

Department of Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering UNIVERSITY OF MORATUWA

EN3023: ELECTRONIC DESIGN REALIZATION

MINI-UPS DESIGN DOCUMENT Group 03

This report is submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for module EN3023. 12/06/2022

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1.0 Manage Phase

The guidelines given in the inclusive design toolkit are used to determine what to do next and when to move on to the next stage.

1.1 Reviewing Progress and Planning Next Steps

1.1.1 What have we got?

Currently, the team members are designing the schematics and layouts of the circuits as well as the enclosure for the final product. Altium is used to design the schematics whereas Solidworks is used to design the enclosure.

1.1.2 What are we missing?

We are yet to build a working prototype of the proposed product. Moreover, the designed enclosures are still to be subjected to a proper heat flow simulation. In addition, the quality of the electronic components to be used must be assessed.

1.1.3 What resources are available?

Skills, experience and the knowledge of the team members in utilizing the EDA and CAD tools & the assistance of the lecturers are the main resources available.

1.1.4 What are the deadlines?

The project is to be finished by the mid of May 2022.

1.1.5 What are the risks?

With the current economic situation and regular power cuts, the user expects to buy a device with high battery life at a relatively low price. Hence, there is a risk that our product would underperform in the market due to the over-expectations of the consumers.

1.1.6 What should we do next?

Given the risk factors and user expectations, our priority is to improve the battery life by optimizing the circuit designs and/or increasing the battery capacity to achieve a longer battery life.

1.2 Refining Product Goals

1.2.1 What problem are we trying to solve?

Facilitating the consumers' need to maintain an uninterrupted internet connection, during a power cut.

1.2.2 What are the big issues?

The main issue is the compromise between factors such as battery life, battery capacity and price of the device.

1.2.3 What is the proposed solution?

Our proposed solution for the aforementioned problem is a mini-UPS that could power a router enabling the consumer to stay connected to the internet even during power cuts, for a considerable period.

1.2.4 Why is the proposed solution different?

The following facts will emphasize why our proposed solution stands out.

- Highly efficient SMPS, charging and boost converter operation being greater than 80%.
- Usage of user-selectable, easily replaceable batteries. (UPSs suffer immensely from issues related to batteries. As a result, our solution is giving the user the luxury to replace and use batteries as per his/her wish. It is as easy as replacing the batteries of a TV remote)
- High power capability (12V/ 2A, 24W) Surpasses most of the consumer products available in the market
- Compact device with long operation time.

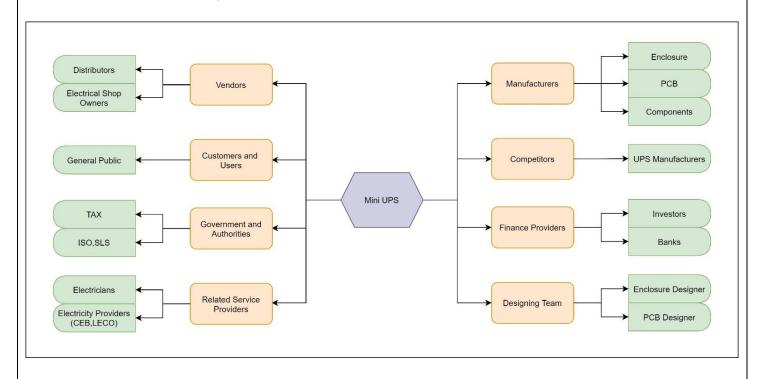
1.3 Initial Impact Assessment

Initial impact assessment

Project Name: 'Speedy' - Mini UPS Date: 28/02/2022

	Impa	ct Factor Descriptions			
Stakeholder	Impact Factor	Type of Cost / Benefit (choose from drop- down list)	Rationale	Size of Impact (choose from drop-down list)	
Operations	Maintanence Cost	Decreased cost	Inclusive structures are frequently higher established and for that reason less complicated to maintain.	Medium	
operations.	Cost of returns	Decreased cost	The design process about on consumer satisfaction and this reduces return of products	High	
	Production Cost	Increased cost	Cost for generating every item	Medium	
Manufacturing	Material Cost	Increased cost	Suitable materials to balance the product price must be utilized in producing the product.	High	
	Tooling Cost	Decreased cost	Cost for fabrication of the tooling set-ups can save the producing price in the long run	High	
	Documentation Cost	Decreased cost	Proper documentation reduces the cost	Low	
Development	Cost of Change	Decreased cost	Detecting required modifications early on will assist to make modifications a good deal less difficult and cheaper.	High	
Development	Development Cost	Decreased cost	Identifying and specializing in applicable fuctionalities that requier adjustments will assist to lessen the want of rework.	High	
	Risk management	Decreased cost	Proper risk management at some point in the manufacturing phase will assist to lower needless expenses.	High	
	Sales	Increased revenue	A user friendly layout that caters to the requirement will enhance the sales	High	
Sales	Customer base	Intangible	A design that caters the consumer desires will help to enlarge the customer base	Low	
	Advertising	Decreased cost	Depending on the consumer reaction and through selecting the target crowd nicely marketing and marketing value can be minimized	High	

1.4 Stakeholder Map



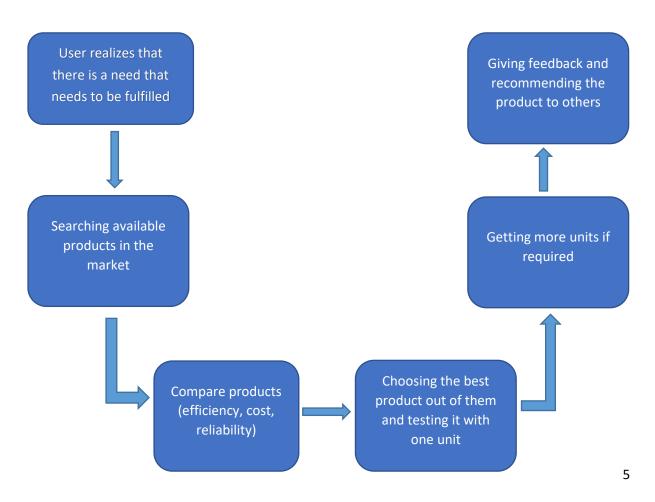
2.0 Explore Phase

2.1 User Observation (Using Online Resources)

Our product was proposed based on user observation. Due to the pandemic situation, we had to take online surveys. Moreover, we extended the scope by going through online resources. After collecting data from user observation, we concluded the following,

- Due to regular power cuts, many people who work from home need to use a UPS as it is well
 suited to stay online during online meetings and video calls. Also, software engineers who
 have to stay in touch with online resources can experience uninterrupted internet
 connections during power cuts.
- University students, as well as school students, can do exams without any issue, with the assistance of a Mini UPS. Many students who don't use a UPS for routers say that they panic and lose composure if a power failure happens during an exam.
- With the increased duration of power cuts, demand for the Mini UPSs has increased and it has become very rare to find such a custom device even if a consumer manages to find such a device, they claim that the cost is too high.
- On the other hand, because of the pandemic, people hesitate to buy power backups via online shopping because there are issues involving shipping and fraud.

