\$24 Uncrosse pages. (xegn-morms - pac xod a morms

Onpegeneune: Yumal preg - 200 secuence não cymno suga

$$q_1 + q_2 + \dots + q_n + \dots$$
 (1)

rge charaemne - To uncha, an - obujuh zwen Confiamentas Januco: \(\sigma_n \). (2)

YACTURAN EYEND Sn-270 CYMLA N nepbox ruenob, T.E.

$$S_n = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n$$
, (3)

Crodumoemo: per crogiumal, econ существ. конотноги предел пошеда. вотеньности частычных суши, т.е.

Can stat knosen has channel expresseroce prega.

Reg packodumae, som lin Sn =00

unn lim Sn He eywest byom.

Tips Pacem trag = 1 h(ms).

Испециен его на сходиность - расходи-

Peu: Umeen $a_n = \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}$ (verko upobernmo)

Torga S = (1-1) + (1-1) + (1-1) +

anti OTBET: PAR (xod. Ero cymun S=1

Jul 2 n= 1+2+...+ n+ ...

члены образуют армуни прогрессию.

 $S_n = \frac{n(a_1 + a_2) - (1 + n)n}{2}$ $\lim_{n \to \infty} S_n = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(1 + n)n}{2} = \infty$

OT Pag parcodymon

斯治: 50 (-1) 1= 1-1+1-1+...

uneen: S,=1; S=0; S=1; ...

Orelingto: lim S, he cywectyet

OTO. Pag. pacxidunci.

Want: cyuma exodenserro pega-276 Koner Hum Megen nochego latero. herta 4 acran nexx Cymm.

Ochoby cherique pagos

Colots Ecrapes I an examination were common palma st, To exogo u pue socian u ero

Row-lo: And Broporo has S= c, a, + ... c.an

 $= c. \Sigma a_n = c. S_n - c. S'.$

T.e. S=c.S1.

Все останомие свова доказывановир answermeno ha ocnolamun cb-8

upegenob. Cl-lo 2: Ecn pegg 2 an u 2 en

exception, to exage a negative (auton)

(6-603: Assalvenue um of Spacabenne romennoro uncua tremos he менет фанда сходимита чин recoodunoctu puggi

Heos

22

ECAN P Rox-60

lin a

hego Tie my

Rocrat

Jip 4

Oyeb

LITA

Jip 5

UT

Необходиший признак сходимости:

Ecan pag exogutu, to liman=0.

ROX-GO: Gh=Sn-Sn-1 >>

lin an = lims - lin S n = 5-5=0 (2.7.4)

тередостеренение: этот признак не лел. достатить. т.с. из странисти Опк Оне вытекает сх-ть реда. Выстаточний признак посх-ти:

liman = 0 => peg pacxodutte.

Oyeluguo! $S_n = \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{15} = \sqrt{n} \rightarrow \infty$ UTAN: $Q_n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow 0$, hopeg $\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{$

Mccaequer na exegunorme 2n

 $P_{\text{eu}} \quad Q_{\text{N}} = \frac{n+1}{2n} = \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2n}\right) \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{2} + 0 = \frac{1}{2}$

UTAN: lim an = 1 ≠ 0

Any proceedures.

§ 25 Радя с положит. гленами.

Асстатогние признаки их сходимости

10 Лервой признан сравнения

Тисть даны 2 реда ∑ an (1) и ∑в, (2)

u Yn Bornoux. Kep-Bo an & Bn.

Pag Ian Hazor bares MANOPANTHONY,

a pres 58 maxopen Thank. Torga:

I'm exogunocia Maxquethoro fute-

Хаст Сх-ть минокантного, а

a) us packedulivera munopanthoro Bonie.

кает раск-то мажорантного.

AOV-BO of Myone MAXOPAUTHOUT,

The SBn exotunal. Tingon in 23 and SBn $\Rightarrow S_n^q \leq S_n^g \leq S_n^g \leq S_n^g$. Then year in the normal particle of the state o

Tymes Teneps Munipanthoni, T.e. Z 9n packed, T.e. lim S9=00 npu n ->0.

Toga us, S, 5 > Sa soutexmet!

lim Si = 00. Te. Maxopantum 56,

раскодимая (7. т.д.)

July Deg 50 1 10011 = 1-2+1 + 1 + 1 + 1...

exolutor (cu \$24, npunuep1)

Ocenypo, on ABJ. MAXORANTHON DAS

Daga \frac{4}{2} \frac{1}{h=1} \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} = \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots, \tau.

