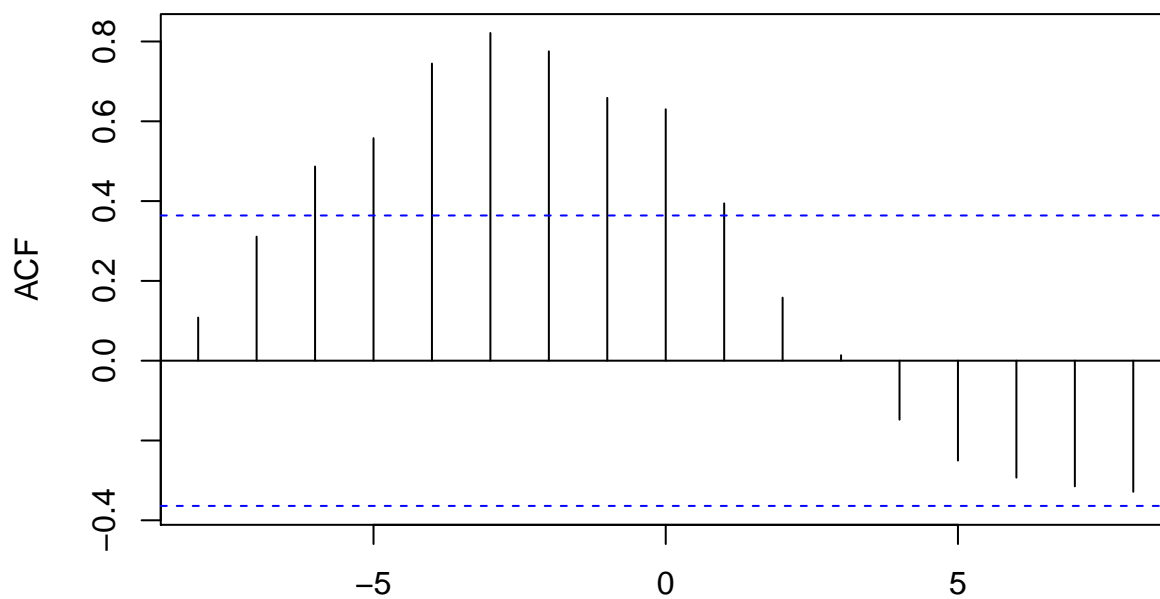


N = 29 Bandwidth = 59.59

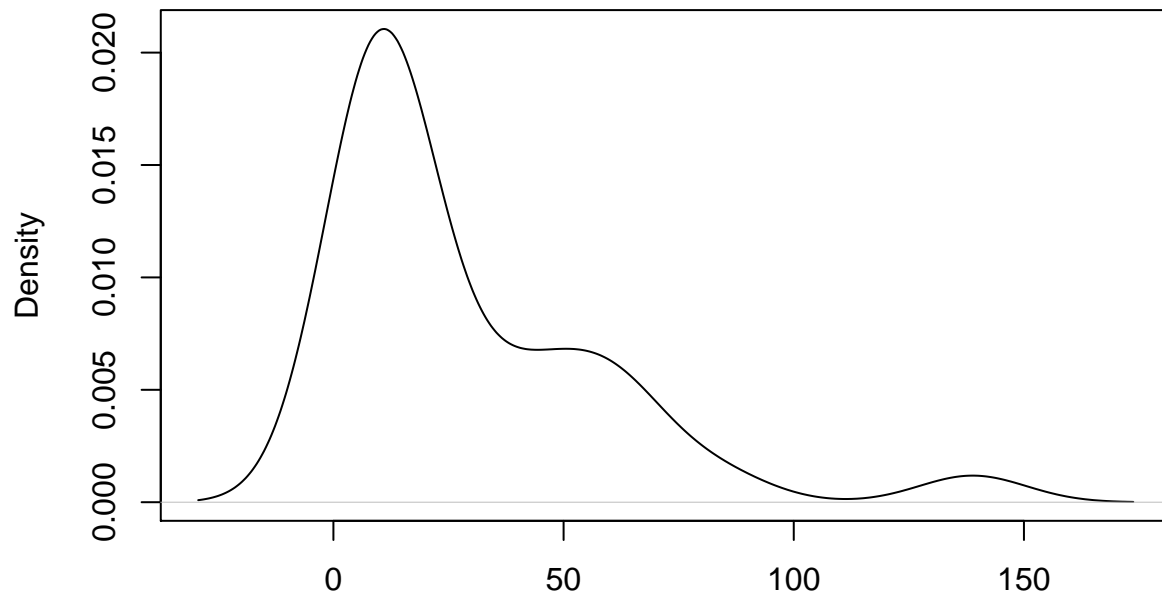
2 wk ahead - 13



4 wk ahead – 13

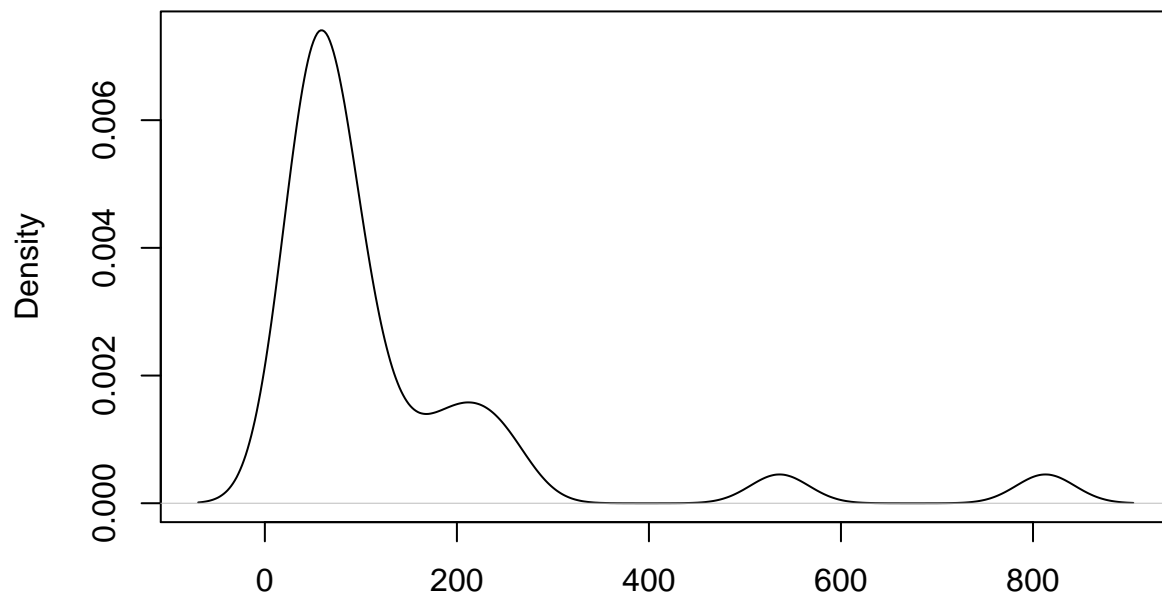


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



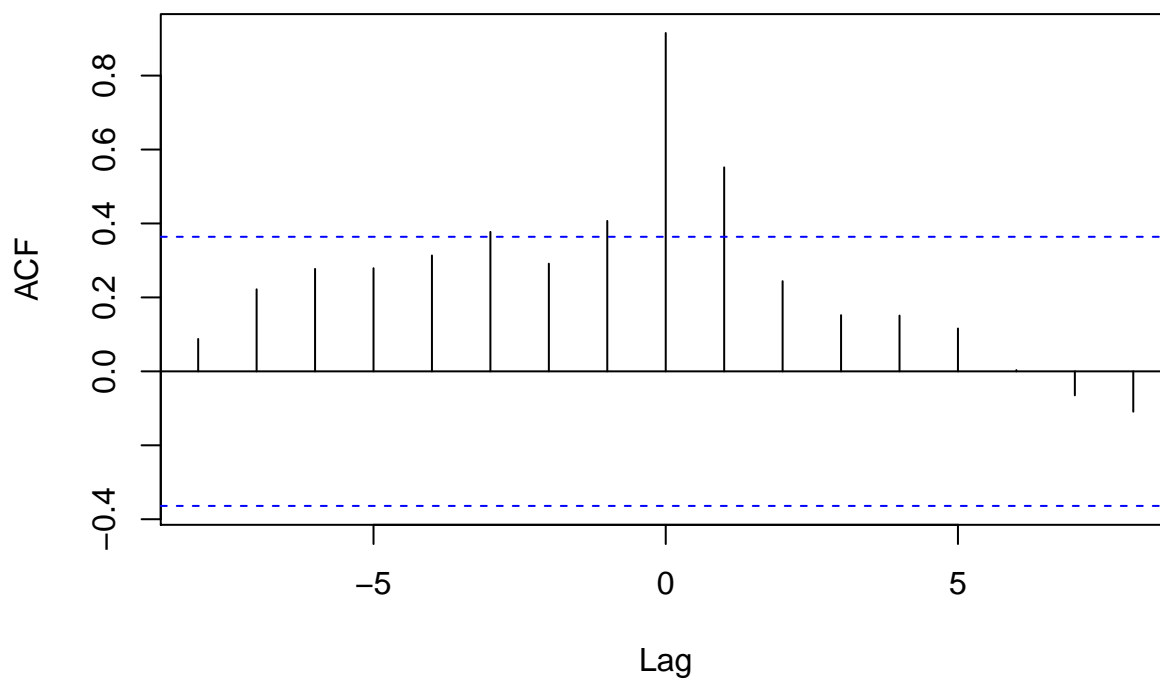
N = 29 Bandwidth = 11.63

density.default(x = py\$value)

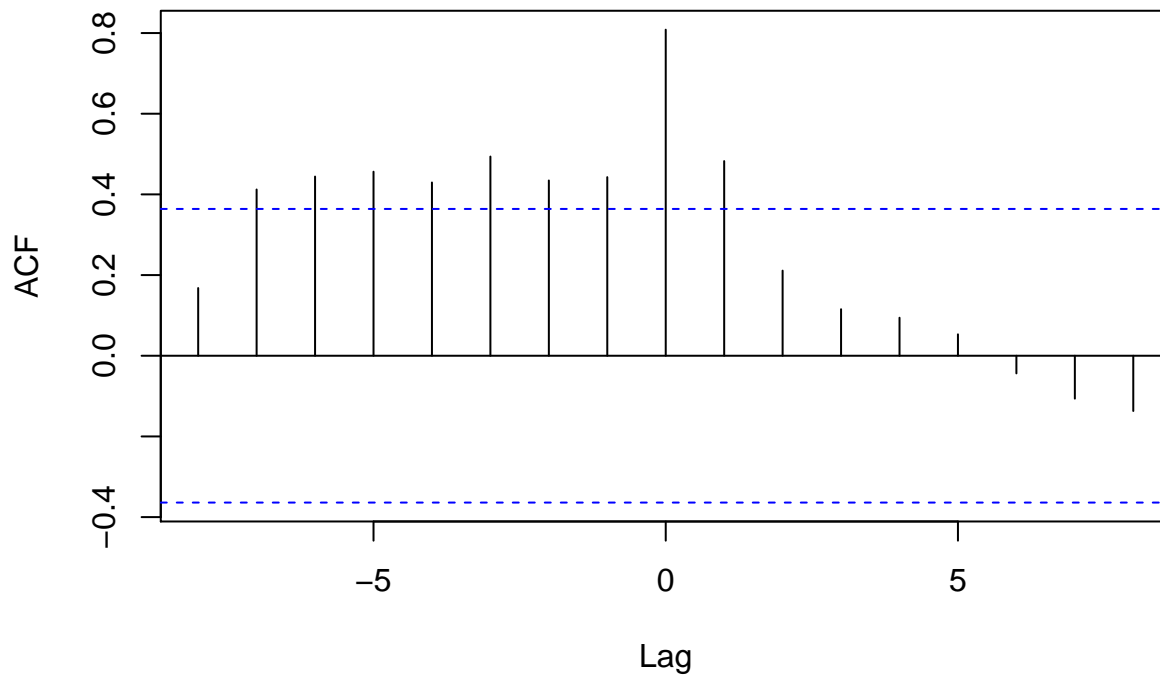


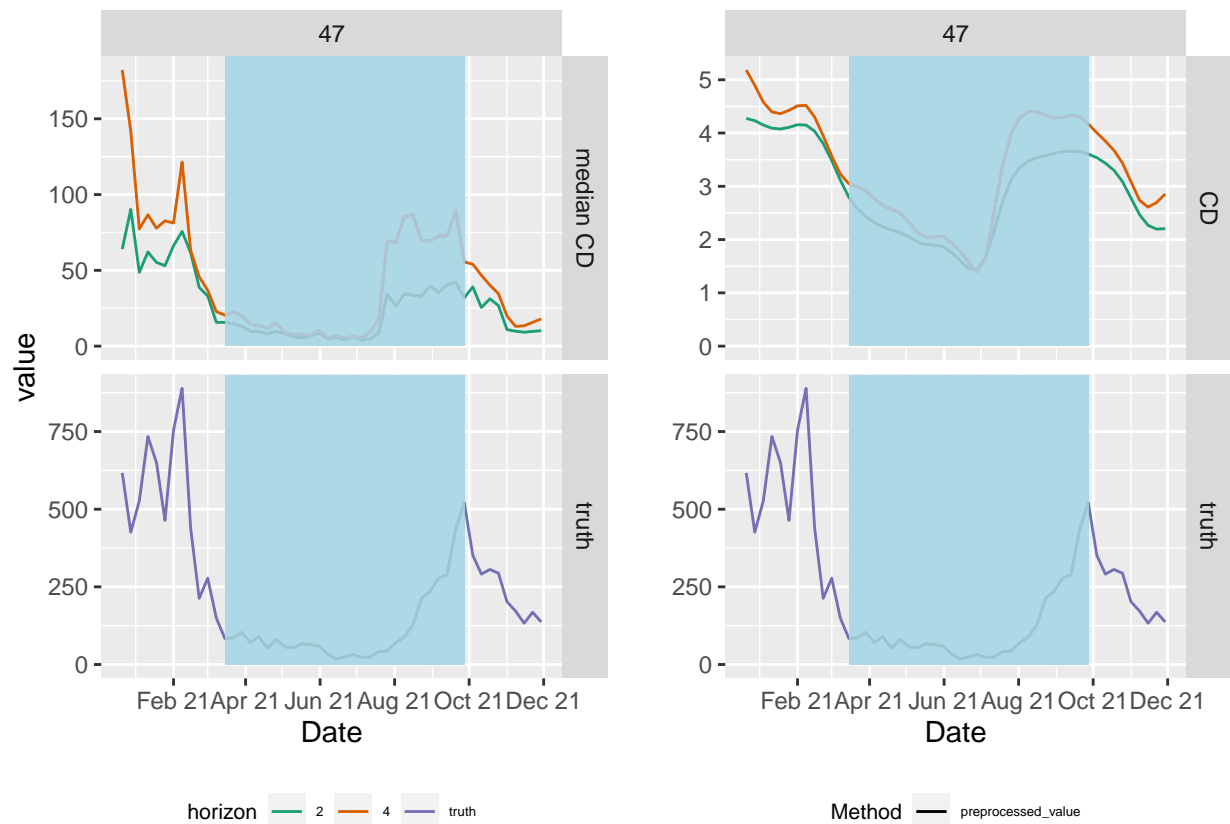
N = 29 Bandwidth = 30.48

2 wk ahead – 01

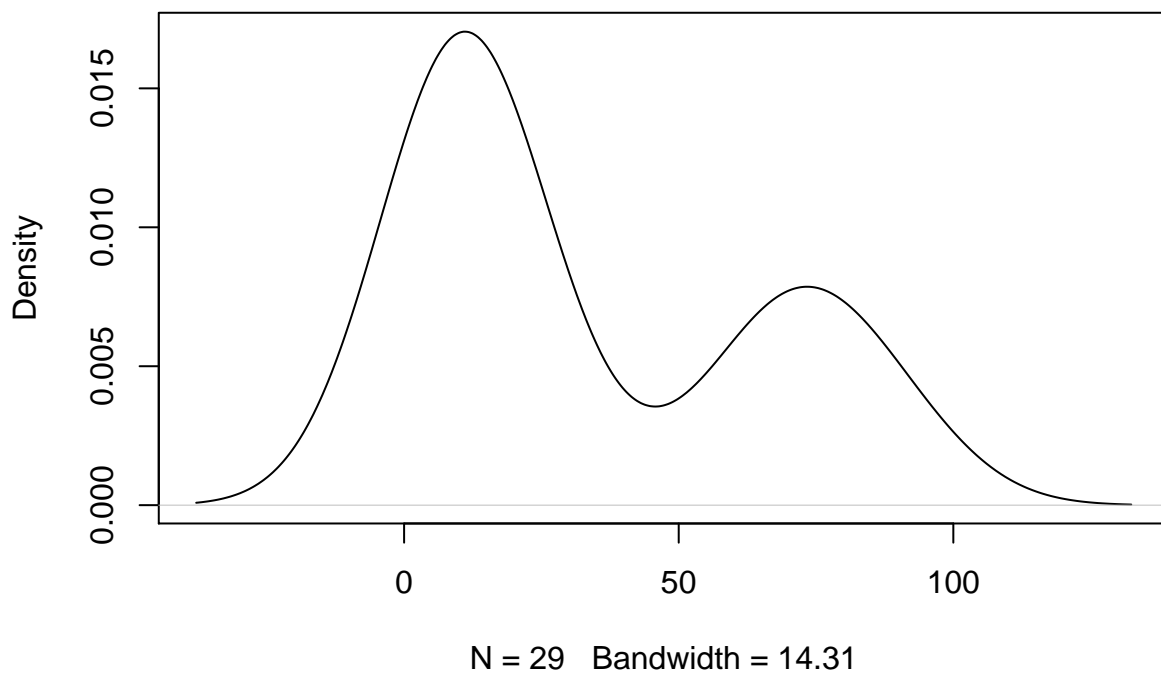


4 wk ahead – 01

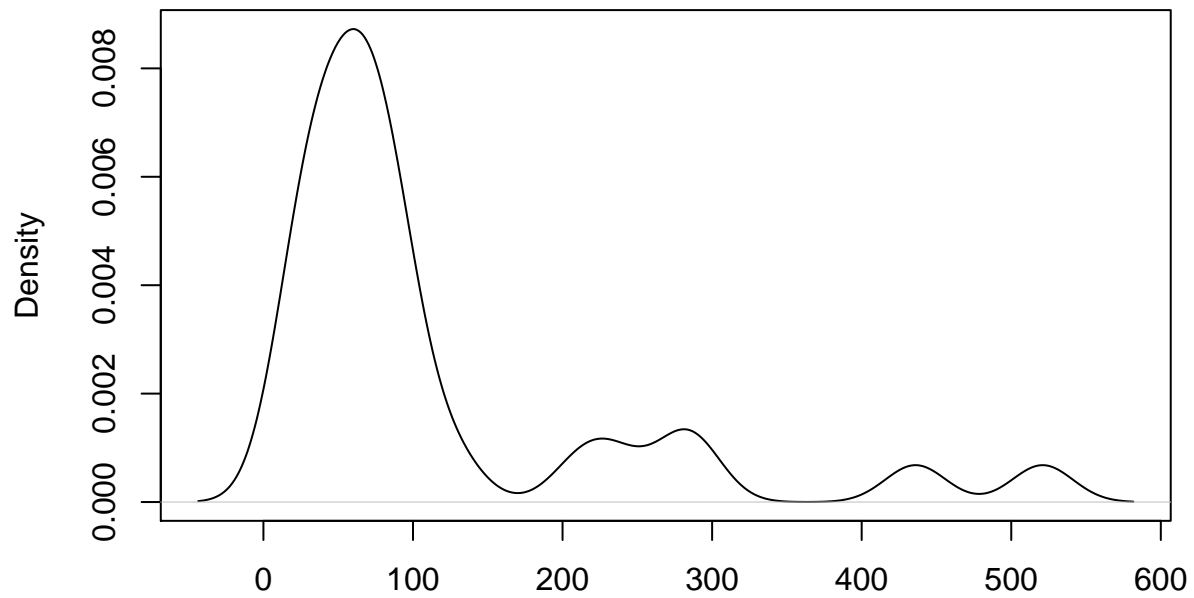




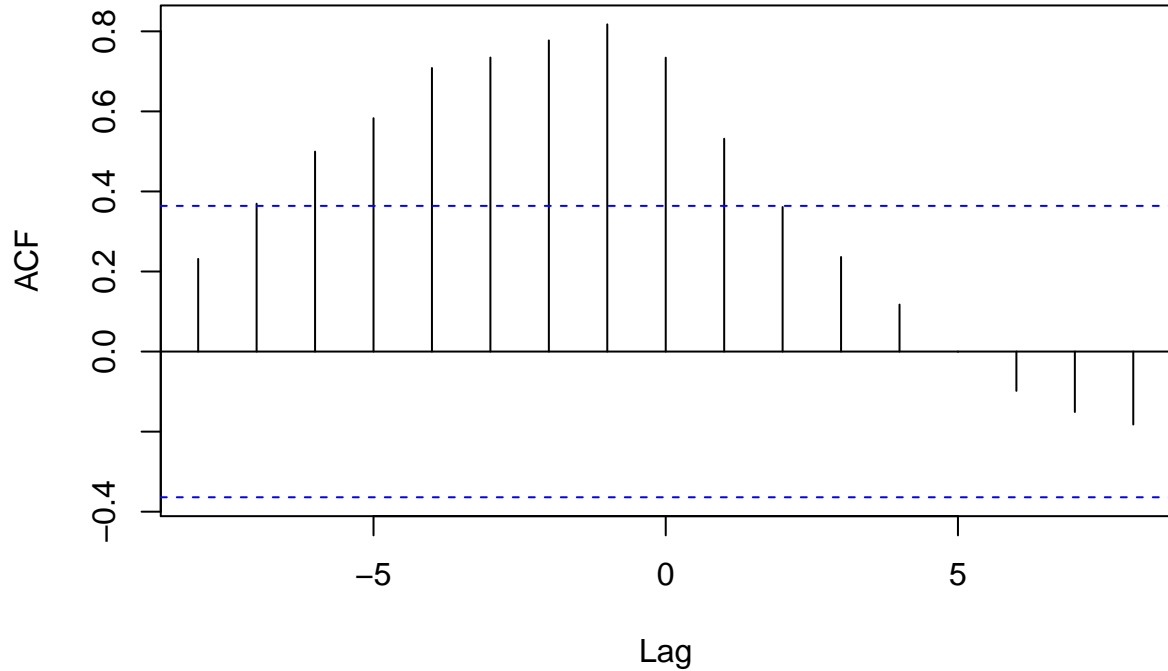
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



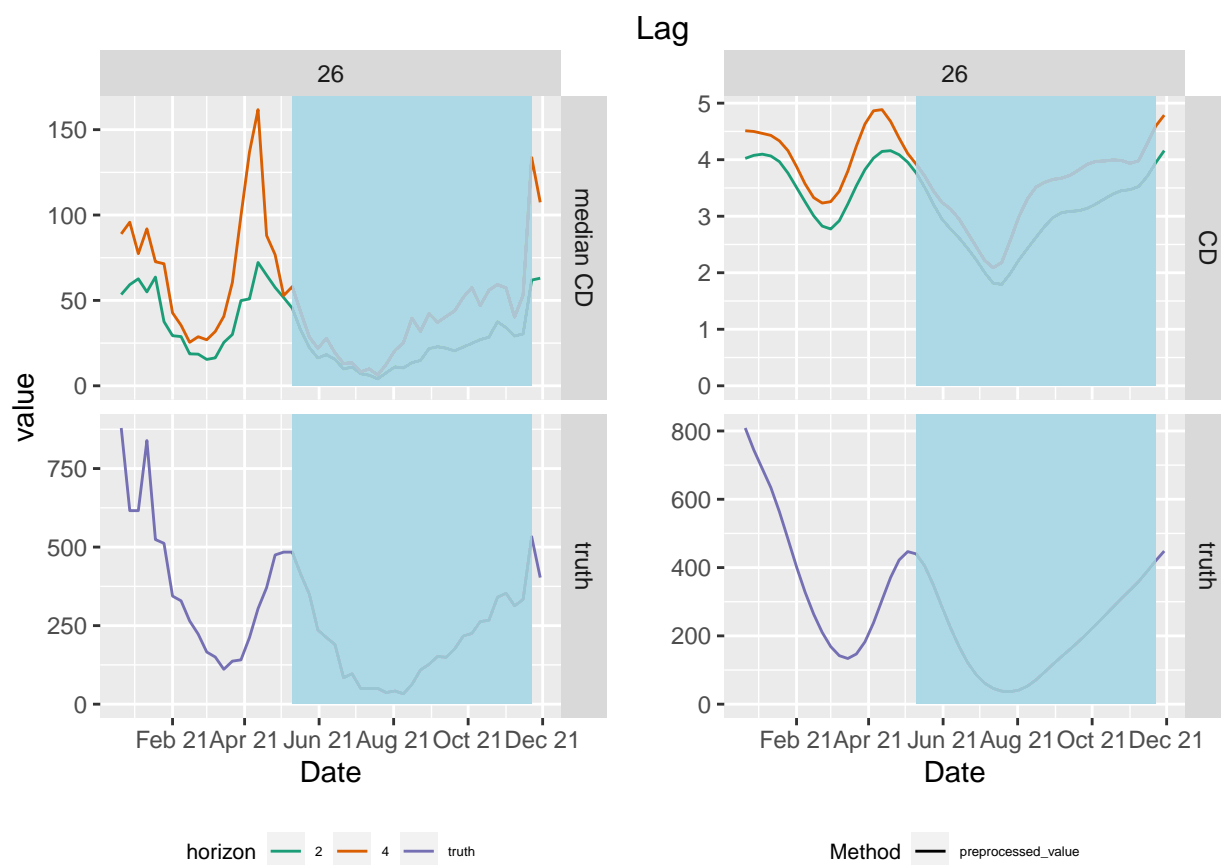
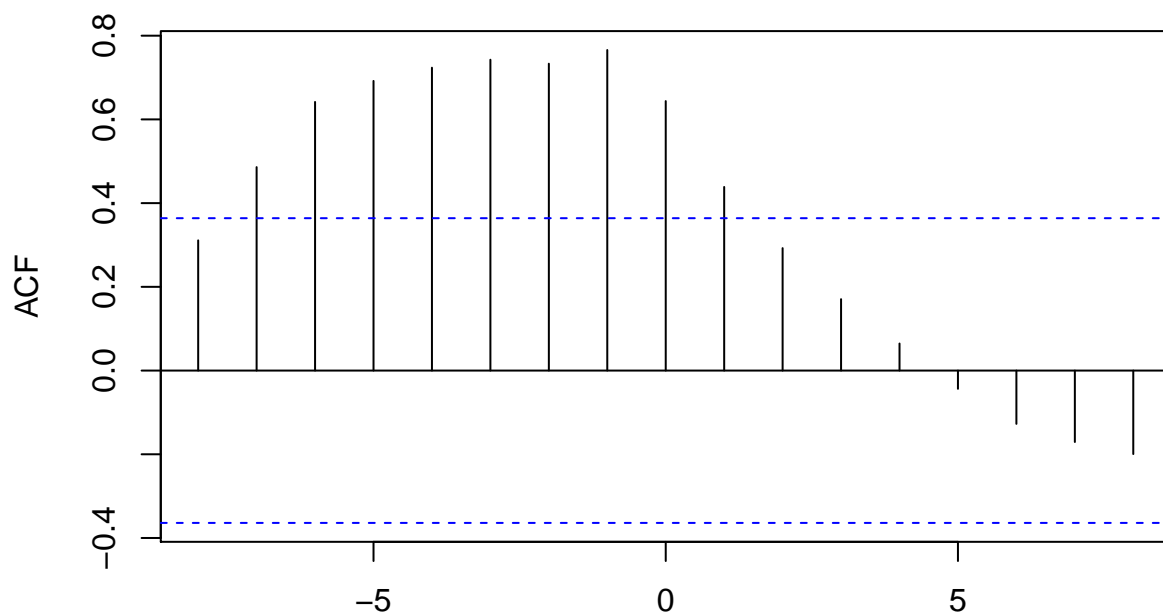
density.default(x = py\$value)



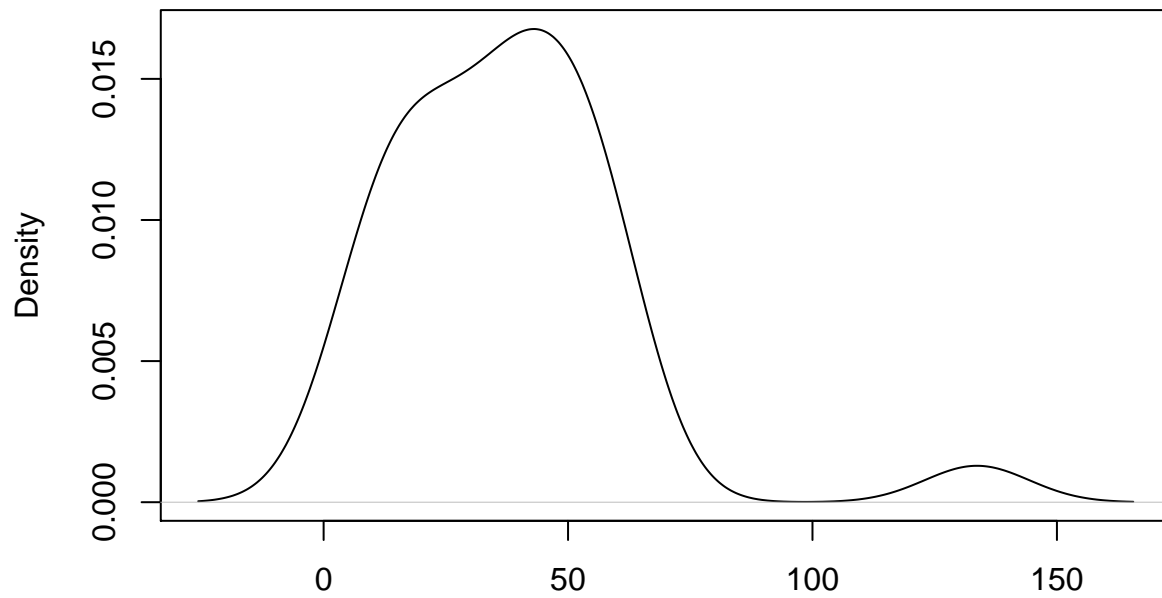
N = 29 Bandwidth = 20.21
2 wk ahead - 47



4 wk ahead – 47

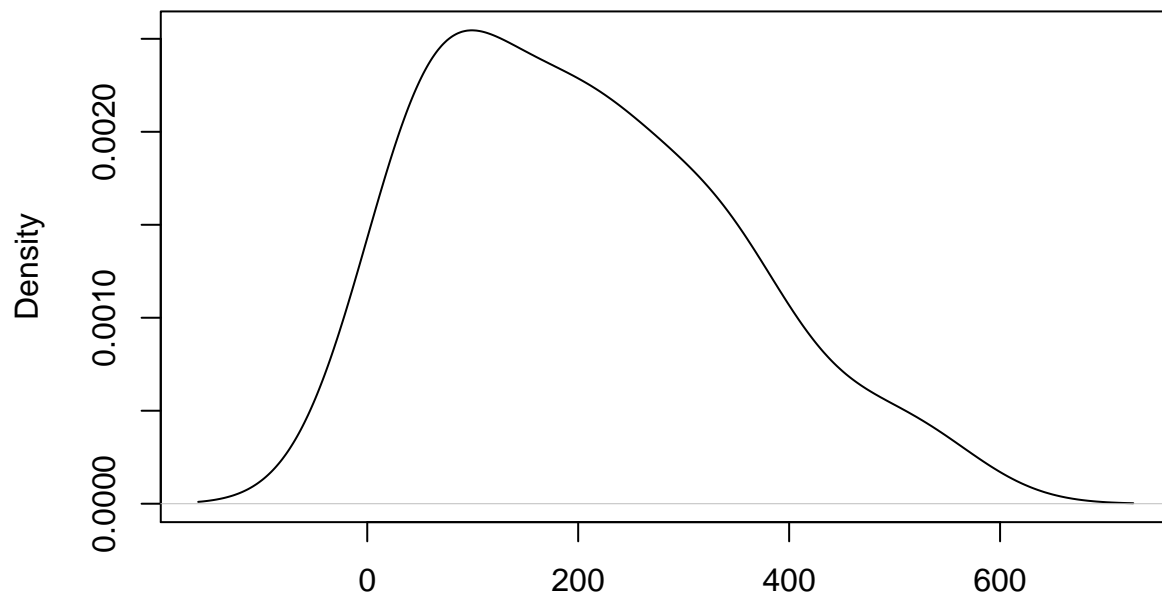


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



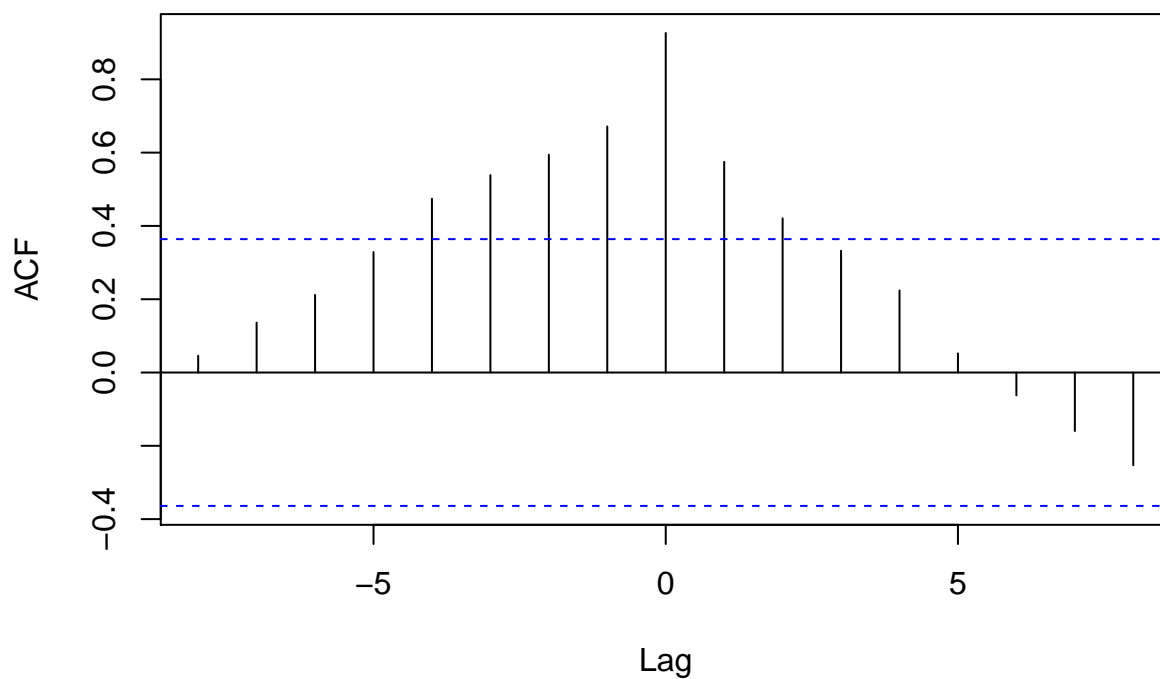
N = 29 Bandwidth = 10.66

density.default(x = py\$value)