2.2 Describing User Journey

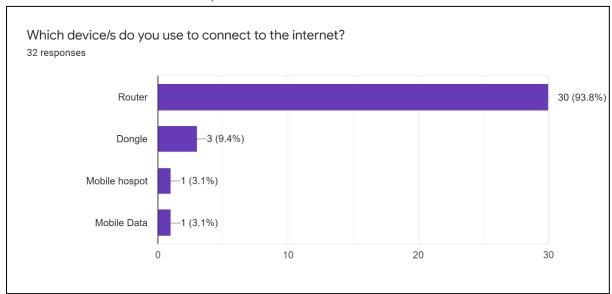


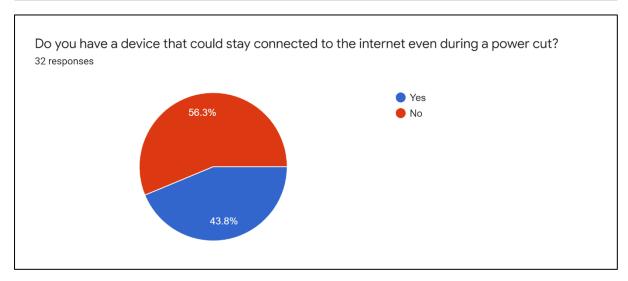
2.3 Capturing Needs List

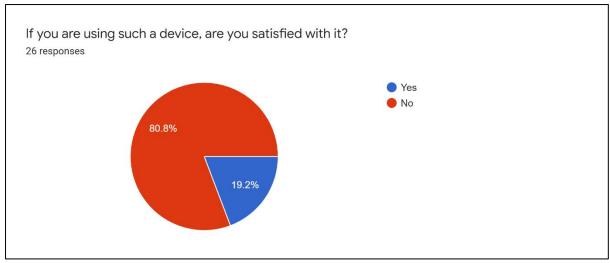
User	Requirement	Reason
	A product that has an awesome profit margin and may attract customers.	Can market the product to customers and earn an awesome profit.
Shop owner	A product with top quality could have excessive demand in the market.	Can make investments in the product and make certain that clients can have a demand of the product with the given features.
	A marketable product that can be bought with confidence.	Can persuade a huge amount of customers to shop for the product.
	A product that is user-friendly and may be effortlessly handled.	Can fulfil necessities with much less attempt by the use of this product.
Customer	A durable and reliable product.	Can use the product for an extended period with no malfunctions or replacements.
	A product that might decrease the attempt is taken to do a selected task.	It would make daily activities easier.
	A product for an affordable price given all of the functionalities.	Should capable of buying the product without hesitance and recommend others to shop for it.

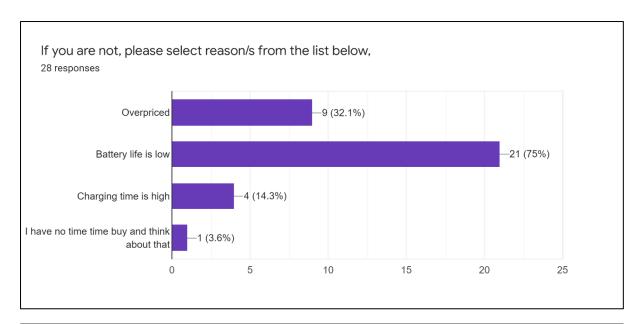
By observing the above user observations, it is clear that there's a timely requirement for a Mini UPS which assists with Router battery backup functionality.

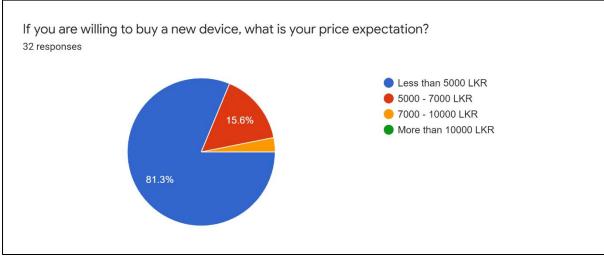
2.4 Results of End-User Survey

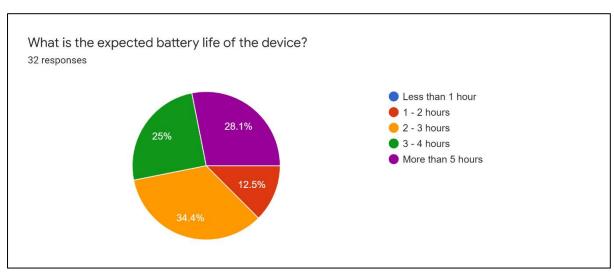






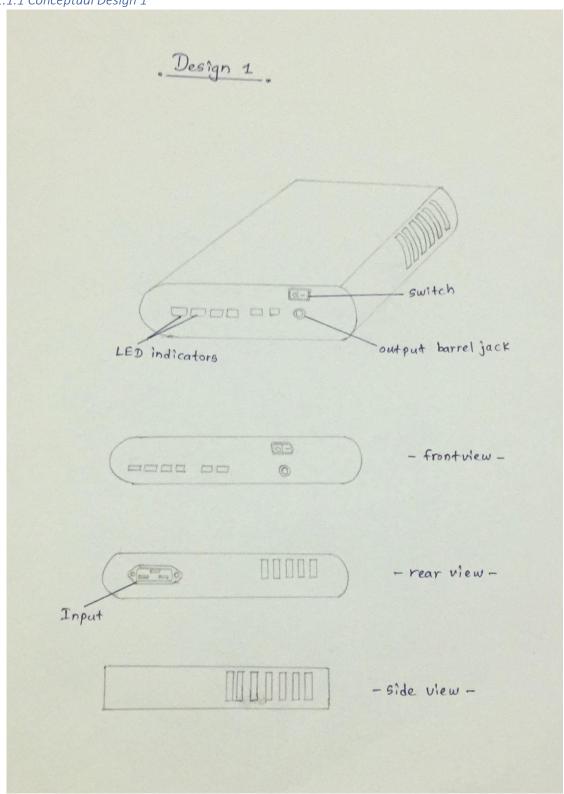


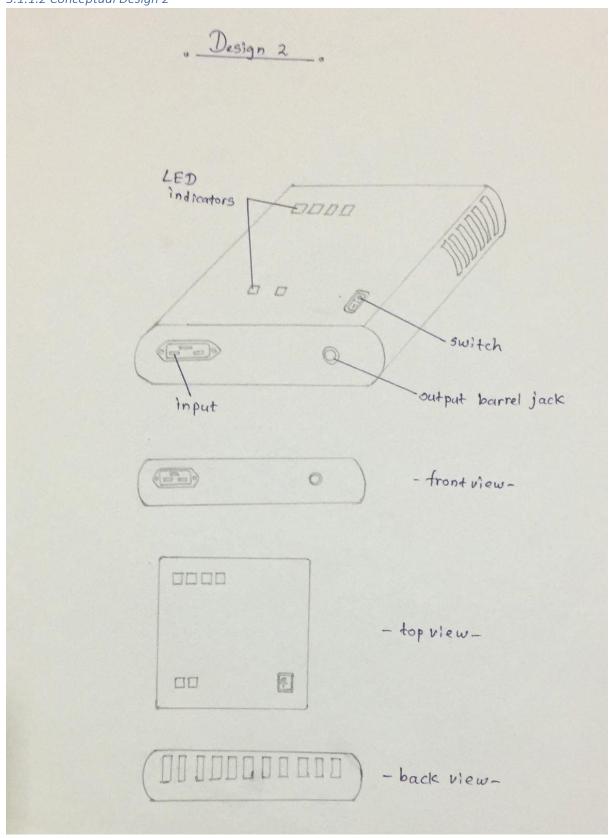




3.0 Create Phase

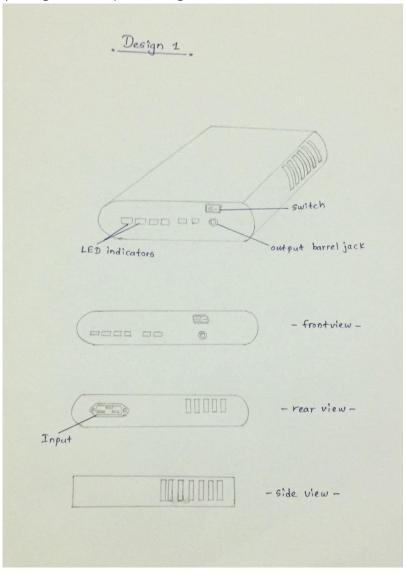
- 3.1 Preliminary Designs
- 3.1.1 Conceptual Designs
- 3.1.1.1 Conceptual Design 1