1 h(mr1) > 1 (mr)2. 3 Harai & 1 control = 1 22+ 32+ ... CXI

4 cxos neg = 1 = 1+ = + 1 = + 1 = + 11

20 Bropey (hpegenenoni) npuzuan chabuenya Myemo ganon 2 noga 5an (1) u Zen (2)

n I Konushovi where lim an = 9

Triga peger (1) u (2) unu osa exegoras, unu osa packogares.

AOK-BO: lim an = q => nou non 1 an -q < E

> - E < an - 9 < € => 9 - E < an < 9+ E (*)

1) nymis IBn cxog => \$ (919) 8, cxog.

Mpuin>Ne us (e): an < Bright). no 1-my nauguraug exosurce Ian

2) nyom 6 2 an cxuq. h3 (x) (9-8) 6, 6 an no 1-my nousnaug cxacy \(\Sigma(g-4) \en, a Zhamit n SBn Bameranne: hughay 4, we haccyongenue Onpa begannor and n > 1/2. Ho go Jabrethe Konerhero Guas Thenon to homest факта скодимости (г.т.д). Jipa hocaegolamo ka Cx-mo \$\frac{1}{2n^2+1} = \Square Pemenne Crabmu ero = prejon 2 1= = \(\gamma \text{\text{R}_n} \). Here \(\lambda_n \) = \(\lambd Brazil nugu begyt celie of unacobo. Ho I the exog. (cumpuman 1). BHAZUT 4 ganner jusy toxe cxeg. 30 Признаи Алламбера Тщоть дан рид Zan и пусть сущ. npeger $\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{q_{n+1}}{q_n} = q$. Tinga nou 9 < 1 has cxos ROK-BO. JAN 11-No MONNEHO! 1 an+1 -9/5€ = 9€ = an+1 <9+€ (*) a) Myome 9 < 1. Torson mox но подобрать Етак, TTO 9, + E< 1. Vis (x) umeeu ann(9, (9+8) Т.е. имеем геан, прогрессию со знашен. меньше, ген 1. Такой ред Сход.

no 1-my neuseasy exact Zan.

2) Myoms 971. Trigor momeno nego 24 Jame € Tax, +270 9-6>1. My C+1; an+1 > (9- 2) an , T. e. Tuenth bornata not. Deg pack. eners; Aurto compregnulo que n >NE. to gotabrenul Konermo ruma ruehas he menues pauta cx-TH - MEXOS-TH. Bauerannie: 1) Tipu q=1 noman не поботнет г) Признач удобно приме-Hemo 219 hegos cogep xawax bupamenus an ni Jip 3 necuegalorus ha ex-ma pag \(\frac{n}{2^n} \). Persenue \(a_n = \frac{n}{2^n} \), \(a_{n+1} = \frac{n+1}{2^{m+1}} \) lim $\frac{G_{n+1}}{g_n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}} - \frac{2^n}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n+1}{2 \cdot n} = \frac{1}{2} < 1$ $\frac{OTE}{g_n} \cdot C \times ogurae$ 40 Радикалоный пушкам Коши.
Пусть вля рида Зап существует Aprezen lim Van= 9. Torga: mu qui pregered, nugot pack (Thuman des gon-ba). Jip 4 necessolats he ex-mo \(\frac{h}{nr1} \) Peu lem $\sqrt[n]{a_n} = l_{mn} \sqrt[n]{\left(\frac{n}{n+1}\right)^{n^2}} =$ lui (n+1) = li (n+1) = e = = = 1

50 Интеграменный признак Коши. Tiyomo fox) - npouzeogenne gi-s 919 hega Ean, T.t. fcn)=an Toya pay San u Hearfate. WINT-A Socrodutal packodutal

Aor-to 1

Расеморим крив. Трапечию под граfunou \$ (50) a novegobaTeusnorms вписан. и описан. промоу голошков

\$(2)-1+\$(3).1+... B(n).1 < (\$600) dx < < \$41.1+\$(0).1+1,+\$(m-1).1

Man: a2+03+111 and Sfronde < 01+02+111+01-1

MAN Sh-and Strands (Sh-an CA)

Crimail unterpair exoquitie, Tie Sprindx = A

T.K. S'Z SO=A, TO us (*) uneven

Sn-a, (A+a,

hucen; now-Tb (Sn) bospaci. 4 urpanumena Chepry. Brown I Kovern. npegen S=lmSn

T.e. p.oq cxoq.

Crypaisz. Unterpan packodatae.
Torga unterpan Safaxda Heorgamuruna

Bospacraet upa n- 00. Yeumon 604 25 270 Sn Shandr + an, nougracie! him Sn =00, To pieg pack.

