```
---- 1) Select, where, order by, Group by -----
use venky
select * from Employees
-- where
select * from Employees where Salary>60000
select * from Employees where Age>30
--order by
select * from Employees
order by Department Desc
select * from Employees
order by Salary Asc
-- Group by
select Department,Count(*) as Totalcount from Employees
group by Department
----- 2) Joins -----
use joins
select * from Employees
select * from Departments
-- Inner join
select EmployeeID, DepartmentName from Employees e
inner join Departments d on e.DepartmentID=d.DepartmentID
-- Left Join
select EmployeeID, FirstName, DepartmentName, salary from Employees e
Left join Departments d on e.DepartmentID=d.DepartmentID
-- Right Join
select * from Employees e
Right join Departments d on e.DepartmentID=d.DepartmentID
----- 3) Subqueries -----
use venky
```

```
select * from Employees
-- Second max salary
select max(salary) from Employees where salary<(select max(salary) from
Employees)
-- Second min salary
select min(salary) from Employees where salary>(select min(salary) from
Employees)
----- 4) sum, Avg -----
use venky
select * from Employees
-- Sum
select Sum(salary) as TotalSal From Employees
select Department, Sum (salary) as TotalSal From Employees
group by Department
-- Avg
select Avg(salary) as AvgSal From Employees
select Department, Avg(salary) as avgSal From Employees
group by Department
----- 4) Views -----
use venky
create view Edetails as
select EmployeeID, Salary from Employees
select * from Edetails
---- 5) Indexes -----
create index idx Details on
Employees(EmployeeID)
select * from Employees where EmployeeID=1
```