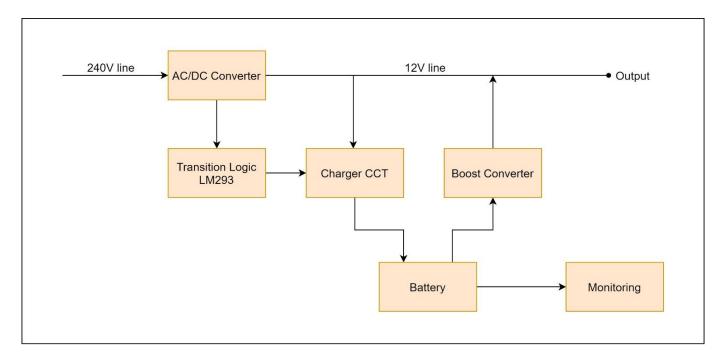


3.2 Selected Design

3.2.1 Preliminary Design – Conceptual Design 1



3.2.3 Preliminary Design – Block Diagram



The functionality of the blocks

1. AC/DC converter:

- a. Convert and step down the AC main supply to the router supply of 12V
- b. This 12V supply will charge the battery and power up the router simultaneously when the AC main supply is present
- c. The designed circuit can supply up to 4A, which is adequate for charging and operation

2. Transition logic:

- a. The charger must only operate when there is the main supply.
- b. To simplify the design, we have designed the system to use only one voltage (12V)
- c. To detect the main supply and start 'charging only' when the main supply is present, we use this circuitry consisting of an OPAMP.

3. Charger circuit

- a. Charge 2 Li-ion polymer cells in series connection at the recommended C rating.
- b. Our system uses 2 Li-ion cells in series.
- c. It will indicate when it is being charged and when the battery is full.

4. Boost converter

- a. The battery voltage is between 6.5 8.4V.
- b. The boost converter circuits step up the voltage to 12V, and it is capable of handling currents up to 2A.
- c. When the main supply is present, the boost converter will operate in a low power state.

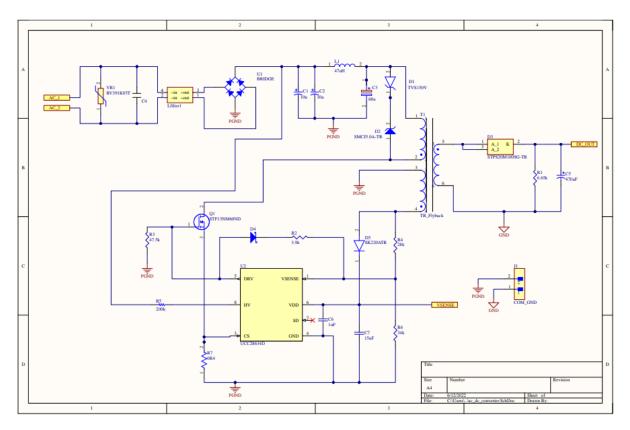
5. Monitoring

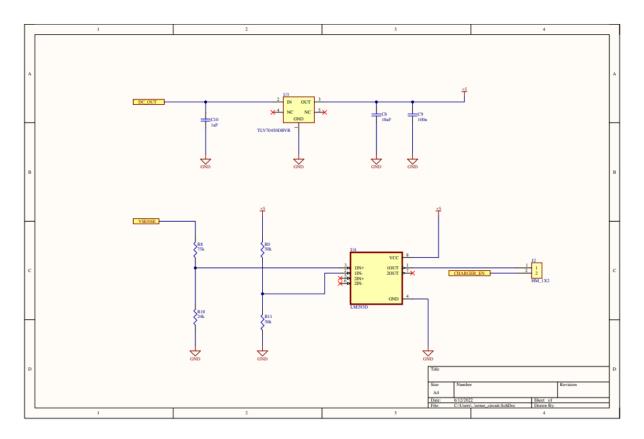
a. The battery level is monitored in this block such that the user can an idea as to how much of the battery is left.