JTPS FARMORUS. P. 9 = 1 = 1+ 1+ 13 +00 no unterp. npuznavy: 500 = enx 100=00
Borrag: rapmonur. pag pacxod arag

Пр 6 Обобщ. гарман. пед = 1 пр. (р≠1

ho unterp muzuawy: 500 dx = x1-p/2.

Orennyuo; renterpau exod. npu 1-pc0 T.e. p>1 unterpas pack. nps 1-p >0
T.e. PC1

Burge: 06060, rapm. p.eq:

topu Per pacx.

§26 Гризнак Лейбнича для знакоrepegyiouxuxcs pegos

3 howevery, preg - 275 preg bugs 2 (-1) n+9 an = a, -a2+ a3- ... + (-1) 11 ant... n=1 Tge 0470

Признаклейбница: Если в значотер. page: 1) recuen no modyno you have 4 2) obyent men an-o you +-0

To: 1) pag croyutas 2) cysima 5< a1

Hov-BO 1) Pacer charen Som - cynny ZETHOTO YUCAA CARTARMONX:

 $S_{2m} = a_1 - a_2 + a_3 - a_4 + a_{11} + a_{2m+1} - a_{2m} =$ $= (a_1 - a_2) + (a_3 - a_4) + \cdots + (a_{2m+1} - a_{2m}) > 0$

Wrak, Som > 0 u Bospoetaet c pretour Homene 2M.

Banumen Tenepo Som Tak!

 $S_{2m}=a_1-(a_2-a_3)-\cdots-(a_{2m-2}-a_{m-1})-a_{2m}$ (x) Orelluquo: S_{2m} (a_1) horney of a Tensor conv (a_2) is sup. I orplateur charene chepxy. Share it cyus. Koner 4. The gen a_1 a_2 a_2 a_3 a_4 a_4 a

Pacou. Tenepo Laci. Cymuns Samon:

 $S_{2n+1} = S_{2m} + a_{2n+1} \implies$ $\lim_{n \to \infty} S_{2m+1} = S + O = S$

Wan, Mu No Sou n: ∃lim Sn = S

u S< 9, (2.7.9)

Page orposus rums a racture cyused Sn, to not permound | S-Sn | < | Anni Te. not permound we name 1- to otherwent rucks.

Typ Paceu peg $\Sigma(-1)^{n+1}(0,1)^n$ Earn buecto recuroù cyuna S tzemb $S_3 = 0,1-0,01+0,001$, To respensivente $|S-S_3| < |Q_4| = 0,0001$ § 27 <u>Абсольяться и условная</u> 26 скодиногию знано переш. радоц.

(Δδολοστικάς CX-M6: Des Σ an CXOQUMAR Des Mogyners, echn cxoqumar per us mogyners, socialistical CX-Ty chegyet cxoquiromo znano nepenienthoro.

© Условной Сх-то: Если рич из подчей раскодита, а сам ред Сходита, то он называетае часовно сходящимах.

<u>In1</u> ∑ (-1)ⁿ⁺¹ 1 (1)

Para hug in modyner \$\frac{2}{n!}.

nonpugnany Sanambera:

lim | ant | = lim 1 . n! = lim 1 = 0 < 1.

т.е. \ 1 / п. ск. Знагит исходини ред

(1) Сх. Абсолютно.

Type Pacau. pag \$ (-1) had in
On exodute no nyuguany News huse,
+ K. Then your laws in 1 - D

Рад из модулен: 2 1 раскод ниш. по интегральному признаку:

 $\int_{0}^{\infty} dx = \ln x \Big|_{0}^{\infty} = \infty - \mu a c x d u n \omega$

OTO. Deg = (-1) 1/2 cxoque y curbes (headion to The)

\$28 функунональные рады

Onpegen: bynynon. Peg-270 peg buga $\sum_{k=1}^{80} u_k(x) = u_1(x) + u_2(x) + \cdots + u_n(x) + u_n(x)$

OSA. CX-TU: Colonyny. Boer 32 arenus X, nou Kotopinx pay exogumos

B obtacta exagetu: $S(x) = \lim_{n \to \infty} S_n(x)$

The Paceu purpose $x'' = 1 + x + x^2 + ... + x'' + ... + (2)$ YHERT OFFICTY OF FROM. PROPRECUME WE REMEMBER. q = x Orelasmo, the |q| = |x| < 1 uneed.

Secus you be any or recom proprecume. 3 kurnt |q| = x, |x| = x.

Pashonephane Cx-mb

Troquerenos he boerga becken, cymun h-ui (T.P. pynynen pegh) begym cede tak xe, kan u koner hore cymun. Hanpunep, becn. cymua henp. h-ut momet orazutowa pazpunomen. he Boerga pynny. pregon momno nor nenno Ampa-mo u unterpupobamo.