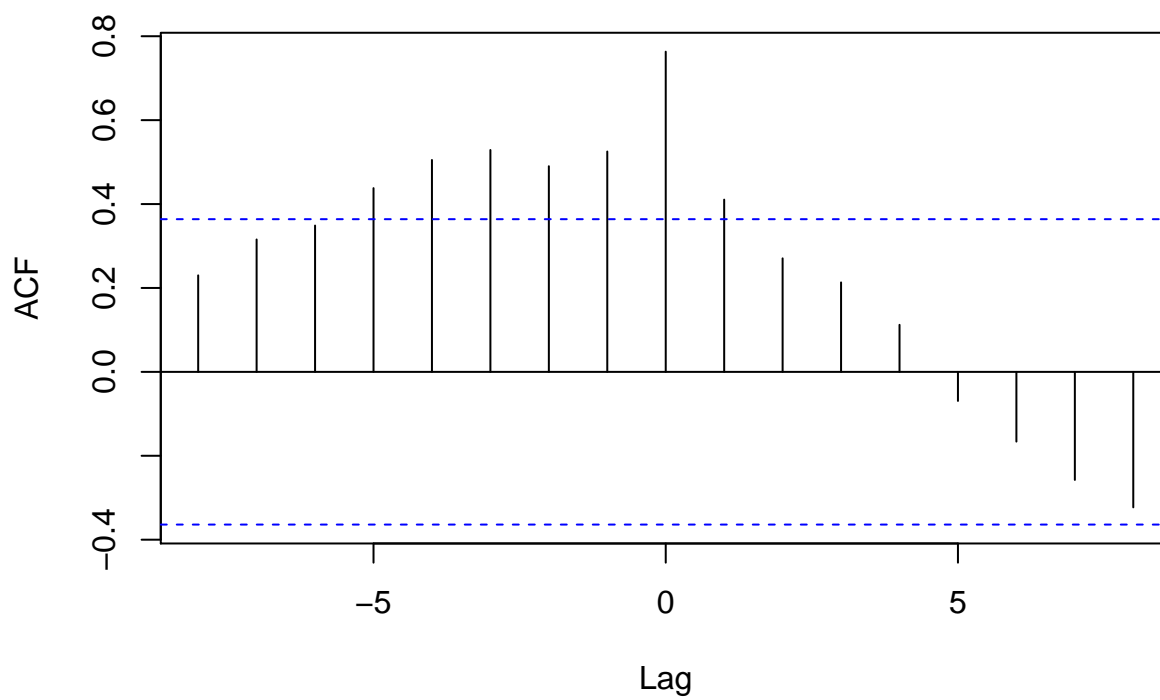


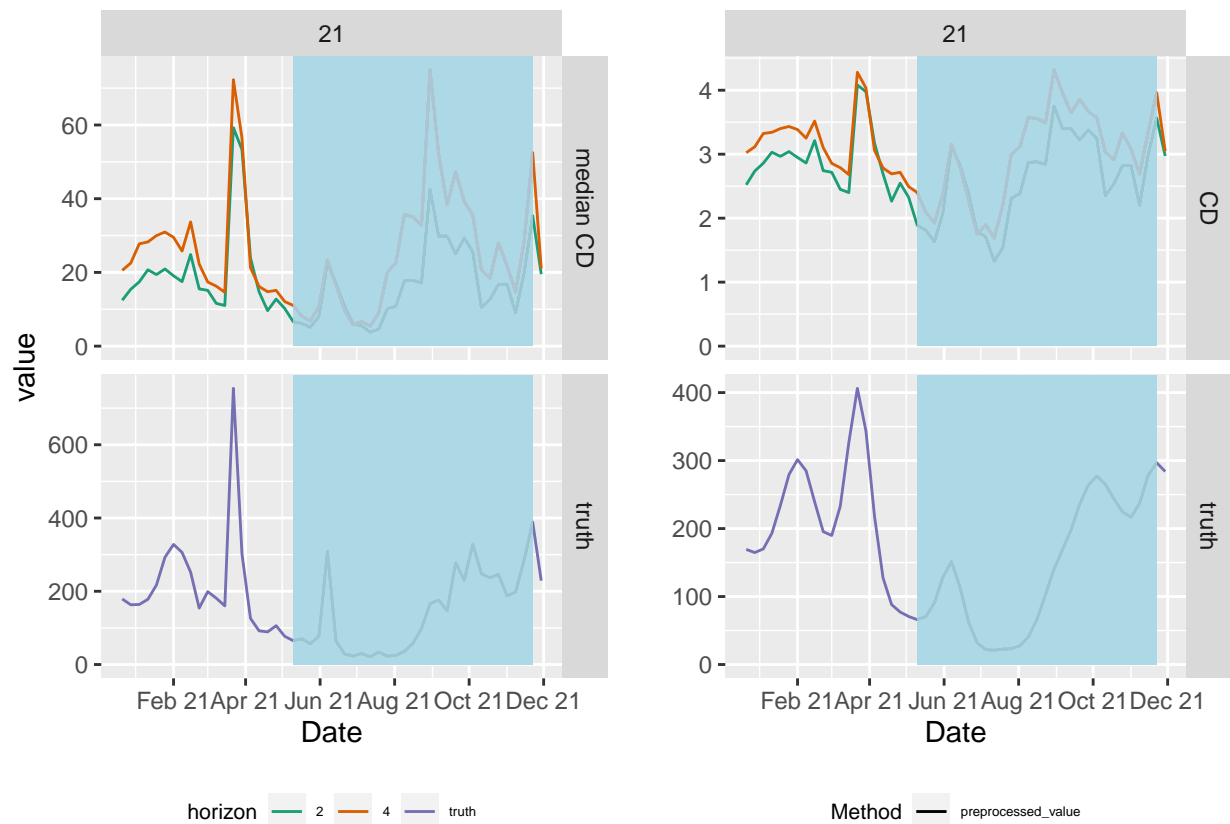
N = 29 Bandwidth = 64.43

2 wk ahead – 26

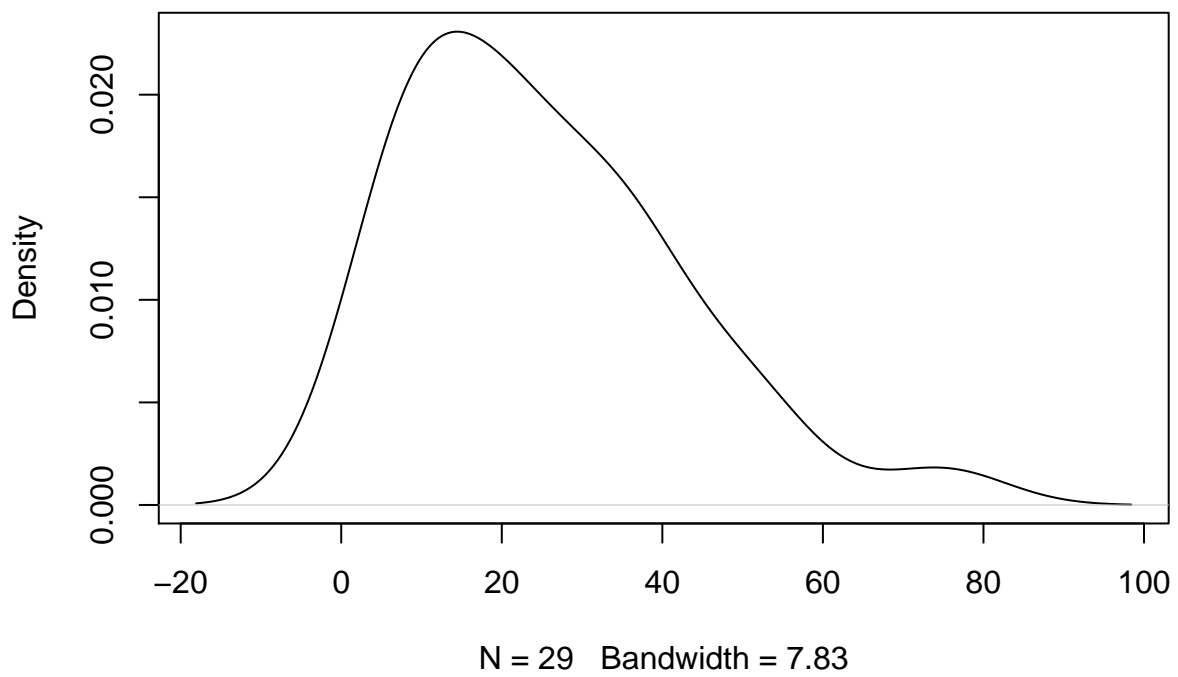


4 wk ahead – 26

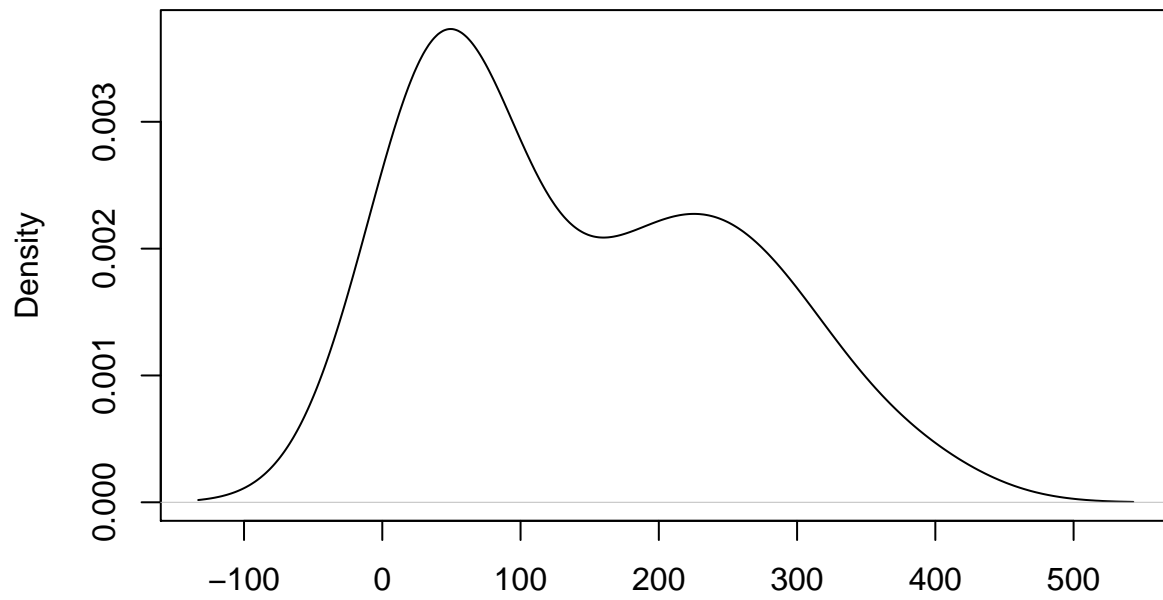




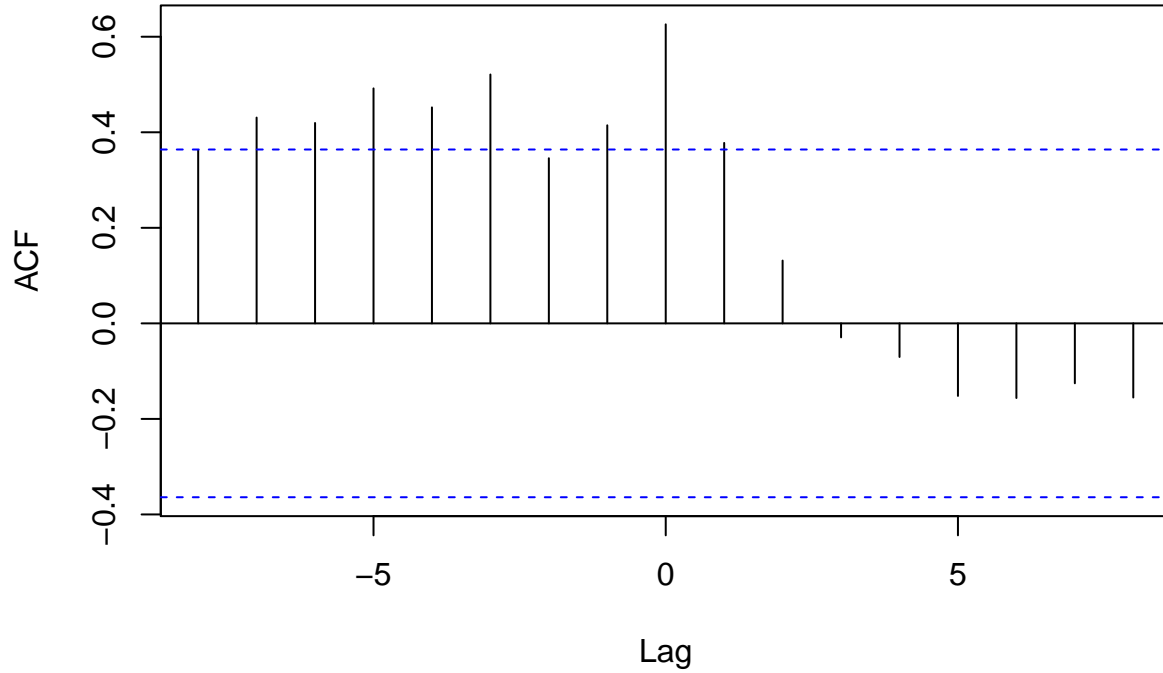
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



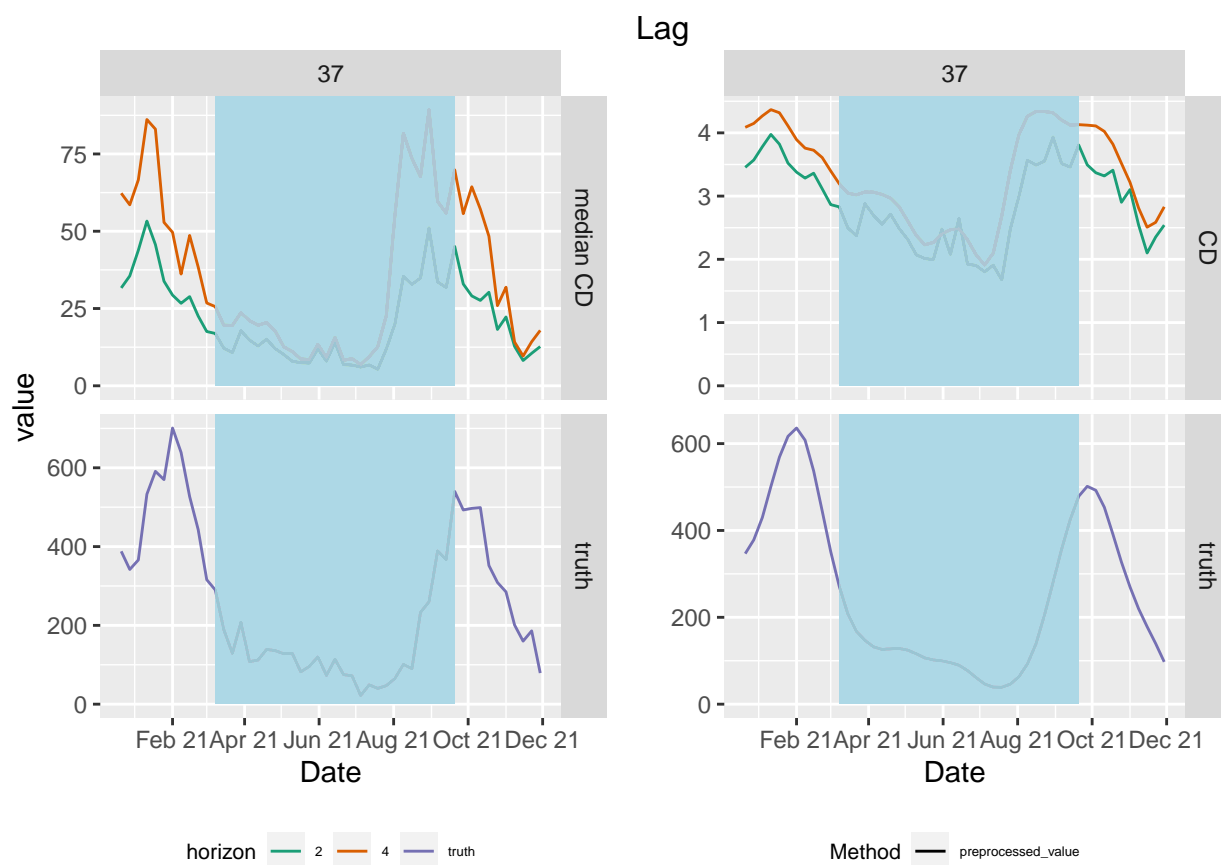
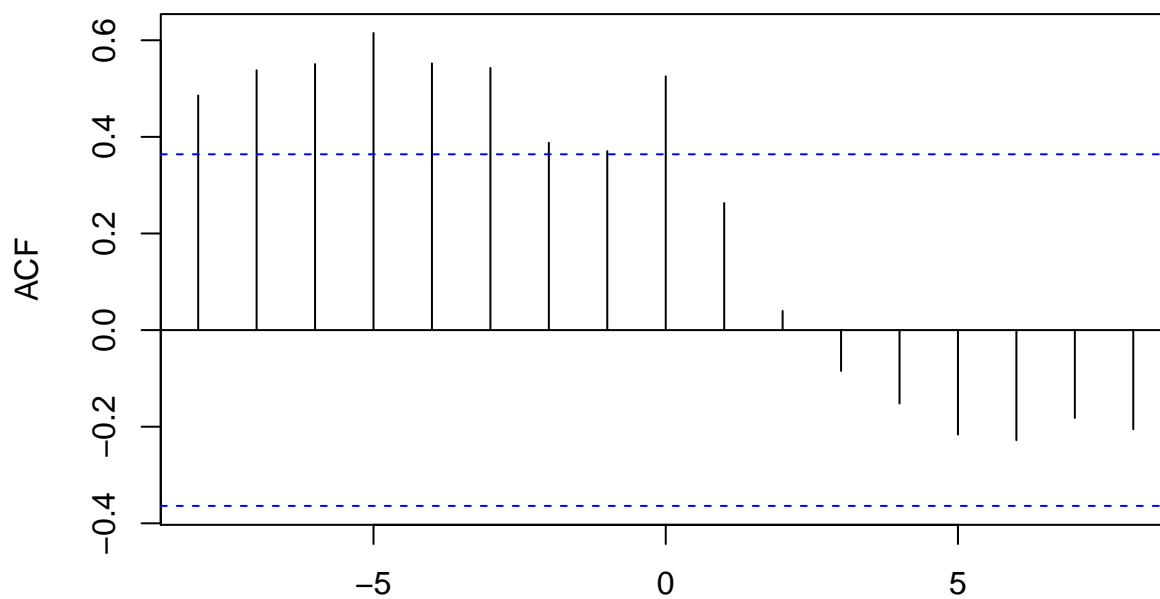
density.default(x = py\$value)



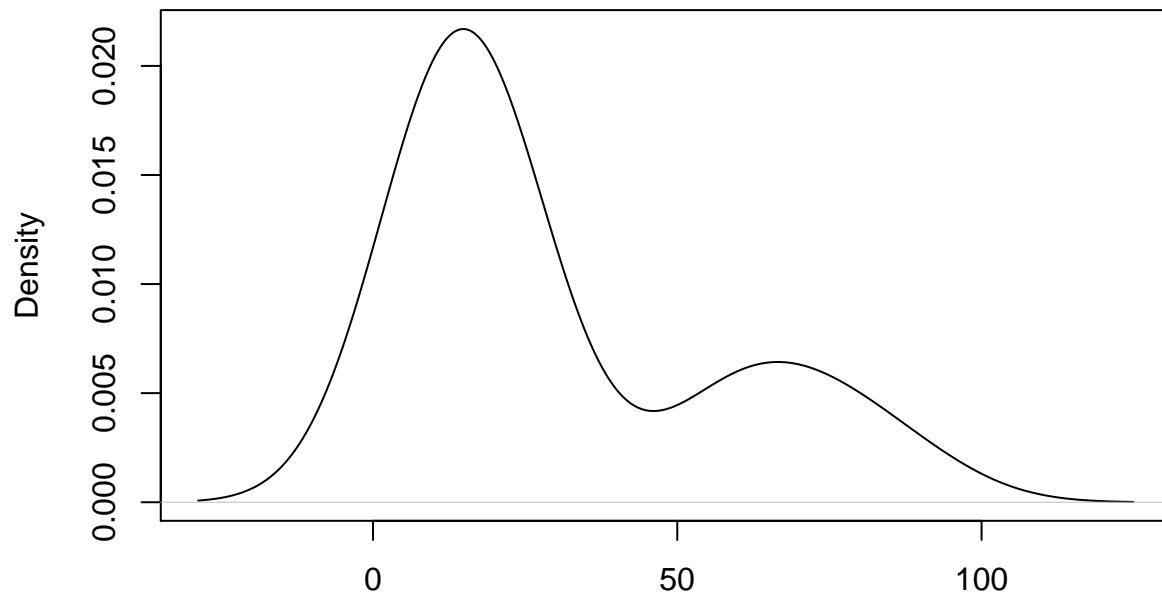
N = 29 Bandwidth = 51.39
2 wk ahead - 21



4 wk ahead – 21

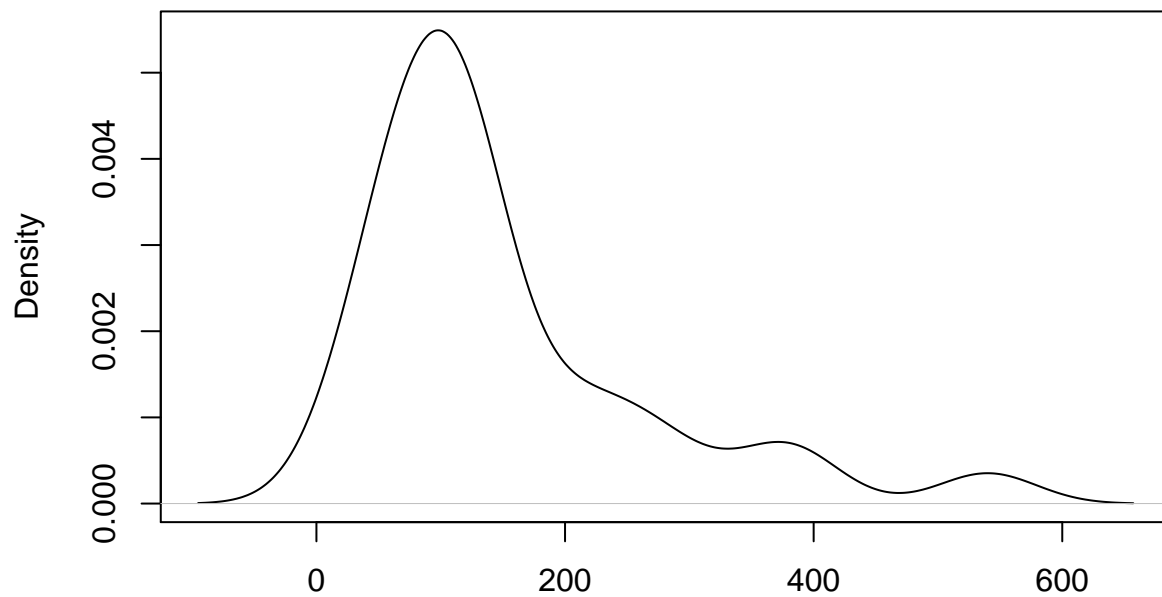


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



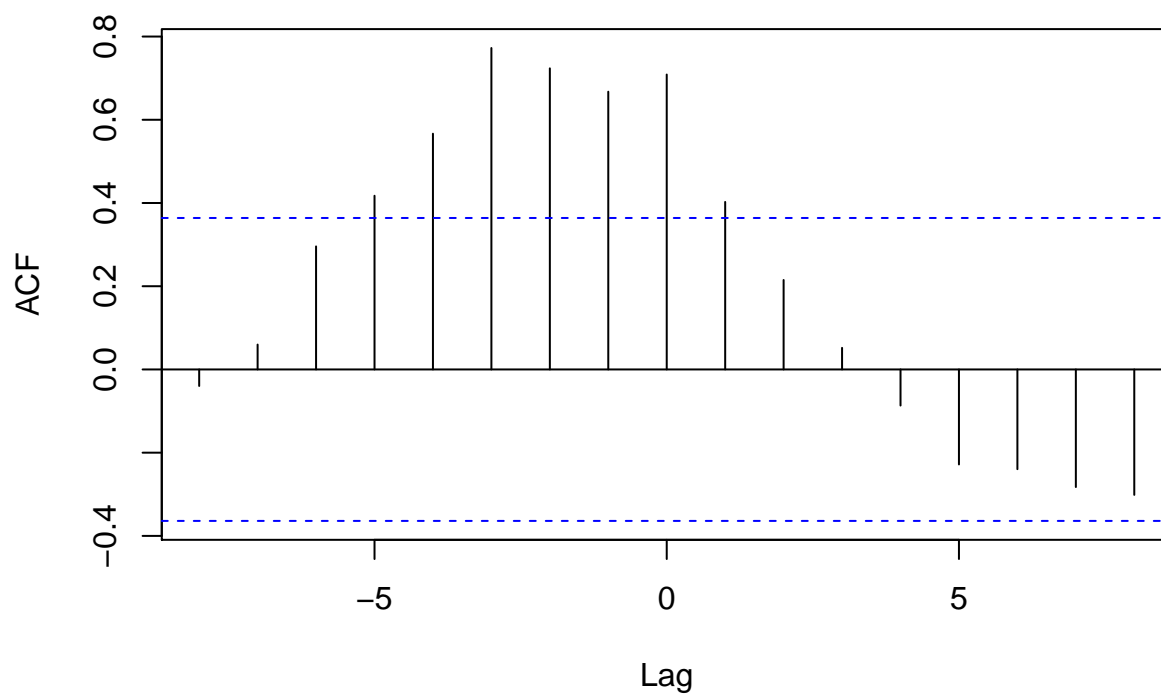
N = 29 Bandwidth = 11.86

density.default(x = py\$value)

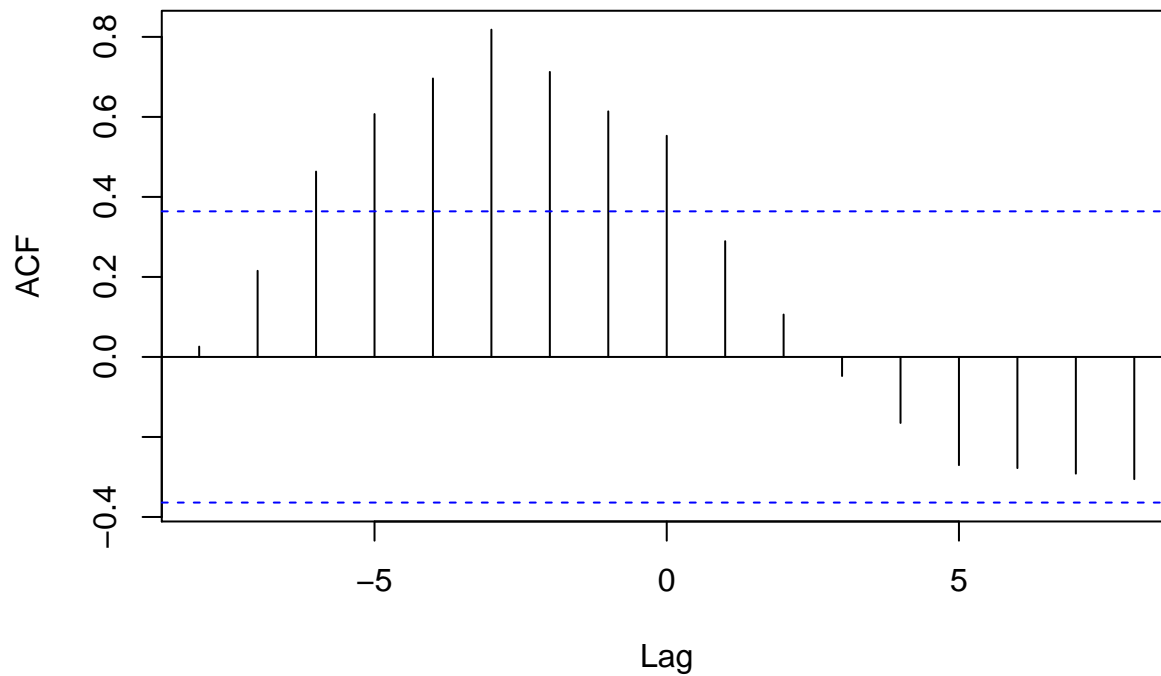


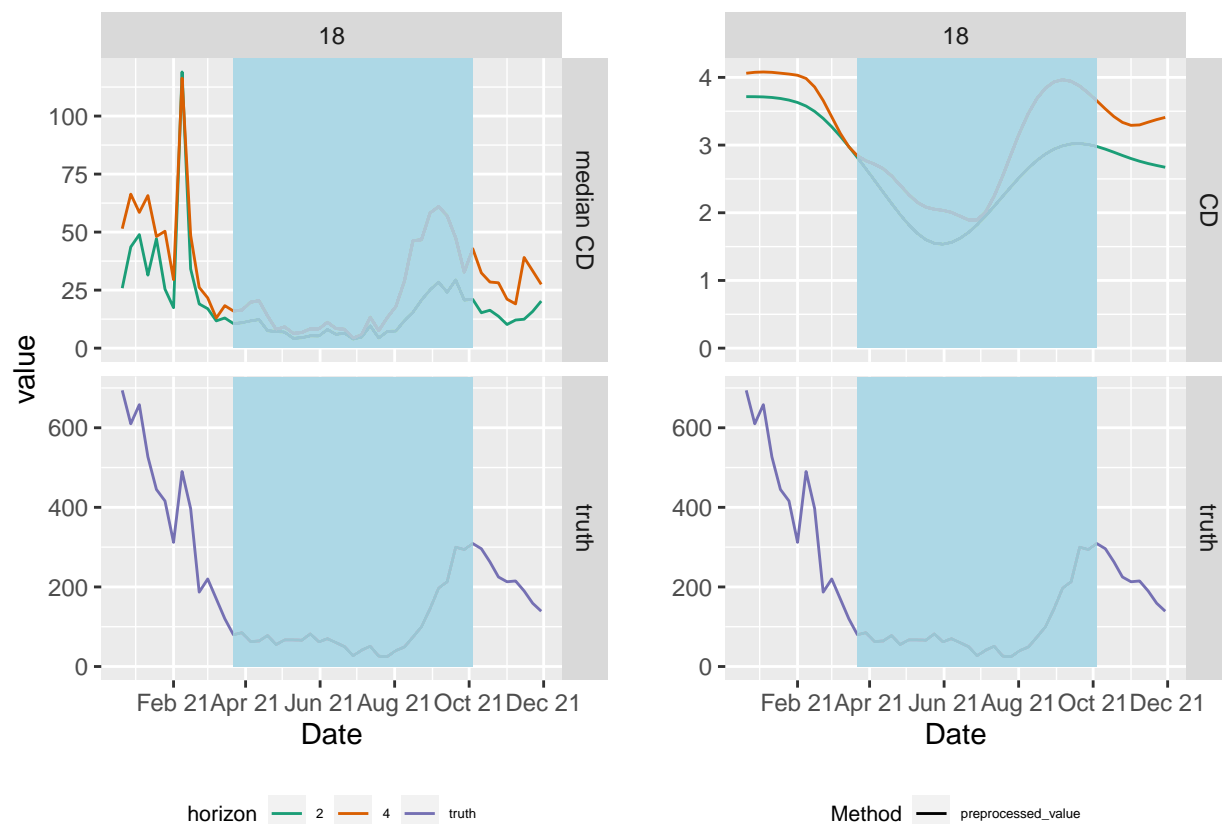
N = 29 Bandwidth = 39.04

2 wk ahead – 37

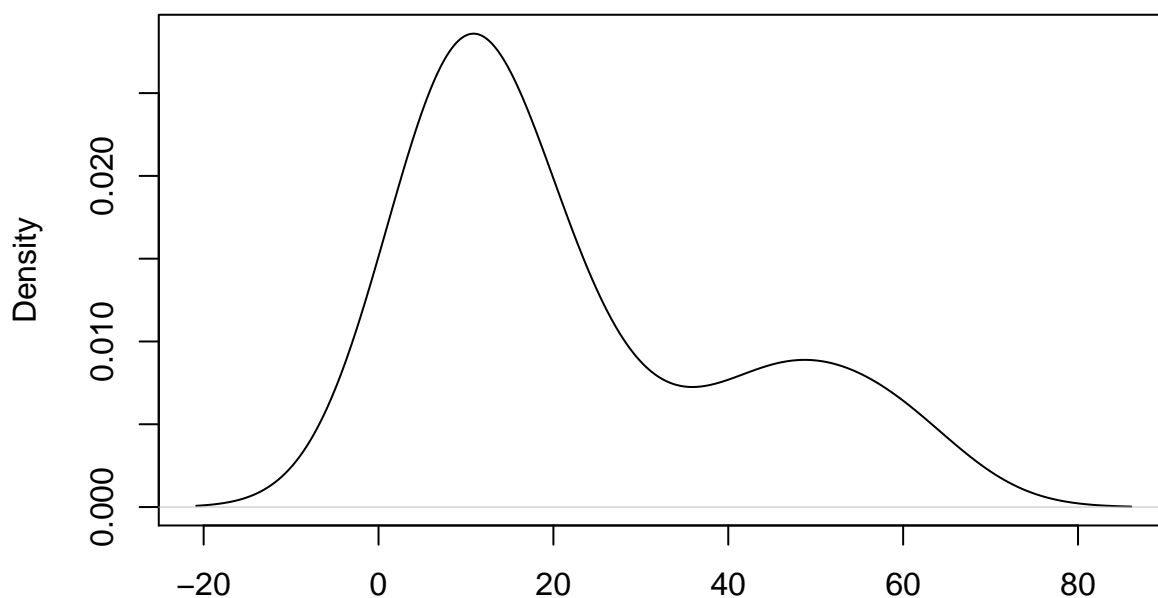


4 wk ahead – 37

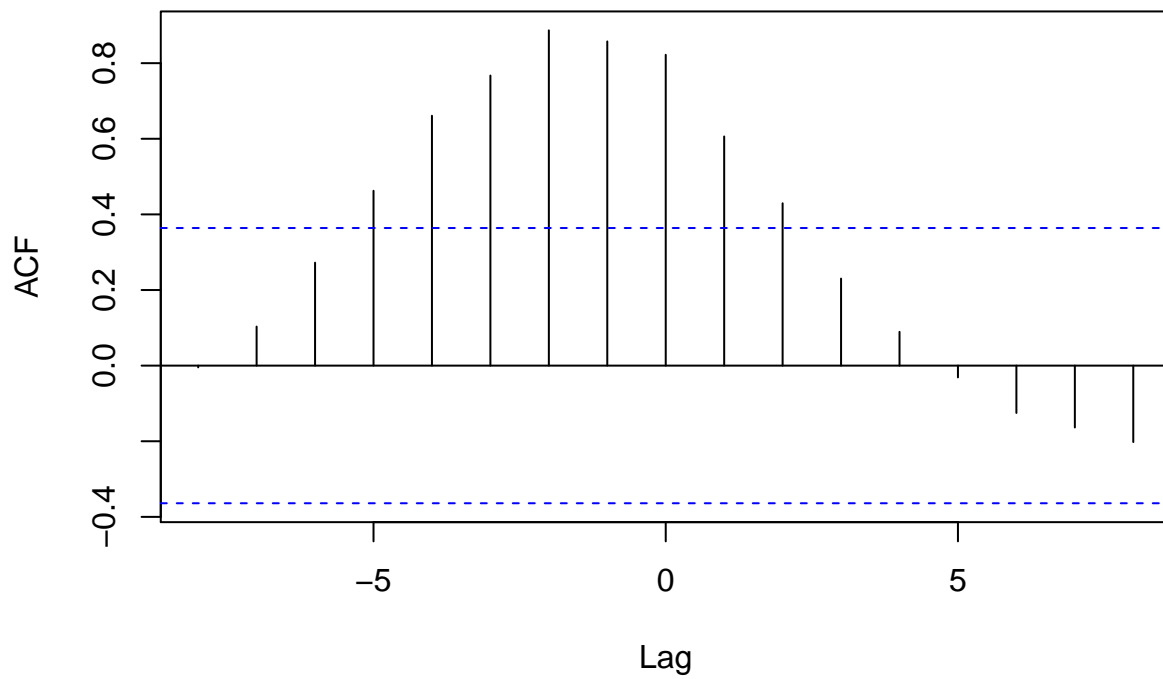
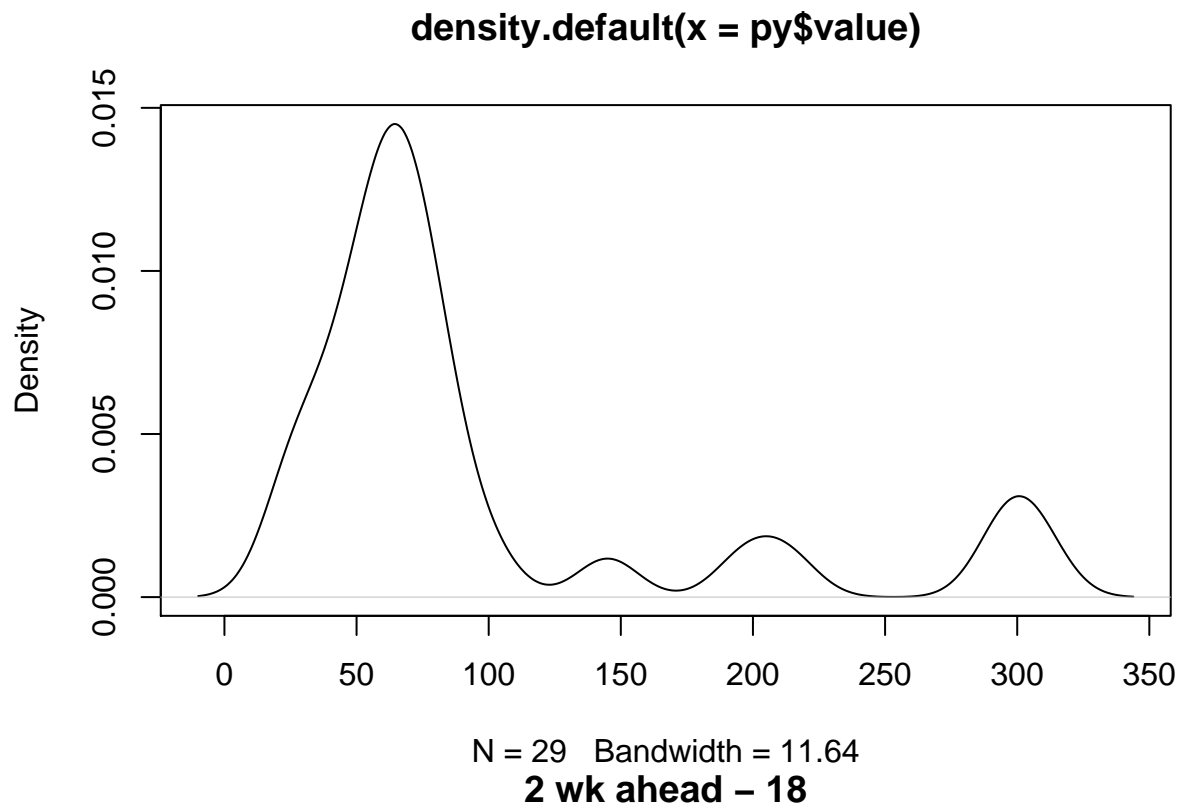