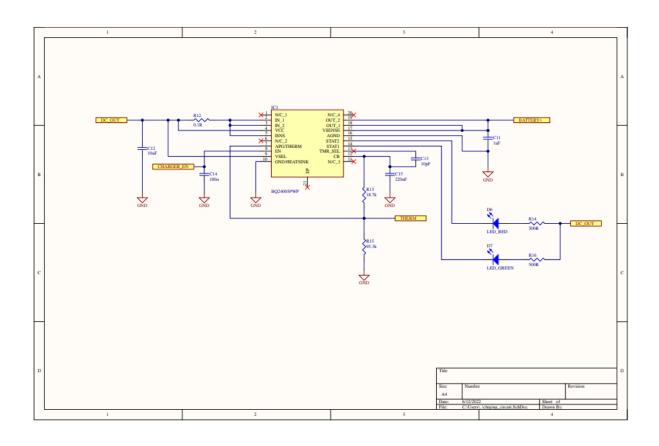
3.3 Detailed Design

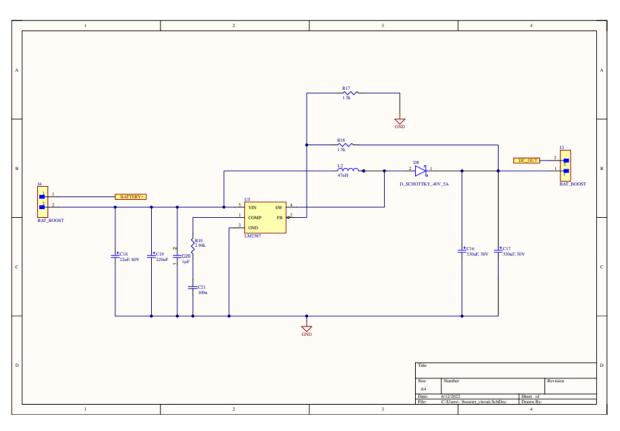
3.3.1 PCB

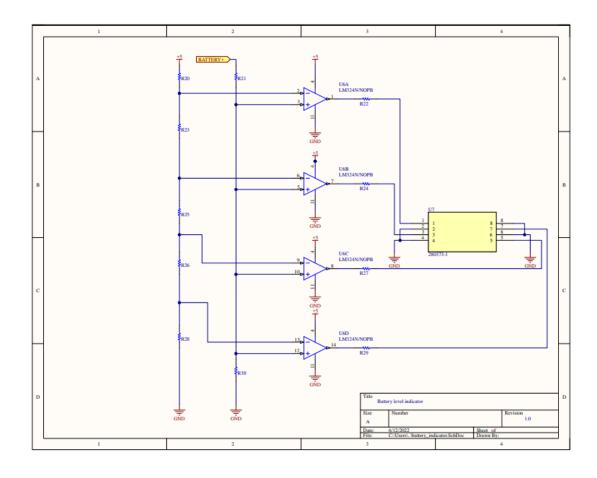
3.3.1.1 Schematics

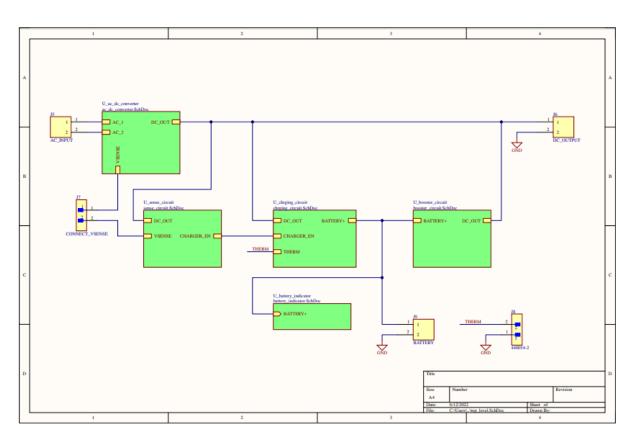




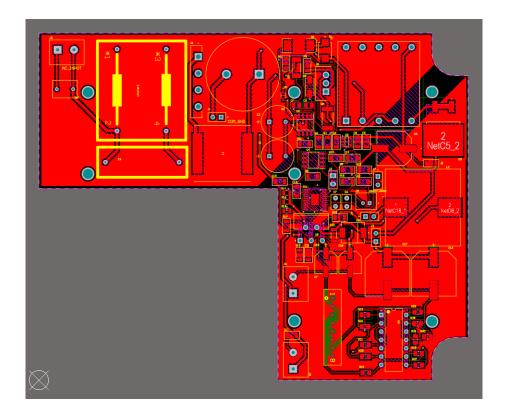


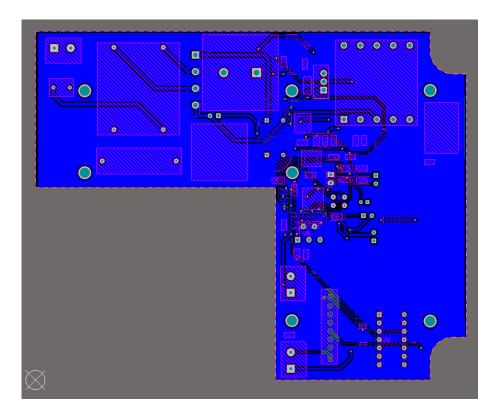


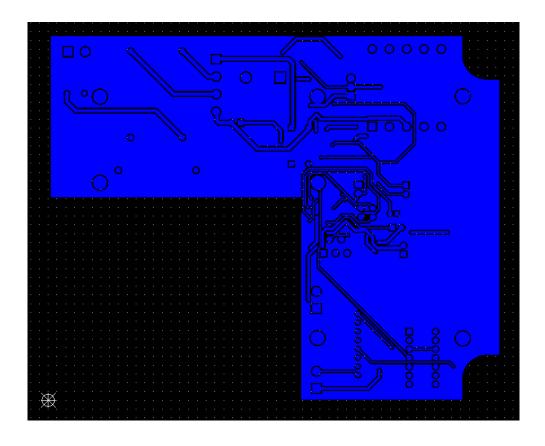


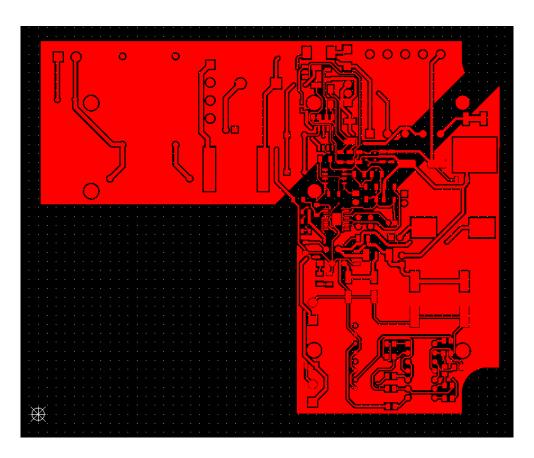


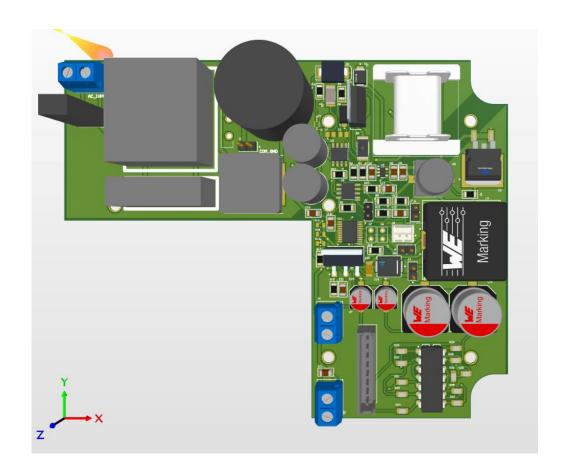
3.3.1.2 Layouts and Gerber Views

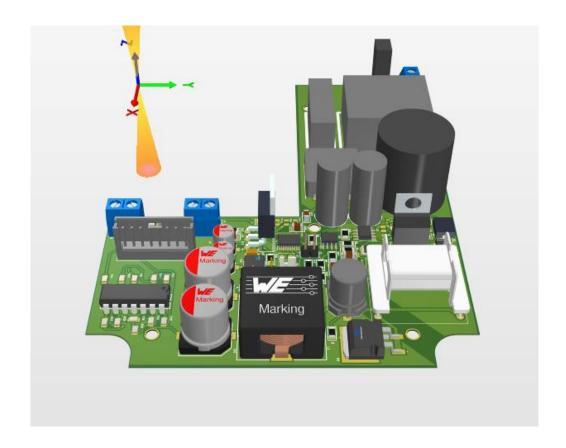












3.3.1.3 Bill of Materials

Comment	Description	Designator	Footprin t	LibRef	Qua ntity
EEU- EE2G100	Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitor, 10 uF +/- 20%, 400 V, -25 to 105 degC, 2- Pin 10 x 10 x 22 mm Through-hole, RoHS, Tape and Reel	C1, C2	PNSC- EEU- EE2G10 0-2_V	CMP- 0736- 00002-1	2
68u	Capacitor Polarised	С3	CAPPRD 1000W1 70D225 0H2500	380LX68 0M400H 012	1
ECQ- UAAV334Q 1-ND	Film Capacitor	C4	ECQ- UAAV33 4Q1- ND- Footprin t-1	CMP- 001- 00084-4	1
470uF	Cap Alum Poly 470UF 20% 25V SMD	C5	RADIAL_ CAN_S MD_10 D	C_470u_ 25V	1
1uF	C Series 0805 15 uF 35 V ±20 % Tolerance X5R SMT Multilayer Ceramic Capacitor	C6	C0805	C0805_1 5u	1
15uF	C Series 0805 15 uF 35 V ±20 % Tolerance X5R SMT Multilayer Ceramic Capacitor	C7	C0805	C0805_1 5u	1
10uF	贴片陶瓷电容 10uF ±10% 25V 1206, Ceramic Capacitor, Multilayer, Ceramic, 25V, 20% +Tol, 20% -Tol, X7R, 15% TC, 1uF, Surface Mount, 1206	C8, C12	C1206	C1206_1 Ou, C1206_1 u	2
100n	TDK - CGA5L2C0G1H104J160AA - SMD Multilayer Ceramic Capacitor, 0.1 μF, 50 V, 1206 [3216 Metric], ± 5%, COG / NPO, CGA Series	C9, C14, C21	C1206	C1206_0 .1u	3