Встает вопрос: как выдешть Те фунц. Поры, которые ведут себе акциотипно конети. Сушмам. Их выдемим: Это ревымению сходящиеме реды.

Onpegenence: Per naz. padmonepres cxogaryuman & neustopani objecta D, earn que
V=0 INTO Taker, TTO April Back NTN
Borneux. Hep-100 IRMINIX E AND MOGRO X
uz obs. D. (RMCX) - OCTATOR pega)

Tipuznau Benepmipacia peluonepment (xaq-th: Ecnn que paq \$\frac{5}{\times} U_{\times}(x) mommo kantany (ax70) (ax7

The 2 Pascus has $\frac{5}{2}$ (Sinx)? $\frac{27}{2}$ Orelagno. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

3 Mornennoe And Depenyu poba une

Tyoma wenn pres & Ux(x) henpeper Bros,

unent henp upon Bog une Ux(x) u

pres & Ux(x) exogumae pabro nepro,

K=1

To Z Ux(x) = { 2 Ux(x) } x

Banera hue: Theoremae pabron: Cx-ms

he noxodrono press, a presa us uponzesdnax.

The Noxuo an ero norsenno anonems?

Neveno an ero norsenno anonems?

Nevenue Pasen pres us uponzesdod Hux i

S 1 cn x orenigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x | x |

Venuenue Pasen presigno | 1 cn x |

Venuenue

§29

TO pag

Yncua !

Pacou.

Z Cn (

30Mer

K bug Teope

Torke

beex

(ITA

Cx

CH

lin 100

Pad

Ji

-

§29 Geneнине рады. 3To page Buga! 2 Cn: x= Co+Cqx+...+ Cnx+ ... (1) Yucua Co, Co, Co, ... Has Kosqiquyu-entamu pega Pacou. Tauxe puegos no cremenou (y-yo). E Cn (9-40)= C+ C+ (4-40)+...+ Cn (9-40)+...+ (2) 30 menon (y-ya)=X >= poga chogeta K bugy (1) Teopena Adena: Ecan pay (1) exodure 6 Torse X=X0 +0, TO ON CKE) WITH IN MAN brex x, ypobs. Hep by IXI elXole (trumen dez gon ta). 1/3 From Teopaus forTexact, 17 70 6 ENACM6 (xodumouta econe cumu. unterfail c yenthou & learnue koopy: (-R, +R) OH havodumas us nep-60: lim [(n × x 1) < 1 unu | | x | < lim | Cn | Cn | Padaye AGE CX-Tu: R = lim | Cnre - (117110) - x Jip1 = 27 Hangin padage ex-TH R= lim | (n+1) 1: n! = lim | (n+1)! = = lim(n+1)=00 076, cxofuncy na non non non tip2 & 27 Hangein paduye ex Th. $R = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n+1} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n+1}{n} = 1 \quad \text{OTE} \quad R = 1$ (-1) + 1 - unisophal (-1) + 1 - unisophal (-1) + 1 - unisophal (-1) + 1 - unisophal

Banconi Ang huga Z Zh, 28 rge Z=x+ly, od, exagnment (Bryppener Kryra). $\frac{J_1p_3}{\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}} \frac{(x-x_0)^n}{n} \quad \text{Oredupw: } R=1$ Unterlas cx-T4: (x-1, x0+1) 0 201 20 2011 OCH. Chowletha OTWATHY; zwench praga 24 = C. X" Me entre непрер. дифреренцируениями фольши. B CHAY TESP. About he ander 30mm. 4. kn-tensorie Buythus untenface ex-mu Gen. pregexag. pelnosepno. brança acterati; a unterfor IXICR 1) Cymus crenopess herpepulan 2) Cren - prejor momno noncenno muterou polamic. 2) Gren pag homno nar venno guaga - m6. Thursep 4 Havite cyany prega 1+2x+3x2+4x3+ ... , ecan | x|41. Per Ofiguerum 5(x) - cymrapieda. Bauernen SSCHIdt = ++2++3+11= = x + x2+ x3+ x4+ ... чиског образурыт теом. пропросоко со Zuemen. 12/1. Zumit 1 x5(t)dt= x Torga S(x)=(5 s(t)dt) = (x) = 1.(1-x)-x.(-1)-= $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$, by $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$, $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$, $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$, $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$, $\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$

330 Рады Теммора ч Маклорена.