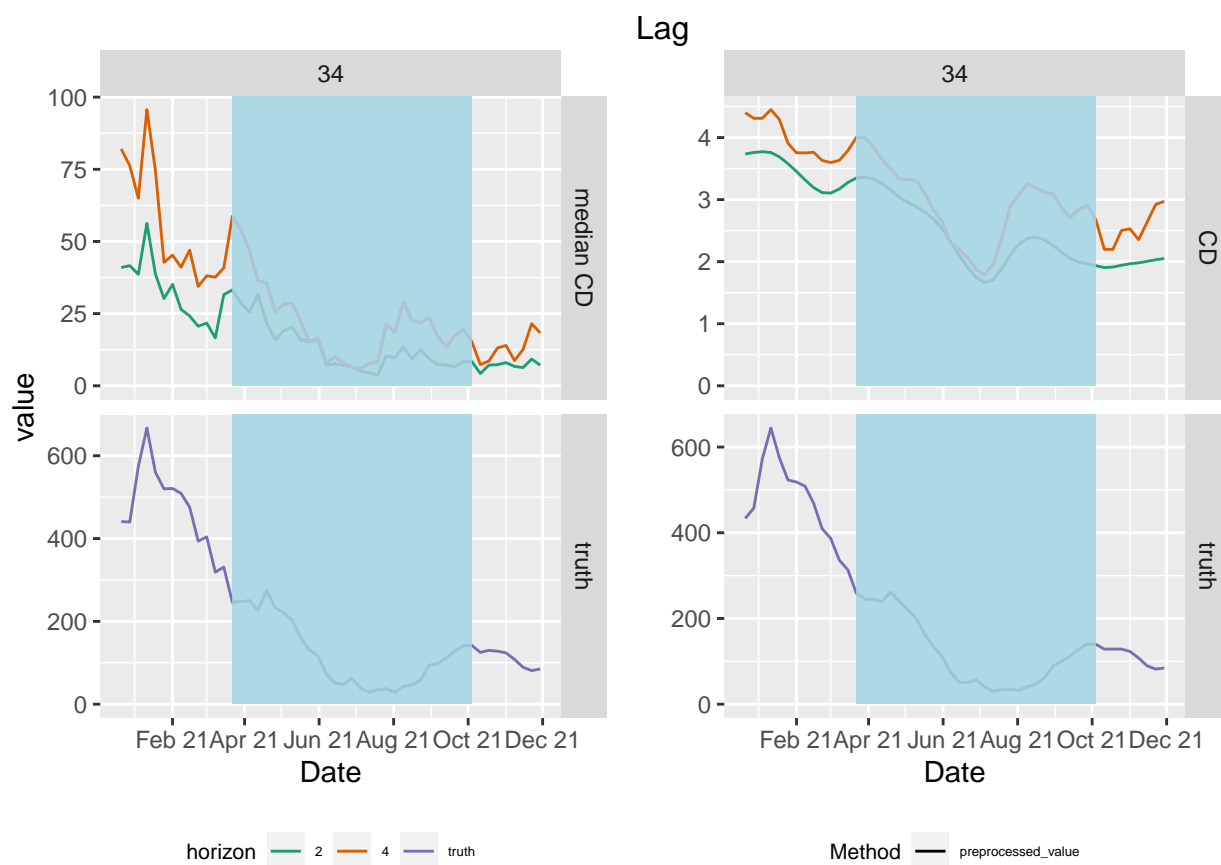
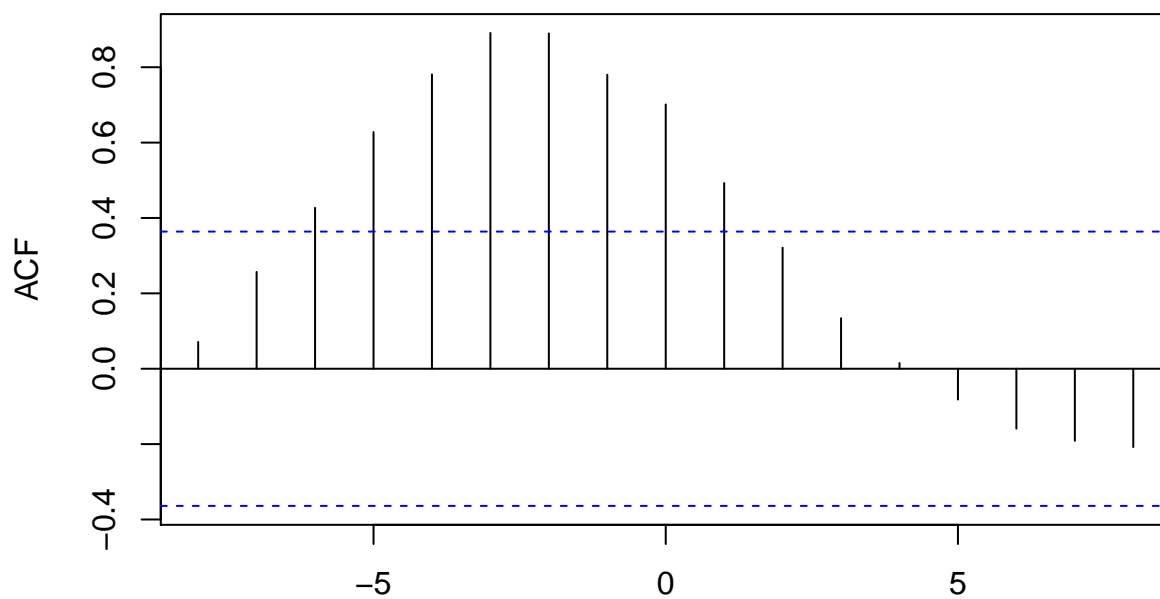
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



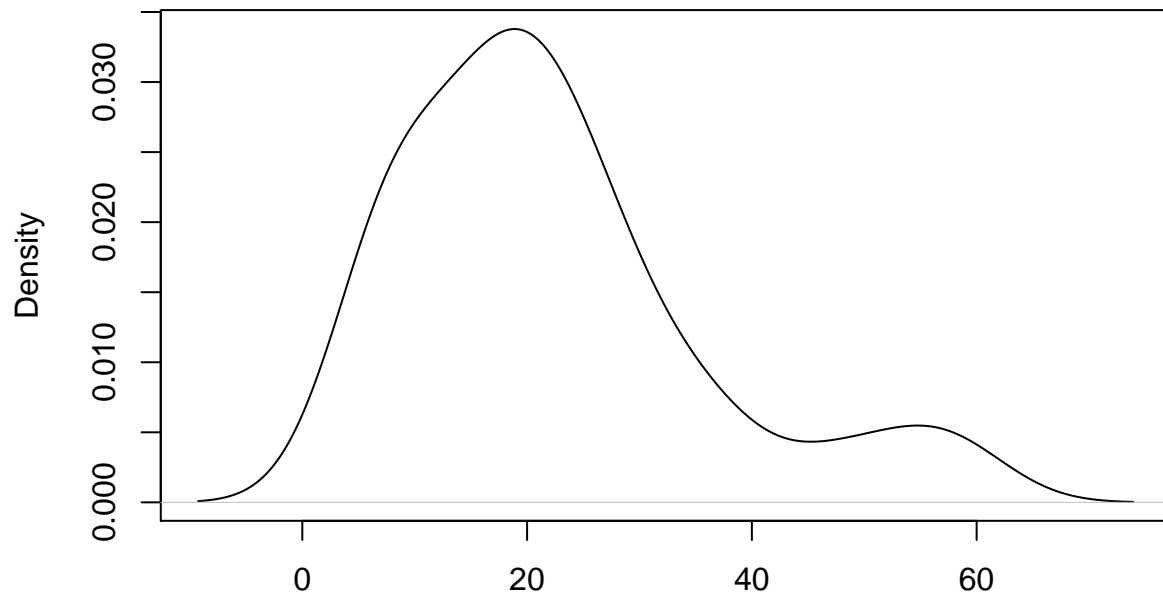
N = 29 Bandwidth = 8.367



4 wk ahead – 18

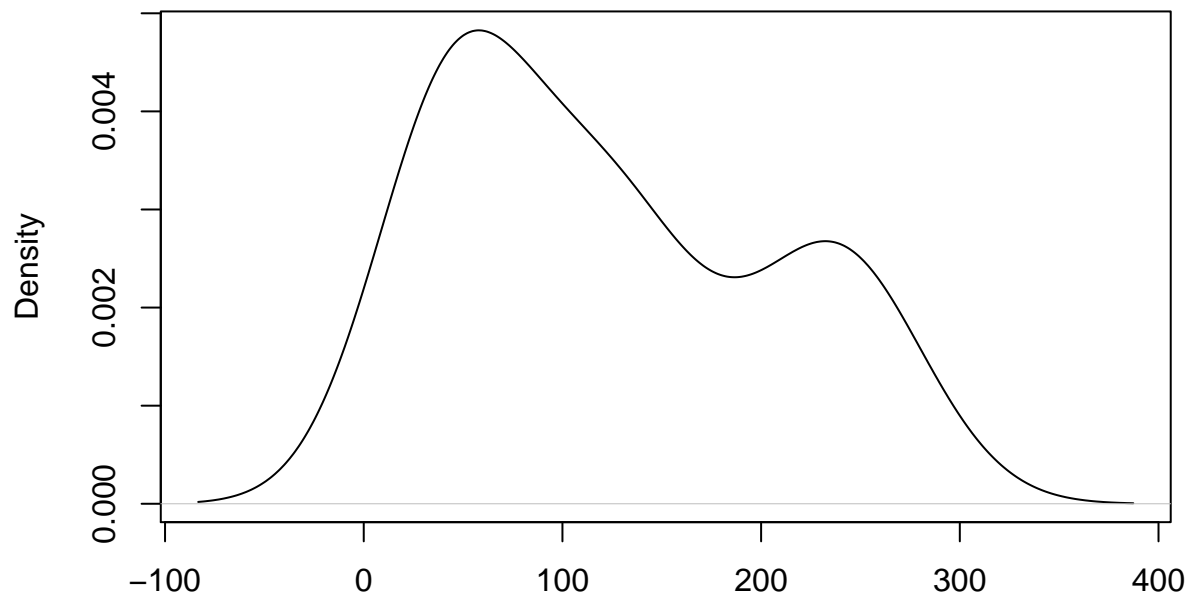


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



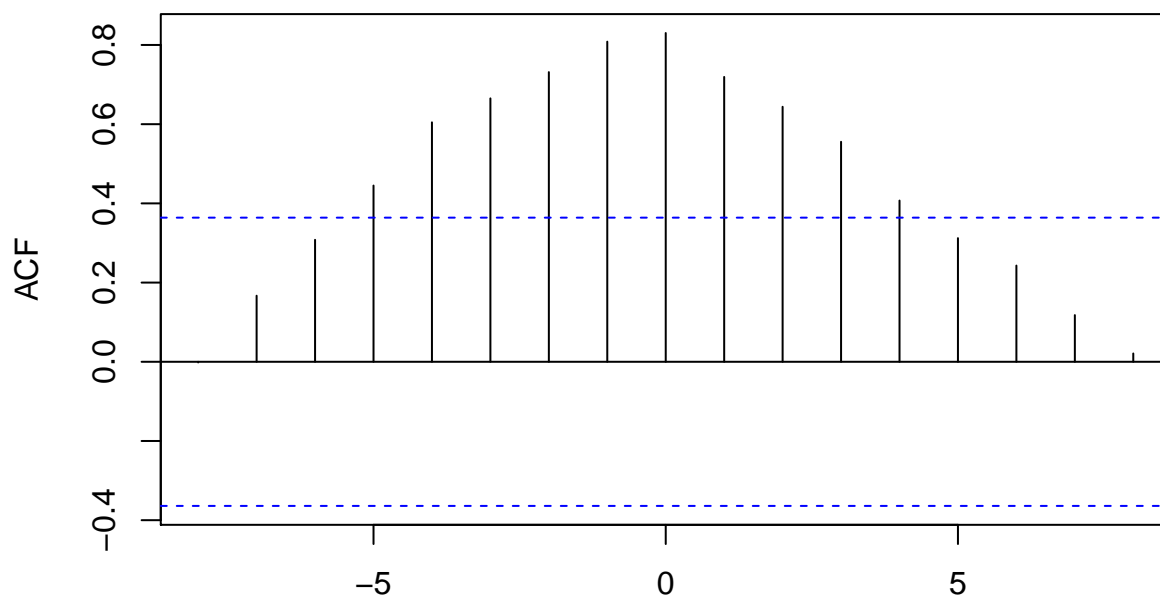
N = 29 Bandwidth = 5.058

density.default(x = py\$value)

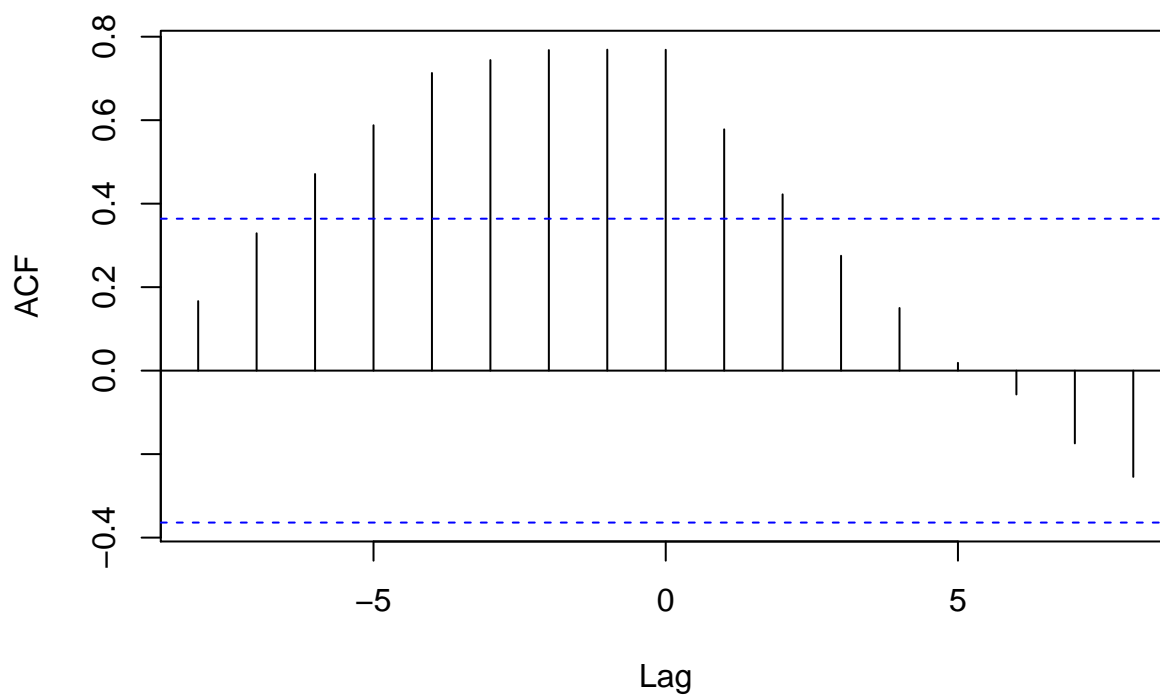


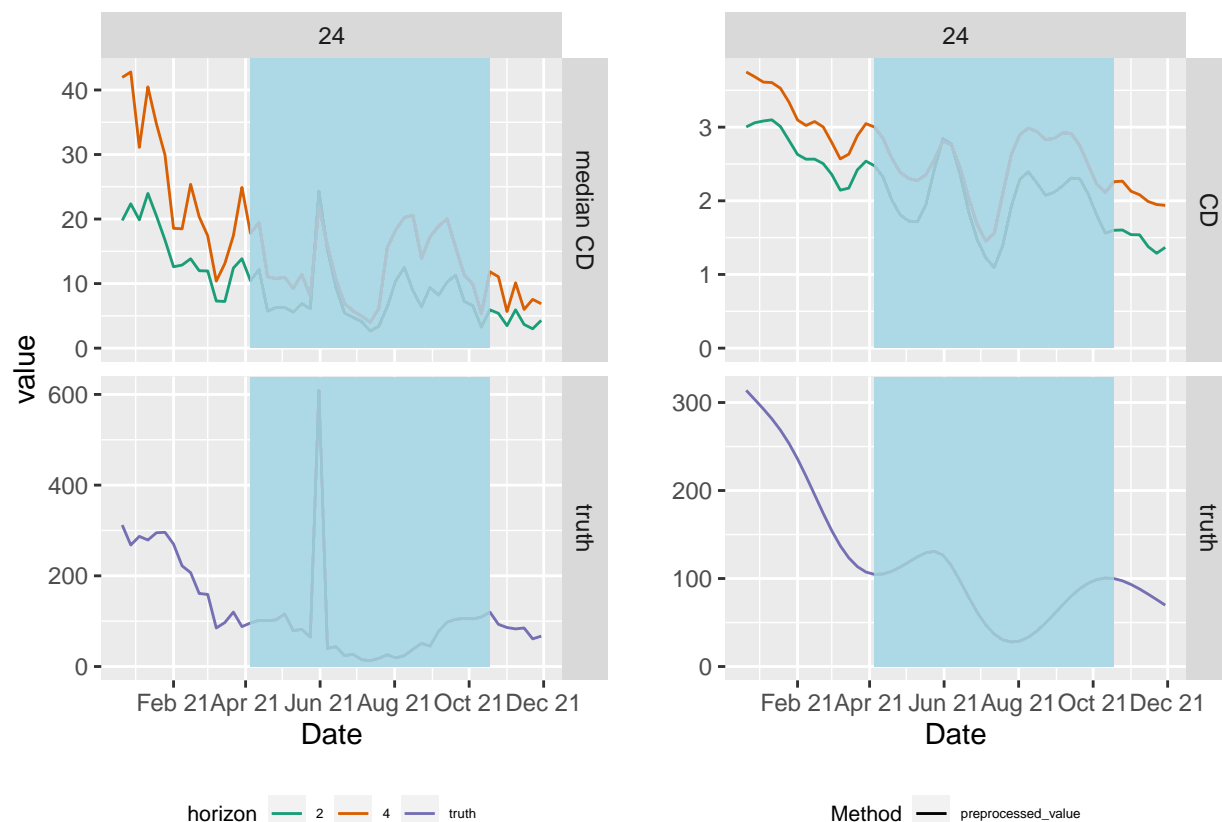
N = 29 Bandwidth = 37.44

2 wk ahead – 34

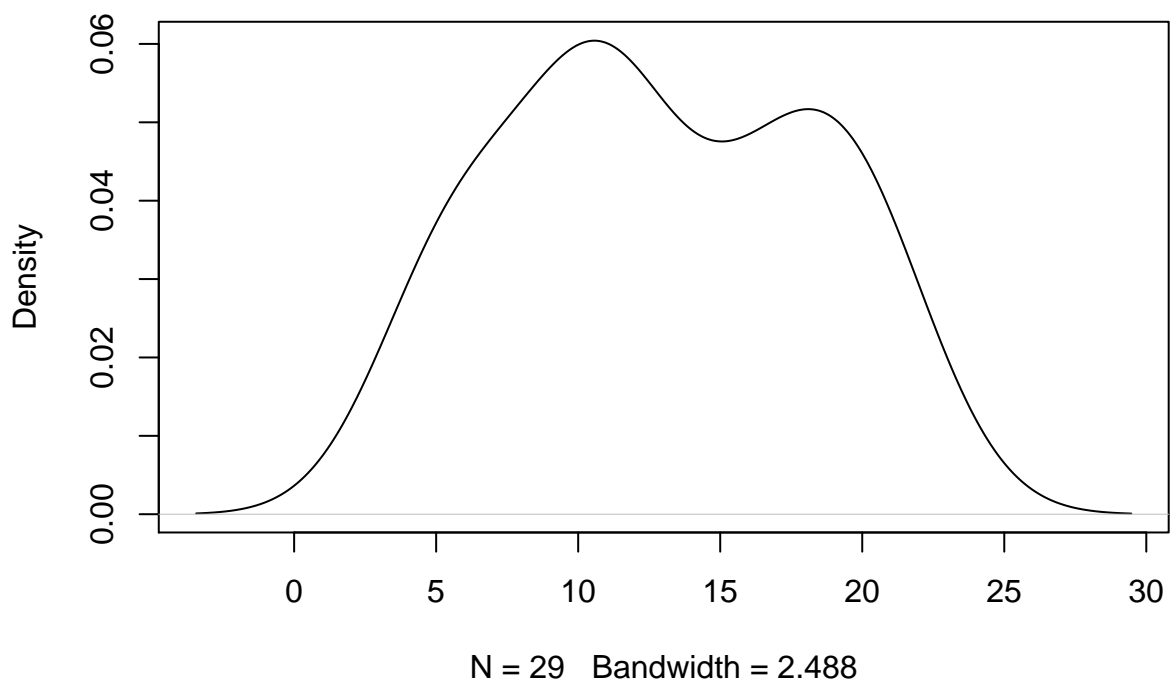


4 wk ahead – 34

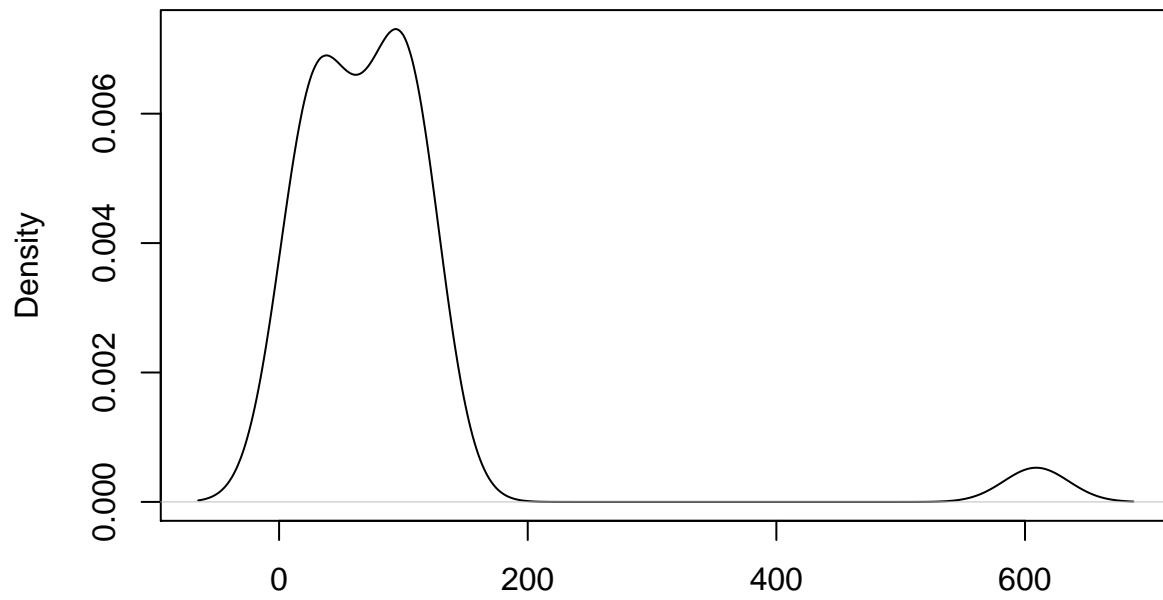




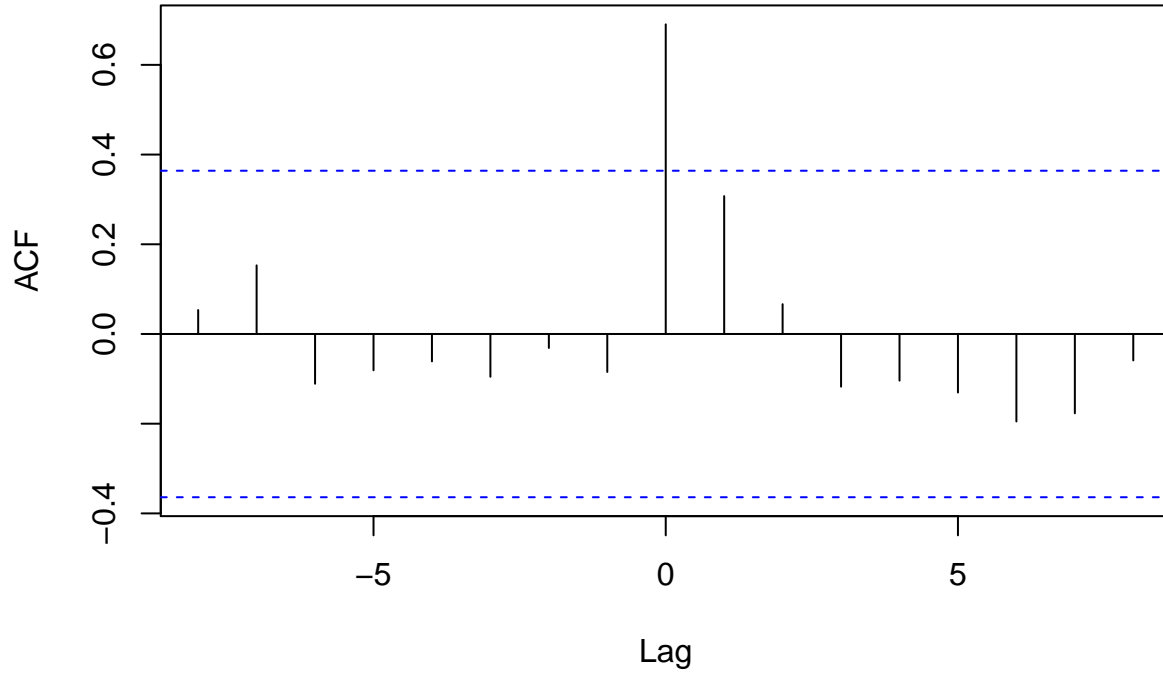
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



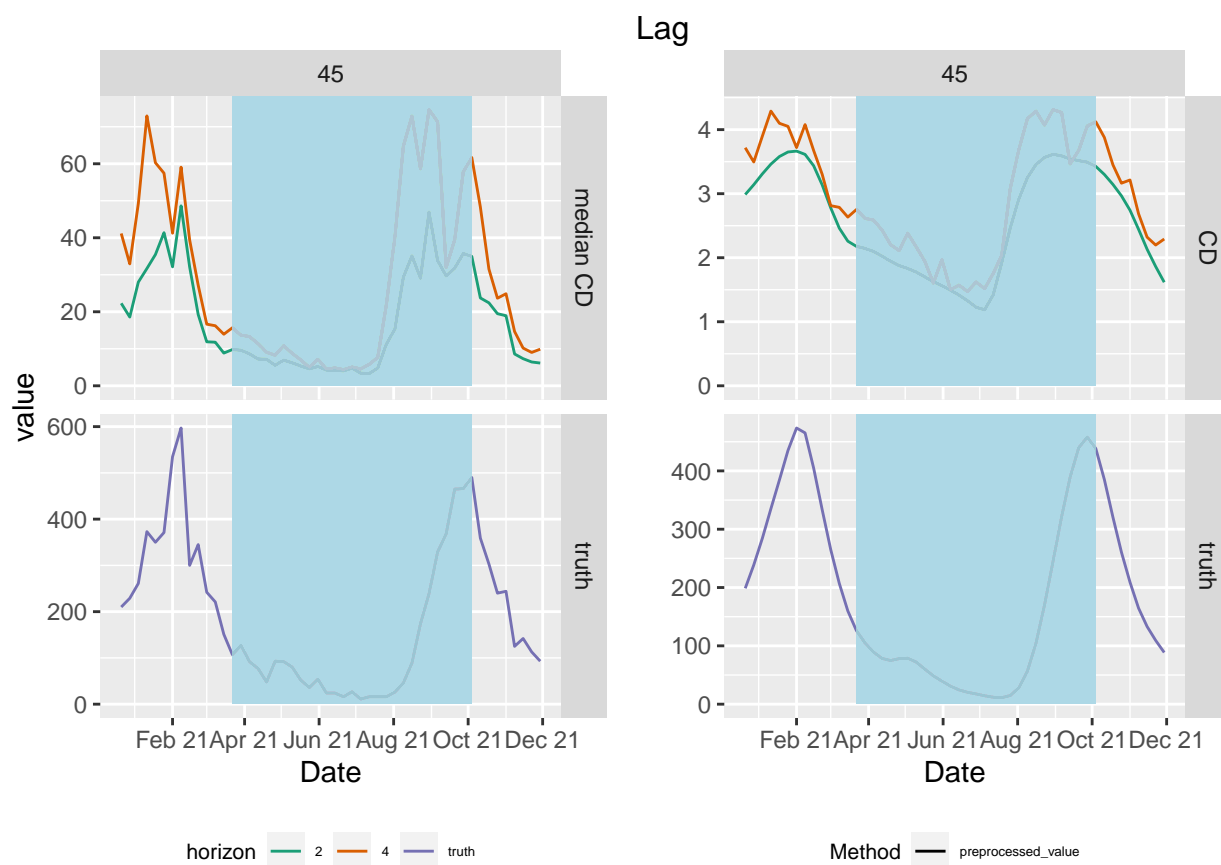
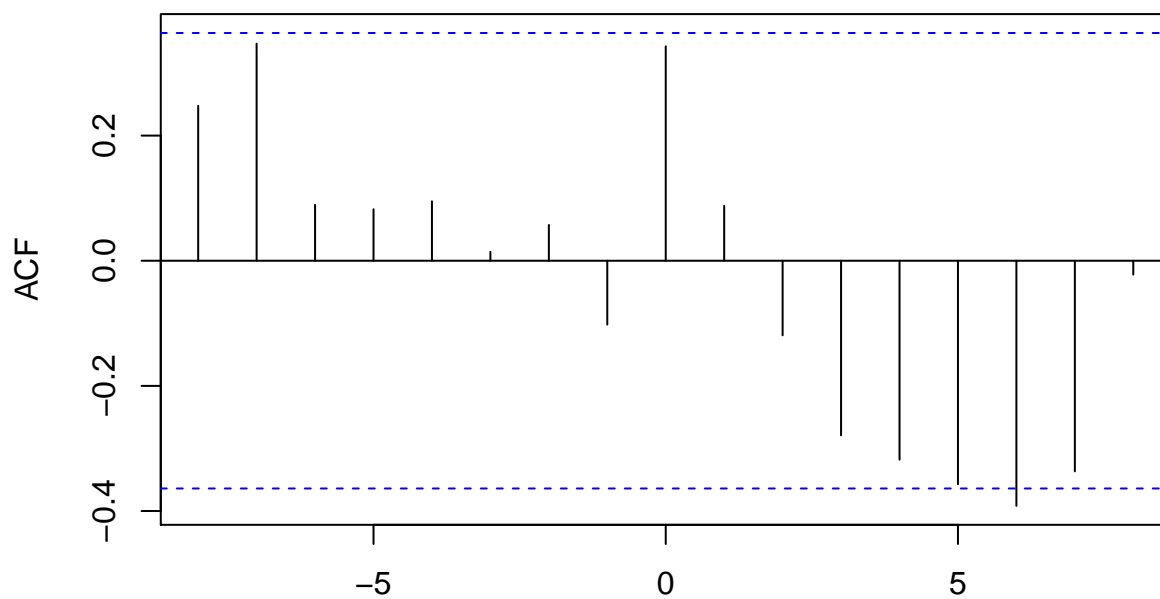
density.default(x = py\$value)



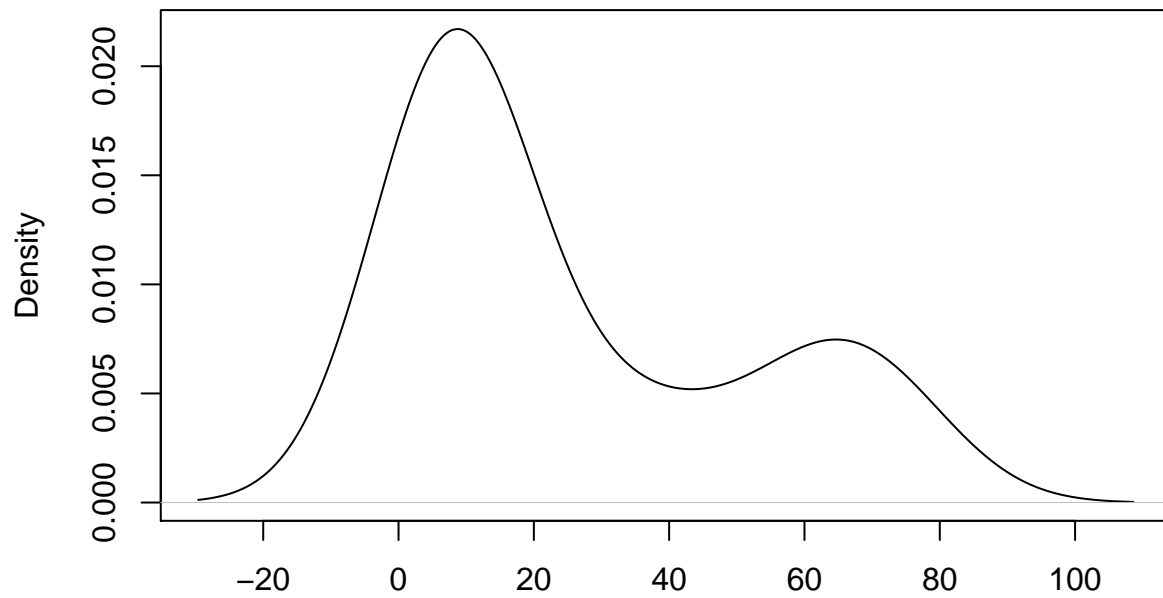
N = 29 Bandwidth = 26.03
2 wk ahead - 24



4 wk ahead – 24

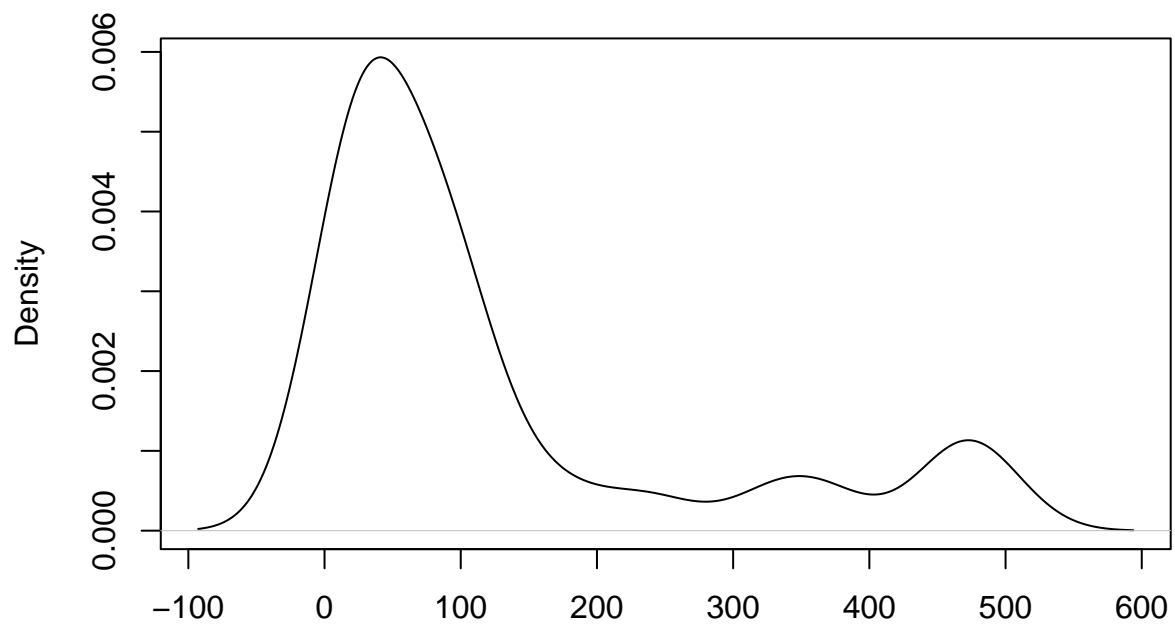


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



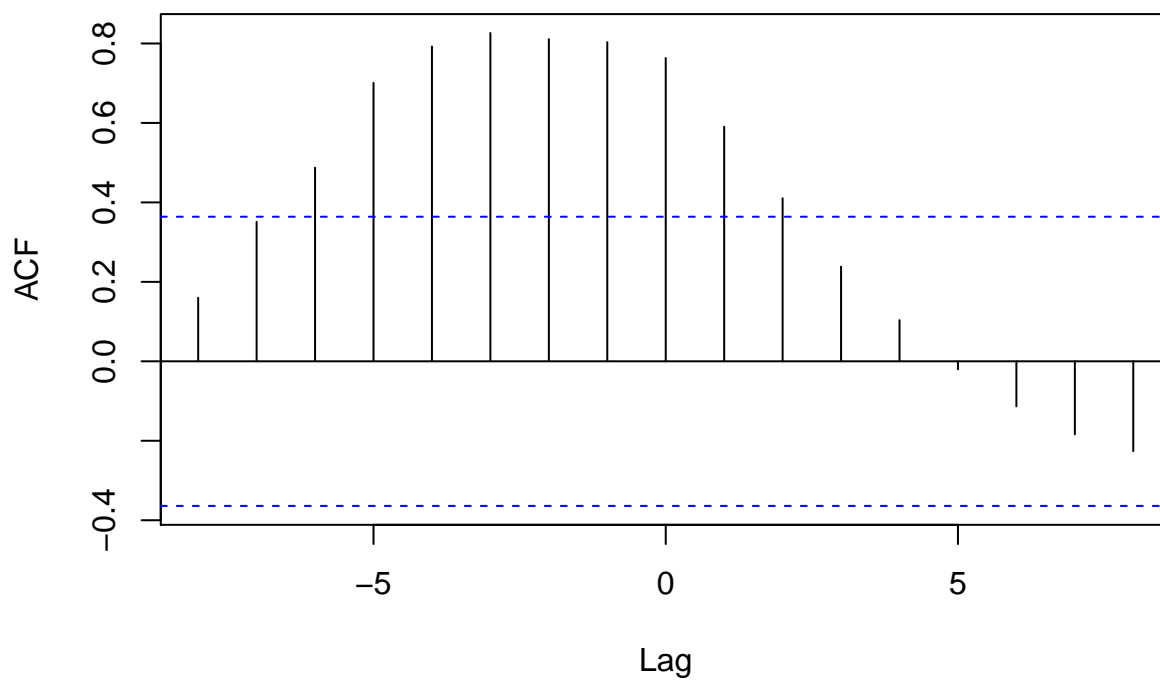
N = 29 Bandwidth = 11.32

density.default(x = py\$value)