					_
1uF	Ceramic Capacitor, Multilayer, Ceramic, 25V, 20% +Tol, 20% -Tol, X7R, 15% TC, 1uF, Surface Mount, 1206	C10, C11	C1206	C1206_1 u	2
10pF	Cap Ceramic 1pF 50V COG 0.5pF SMD 1206 125°C Plastic T/R	C13	C1206	C1206_1	1
220nF	Cap Ceramic 0.22uF 25V U2J 5% SMD 1206 125°C Plastic T/R	C15	C1206	C1206_0 .22u	1
330uF, 50V	WCAP-ASLI Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitor, V-Chip, SMT, D12.5xH14mm, 330uF, 50V	C16, C17	WCAP- ASLI_D1 2.5H14	C_330u_ 50V_865 0806620 19	2
22uF, 80V	WCAP-ASLI Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitor, V-Chip, SMT, D6.3xH7.7mm, 22uF, 80V	C18	WCAP- ASLI_D6 .3H7.7	C_22u_8 0V_8650 8174500 6	1
220uF		C19	WCAP- ASLI_D6 .3H7.7	C_220u_ 16V_865 0803450 12	1
Capacitor 1 uF +/- 10% 25 V 1206	Chip Capacitor, 1 uF, +/- 10%, 25 V, 1206 (3216 Metric)	C20	CAPC32 16X180 X20ML2 0	CMP- 001- 00006-6	1
TVS150V	TVS DIODE 33V 53.3V DO214AA	D1	FP- SMBJ- MFG	CMP- 2000- 07095-2	1
SMCJ5.0A- TR	SMCJ Transil Series Zener Diode, 5V, 5W	D2	STM- SMC_V	CMP- 0433- 00001-1	1
STPS20M1 00SG-TR	Schottky Diode	D3	STB20N 95K5	STPS20 M100SG -TR	1
D_SCHOTT KY_70V	VR=70V IF=15mA 2pF P=150mW	D4	SOD_32 3	D_SCHO TTKY_70 V	1

SK220ATR	Diode	D5	DIOM52 26X295 N	SK220AT R	1
LED_RED	645nm Red LED; 3x3x4.8mm Through-Hole Mount with Ice Cube (Square Diffused), Square Lens	D6	LED_3M M	LED_3m m_RED	1
LED_GREE	515nm Green LED; 3x3x4.8mm Through-Hole Mount with Ice Cube (Square Diffused), Square Lens	D7	LED_3M M	LED_3m m_GREE N	1
D_SCHOTT KY_40V_5 A	SSC54 Series 40 V 5 A Surface Mount Schottky Rectifier - DO-214AB	D8	FP- 95402- MFG	D_SCHO TTKY_40 V_5A	1
BQ24005P WP	Integrated Circuit	IC1	SOP65P 640X12 0-21N	BQ2400 5PWP	1
COM_GND	CONN HEADER VERT 2POS 2.54MM	J1	FP-TSW- 102-07- G-S- MFG	CMP- 02766- 000084- 1	1
HM_1X2		J2	HM_1X2	HM_1X2	1
BAT_BOOS T	CONN HEADER VERT 2POS 2.54MM	J3, J4	FP-TSW- 102-07- G-S- MFG	CMP- 02766- 000084- 1	2
AC_INPUT		J5	TERMIN ALBLOC K_2	Terminal _Block_ 2pin	1
DC_OUTPU T		J6	TERMIN ALBLOC K_2	Terminal _Block_ 2pin	1
CONNECT_ VSENSE	CONN HEADER VERT 2POS 2.54MM	J7	FP-TSW- 102-07- G-S- MFG	CMP- 02766- 000084- 1	1

440054-2	CONN HEADER VERT 2POS 2MM	18	FP- 440054- 2-MFG	CMP- 03369- 000005- 1	1
BATTERY		19	TERMIN ALBLOC K_2	Terminal _Block_ 2pin	1
47uH	Inductor	L1	INDPM1 72172X 700N	IHLP676 7GZER47 0M11	1
47uH	WURTH ELEKTRONIK - 74435584700 - INDUCTOR, HIGH CURRENT, 47UH, SMD	L2	L_47U_ 9A	L_47u_9 A	1
RN122-2.5- 02-5M6	Choke/Filter Common Mode 2.5A 5.6mH 110mOhm Horizontal RN Series	Lfilter1	RN122- 2.5-02- 5M6- Footprin t-1	CMP- 006- 00022-2	1
STF13NM6 OND	MOSFET (N-Channel)	Q1	TO255P 460X10 20X203 0-3P	STF13N M60ND	1
6.65k	贴片电阻 6.65KΩ ±1% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C 1206	R1	R1206	R1210_6 .65k	1
3.9k	贴片电阻 3.9KΩ ±1% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C 1206	R2	R1206	R1206_3 .9k	1
47.5k	Chip Resistor Automotive Grade Thick Film 1206 47.5kOhm 1% Paper T/R	R3	R1206	R1206_4 7.5k	1
28k	Res Thick Film 1206 28K Ohm 1% 0.25W(1/4W) ±100ppm/C Molded SMD Paper T/R	R4	R1206	R1206_2 8k	1
200k	200K 0.75W 1% 2010 (5025 Metric) SMD	R5	RESC20 10(5025)_M	CMP- 1017- 00768-1	1

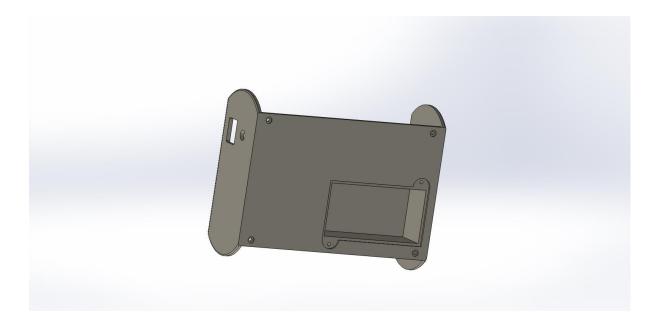
34k	贴片电阻 34000Ω ± 1.00% 0.25W ± 100ppm/°C 1206	R6	R1206	R1206_3 4k	1
OR4	Res Thick Film 2512 0.4Ω 1% 2W ±200ppm/°C Molded SMD Plastic T/R	R7	FP- CSRN25 12- IPC_B	CMP- 26527- 004101- 1	1
75k	贴片电阻 75KΩ ±1% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C 1206	R8	R1206	R1206_7 5k	1
50k		R9, R11	R1206	R1206_5 0k	2
24k	贴片电阻 24000Ω ± 1.00% 0.25W ± 100ppm/°C 1206	R10	R1206	R1206_2 4k	1
0.1R	Res Thick Film 1206 0.1 Ohm 1% 1/2W ±100ppm/°C Molded SMD SMD Paper T/R	R12	R1206	R2512_0 .1R	1
18.7k	贴片电阻 18700Ω ± 1.00% 0.125W ± 100ppm/°C 0805	R13	r0805	R1206_1 8.7k	1
500R	Res Thin Film 0805 500 Ohm 0.05% 0.125W(1/8W) ±5ppm/C Sulfur Resistant Pad SMD Automotive T/R	R14, R16	r0805	R0805_5 00R	2
95.3k	Res Thick Film 1206 95.3K Ohm 1% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C Molded SMD SMD Paper T/R	R15	R1206	R1206_9 5.3k	1
1.5k	Res Thick Film 1206 1.5K Ohm 5% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C Molded SMD SMD Paper T/R	R17, R18	R1206	R1206_1 .5k	2
2.94k	Res Thick Film 1206 2.94K Ohm 1% 1/4W ±100ppm/°C Molded SMD SMD Paper T/R	R19	R1206	R1206_2 .94k	1