Как расемариваного на 1-ом nypes, eeu fox & c) to unest npayshagune frex nopegrob, To имеет месть формула Тентира

$$f(x) = f(x_0) + \frac{f(x_0)}{1!}(2-x_0) + \dots + \frac{f(x_0)}{n!}(2(-x_0)^n + R_n(x)) \quad (i)$$
MHOFOTLEN TENANDA UETATOZH
YNEW
THOM $n \to \infty$ no autrage has

Thu n-00 nonmean hug

$$\sum_{K=0}^{\infty} \frac{f(x_0)}{K!} (x-x_0)^K - pag Tenhopa. (2)$$

Typu 20=0 uneen wath.cograf:

Troguereno: He Breiza preg Terriopa cxo-971Tho K closel of my fox).

<u> Воказано</u>: Аля того, пробот рид Тенберка Croqueca k choen p-un f(x), keocix. " gografarho, reposit octatory, ruen Rolx) & pre Terrope (1) CTREWHALR K O. (Bez gow-BA). На практиве пользуютье сперующим умовши: Firm modynu scex mours negunix of my \$ GX ограничены в оппосытель (в) 20 одним и TAM X & THUMBUM MOO, TO & OMPECTATE (1) 26 pres Terrupa pour fix axidura x fix).

§31 Разложение ф-ий в ред Макиорена

10 f(x) = ex uneem gro Vn: f(x)=ex => f(0)=e0=1

Torga:
$$e^{x} = 1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^{2}}{2!} + \dots + \frac{x^{n}}{n!} + \dots$$
 (1)

8 f(x) = Smix -> \$(0) = 0

$$f''(x) = -c_1x$$
 $f''(x) = -c_1x$
 $f''(x) = -c_1x$
 $f''(x) = -c_1x$
 $f''(x) = -c_1x$

nonyrasu

$$\delta m \times = \times -\frac{\times^3}{3!} + \frac{\times^5}{5!} - ... + (-1)^n \frac{\chi^{2n+j}}{(2m+j)!} + ...$$
 (2)

29

Ann 1 - s preg (2), nonvener

$$Cus \times = 1 - \frac{\chi^2}{2!} + \frac{\chi^4}{4!} - \dots + (-1)^n \frac{3\ell^{2n}}{(2n)!} + \dots (3)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
X \in (-\infty; +\infty) \\
\hline
A(x) = (1+x)^{d-1} & \longrightarrow A'(0) = 1 \\
\hline
A'(x) = \alpha(1+x)^{d-1} & \longrightarrow A''(0) = \lambda \\
A''(x) = \alpha(\alpha-1)(1+x)^{d-2} & \nearrow A''(0) = \alpha(\lambda-1) \\
A''(x) = \alpha(\alpha-1)(1+x)^{d-2} & \longrightarrow A''(0) = \alpha(\lambda-1)
\end{array}$$

Mongracy!

(8) arcty
$$x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} - \frac{x^5}{n+1} + \frac{x^{n+1}}{2n+1} + \frac{x^{n+1}}{2$$

(9) aresinx =
$$x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{7 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} \cdot \frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{x^2}{7} + \cdots$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot \dots (2n-1)}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot \dots 2n} \cdot \frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + \cdots (9)$$

$$2 \in (-1; 1)$$

\$32 Примение радап к прибижения вышлениям.

Рассию Трим на кониретимх примереж.

$$\frac{J(p1)}{J(p1)}$$
 Sin $0,1=?$ $0,1-yron & paquanax.$

Unean $smo,1=0,1-\frac{(0,1)^5}{31}+\frac{(0,1)^5}{5!}-\cdots$

Unean; $smo,1=0,1=0$ consembors to

142 Baruaums \$1,1 C TUT HO COMO 10 90 0,0001

Remenue

$$\sqrt[3]{11} = (1+01)^{\frac{1}{5}} = 1+\frac{1}{5} \cdot 0.1 + \frac{\frac{1}{5} \cdot (\frac{1}{5}-1)}{21} \cdot 0.01 + \frac{\frac{1}{5} \cdot (\frac{1}{5}-1)}{21} \cdot 0.001 + \dots = 1+0.02-0.002 + +0.000048 - \dots = 1+0.000048 -$$

Четрентоги и след. темы отбрасогваем, т.к. гетвертый менеше 0,0001

JIP3 BUZZUCAUMO (1,04) C TOZA. 90 0,0001

Thy Bruchumi = 50,5 1-40× dx 30 c Tornocomo 90 0,0001.

Pew Package Raon Gnx & CJenen. pag.