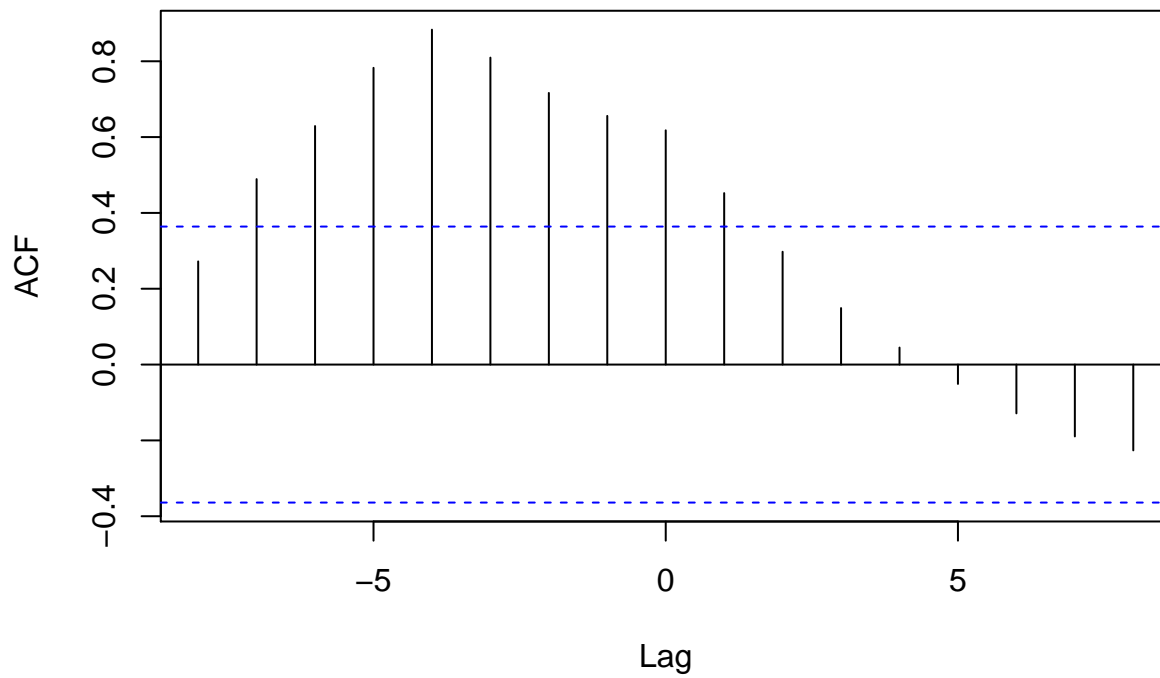


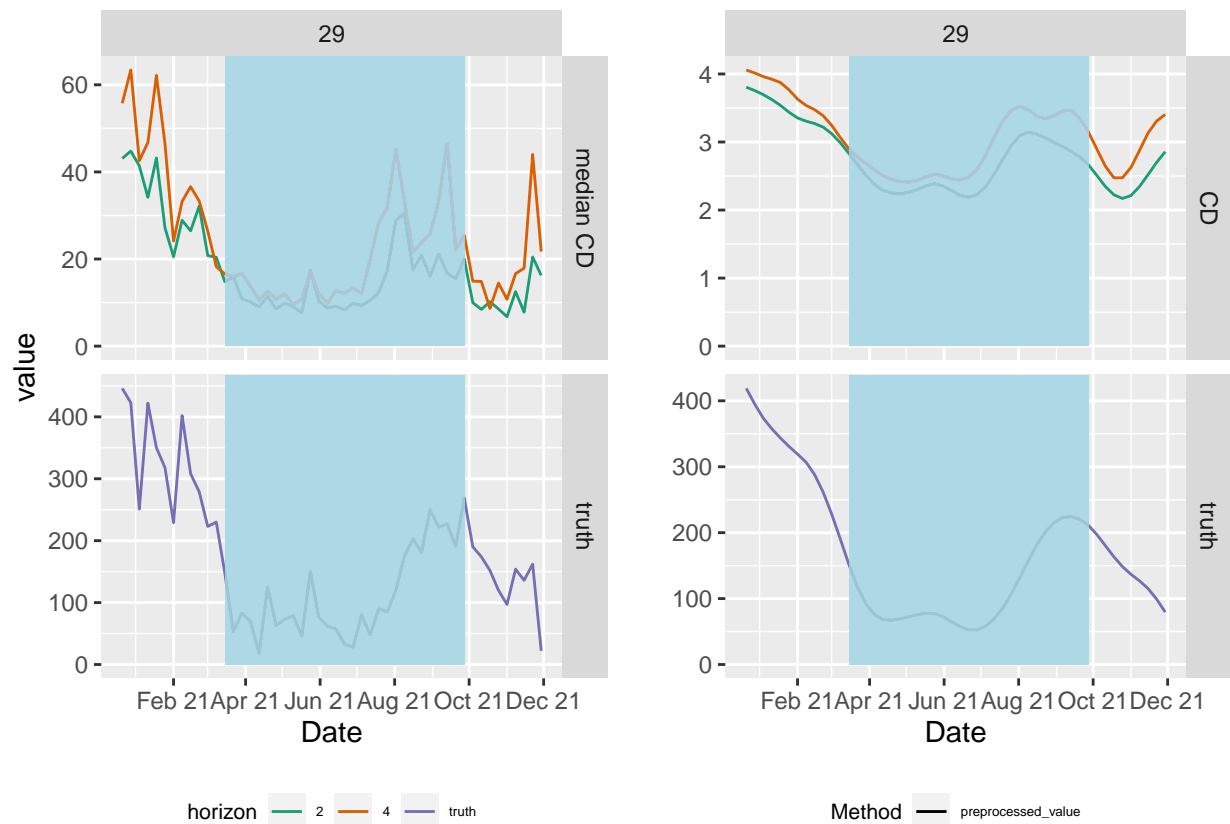
N = 29 Bandwidth = 34.59

2 wk ahead – 45

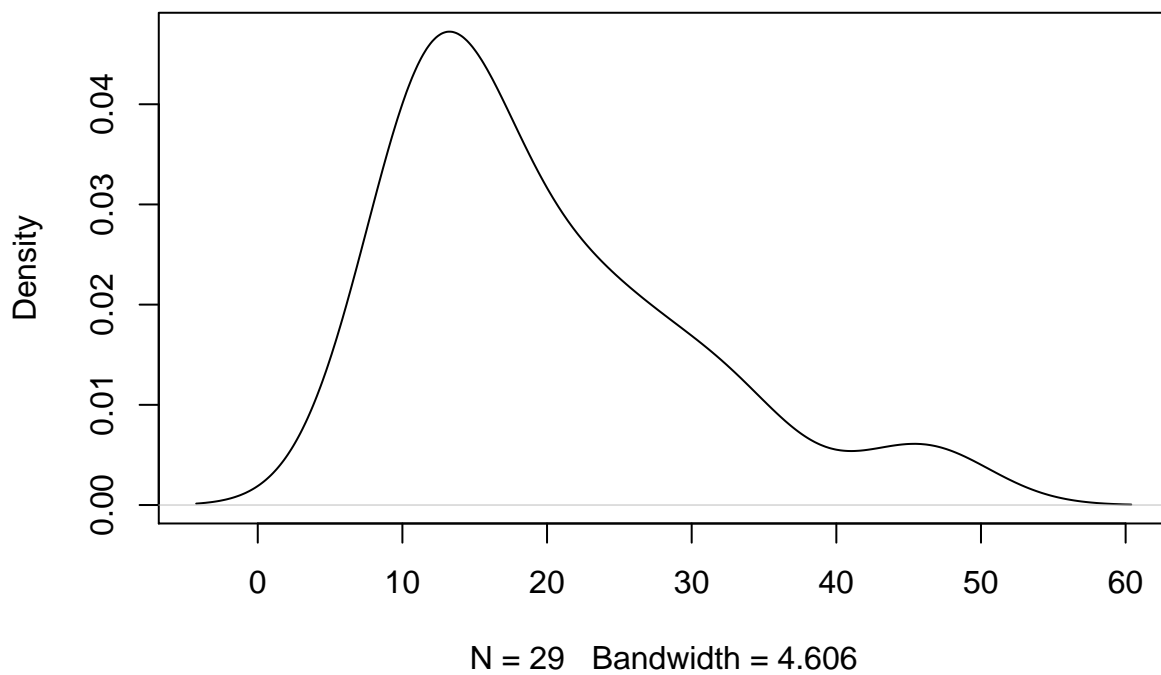


4 wk ahead – 45

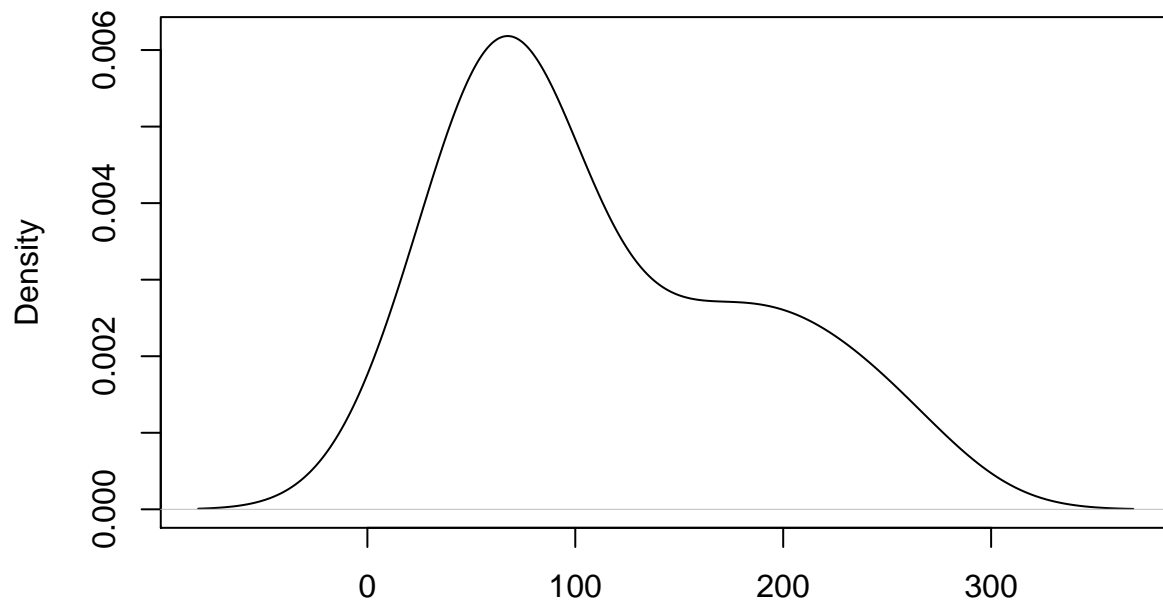




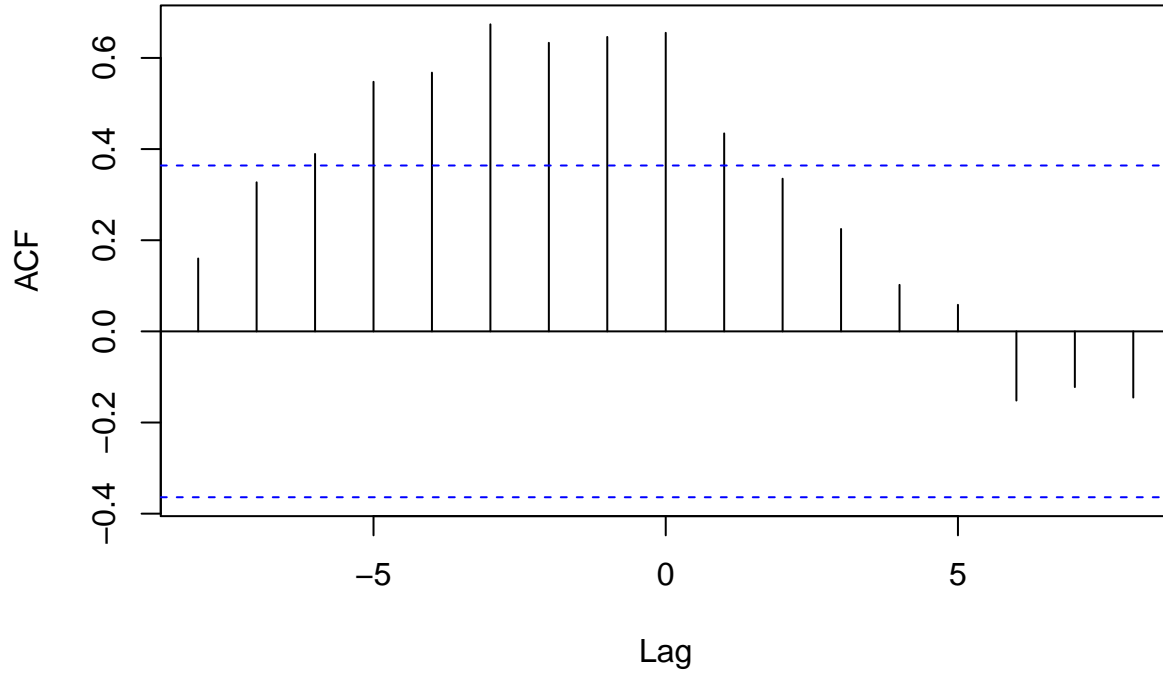
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



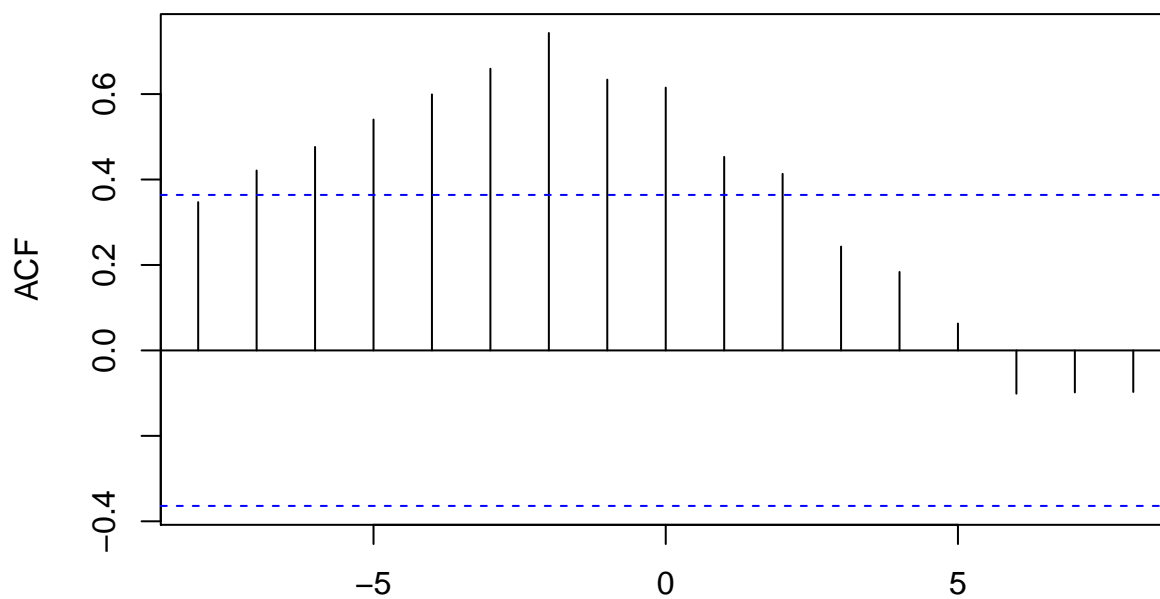
density.default(x = py\$value)



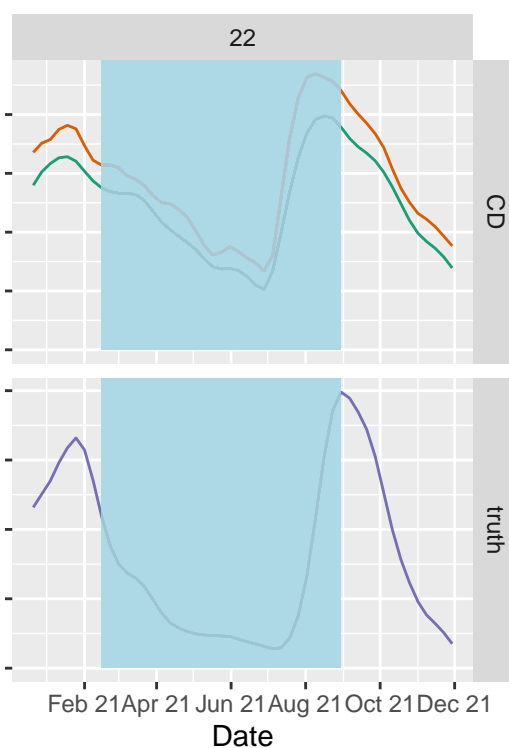
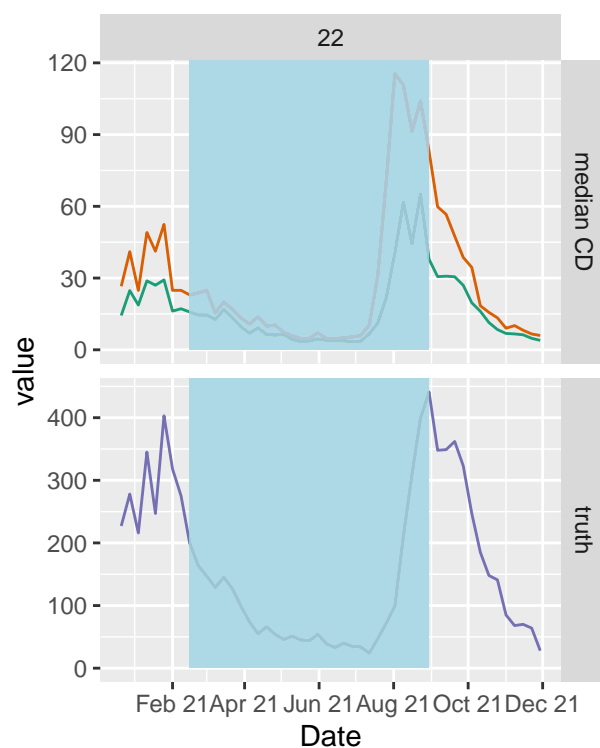
N = 29 Bandwidth = 33.13
2 wk ahead - 29



4 wk ahead – 29



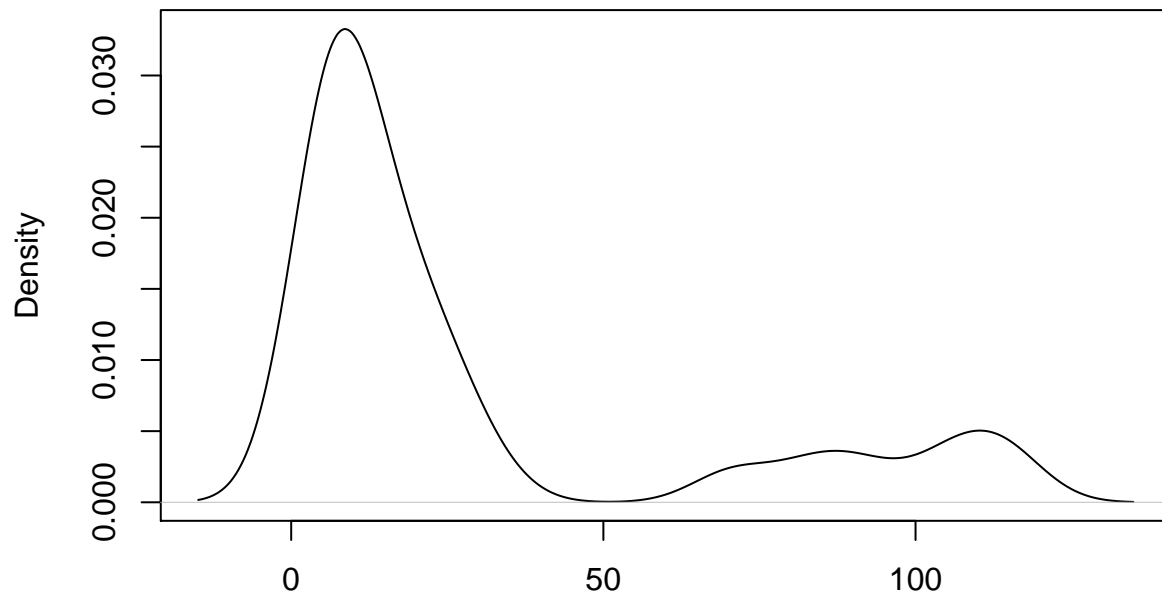
Lag



horizon 2 4 truth

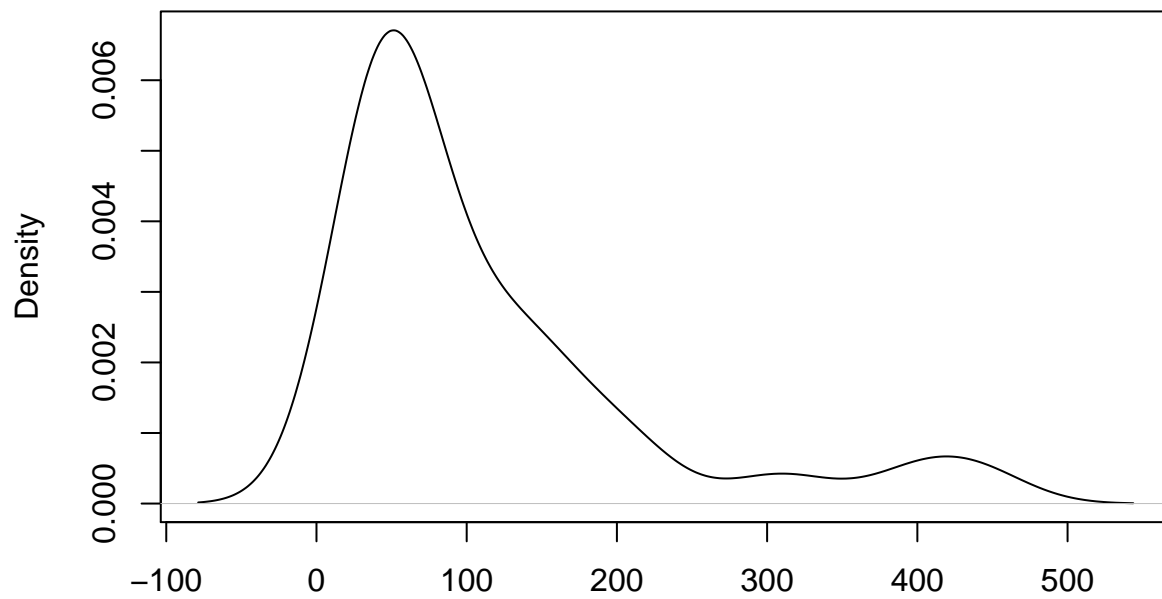
Method preprocessed_value

density.default(x = pxt\$value)



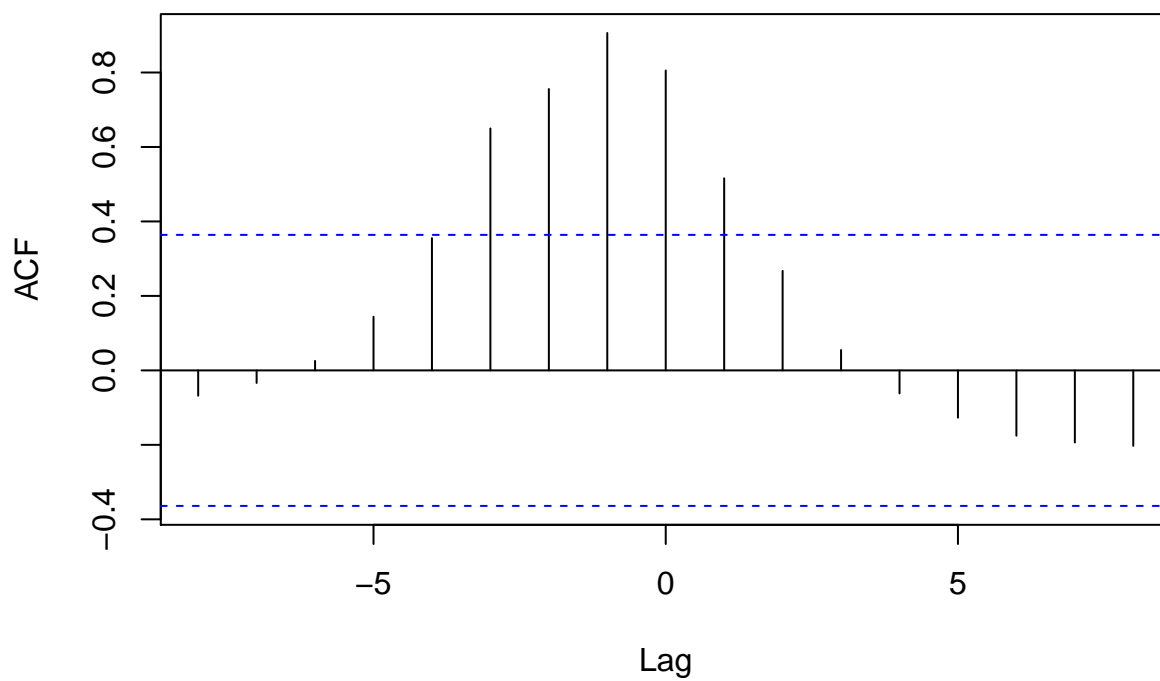
N = 29 Bandwidth = 6.457

density.default(x = py\$value)

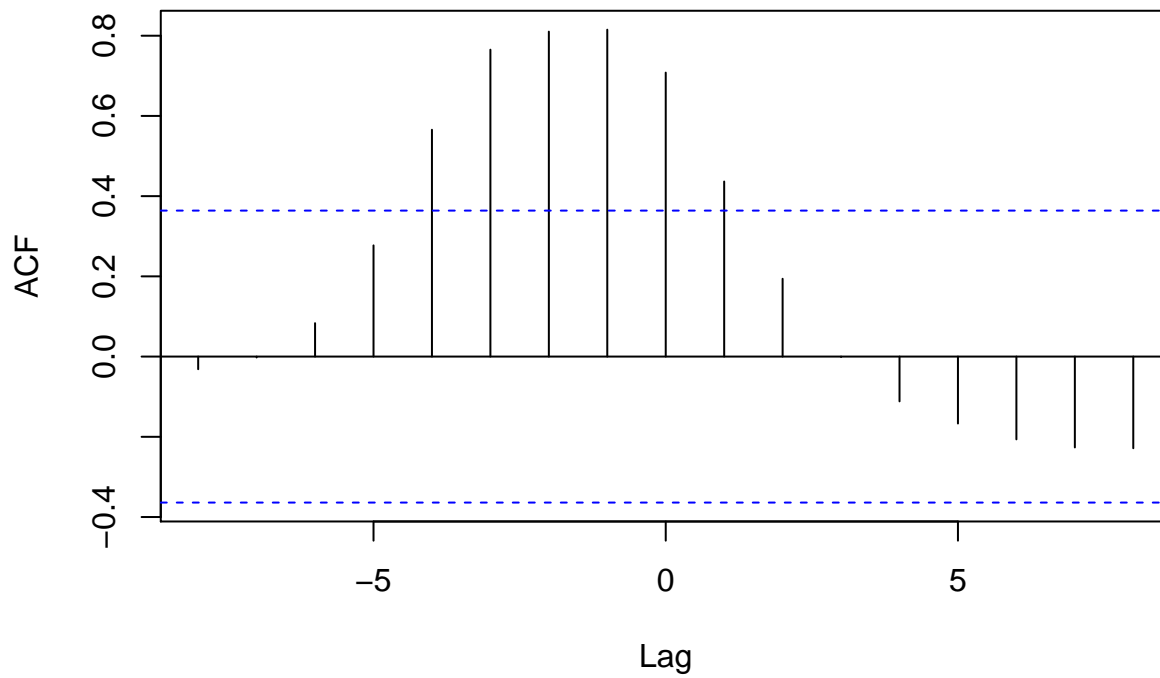


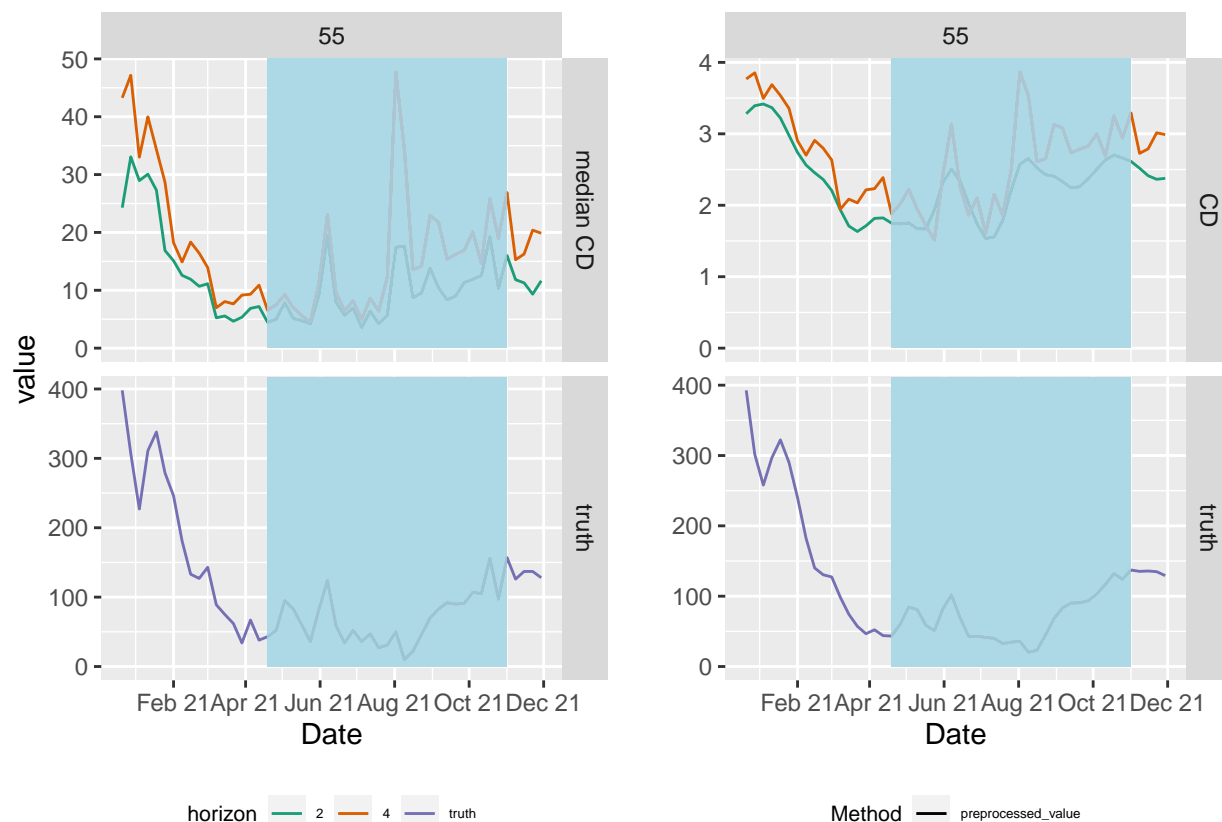
N = 29 Bandwidth = 34.25

2 wk ahead – 22

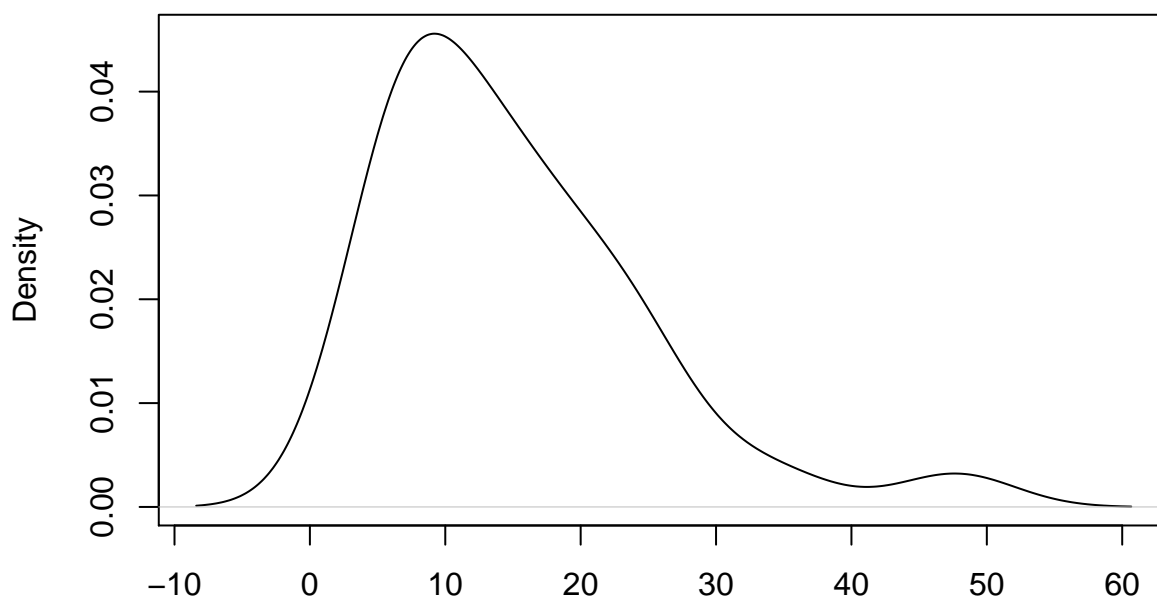


4 wk ahead – 22



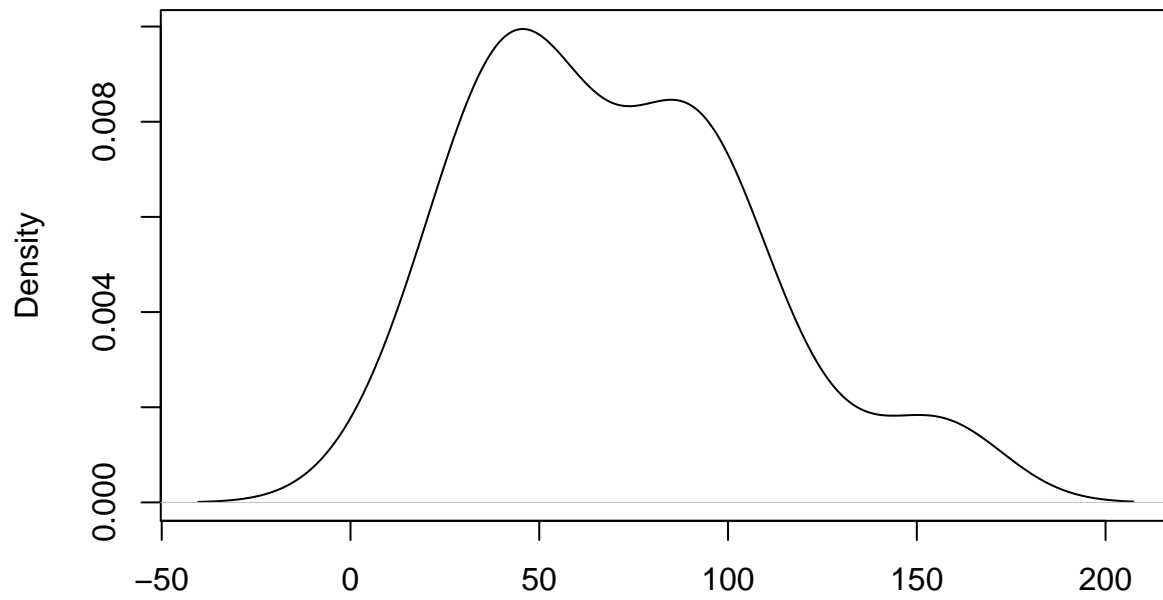


density.default(x = pxt\$value)

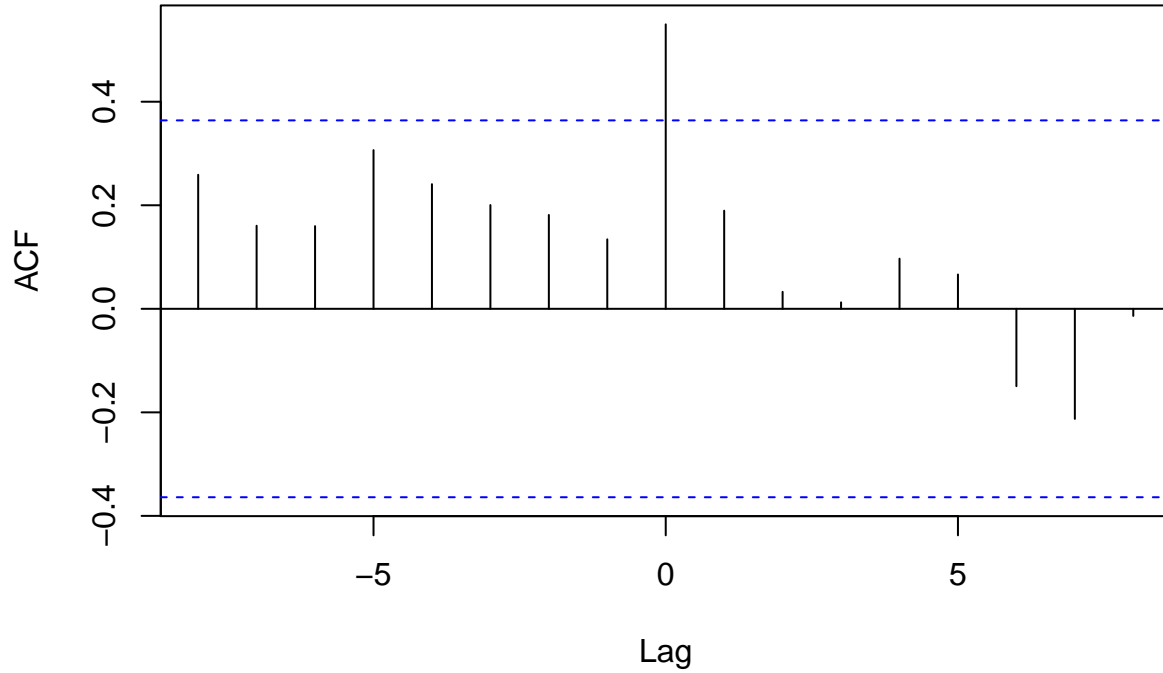


N = 29 Bandwidth = 4.311

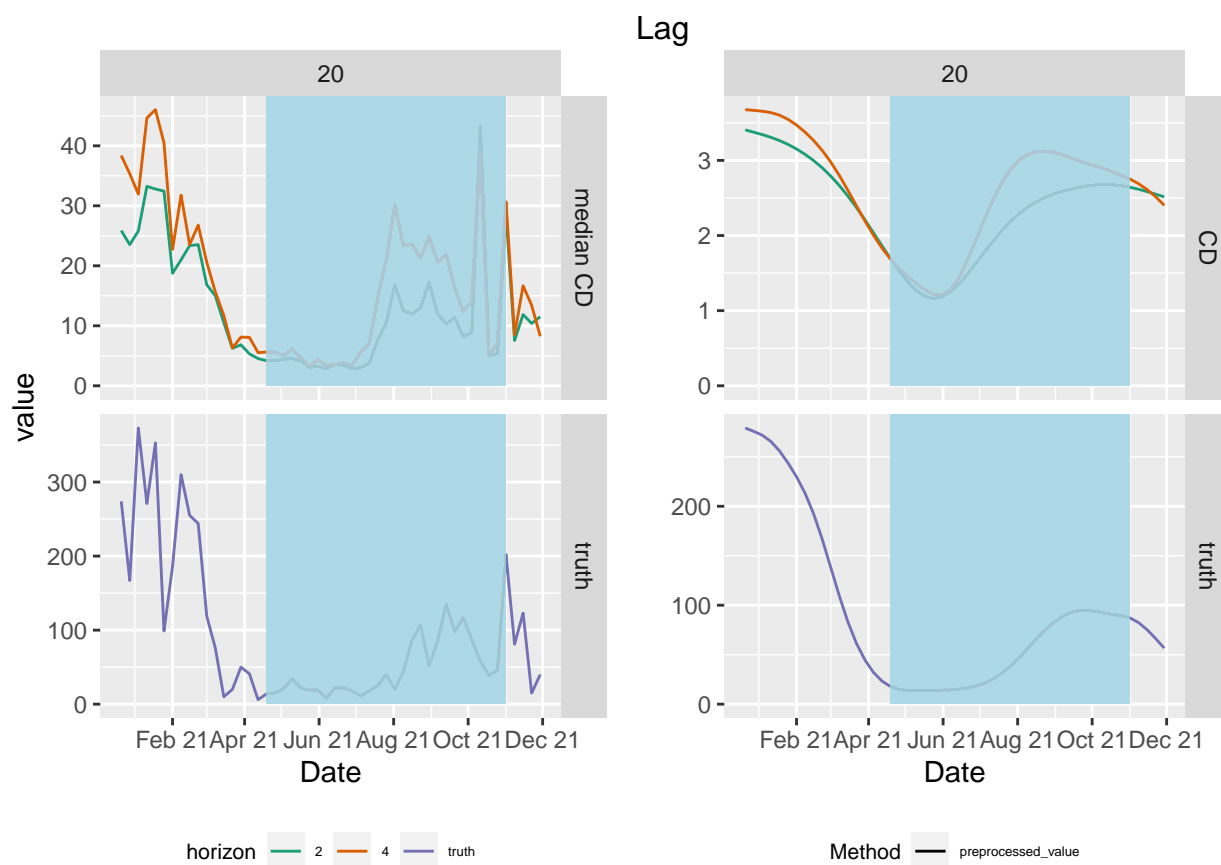
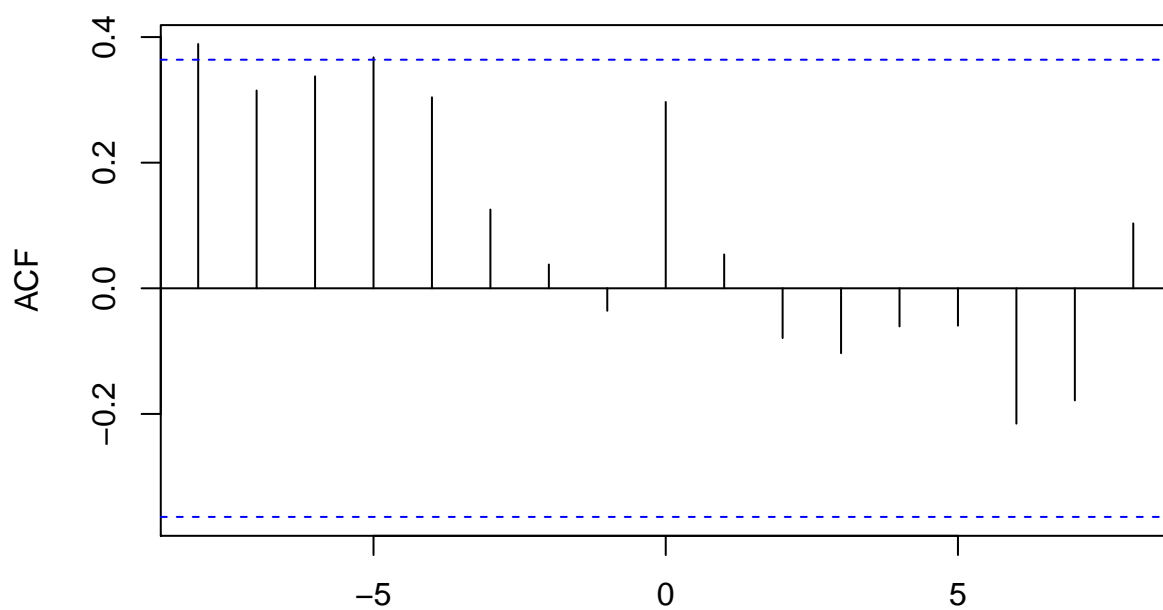
density.default(x = py\$value)