CRCW0805 16R0JNEA		R20, R21, R22, R23, R24, R25, R26, R27, R28, R29, R30	RESC20 13X50X 30ML20 T20	CMP- 1013- 00031-2	11
TR_Flyback		T1	FLYBAC K_EFD_ 25X13X 9	TR_Flyb ack_UCC 28634D R	1
BRIDGE	Diode Rectifier Bridge Single 800V 4A 4-Pin Case GBU Tube	U1	GBU4/SI P_4	BRIDGE RECT 1PHASE 800V 3A GBU	1
UCC28634 D	High power Flyback controller with PSR, peak power mode, Adj CC limit and Frequency Dither 7-SOIC -40 to 125	U2	SOIC127 P600X1 75-8N	IC_UCC2 8634D	1
TLV70450D BVR		U3	SOT_23 _5	TLV7045 ODBVR	1
LM293D		U4	SOIC127 P600X1 75-8N	LM293D	1
LM2587		U5	NDH000 5D	LM2587	1
LM324N/N OPB	Low Power Quad Operational Amplifier, 14-pin MDIP, Pb-Free	U6	NFF001 4A	CMP- 0055- 00116-3	1
280373-1	No Description Available	U7	280373- 1_TYC	280373- 1	1
RV391K05 T	Varistor	VR1	RV391K 05T	RV391K0 5T	1