170 ληνασιμ :
$$I = \int_{0}^{1/2} \frac{1-1+\frac{\chi^{2}}{2!}-\frac{\chi^{4}}{4!}+\frac{\chi^{4}}{6!}-\frac{\chi^{4}}{4!}}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{2!}-\frac{\chi^{4}}{4!}+\frac{\chi^{4}}{6!}-\frac{\chi^{4}}{4!}+\frac{\chi^{4}}{6!}-\frac{\chi^{4}}{4!}} dx =$$

$$= \int_{0}^{1/2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{2!}}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{2!}}}$$

§ 33 Применение радок кринению Анал. уравнения

Распиотрим на конциентных примерых.

 $\frac{t_{01}}{t_{01}}$ Sano yp.e y'+xy=0Unem volue pemenne θ Buic CTENONHORO

PAGA: $y'=C_0+C_1x+C_2x^2+C_3x^3+...+C_n'x''+...$ Tonga $y'=C_1+2C_2x+3C_3x^2+4C_4x^3+...+C_n'x''+...$ Samuncu ucxosnoe yp.e Tak y'=-xy,

T.e. το x qectbeh no pabho 2 prega: $C_1+2C_2x+3C_3x^2+4C_3x^3+...+C_n'x''+...+C$

$$C_1 + 2C_2 \times +3C_3 \times^2 + 4C_{\mu} \times^3 + ... + h.C_n \cdot \times^{n-1} + ... = 0 - C_0 \cdot \times - C_1 \times^2 - C_2 \times^3 - ... - C_{n-2} \times^{n-1} + ...$$

Jipupabhuban Kosq-Ton npu odunauobox cremenax X, nonyraeu cucteury pasencis

$$C_1=0$$
; $C_2=-\frac{C_0}{2}$; $C_3=-\frac{C_1}{3}=0$; $C_4=-\frac{C_2}{4}=+\frac{C_0}{2\cdot 4}$; $C_5=-\frac{C_3}{5}=0$; $C_6=-\frac{C_4}{6}=\frac{C_0}{2\cdot 4\cdot 6}$

T. P. CHEY = O. Cres # O.

OTB.ET:
$$y(x) = C_0 \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{2 \cdot 4} - \frac{x^6}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} + ...\right) =$$

= $C_0 \cdot e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} \left(-\infty \times x \times + \infty\right)$

Ans yp. 4 | 3 = 232 ; y 10)=1 Решение. Муск решение мерден pazio ocenia & por Tatuopa: $y(x) = y(x_0) + \frac{y'(x_0)}{1!}(x-x_0) + \frac{y''(x_0)}{2!}(x-y_0) + \dots$ При хо=о имеен реу Максорека; $y(x) = y(0) + \frac{y'(0)}{1!}x + \frac{y''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \dots$ (1) Япя намего ур. я имеем: (3(0)=1.) 43 y=2y2 unean y/0)=2.122, T.e. 13(0)=21 Jipogoumaem y"=4 y,y' => y'(0) = 412 = 8 | y'(0) = 8 y"=(4y.y")= y") + 4y.y" ⇒ y"(0)= ... 48 y"= 2y/y"+4y!y"+4y.y"=12y'y"+4y.y"; Jiogetabase 6 peg (1), nonquan: (3 100)=384) 3(x)=1+2x+4x2+8x3+16x4+m Chala uneen reom. Morpe cours to survive. 9 = 2x. Ona cxog npu 12x161, Te. |x1 6/2 Eè cyuna: $S = \frac{q_0}{1-q} = \frac{1}{1-2x}$. Offer: $y(x) = \frac{1}{1-2x}$ § 34 Орхогокань ные ситемы функций. Ряд фурбе. cupt ognusuu fex) ugix) Hazors. фтогоналонии на промежутке (a,8), eom 5 gmdx=0 Oup & Cucrema 4, (x), 4, (x), ... 4, (x) Haz, ientoronano neu Ha (a, 8) ecan Sym(x). Yn(x) dx=0 mpu m≠1

Основных Тригонам. интена: 31 278 cuetana gruni: 1, coox, sin x, ..., conx, sin nix... (1) Nervo novagami, 176 270 cucrema оргонами на промежутье то RANHAN 211. B. WACTHOCK HA MADWEY YTER (-11; 11); (minim) × Общан Тризоном. системя 为四辈, sin誓,…,的智,sin婴,… (2) ока оргонашка трометутке Annual 28. A racinoste na upomeny the (-f, f): -(1111/11/11) xx Pag bypae And of-we for no our shall Cucieme (HE MOMESO, (-11, 11)). 200 pag =+ = ancusna + 6, sinax Kosp. Koppero Bernal no frilau a= = 1 S for de an = 1 Stan en nxole (*) Pag dynac no origent average: (-l, l) 聖+ 三 an an 智+ Bn sin 智 rae a= sepande an= es bancos non de for = = = | Box - sin max dx.