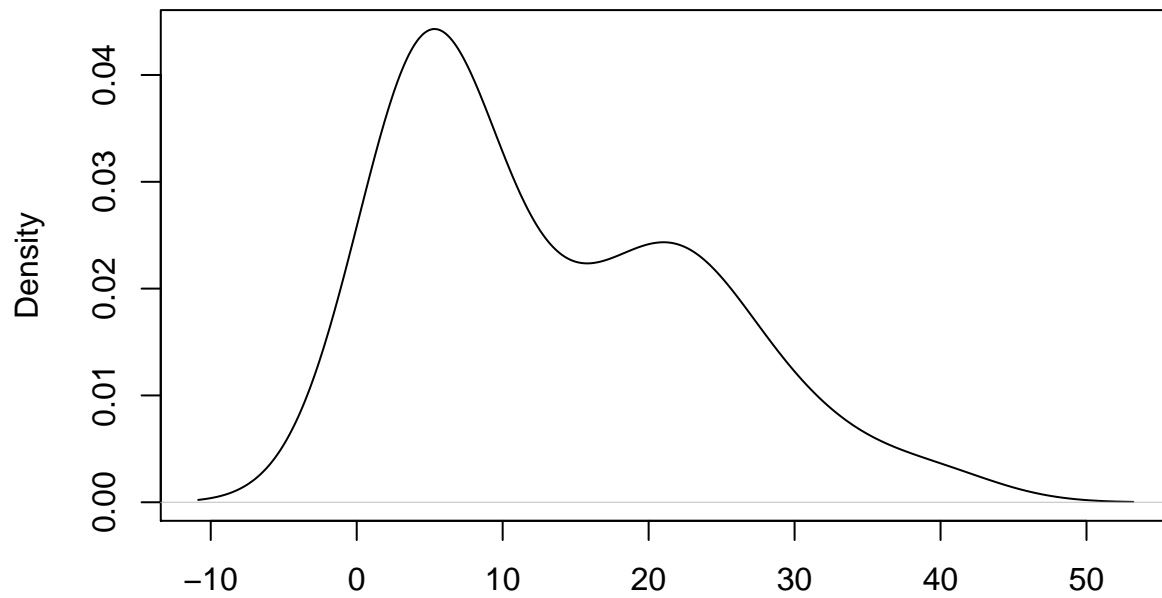
N = 29 Bandwidth = 16.78
2 wk ahead - 55



4 wk ahead – 55

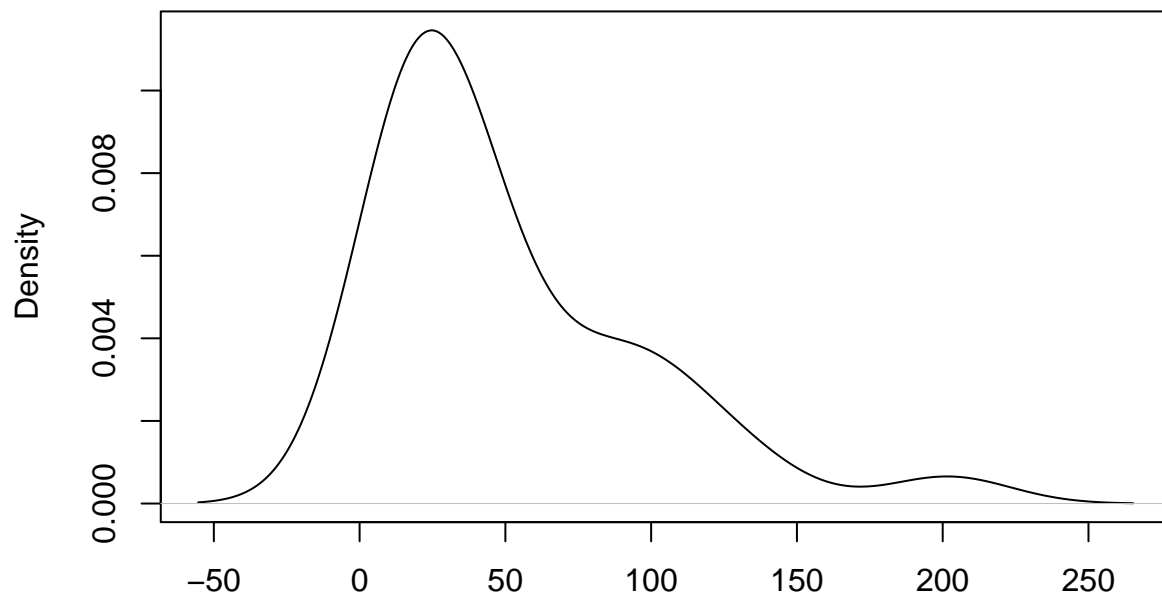


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



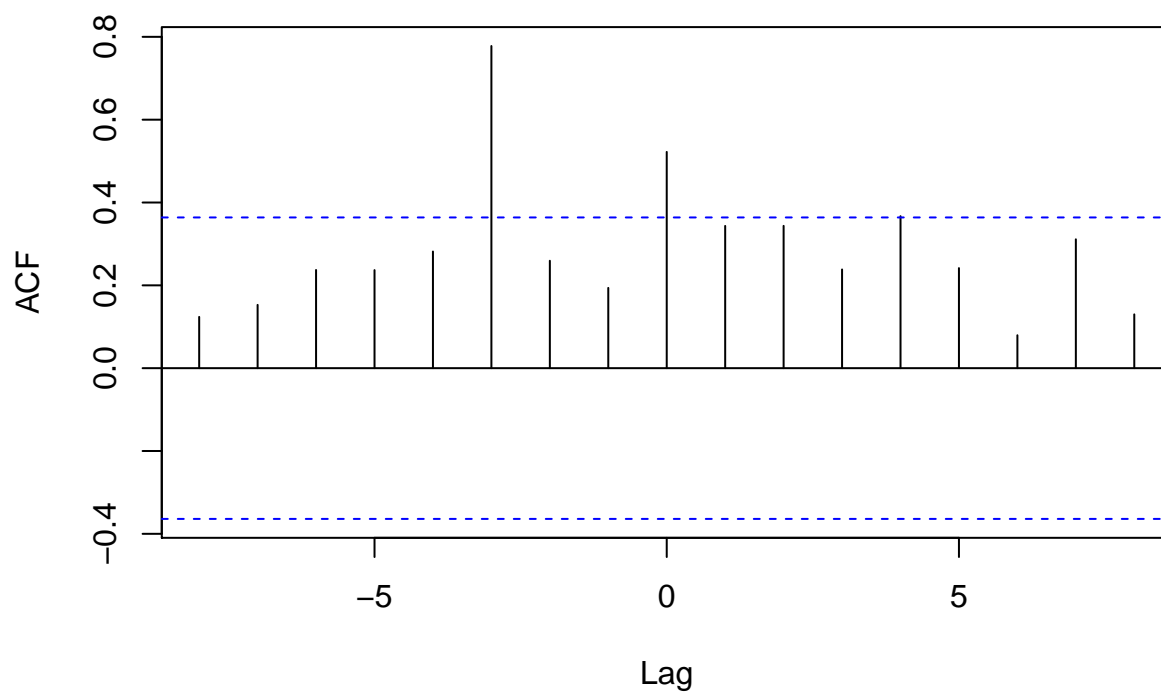
N = 29 Bandwidth = 4.701

density.default(x = py\$value)

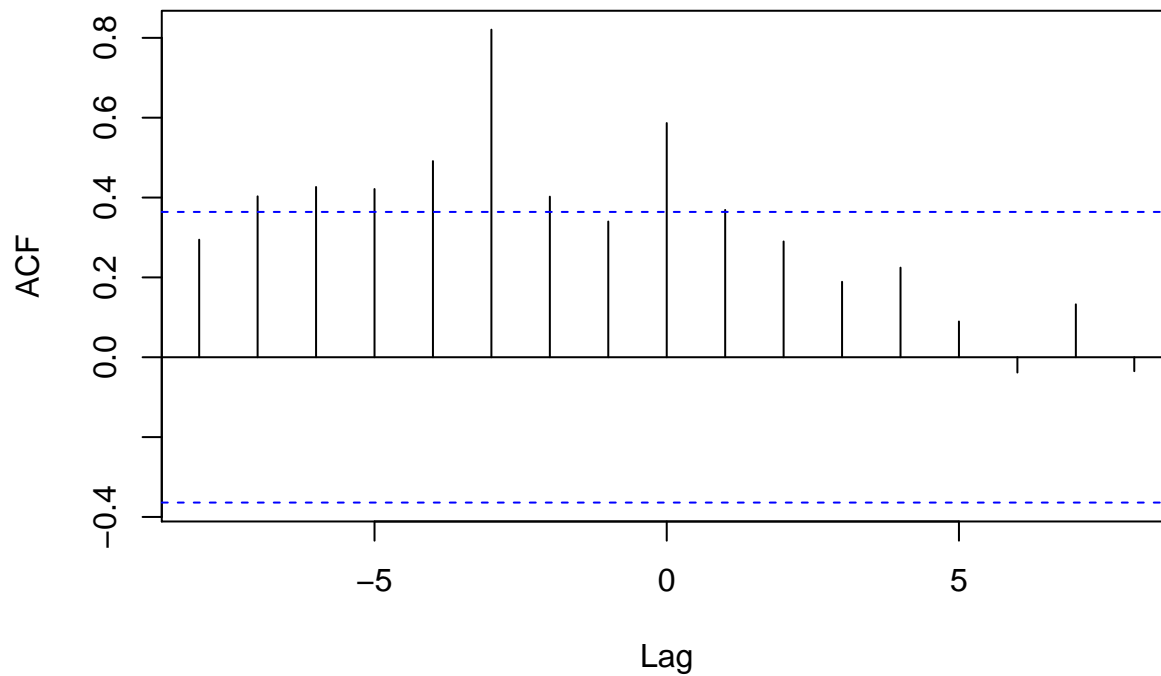


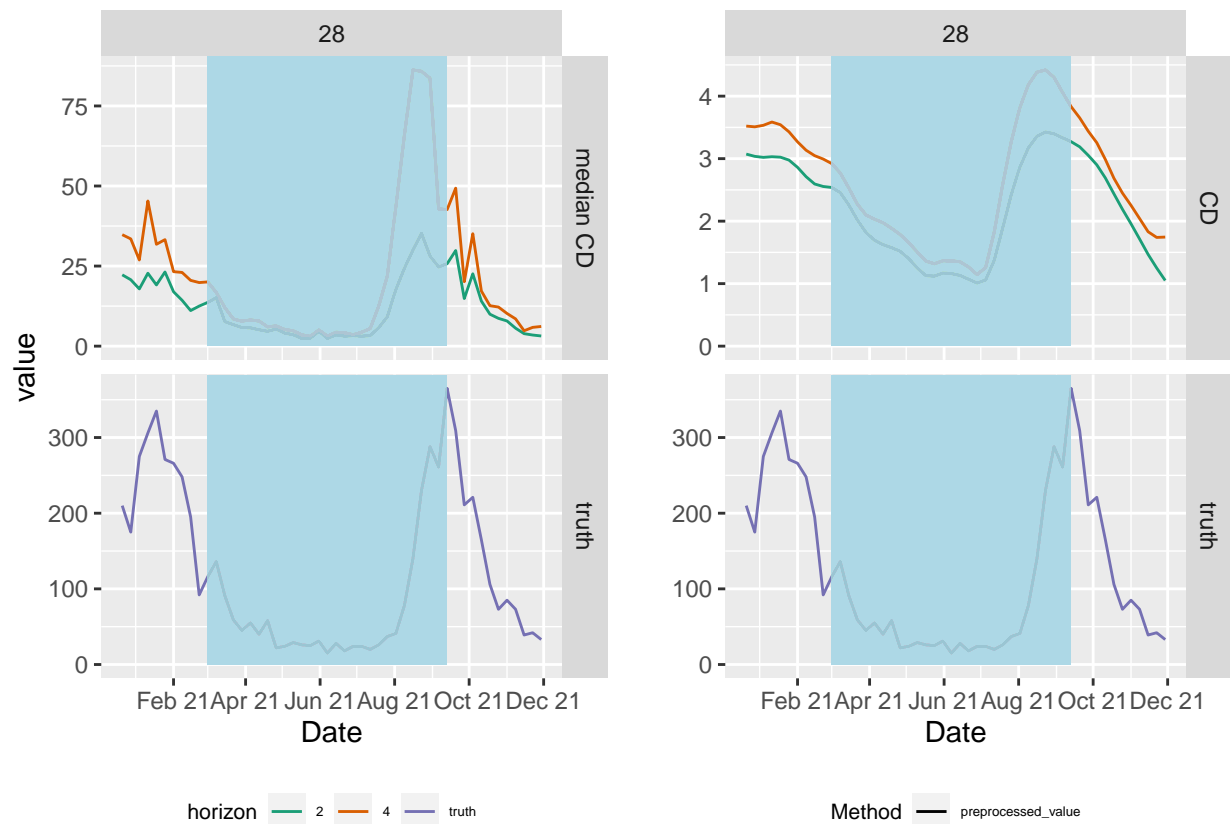
N = 29 Bandwidth = 21.12

2 wk ahead – 20

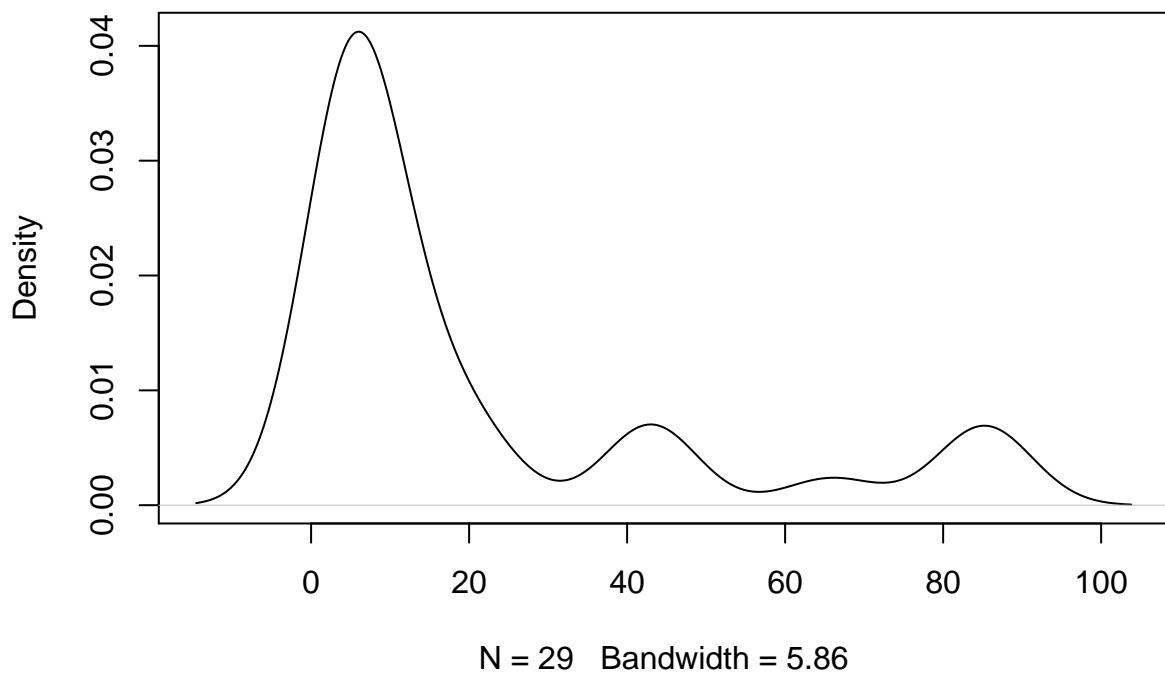


4 wk ahead – 20

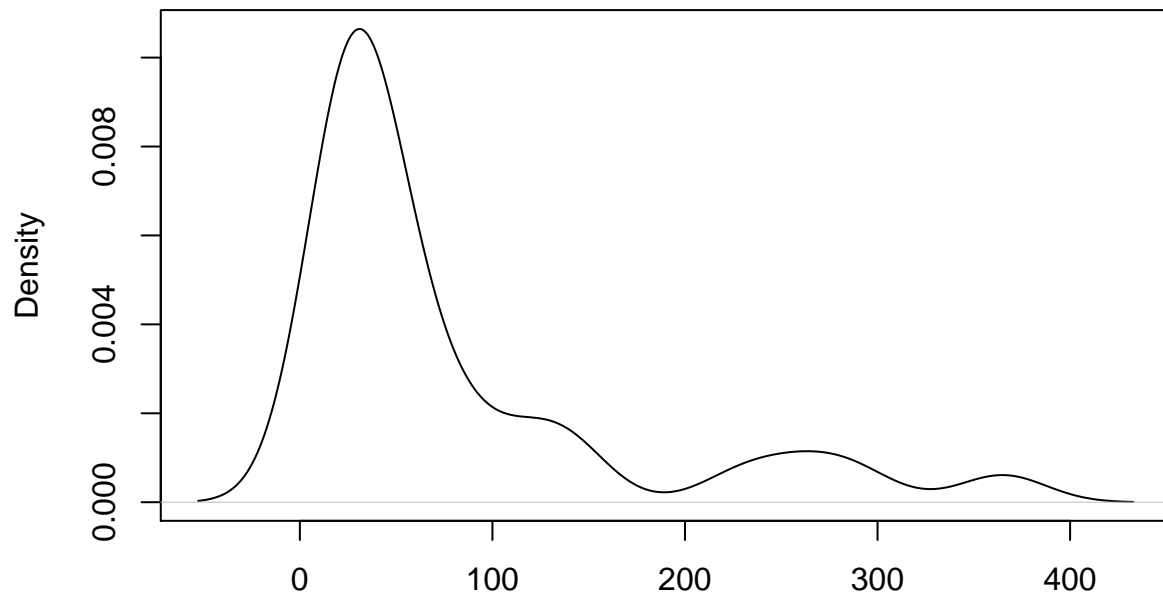




density.default(x = pxt\$value)

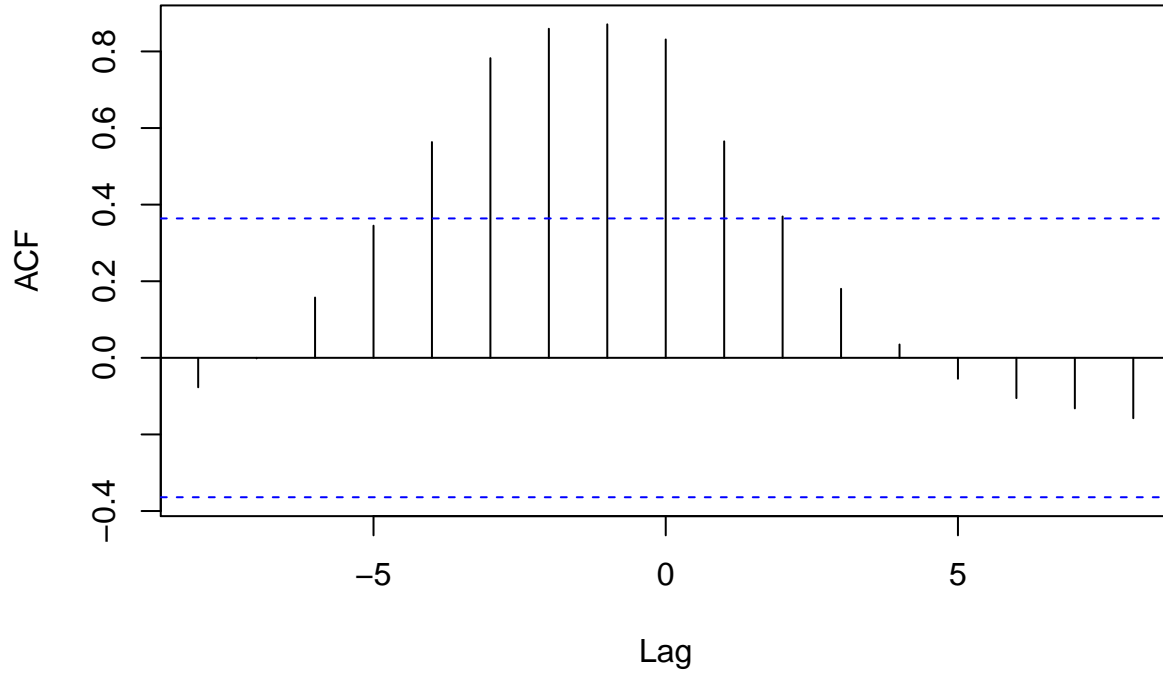


density.default(x = py\$value)

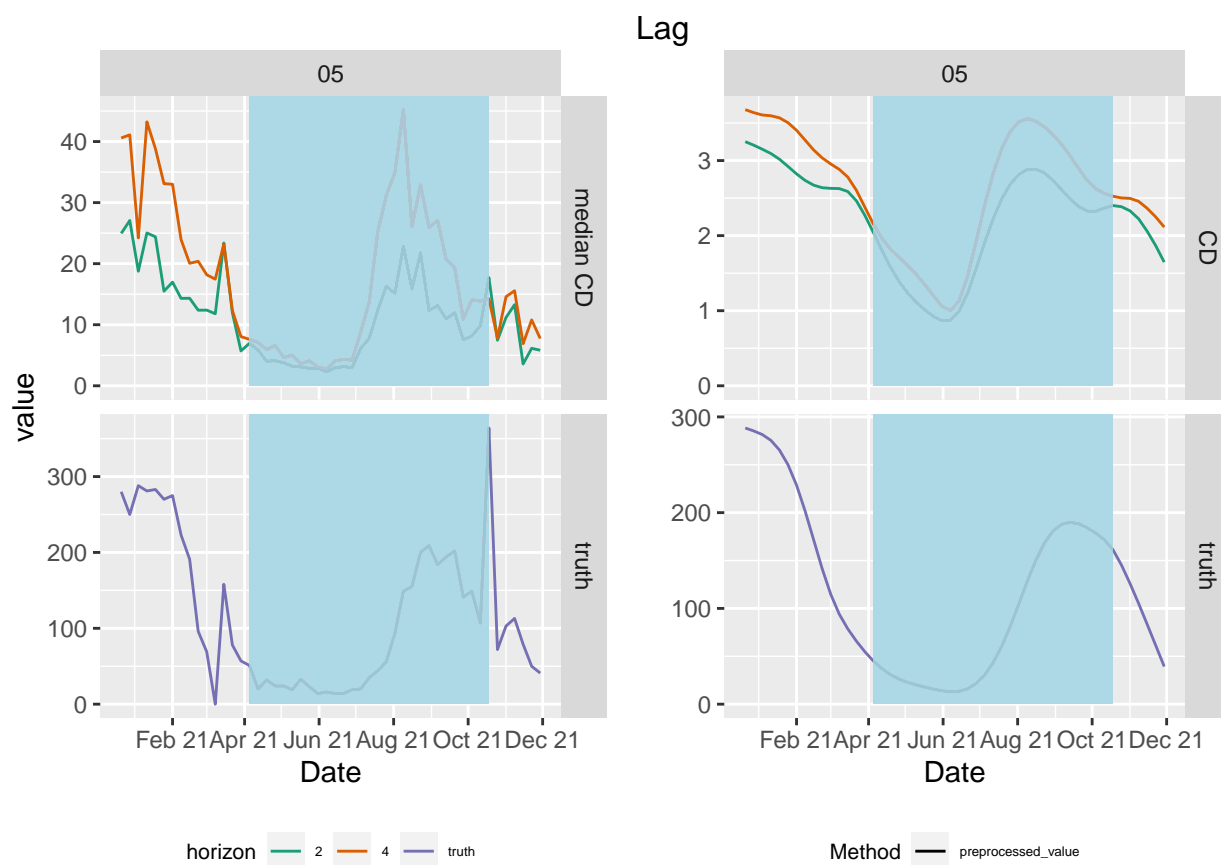
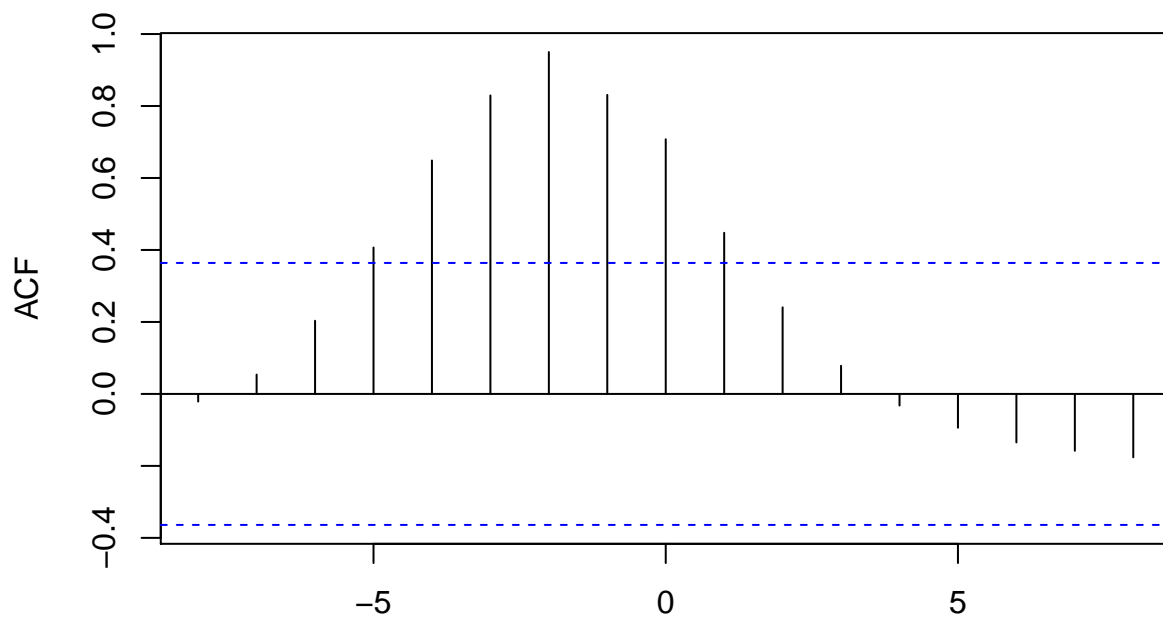


N = 29 Bandwidth = 22.6

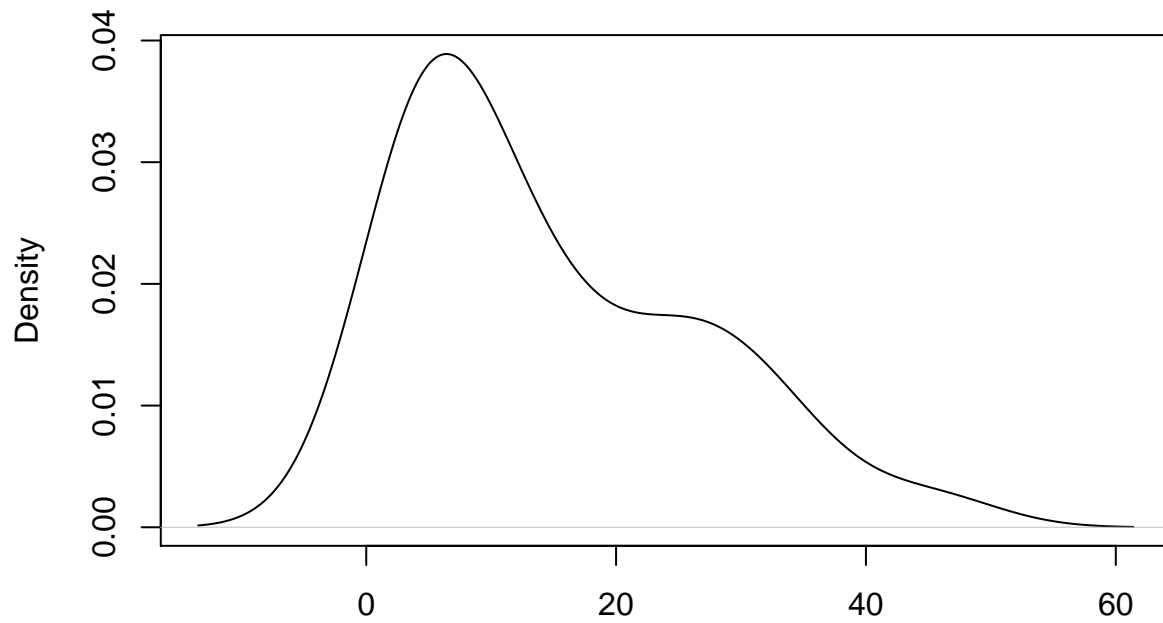
2 wk ahead – 28



4 wk ahead – 28

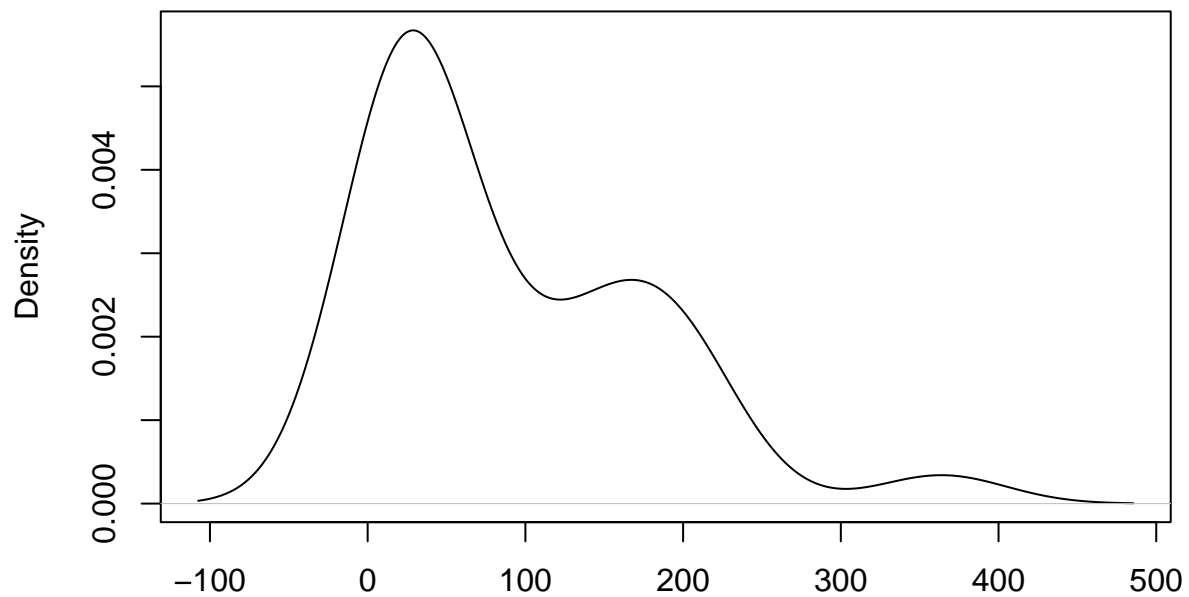


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



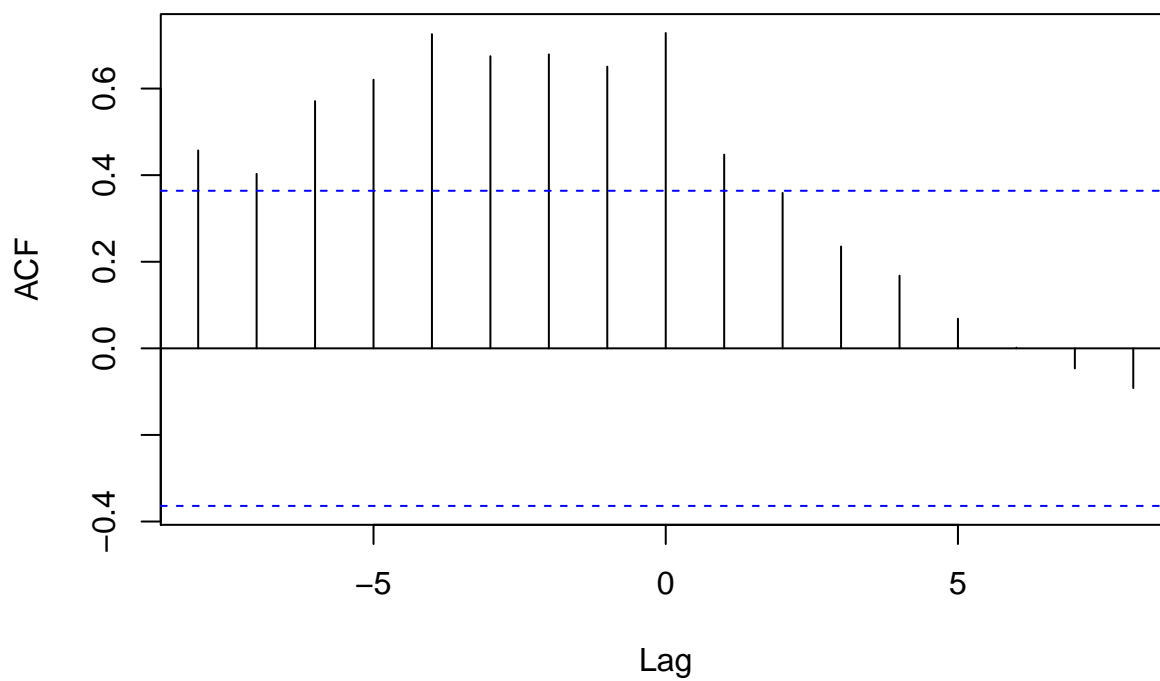
N = 29 Bandwidth = 5.391

density.default(x = py\$value)