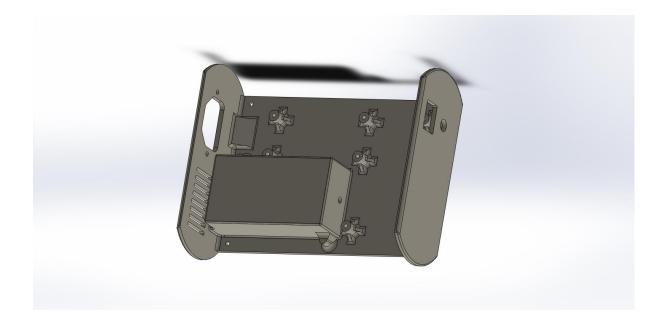
3.3.2 Solidwork Designs

3.3.2.1 Parts

- 1. Back Cover
 - a. Outer View

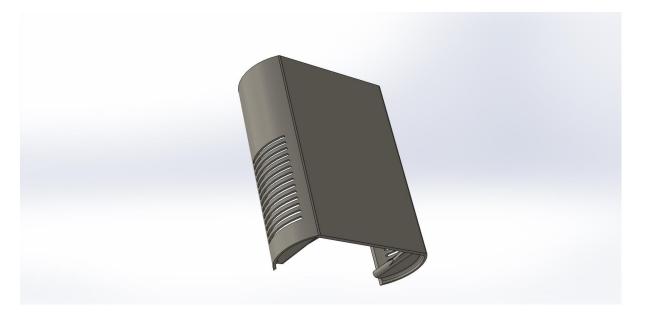


b. Inner View

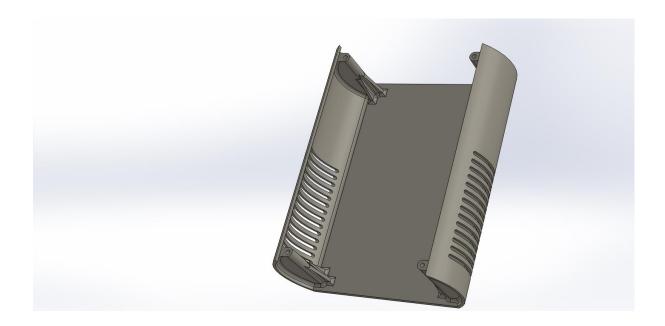


2. Lid

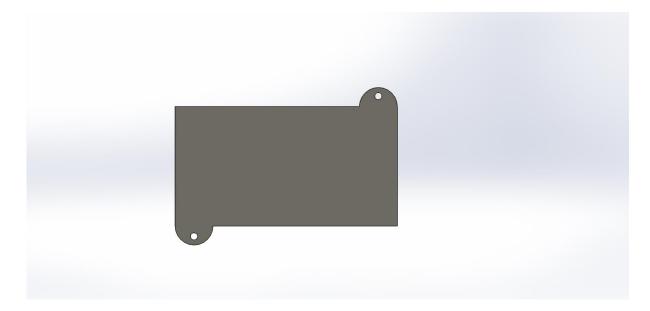
a. Outer View



b. Inner View

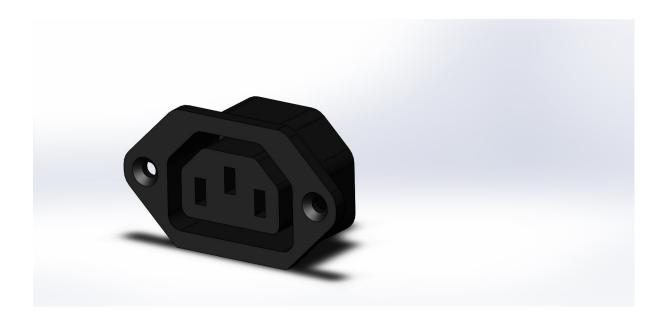


3. Battery Lid

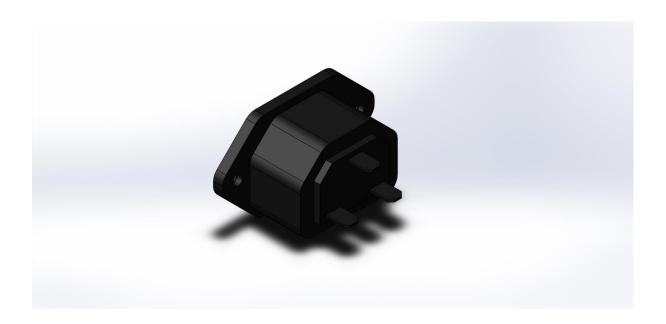


4. AC Panel Mount Socket

a. Top View



b. Bottom View

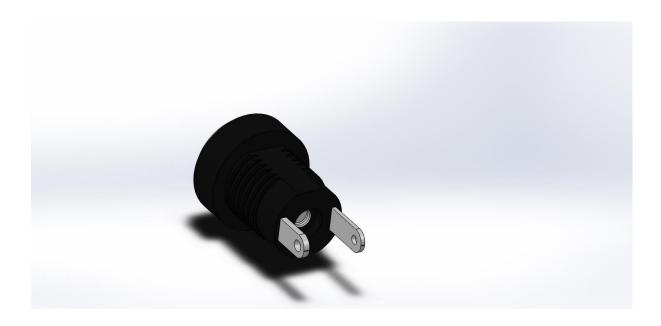


5. DC Jack Panel Mount Base

a. Front View

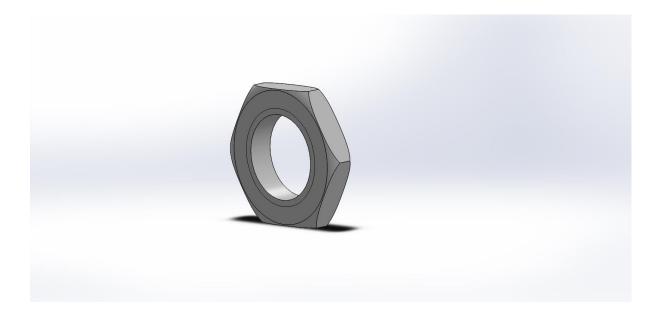


b. Rear View

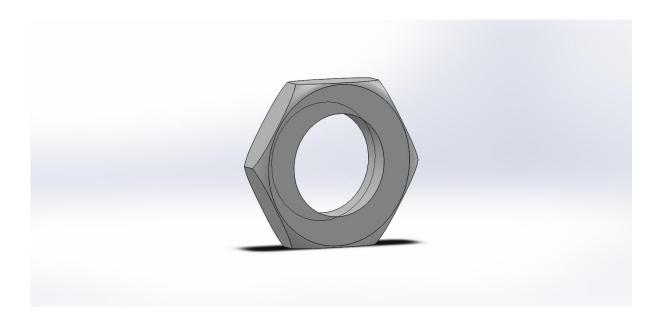


6. DC Jack Panel Mount Nut

a. View 1



b. View 2

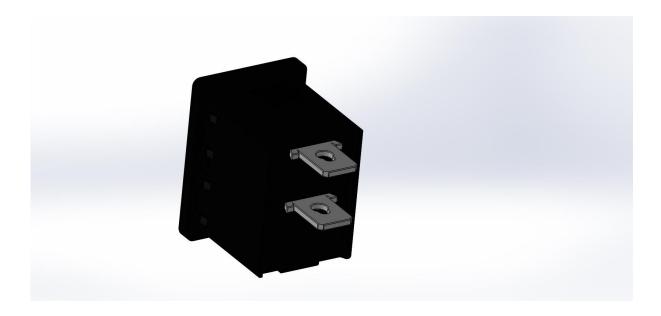


7. Rocker

a. Top View

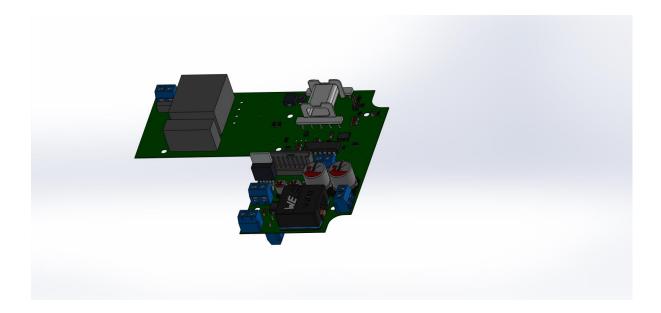


b. Bottom View

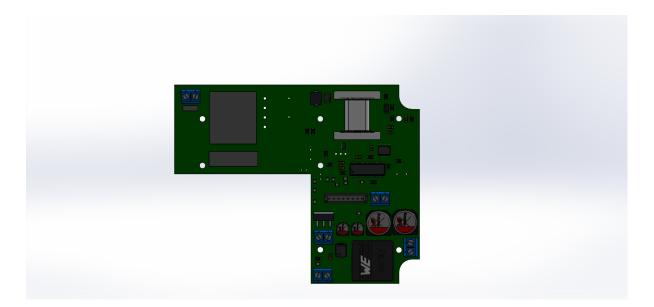


3.3.2.2 PCB Model

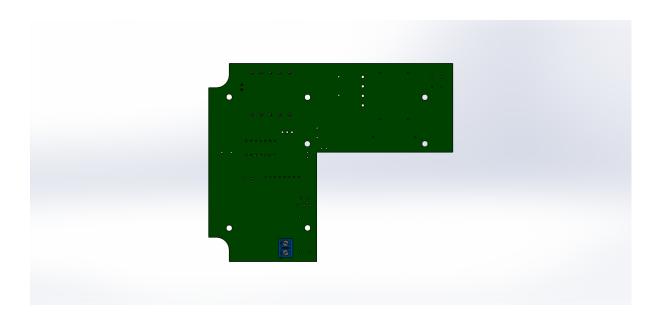
1. View 1



2. Top View



3. Bottom View

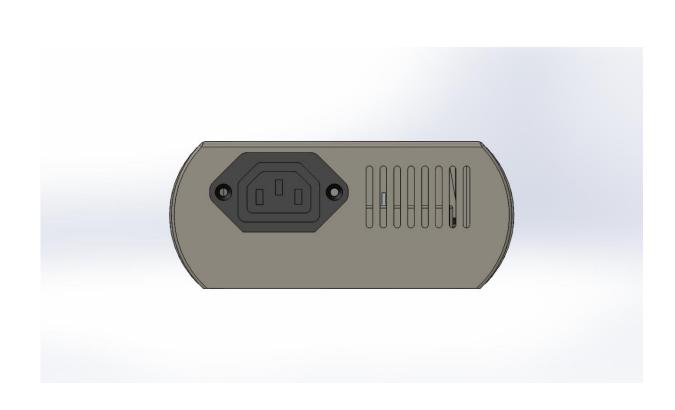


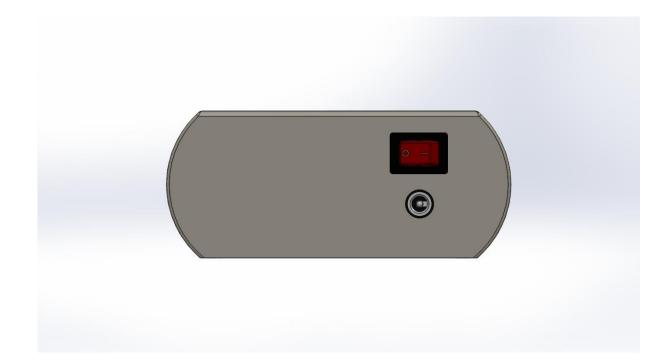
3.3.2.3 Assembly

1. Outer View

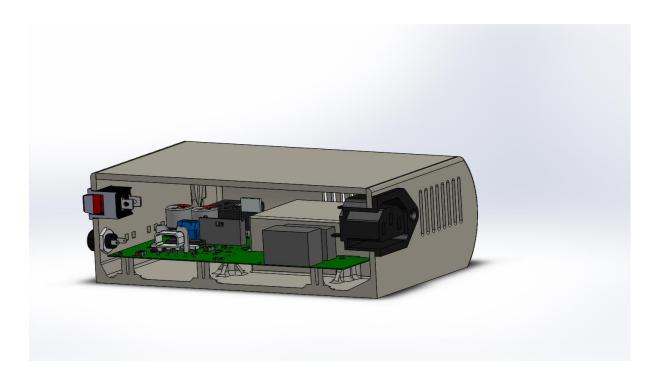


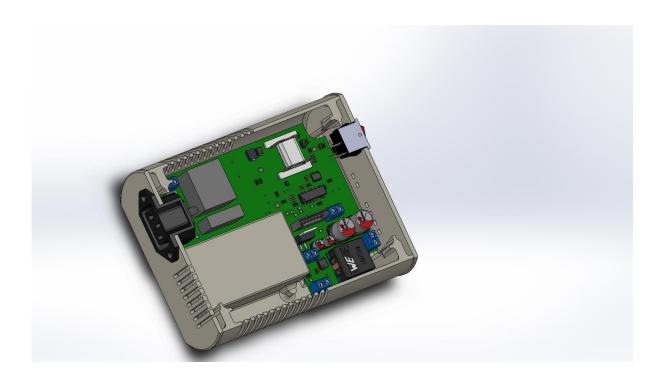




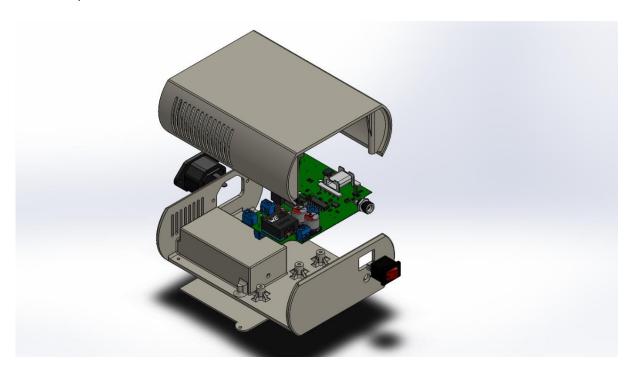


2. Inner View

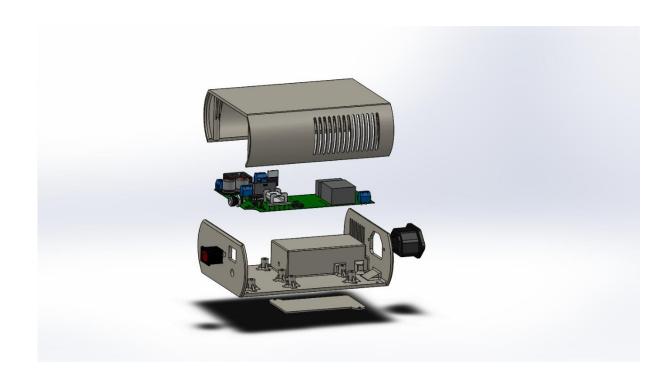


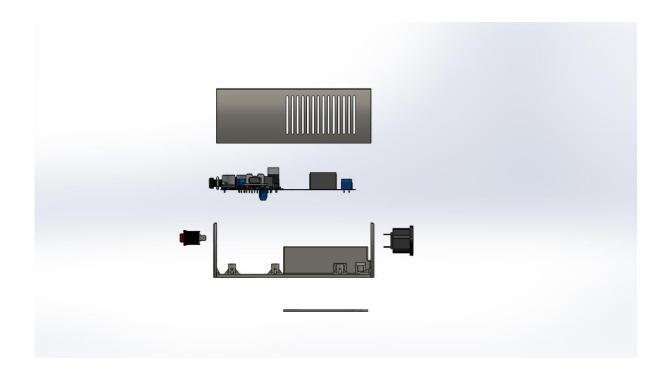


3. Exploded View









3.3.3 Estimated Cost of Production

Expense	A single unit (without shipping)	Unit cost (If produced as a bulk of 500 units)
3D print	2000	1300
РСВ	2050	1350
TI order	2161	1740
Digikey order	24045	10500
Total (LKR)	30256	14890

4.0 User Manual

4.1 Overview

After the covid pandemic broke out human lives changed drastically by changing the daily work of human lives including the way we do our jobs, learning, business management and many other turnings into work from homework which is done through the internet. Due to its simpleness and effectiveness, this work-from-home strategy could be a permanent strategy in many fields. To cope up with this new world uninterrupted internet connection is a vital factor. Even in a power breakout period having an uninterrupted internet will be hugely helpful. That is where our product UPS for routers comes in. This is manufactured to give uninterrupted current to routers in case of a power failure. So that people can stay connected with each other to cope up with this new norm.

4.2 Problem Statement

If a student is conducting his or her learning through online-based techniques as we all do in this period if a power failure occurs at a vital time (during an exam, during a viva, during a lecture) it can cause man problems for the student. This fact is universal to any profession and field as now almost every field relies on the internet. We all have experienced problems like this. Therefore, it is an obvious fact that people need uninterrupted power in this new norm.

4.3 Presentation of the Solution

Our solution to the above-mentioned problem is to have a UPS to the router as the desktop has UPS and laptops have batteries. In this way, we have extra power stored in the UPS which will be used to power up the router for another extra reasonable time.

4.4 Getting Started

4.4.1 Description

Say goodbye to disconnects. Steedy router UPS will provide an uninterrupted power supply for your crucial network devices. Large output power allows you to connect to a large range of devices worry-free.

Scheduled power cuts? No worries! Steedy can power your devices for up to 4 hours without any hassle*. You can even go further with user-selectable batteries.