335 Разложение функций Brug pyrée.

Bor & creme your Bure, non majo porx They bypoe exodernal k cament фунции, заданный на промежутке [-P, l], OTBET HE SMOKE BONNOC 998'T teorema Ampune:

Турто всех куютно непреривия ч KYWIHO MONETERNA RO MOMENYTHC [-l, l]. Torga pug bynes exclusion teg 2764 offesue a now grow! 1) S(x)=f(x) B TOTHAX HENNEPONBH. f(x)

2)
$$S(x_0) = \frac{b(x_0-0) + A(x_0+0)}{2}$$
; x_0-

3)
$$S(-l)=S(e)=\frac{b(-e+o)+f(l-o)}{2}$$

Jul fine = { 0 npm +1 < x < 0

Jiocopaums pag trypoe Ans for) a minglesome ux chadran

Pewenne

1)
$$a_0 = \int_{-1}^{1} f(x) dx = \int_{-1}^{0} 0 \cdot dx + \int_{0}^{1} dx = 2$$

2)
$$a_n = \int_0^0 0 \cdot \cos n \pi x \, dx + \int_0^1 2 \cdot \cos n \pi x \, dx = 0$$

= $0 + \frac{2}{m} \int_0^1 \sin n \pi x \, dx = 0$

$$\theta_{n} = \int_{0}^{0} \cos_{n} n \pi x \, dx + \int_{2}^{1} \sin_{n} \pi x \, dx = \\
= 0 = -\frac{2}{n\pi} \left(\cos_{n} \pi x \right)_{0}^{1} = -\frac{2}{n\pi} \left(\cos_{n} \pi \cos_{n} \cos_{n}$$

Uneen Are= 1+ \((1-(-1)^n). GONTIX Traguen fox) u cymum pag 500) m [-1;1] azoopamenon HA pucyukax 2 2 2 -101×

(2) E

rge

Ton

To

809:

41

FRAMIC 80x) FRAMIC SCX)
HA F-1:1 HA [-1;1]

Bameranne. Bameran : of-e fex) 3 agaha Teubro Ha [-1, 1], a zpagnue S(x). zazavi ka brevi mur. ou (периодиrecens 4-8). 349ana na (-00,00)

Jy 2 Juyons & (30) = 1×1. lea [-1, 17] она разложена в риз фурбе. Мобразии их графики.

Kan hadmen, even paccua you lams ux ha brew man oru, to cobepenent per mane green. One colongaret tourses na [-1,+1] - HA MANNEYTKE pagromenus.

§ 36 Pagnomenne no consequent. промежутке гёти и негёти ф-ий.

XITT (*

aga-(x).

,00)

OvenraTerino, munico 3 anucama
$$f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} C_n e^{inx}$$

rge
$$C_{n} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \cdot e^{-inx} dx$$

 $n = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$

(2) Ecan fix) HereTung, To $f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{x}$

rge bn = 2 f frx), sin httx dx

Вспомин ф-ли Эвлера!

Sin $\varphi = \frac{el\varphi - e^{-l\varphi}}{2i}$

Tozque HA [-11,17] $\begin{cases}
a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{55} \left(a_n \cdot \frac{e^{inx} + e^{-inx}}{2} + e^{-inx} + e^{-inx} + e^{-inx} - e^{-inx}\right) = \cdots
\end{cases}$

 $= \frac{q_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(q_n - ib_n)}{2} e^{inx} + \frac{(q_n + ib_n)}{2i} \cdot e^{-inx}$

Unu f(x)= == + = Cn einx + Cn e-inx

rge Cn= an-ibn, C-n= antibn

Tonga cusp= eiq+e-ip

837 Компи. форма реда фурье.

eiq= esq+ising; e-iq=cusq-ising

transpoons freq bype & Kouns.

Pewerne, uncen l=1
Torga &cx = \frac{100}{2} C_n \cdot \frac{inn}{2}

rge $C_n = \frac{1}{2\ell} \int_{-\ell}^{\ell} b(x) \cdot e^{-\frac{in\pi x}{\ell}} dx$ $= \int_{-\ell}^{\ell} b(x) \cdot e^{-\frac{in\pi x}{\ell}} dx$ $= \int_{-\ell}^{\ell} b(x) \cdot e^{-\frac{in\pi x}{\ell}} dx$

B nnumeres l=1

Thorga $C_n = \frac{1}{2} \int_{e^{-i\pi n \times} dx}^{1 - i\pi n \times} dx =$

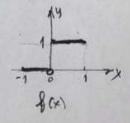
 $= \frac{e^{-inx}}{2\pi ni} \Big|_{0}^{1} = \frac{-1}{2\pi ni} \left(e^{-imn} \right) =$