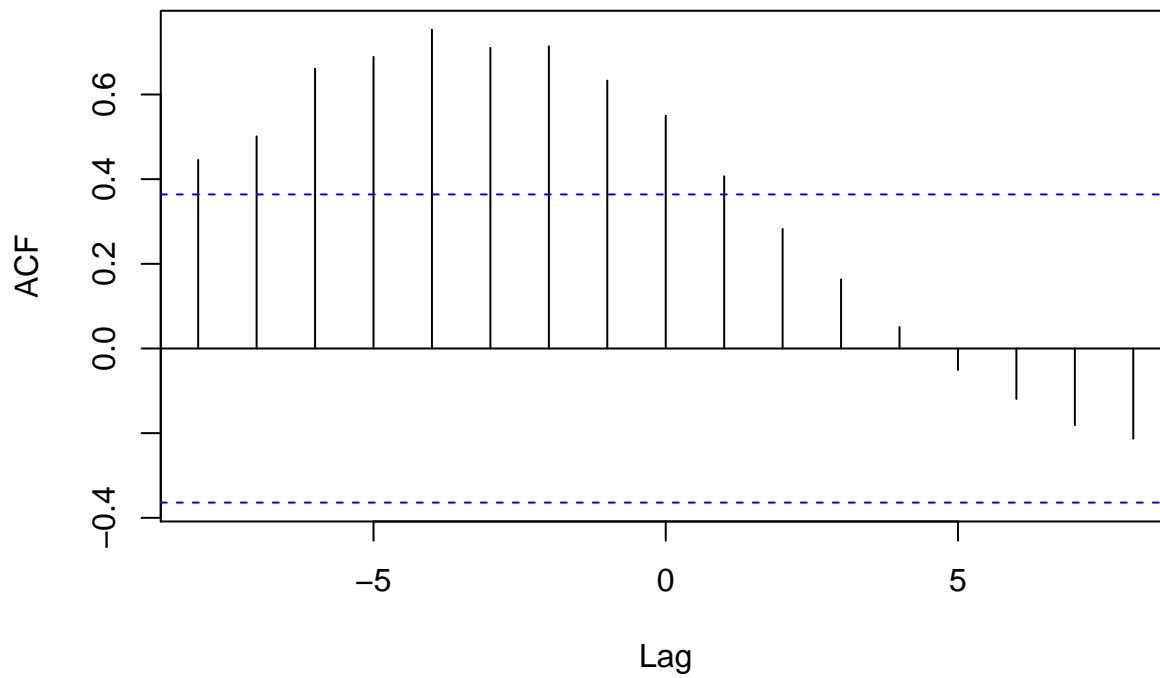


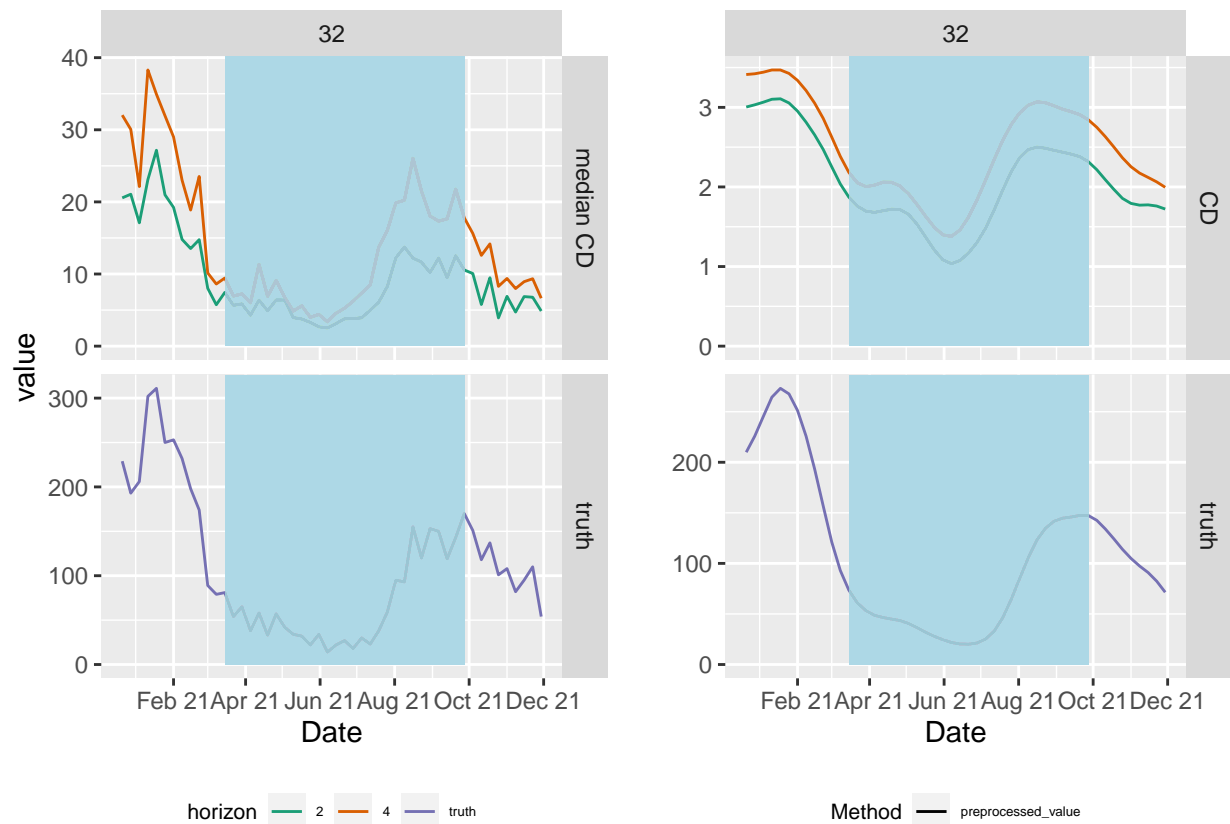
N = 29 Bandwidth = 40.49

2 wk ahead – 05

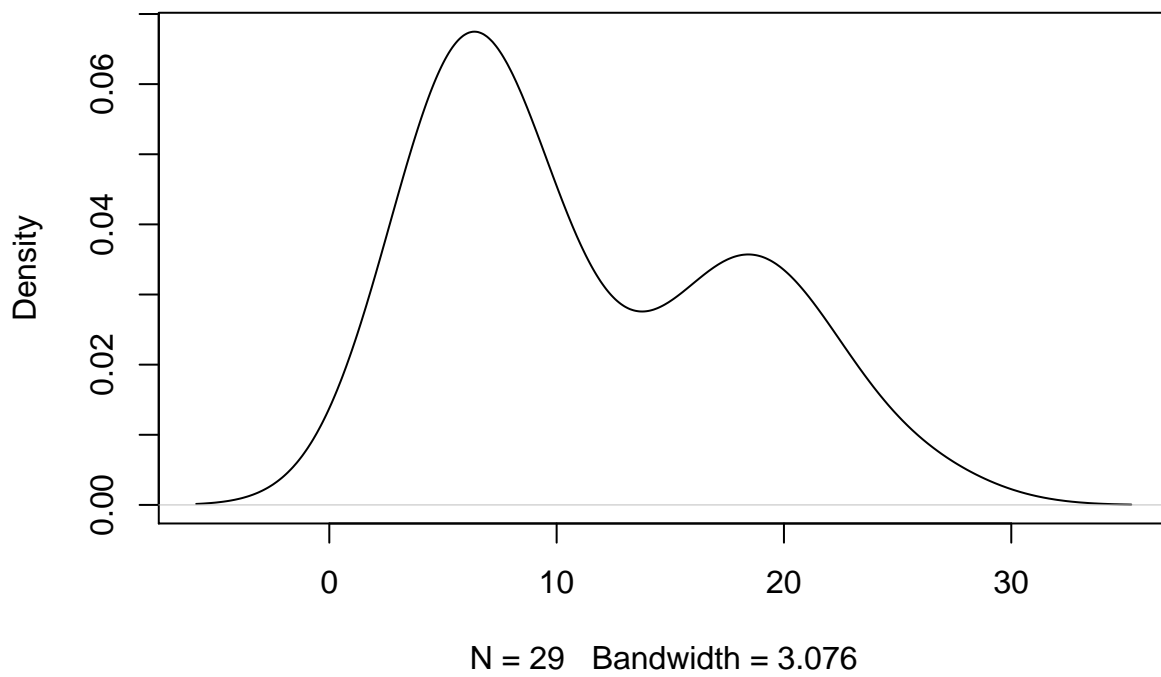


4 wk ahead – 05

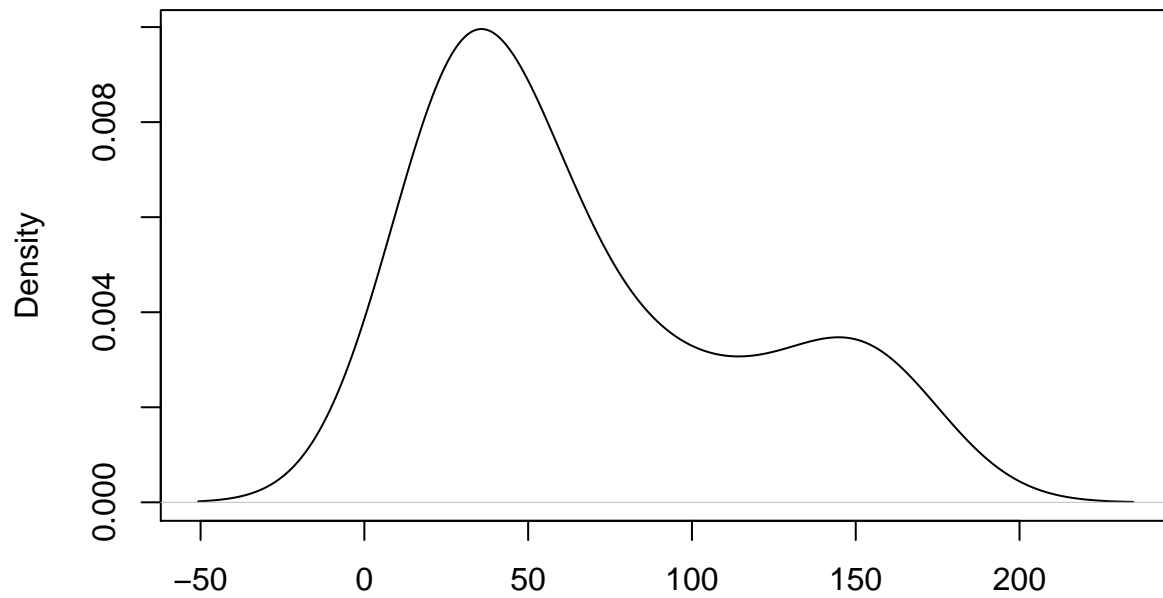




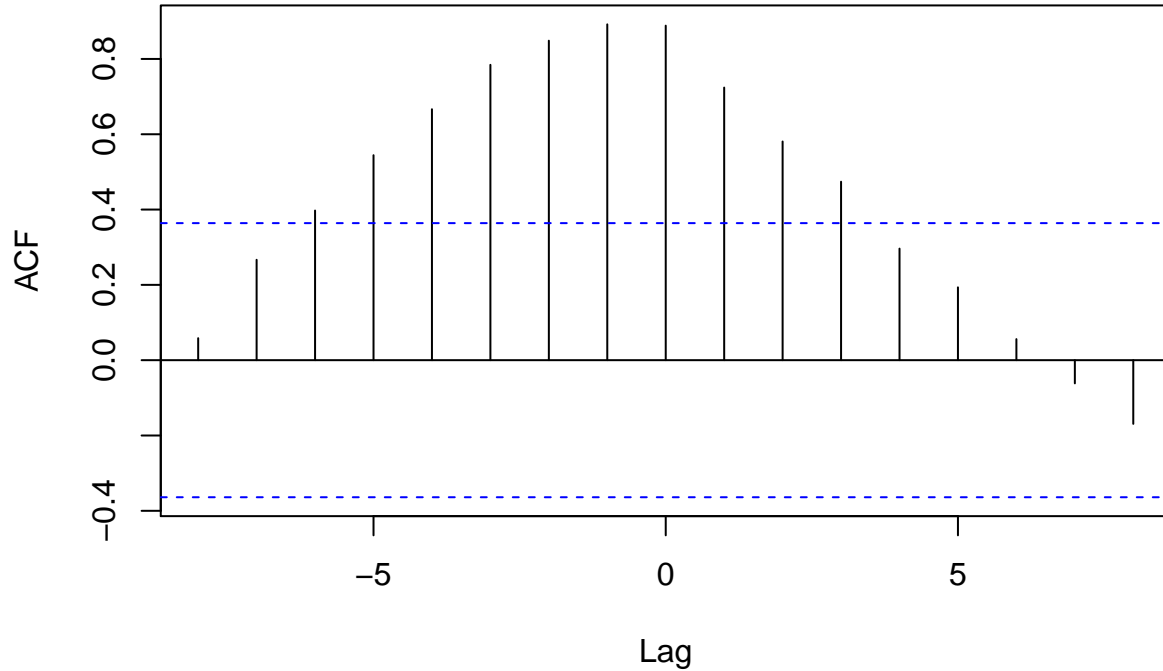
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



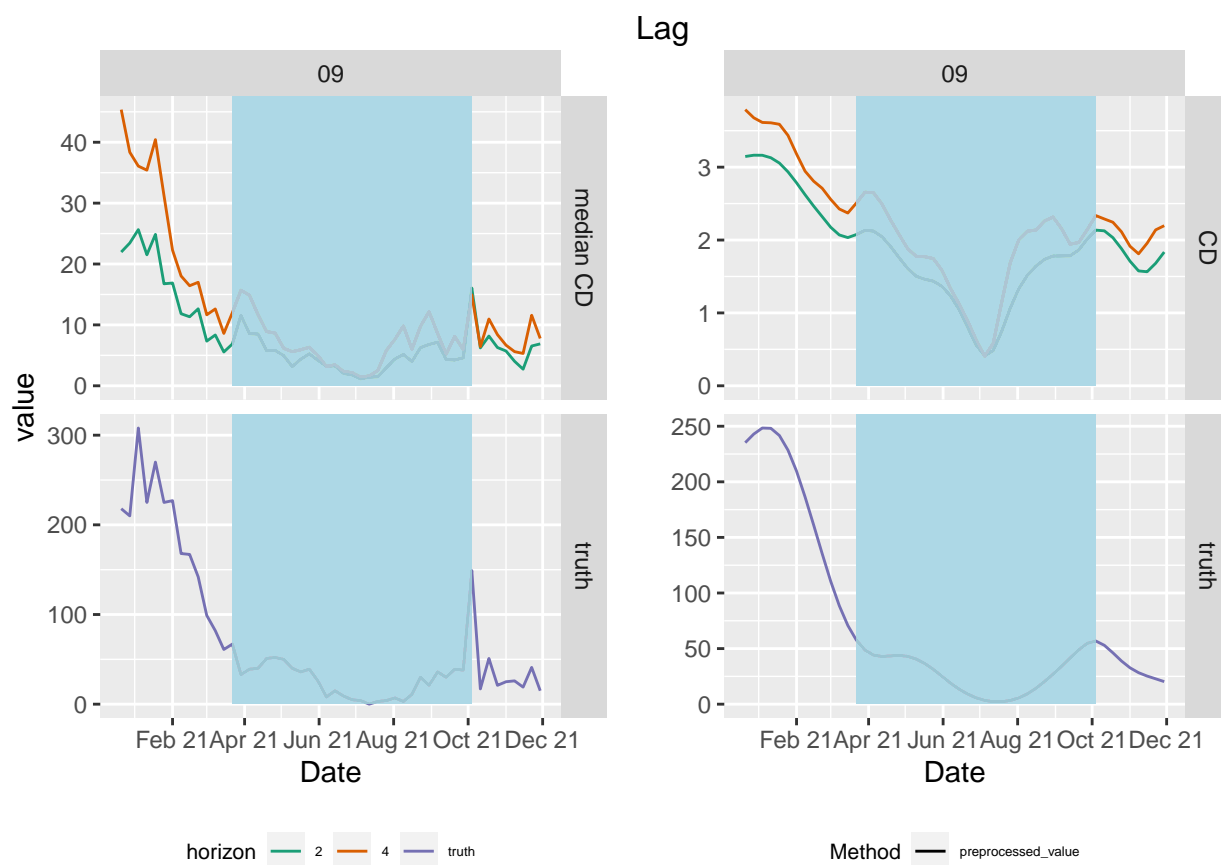
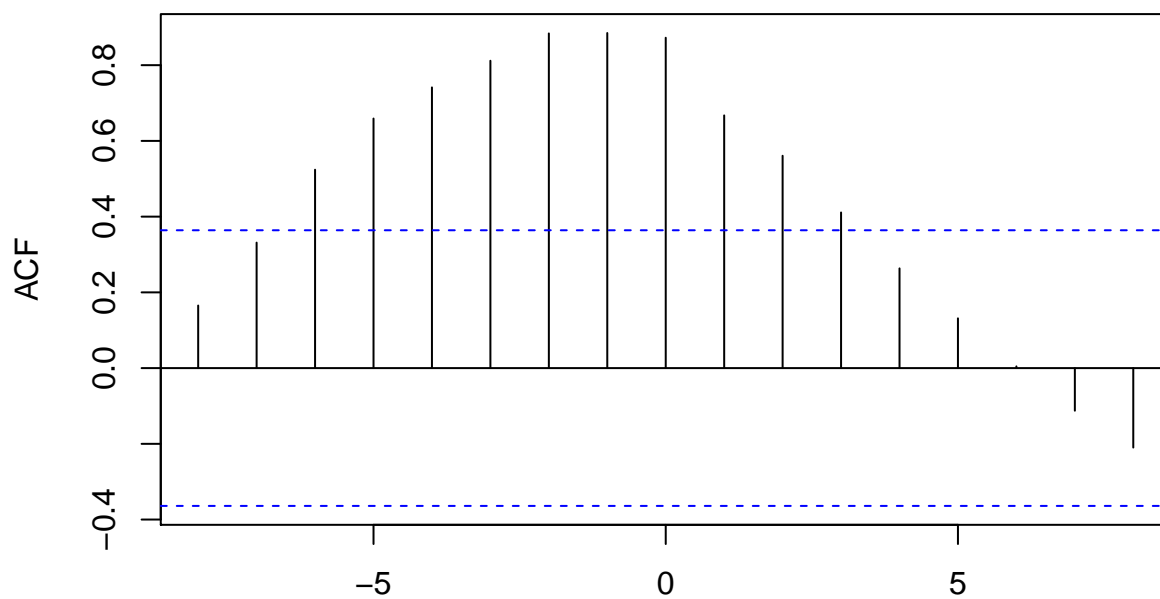
density.default(x = py\$value)



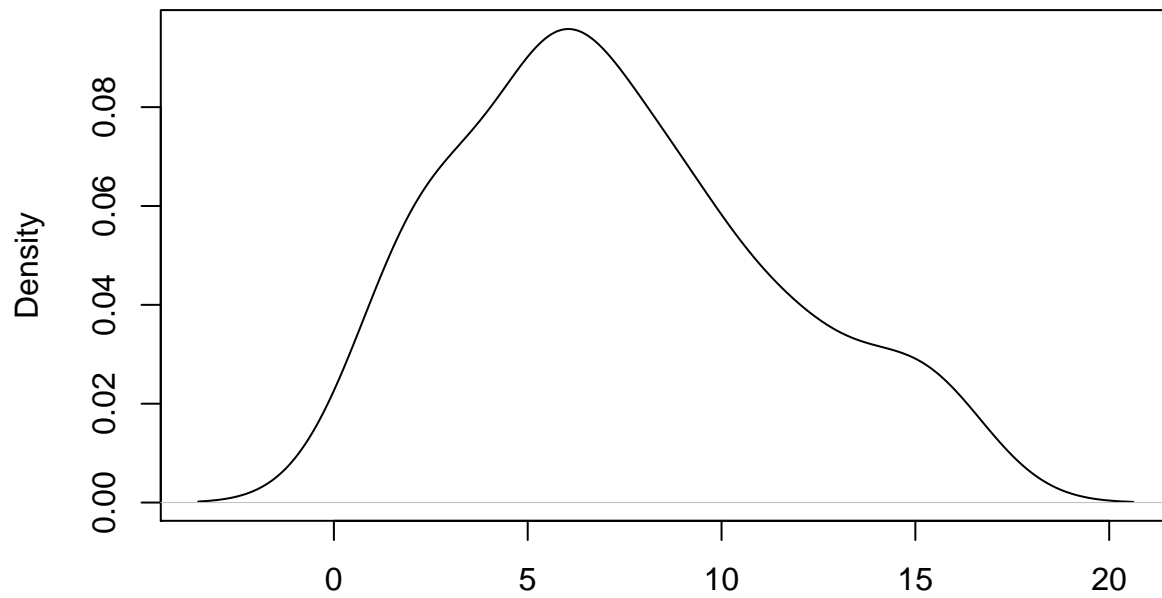
N = 29 Bandwidth = 21.58
2 wk ahead - 32



4 wk ahead – 32

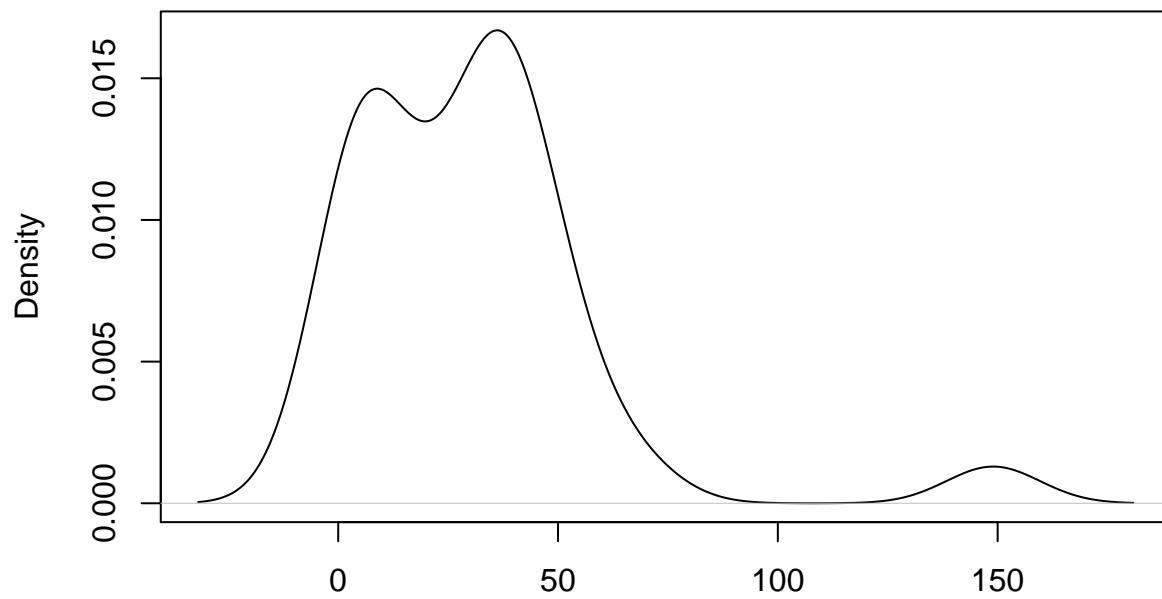


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



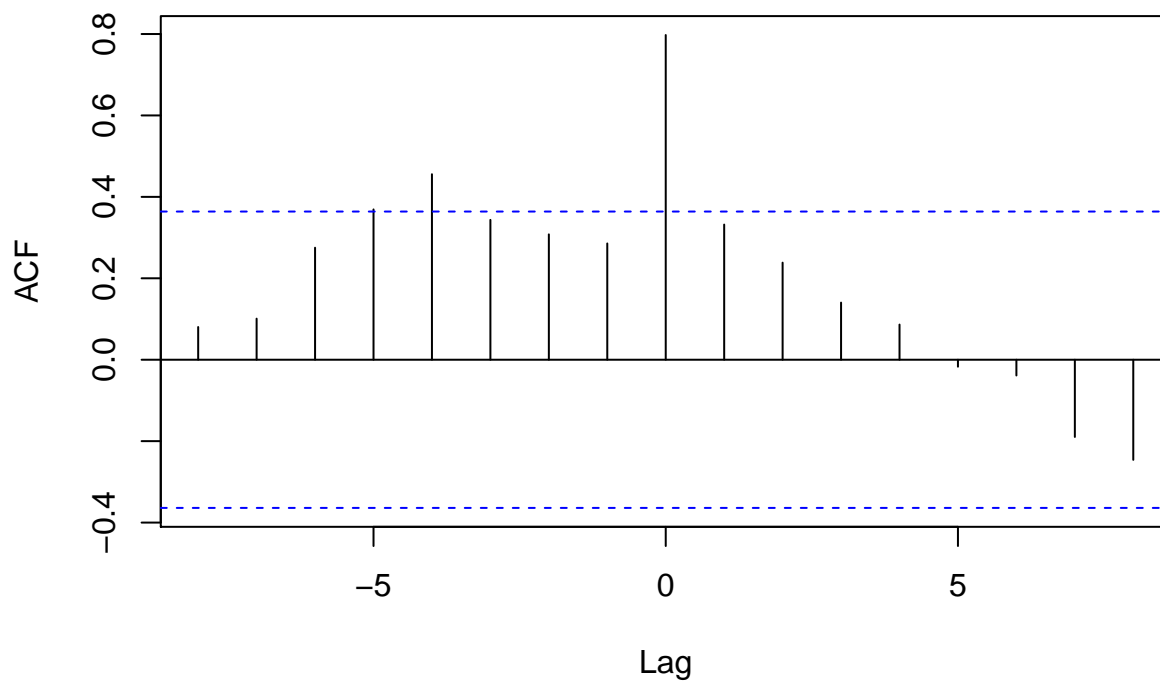
N = 29 Bandwidth = 1.641

density.default(x = py\$value)

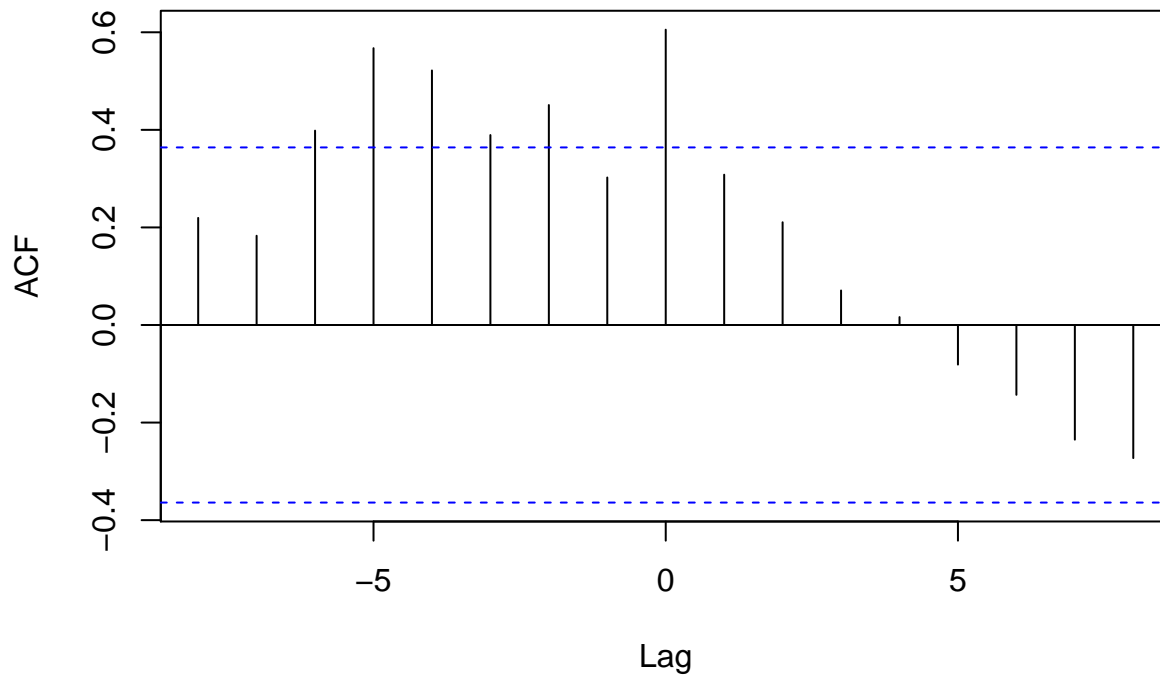


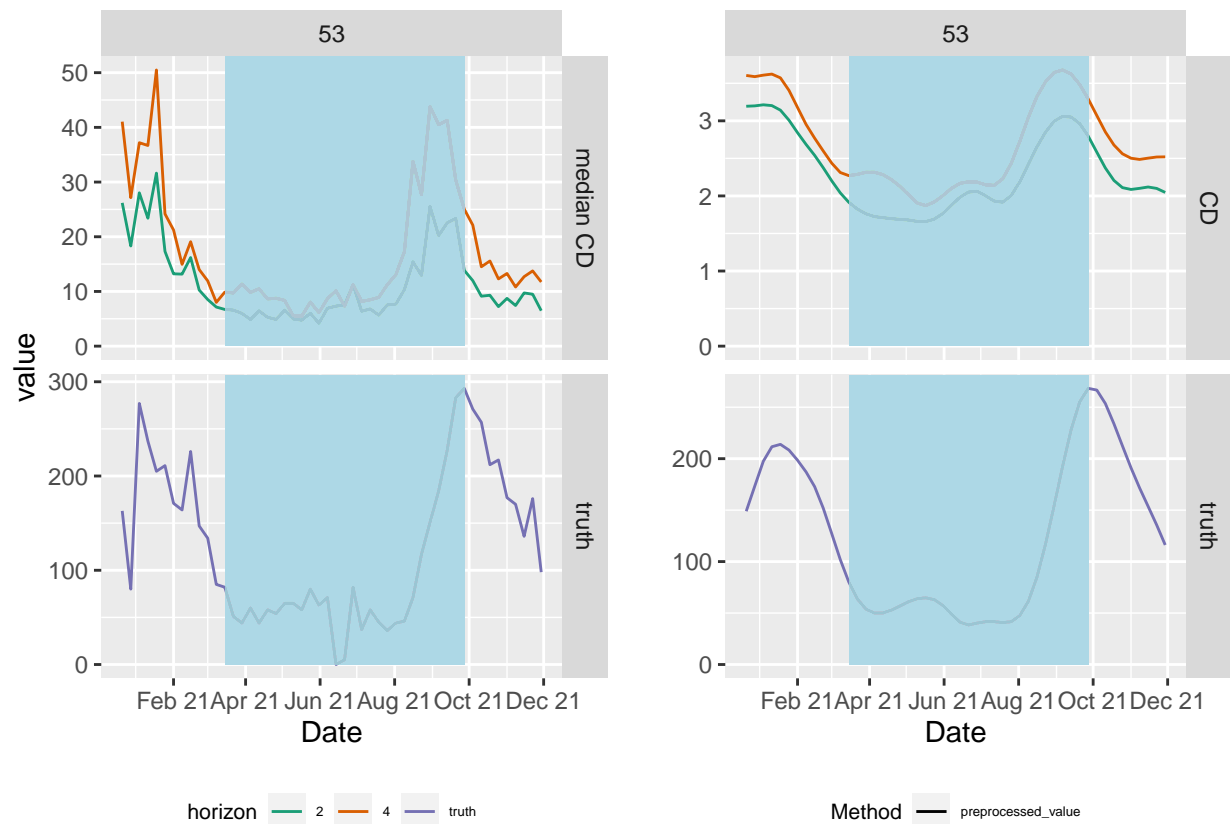
N = 29 Bandwidth = 10.62

2 wk ahead – 09

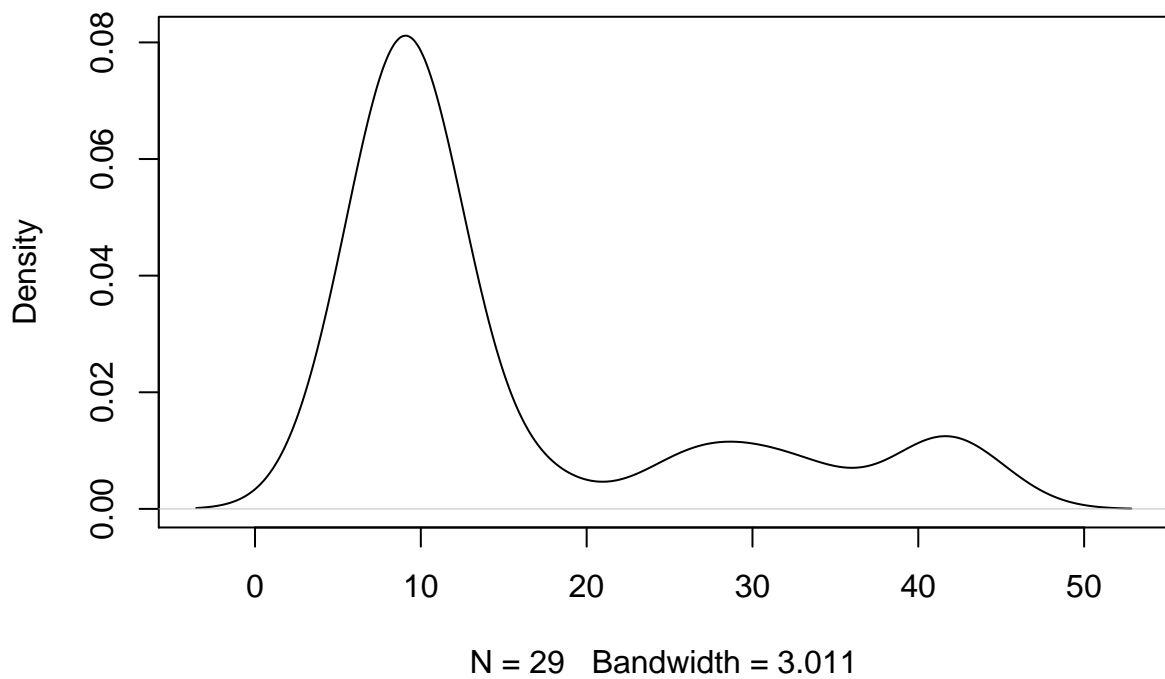


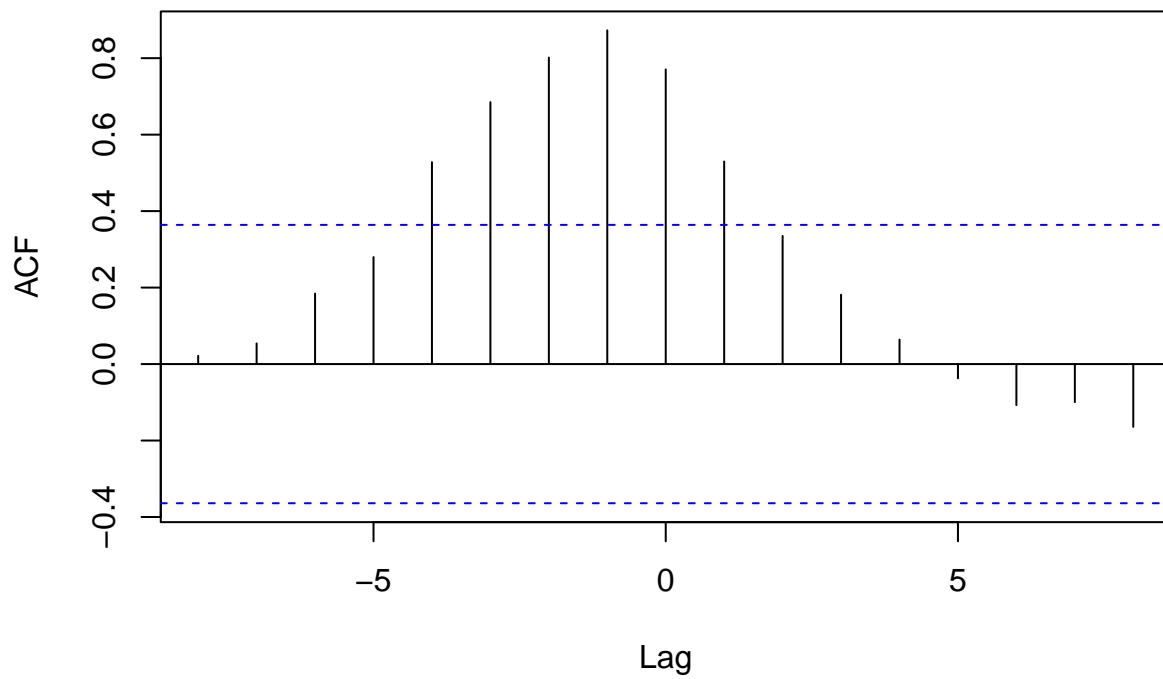
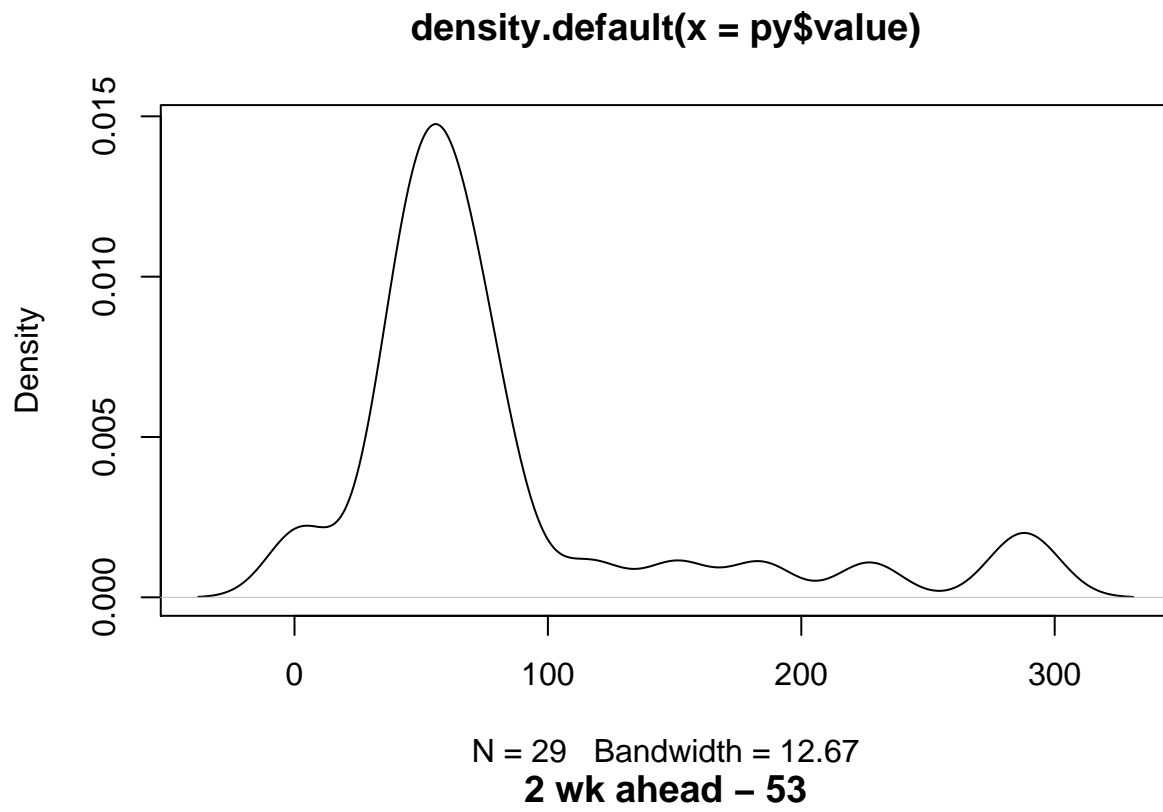
4 wk ahead – 09