The compact design, easy to access battery compartment makes Steedy ideal for your home environment. Easy plug and play operation, no configuration required!

* 2200mAh batteries with a router current consumption of ~ 400mA (Typical power of consumption of the router)

4.4.2 Features

- Uninterrupted power supply for WiFi routers
- User has access to replace the batteries if needed
- UPS status indication (charging or running on battery)
- Battery level indication

4.4.3 Requirements

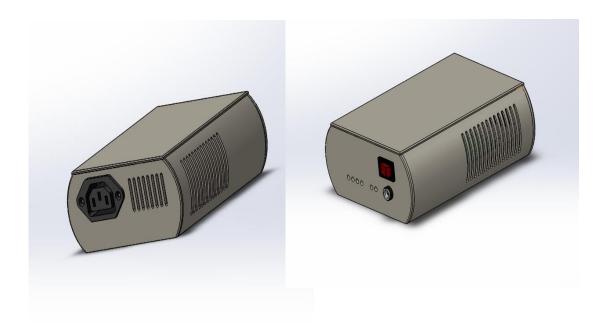
- A router which operates on 12V and below 2A.
- A place near the router to position the device

4.4.4 Packaged Items

- Steedy router UPS
- User Manual

4.5 Model

4.5.1 Steedy Router UPS



4.5.2 Specifications

Specification	Value
Operating Voltage (AC)	220V
Operating Frequency	50Hz
Rated Power	50W
Battery Capacity	9.24Wh
Dimensions	160mm x 125mm x 53mm

4.6 Safety Precautions

The user is advised to follow the safety precautions given below to increase the life span of the product and for the safety of the user.

- **DO NOT** pour any liquid onto the UPS, as it could cause fire or electric shock.
- **DO NOT** use the device in outdoor environments.
- **DO NOT** use liquid or spray detergent for cleaning
- **DO NOT** use strong solvents such as thinners, benzene, or other chemicals on the product.

4.7 Usage Instructions

- Turn off router from its power switch.
- Connect the 12V power output of the ups to the router.
- Connect the mains power to the router. (Make sure ups power switch is off).
- Turn on mains supply.
- Turn on the UPS.
- Turn on the router.

4.8 Troubleshooting

If this device is not working properly.

- Make sure the connectors have connected in proper order and tight them up properly.
- Make sure the buttons work properly
- If those items are functioning properly contact authorized personnel

4.9 Warranty Information

The 12 months warranty of our company's product only applies in scenarios where all the operation complies with the instructions. The following situations are not covered by the device warranty.

- Malfunction caused by damage, incorrect connection, or misusage.
- Any change, correction, or illegal handwriting on the purchase tags or product instructions.
- Undesirable phenomena due to extreme environmental conditions such as lightning, flood, fire, etc.
- The product has been disassembled.
- Appearance deformation, appearance damage or any other physical damage caused by external forces.

4.10 Disposal

The device is made up of materials like plastic, LED, etc. Hence, the disposal must be done with care at the end of the device's life span as most of the raw materials used in the production are not eco-friendly. However, undegradable parts of the product could be recycled and reused again.

- If the product has a fault but the warranty period is not over, please hand over the product to us or contact us to repair it.
- If the warranty period is over and the product is not functioning anymore, give the product to qualified recyclers.
- If the enclosure is broken, use safe packaging methods to transport the product to recycling centres and follow safety precautions.
- You will be entitled to a discount when you buy any other services or products after bringing
 us the previous expired products.
- DO NOT dispose of the electrical and electronic appliances as unsorted municipal waste.
- If you are disposing of the product on your own, take necessary safety precautions. Wear a mask and leather gloves.