 $= \cdots = \frac{(-1)^n - 1}{2\pi n} \quad n \neq 0; \quad |e_0 = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 dx = \frac{1}{2} |e_0|^2$

Orber: $\beta(x) = \frac{1}{2} + i \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n - 1}{2\pi n} e^{innx}$

 $=\frac{1}{2}-i\left(\frac{e^{inx}}{\pi}-\frac{e^{-inx}}{\pi}+\frac{e^{3inx}}{3n}+\frac{e^{-3inx}}{3n$

+...) 3amorhun: S(0)=0+1=1=1=1=160 $S(\pm 1) = \frac{1+1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \neq \frac{1$



3

§ 34 Разлотения в несимер. прометутке

Inche for Jasona & Musice my The

$$a_{n} = \frac{1}{e} \int_{0}^{2\ell} f(x) dx$$

$$a_{n} = \frac{1}{e} \int_{0}^{2\ell} f(x) dx$$

$$b_{n} = \frac{1}{e} \int_{0}^{2\ell} f(x) dx$$

$$b_{n} = \frac{1}{e} \int_{0}^{2\ell} f(x) dx$$

$$\int_{0}^{2\ell} f(x) dx$$

De Parsoneme no cunyeau. Our storo nepopormaen for) cumu. Breto herëthen tofasoil ka nponexytke [-21, 21] (rognamu L=21. Bre az=0. Br= 2 Shox). Sin 14xdx

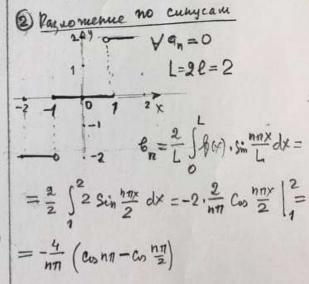
The Tormera fox cum expanso.

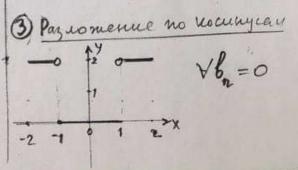
The Tormera fox cum expanso.

Com rether objection. Torga ace by = 0 $a_0 = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L b(x) dx$; $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L b(x) dx \frac{n\pi x}{L} dx$ Thump. Them of (x) unce Tang

$$\begin{cases}
1 \\
1
\end{cases}$$

Pageone enne loby uni $\frac{34}{pag}$ Where we $2\ell = 2 \Rightarrow \ell = 1$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^{2\ell} f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \int_1^2 2 dx = 2x \Big|_1^2 4 - 2 = 2$ $q_0 = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x) dx = \frac{1}{\ell} \int_0^2 f(x)$





$$a_{n} = \frac{2}{L} \int_{0}^{2} (x) \cdot \cos \frac{n \pi x}{L} dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{2} \int_{1}^{2} (x) \cdot \cos \frac{n \pi x}{L} dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{2} \int_{1}^{2} (x) \cdot \cos \frac{n \pi x}{L} dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{2} \int_{1}^{2} (x) \cdot \sin \frac{n \pi x}{L} dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{2} \int_{1}^{2} (x) \cdot \sin \frac{n \pi x}{L} dx =$$

$$= \frac{4}{n \pi} \cdot \sin \frac{n \pi x}{L} (n \neq 0)$$

$$a_{0} = \frac{2}{L} \int_{1}^{2} (x) dx = \int_{1}^{2} (x) dx = 2x \Big|_{1}^{2} (x + 2) = 2.$$

$$a_{0} = 1$$

$$3 = 1$$

$$3 = 1$$

a) The hazaomenum & ordinal Thuron per chane hage S(x) wanes c fix)
Bo Brex Torunx henpepa sh, upome rpany unterfairs:

$$S(0)=S(1)=1$$
.

- 8) type payment. no cunycam
 S (-1)=1; S (1)=1.
 B octavinax Toreax S(x)= \$(x).
- B) Type pageomenic no coccuy can S(-2) = S(-1) = S(1) = S(2) = 1B octable towax S(x) = f(x).
- Paznomenne 6 pez Pypoe

 6 kolenn. popule ha (0,21)

 Wheen (cu \$37) $C_n = \frac{1}{2l} \int_{0}^{2l} f(x) \cdot e^{-\frac{1}{2n\pi x}} dx$ 2l=2 $\tau_e \cdot c_n = \int_{0}^{2} e^{-in\pi x} dx = \frac{2}{l} e^{-in\pi x} dx = \frac{2}{l} e^{-in\pi x} \left[e^{-2n\pi i} e^{-n\pi i} \right]$