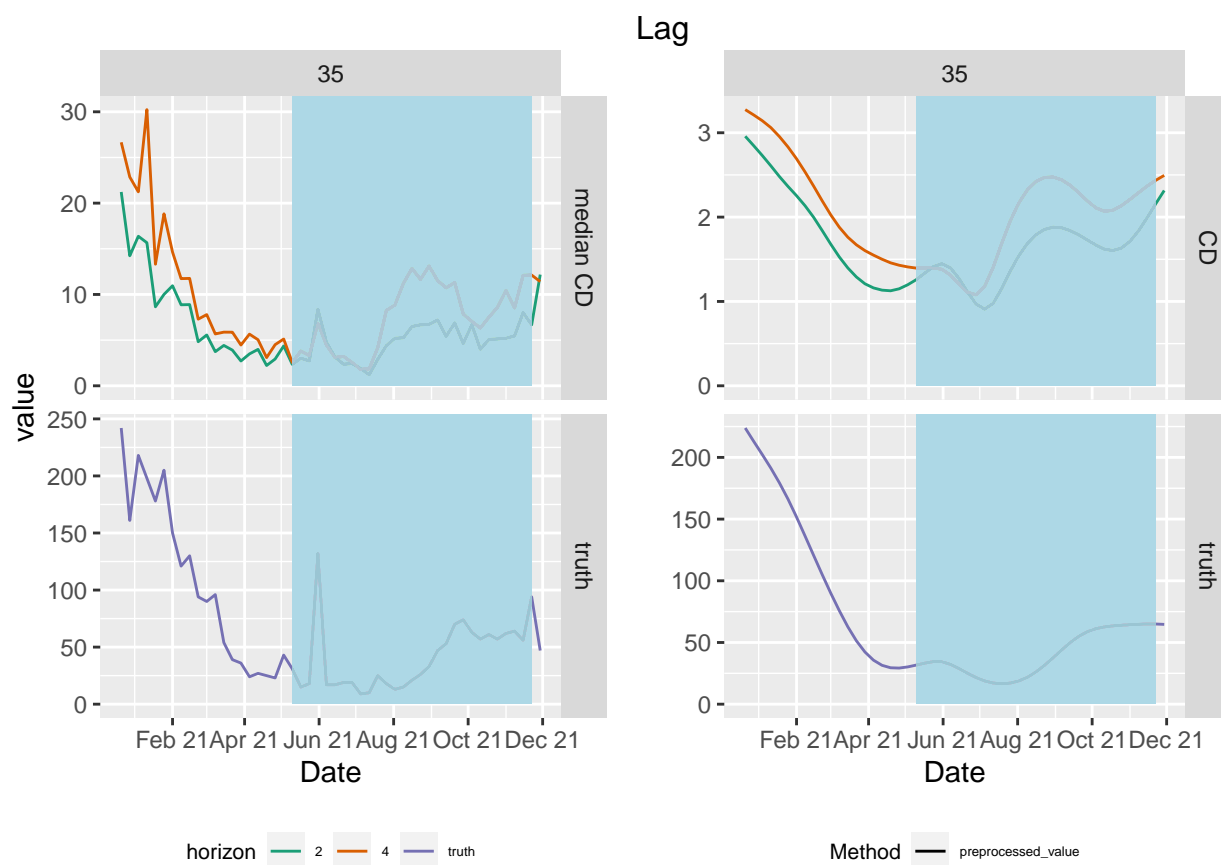
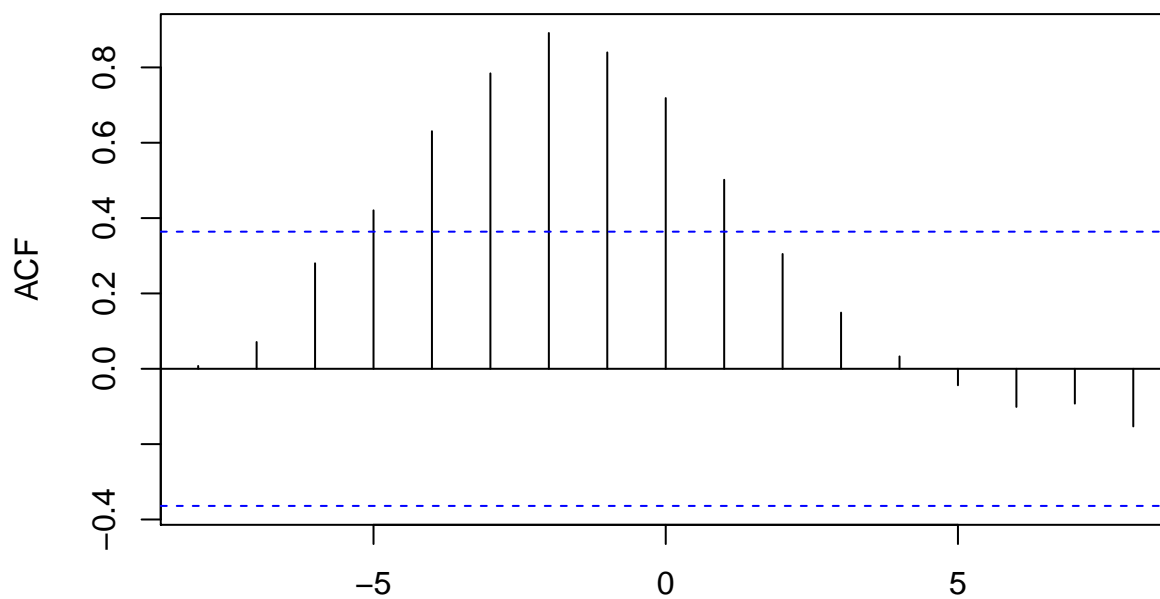


density.default(x = pxt\$value)

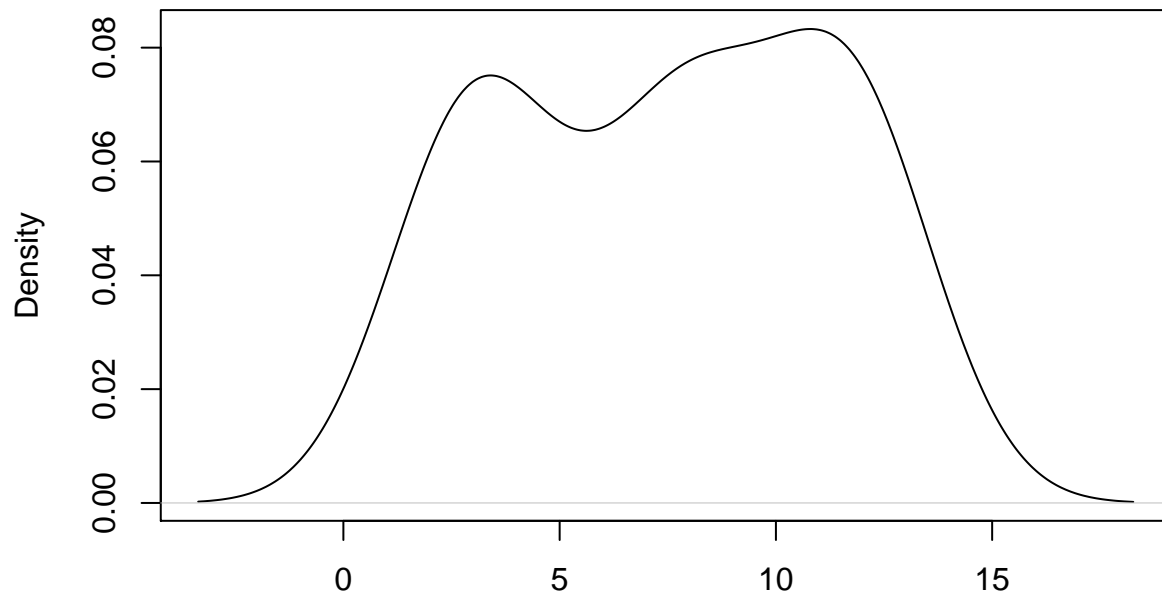




4 wk ahead – 53

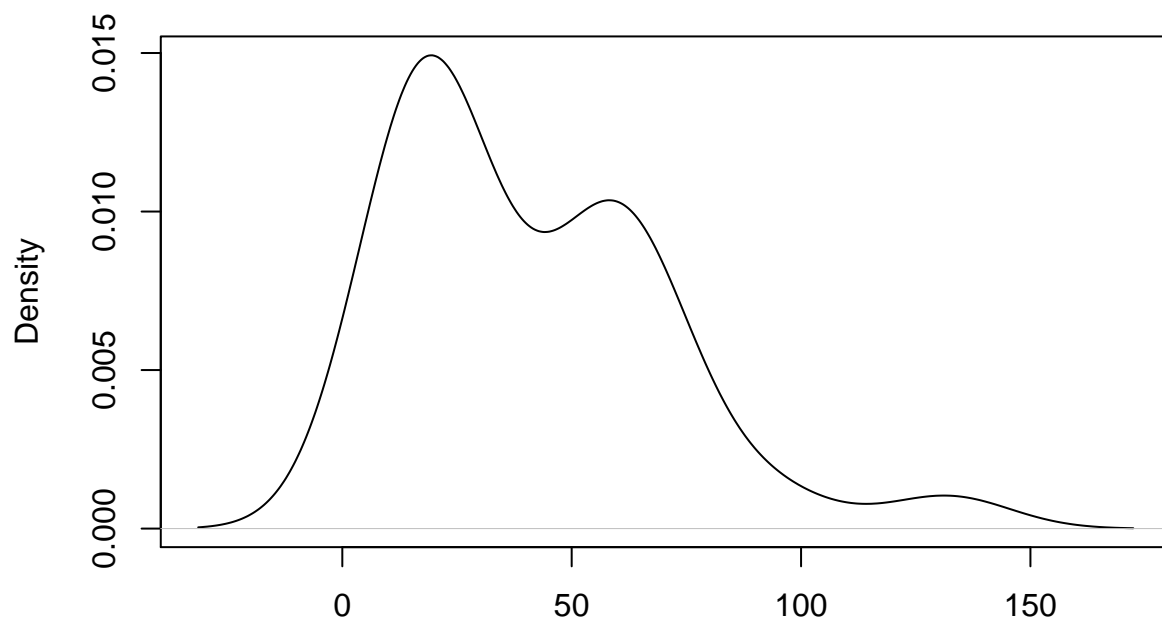


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



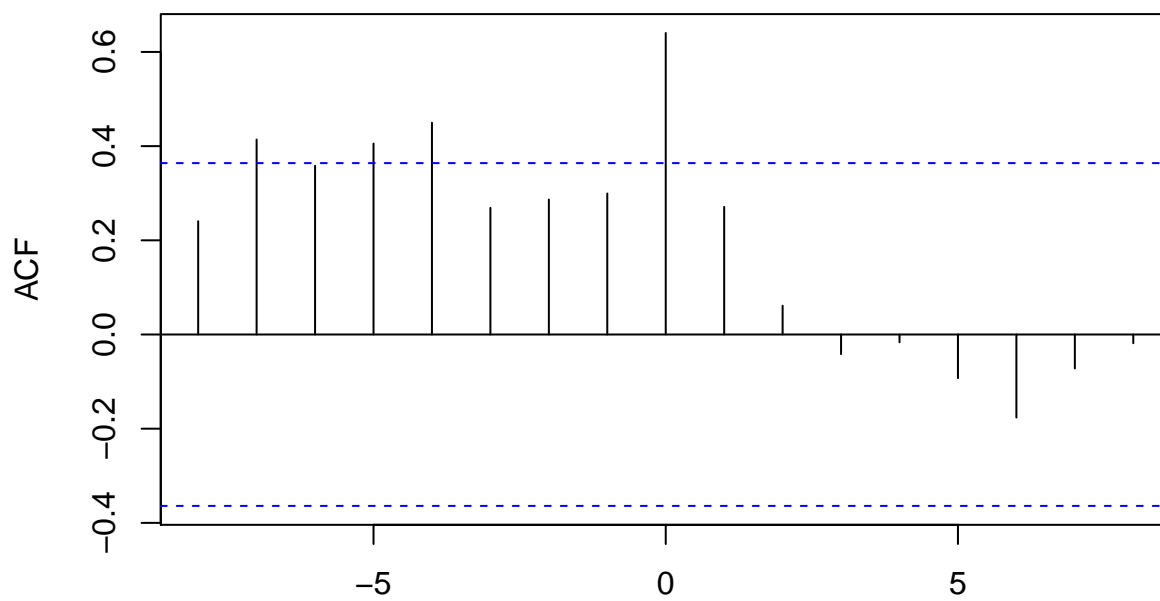
N = 29 Bandwidth = 1.718

density.default(x = py\$value)

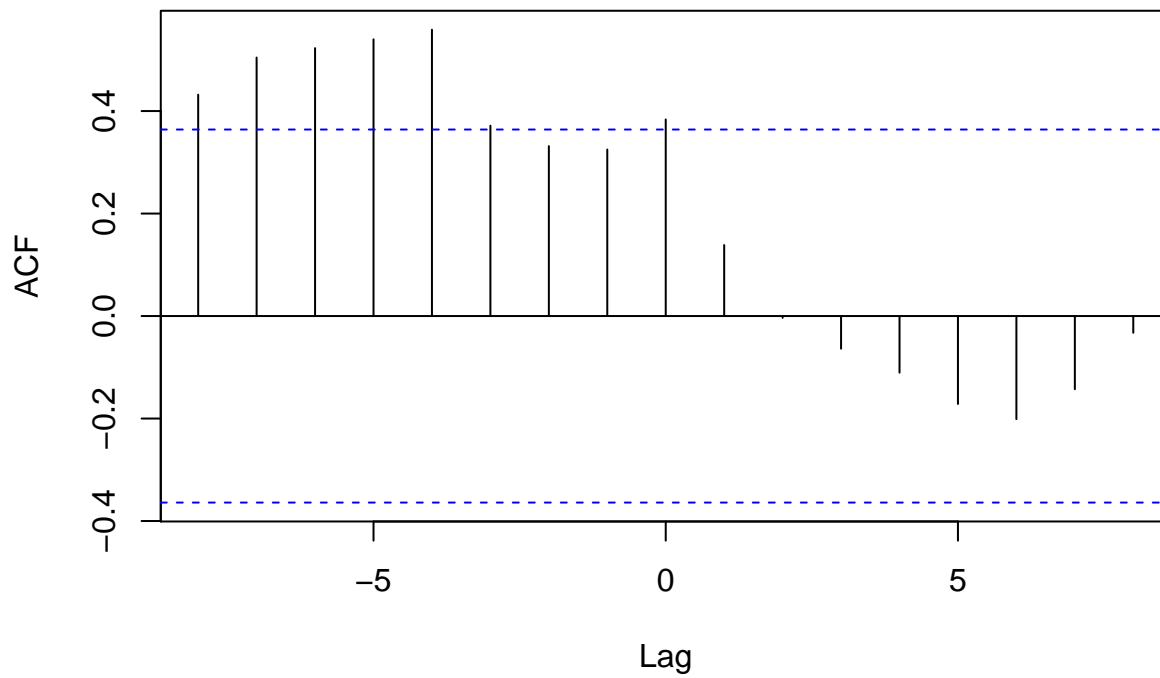


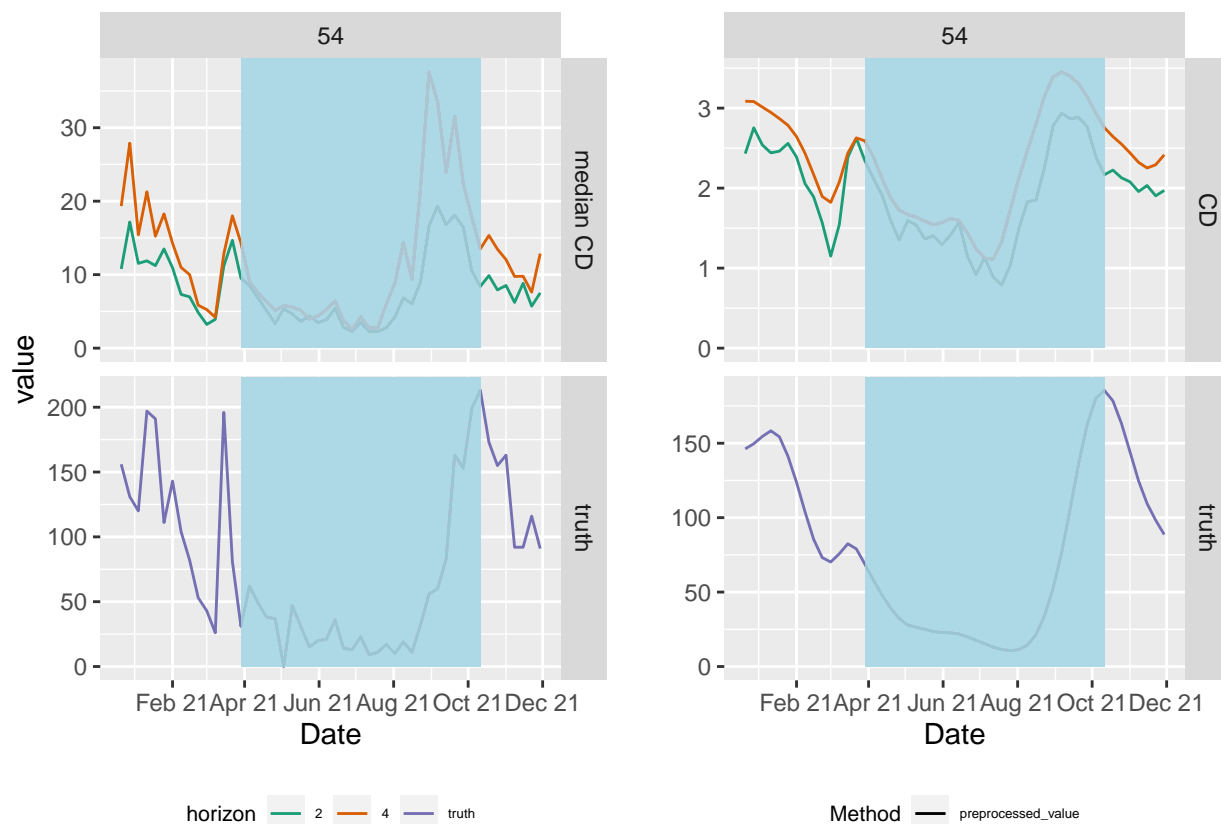
N = 29 Bandwidth = 13.47

2 wk ahead – 35

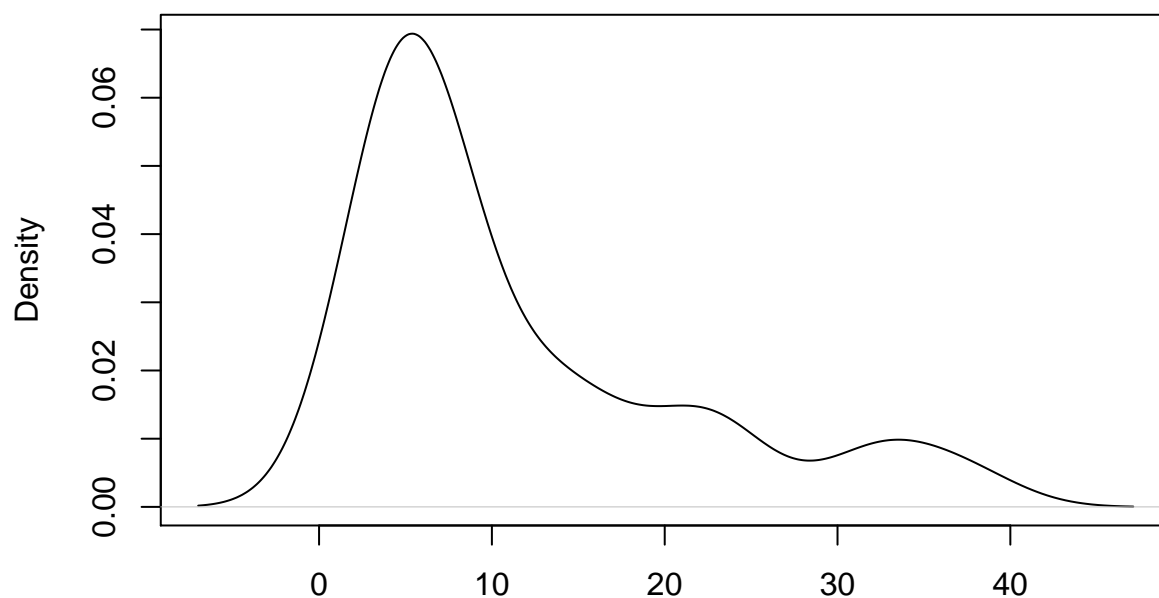


4 wk ahead – 35

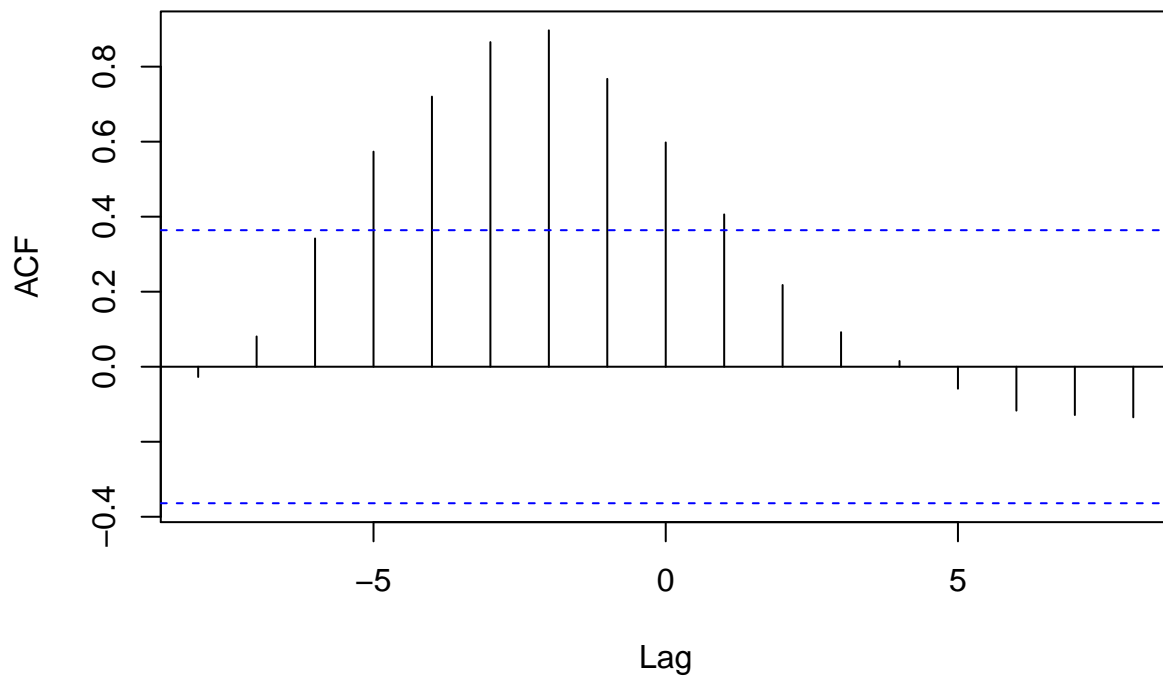
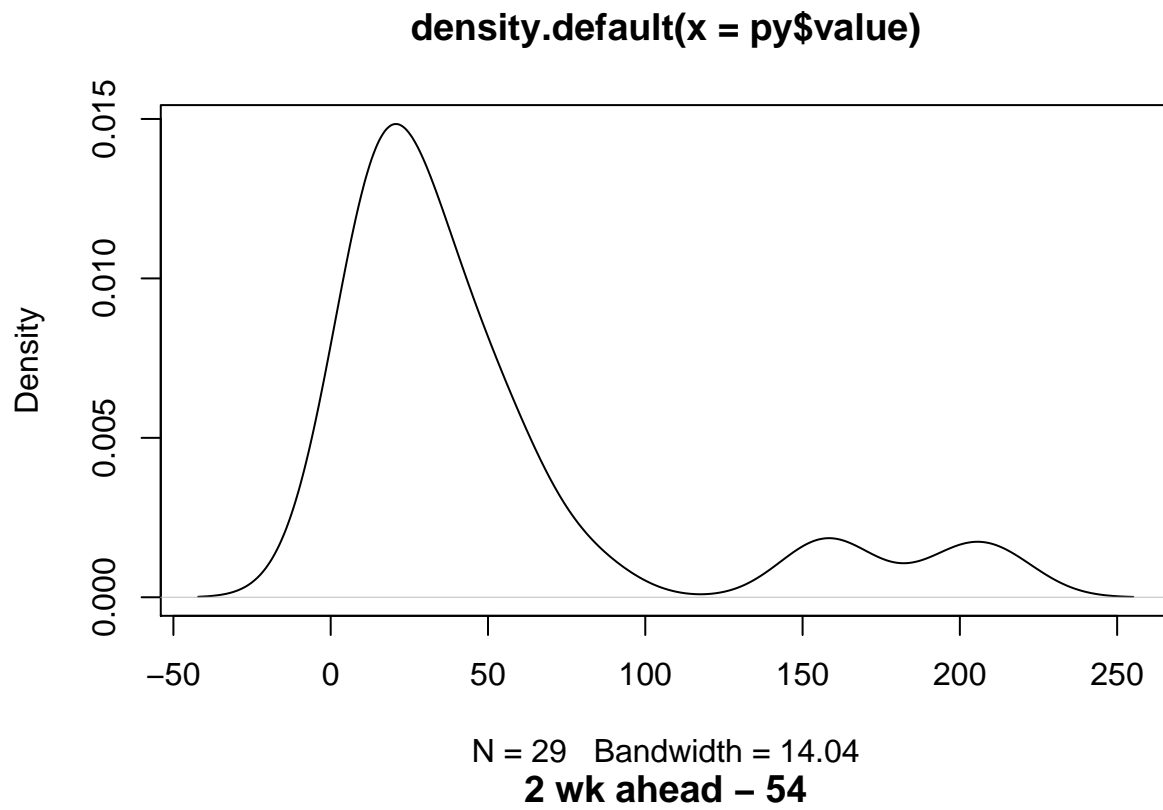




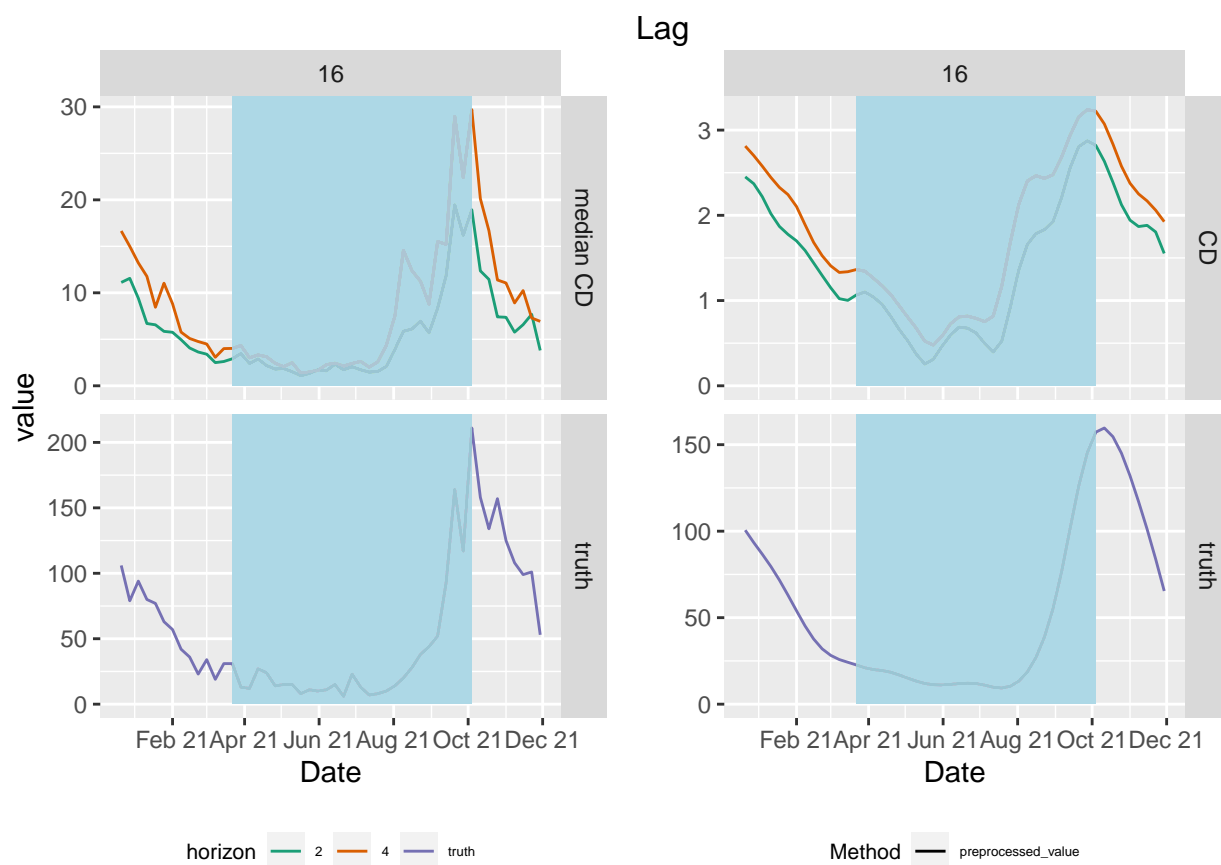
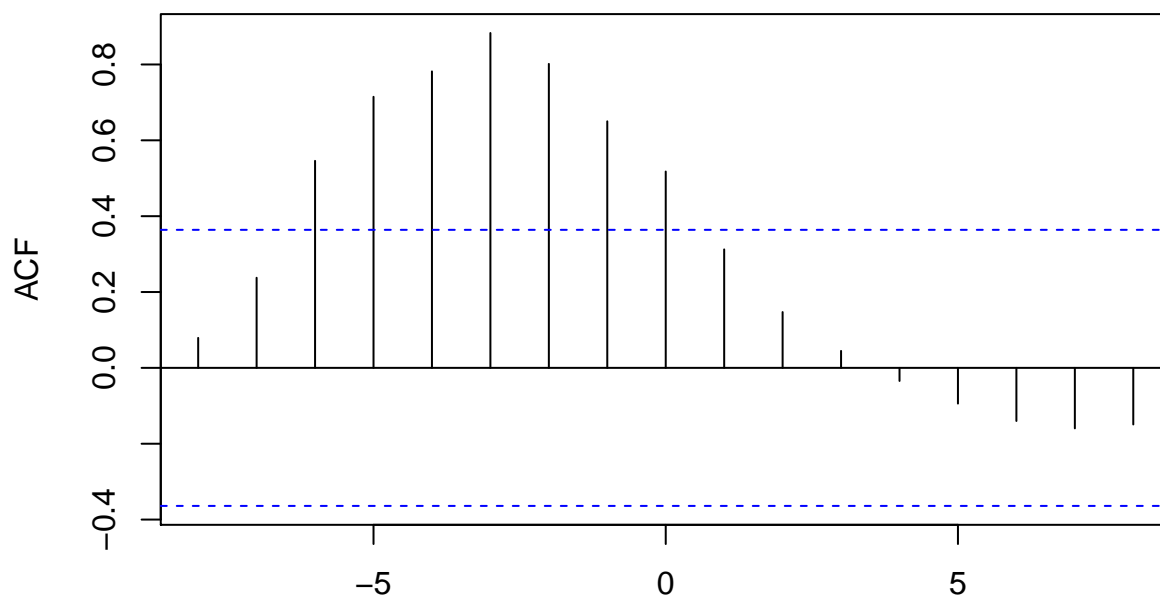
density.default(x = pxt\$value)



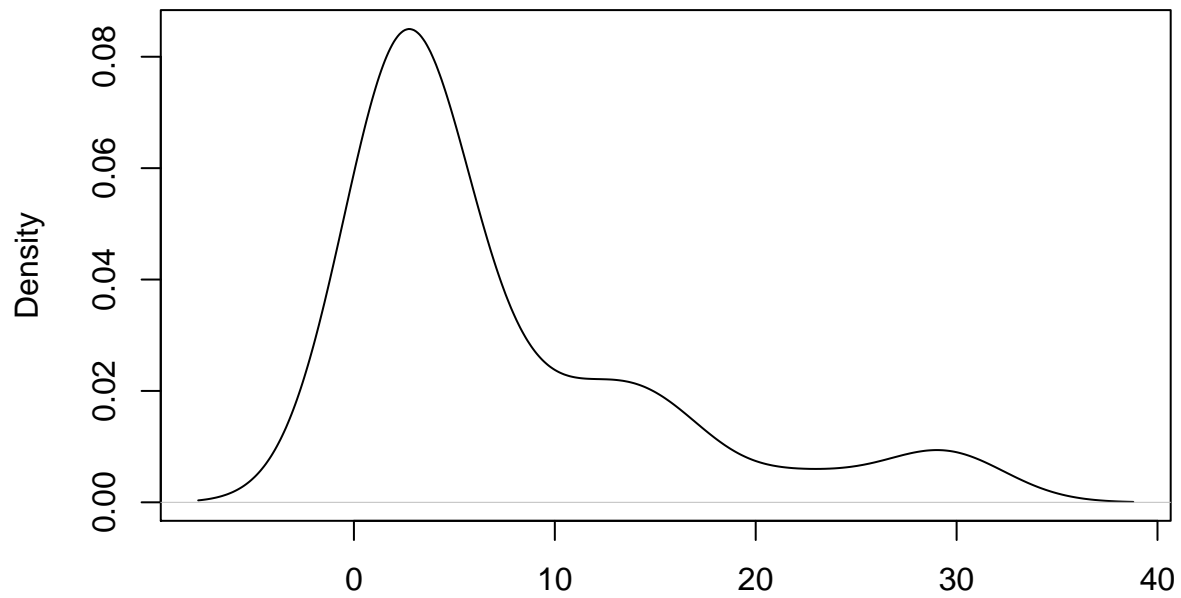
N = 29 Bandwidth = 3.177



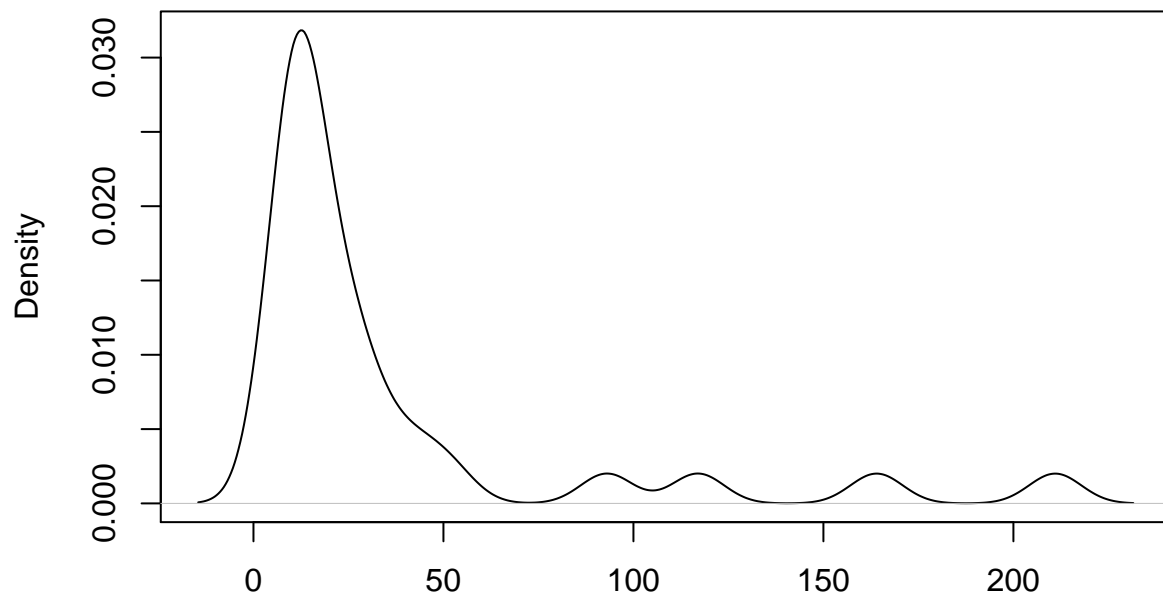
4 wk ahead – 54



density.default(x = pxt\$value)

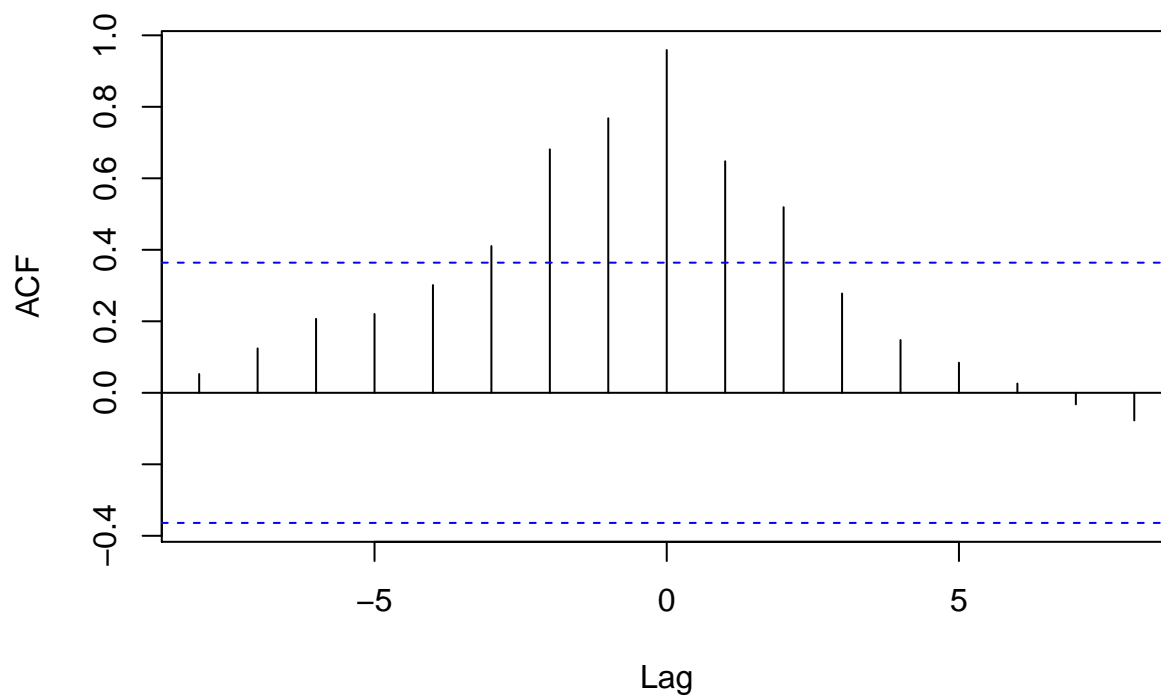


N = 29 Bandwidth = 3.031
density.default(x = py\$value)

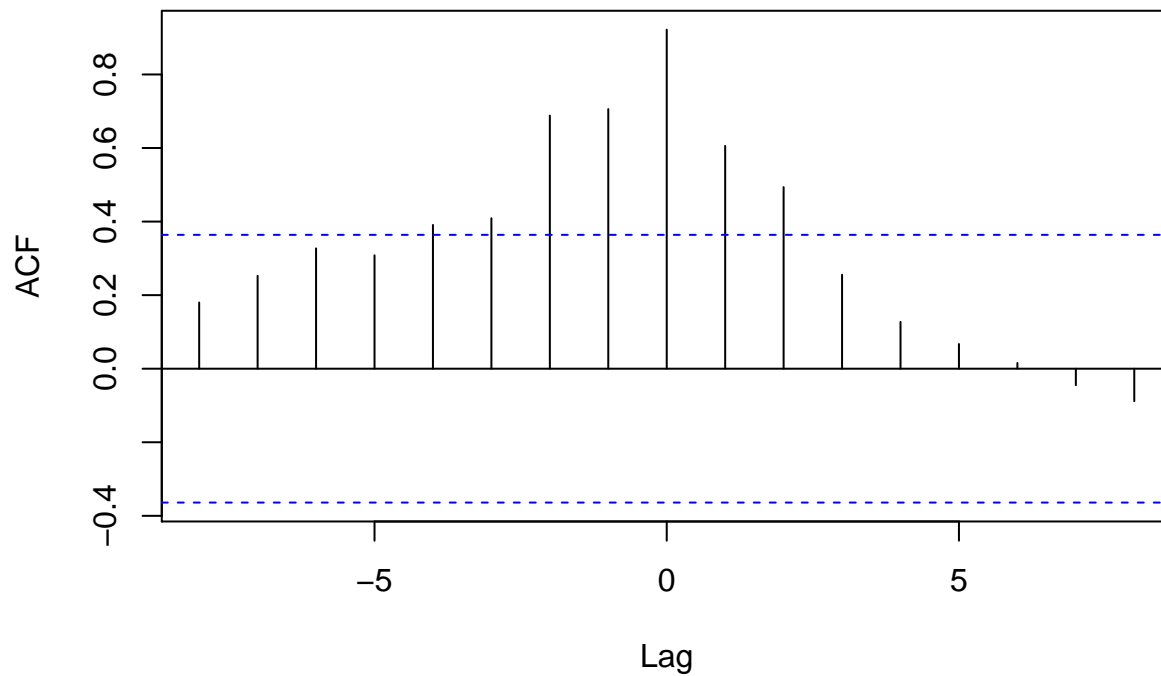


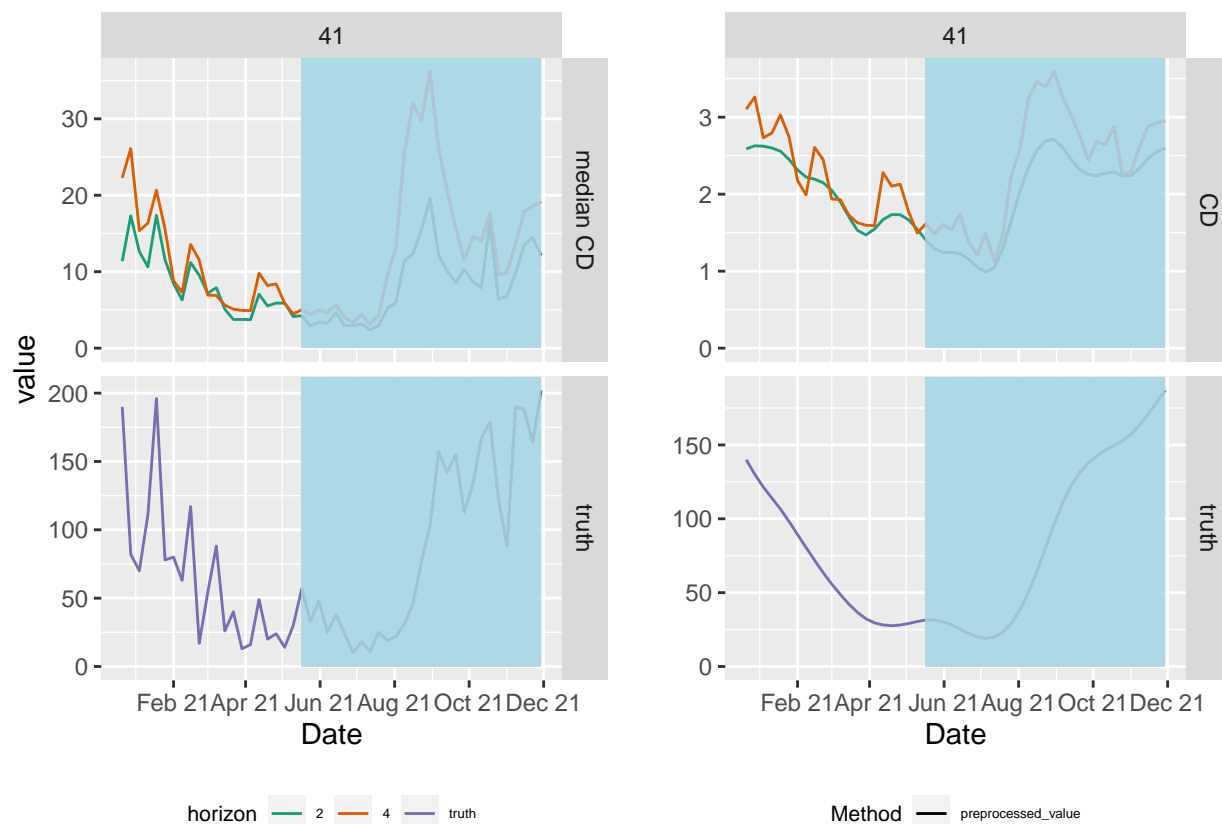
N = 29 Bandwidth = 6.85

2 wk ahead – 16

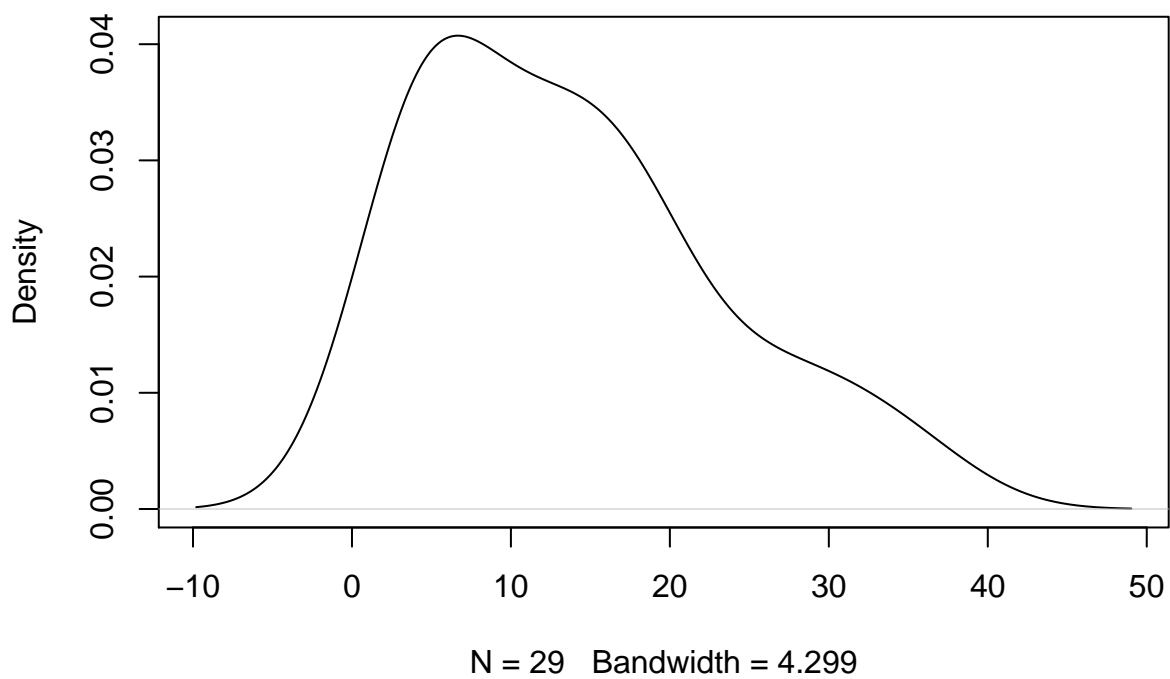


4 wk ahead – 16

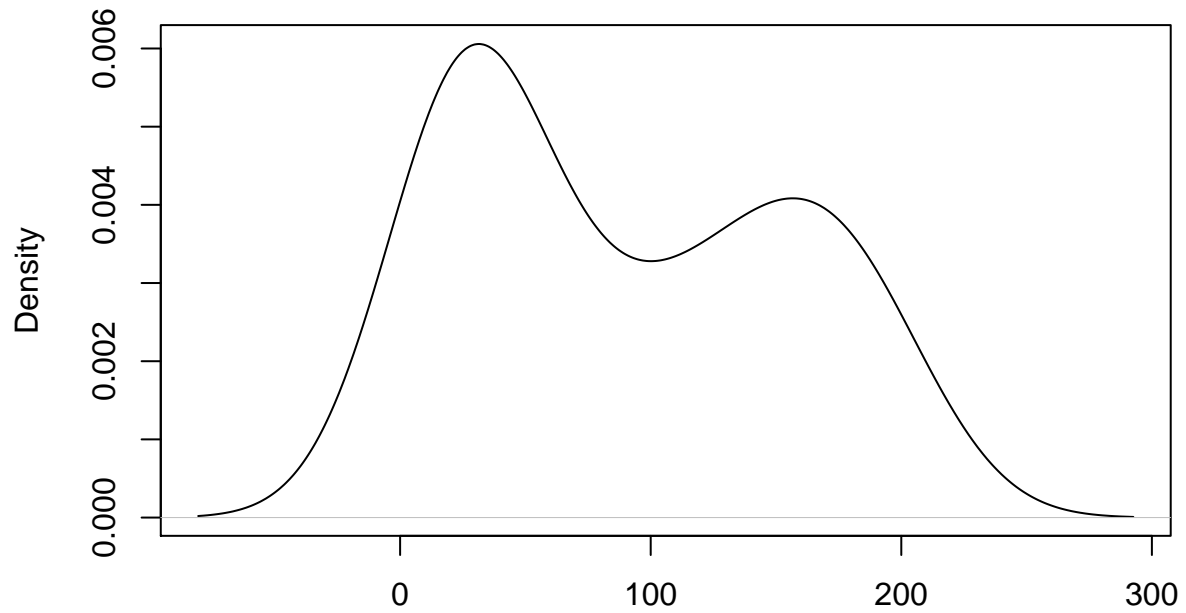




density.default(x = pxt\$value)

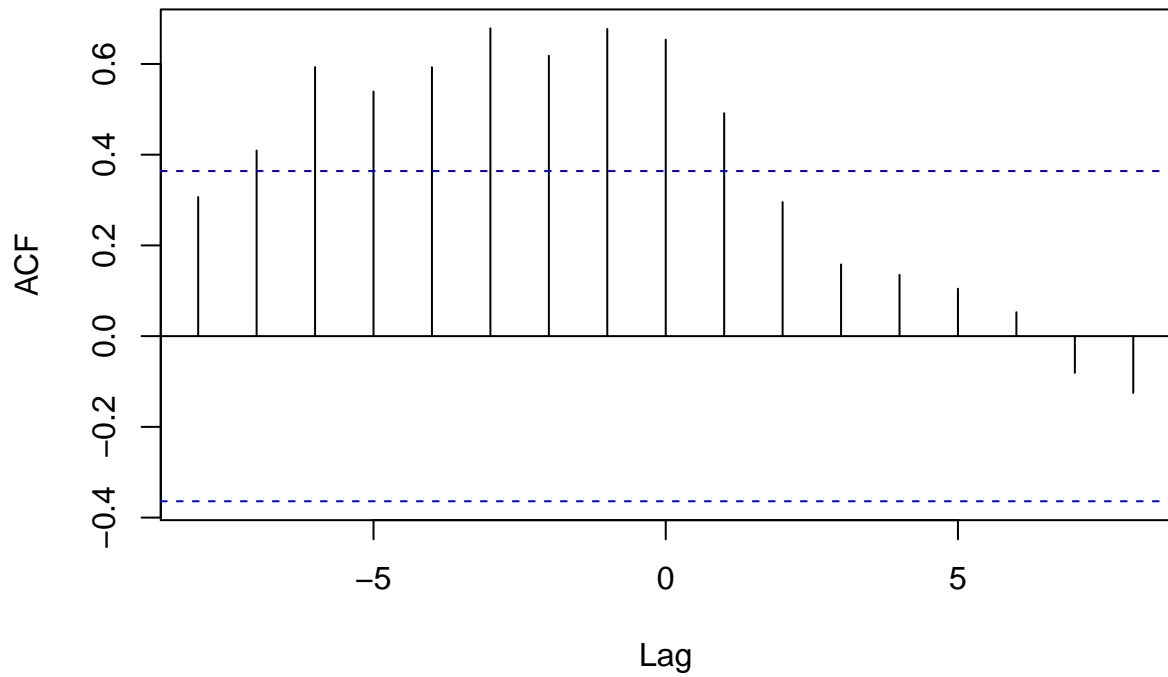


density.default(x = py\$value)

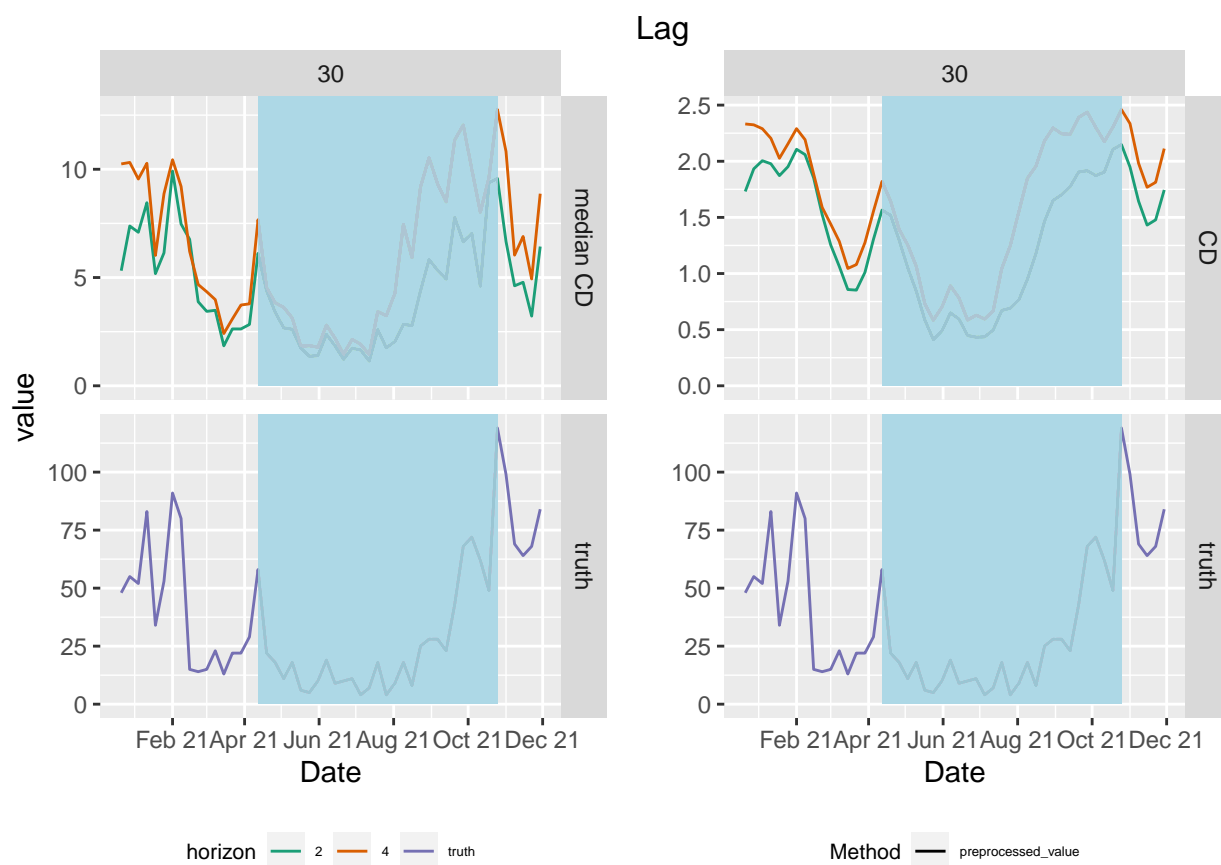
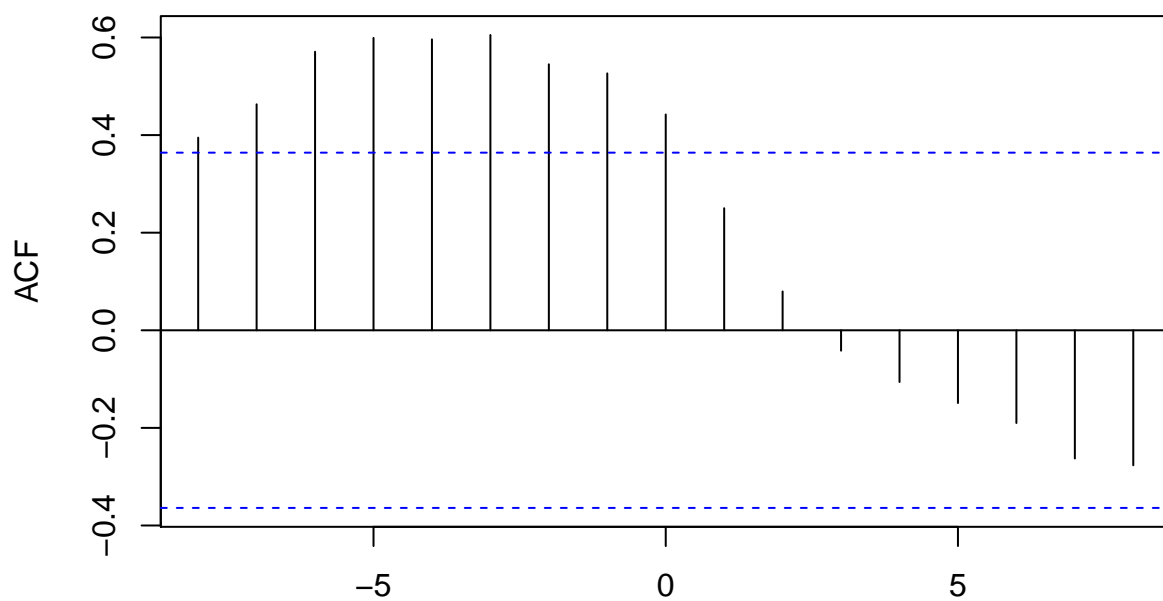


N = 29 Bandwidth = 30.2

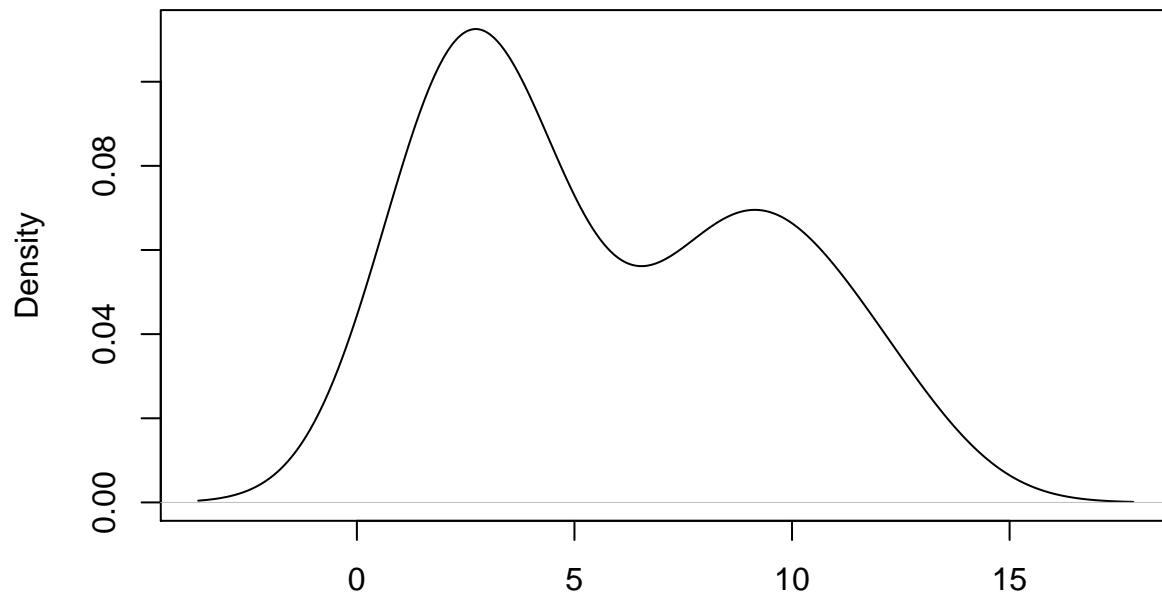
2 wk ahead - 41



4 wk ahead – 41

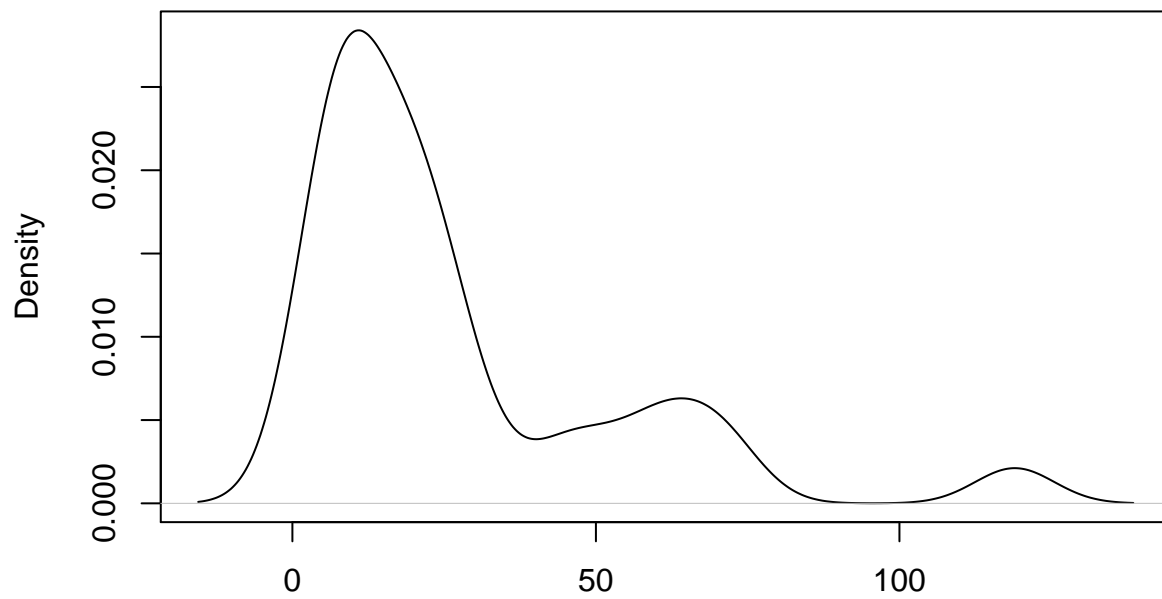


density.default(x = pxt\$value)



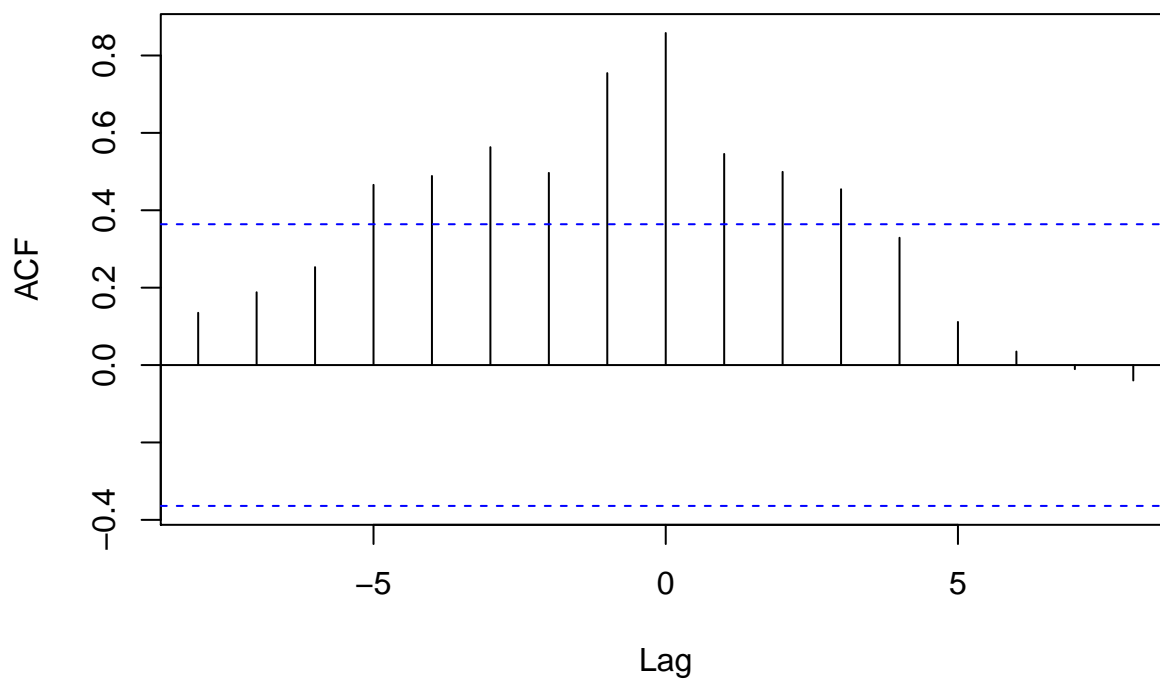
N = 29 Bandwidth = 1.696

density.default(x = py\$value)

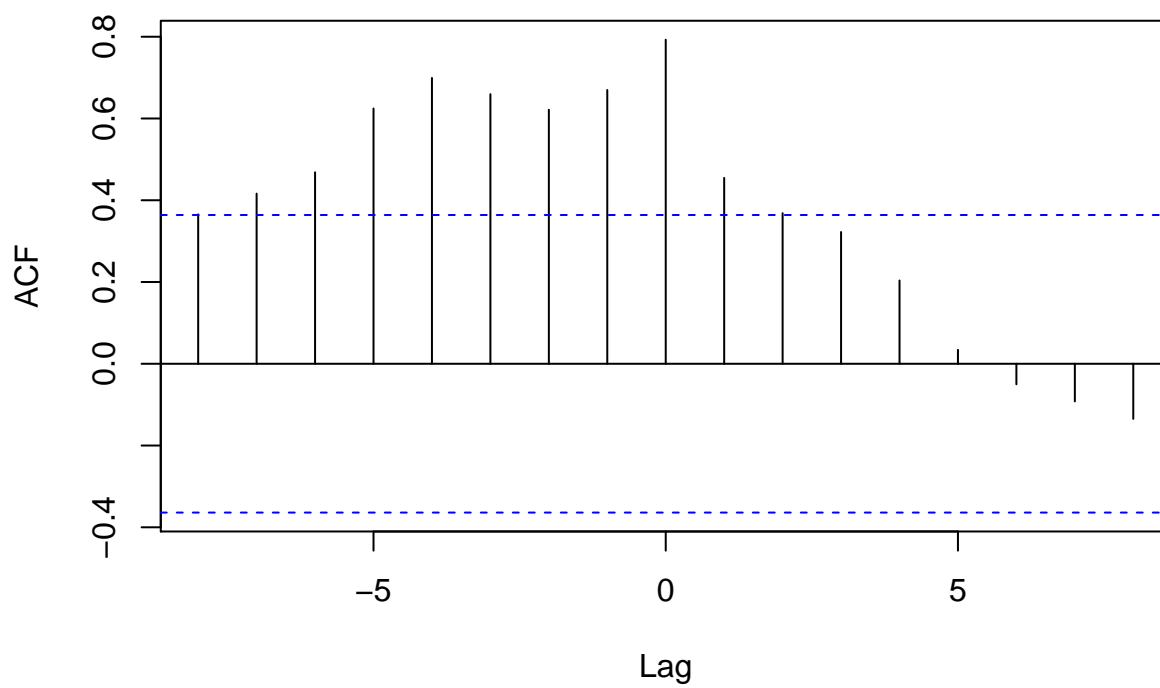


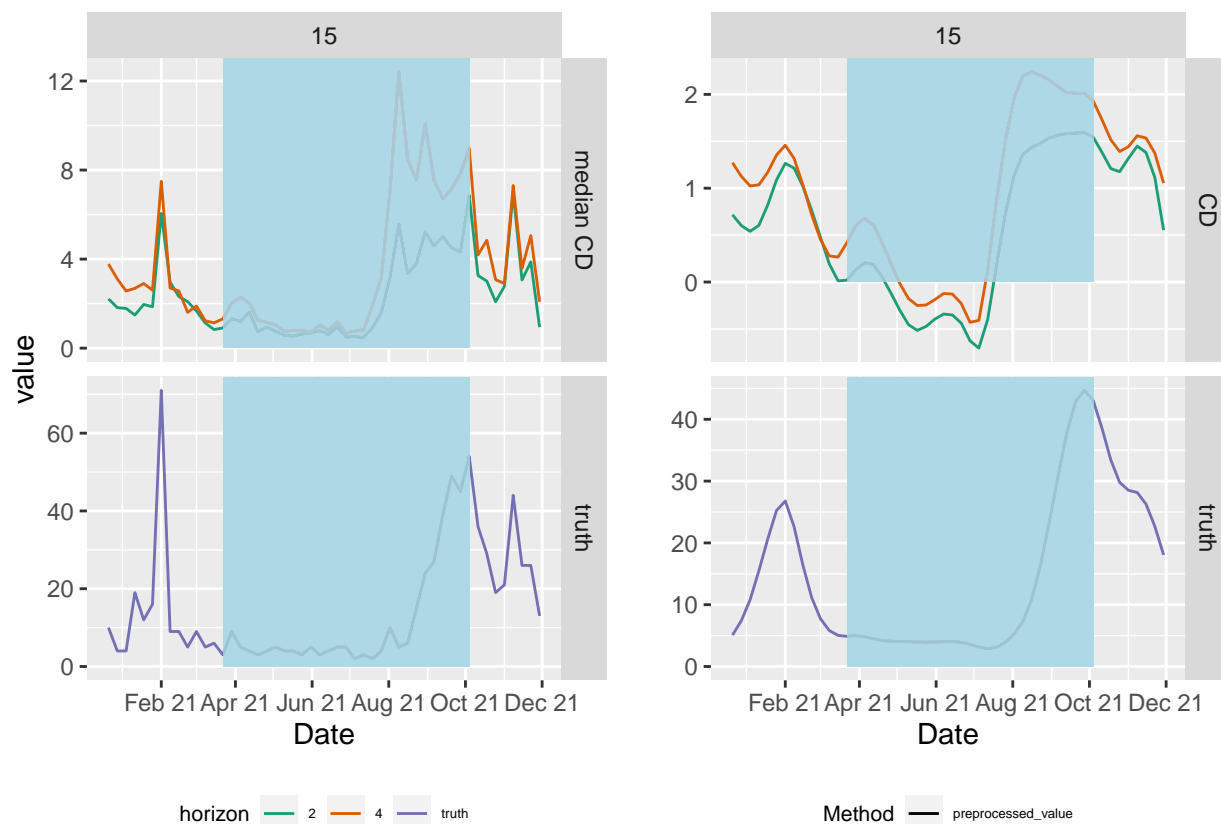
N = 29 Bandwidth = 6.507

2 wk ahead – 30

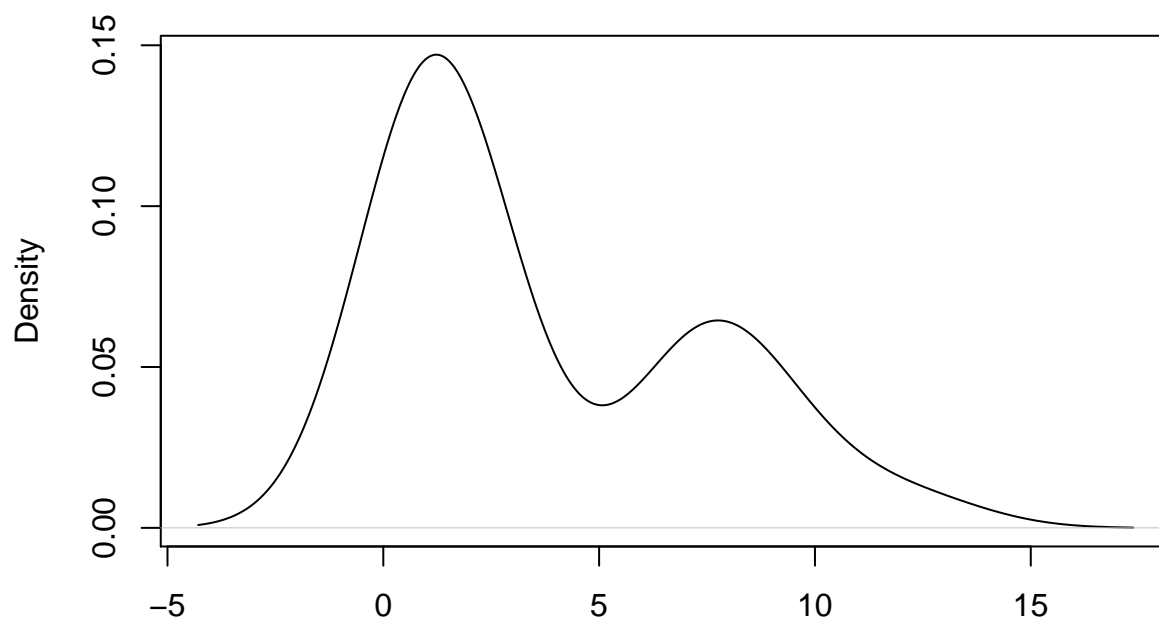


4 wk ahead – 30



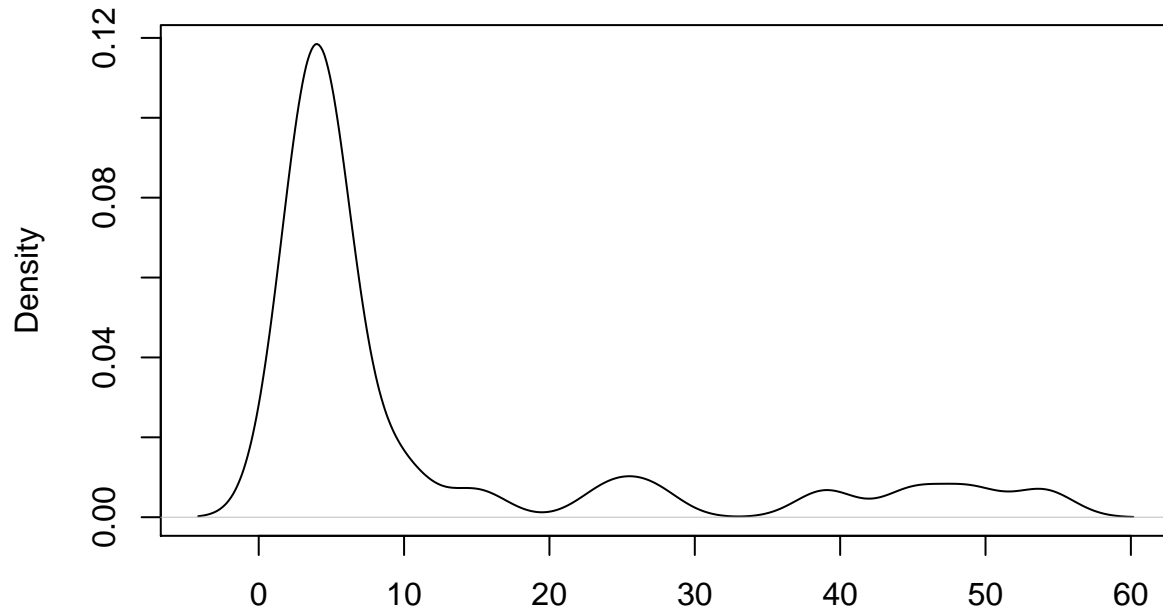


density.default(x = pxt\$value)

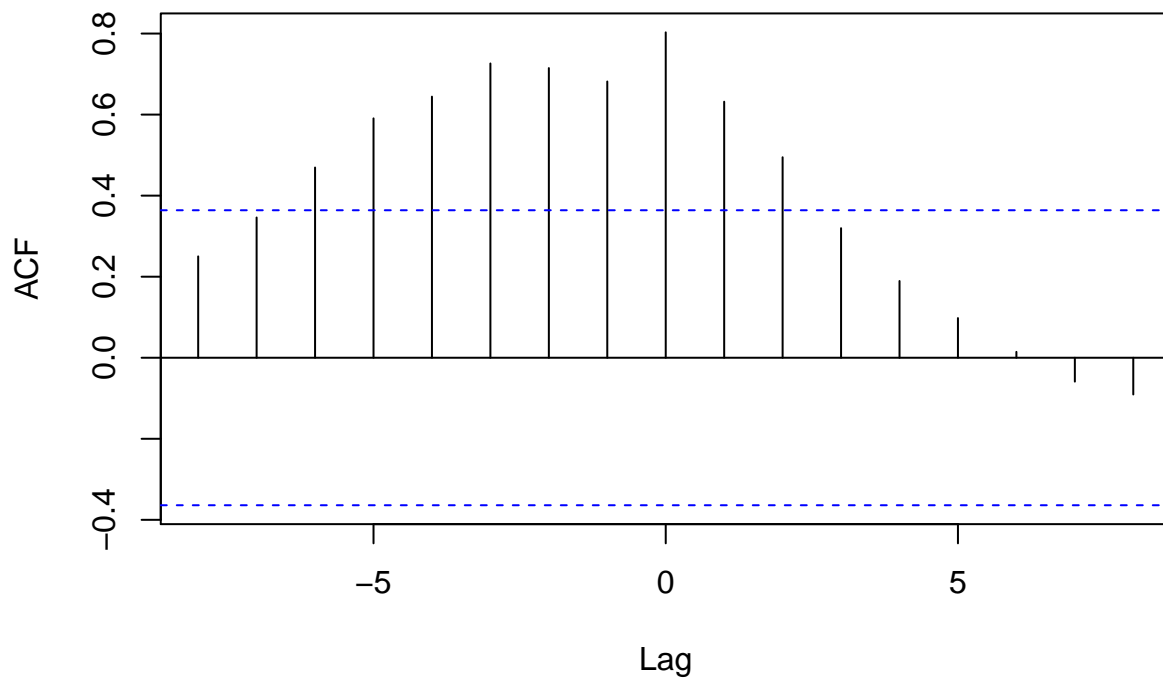


N = 29 Bandwidth = 1.656

density.default(x = py\$value)



N = 29 Bandwidth = 2.055
2 wk ahead - 15



4 wk ahead – 15

