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PROBLEM 2:-
PROGRAM :-
creating the databases:-
DESCRIBE job_grades;
DESCRIBE job_history;
DESCRIBE employees;
DESCRIBE jobs;
DESCRIBE departments;
DESCRIBE locations;
DESCRIBE countries;
DESCRIBE regions;
creating the tables:-
-- Creating the 'job_grades' table
CREATE TABLE job_grades (
  grade_level VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  low_salary NUMBER,
  high_salary NUMBER
);
-- Creating the 'job_history' table
CREATE TABLE job_history (
  employee_id NUMBER,
  start_date DATE,
  end_date DATE,
  job_id VARCHAR2(10),
  department_id NUMBER,
  PRIMARY KEY (employee_id, start_date),
  FOREIGN KEY (employee_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (job_id) REFERENCES jobs(job_id),
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FOREIGN KEY (department_id) REFERENCES departments(department_id)
);
-- Creating the 'employees' table
CREATE TABLE employees (
  employee_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  first_name VARCHAR2(50),
  last_name VARCHAR2(50),
  email VARCHAR2(100) UNIQUE,
  phone_number VARCHAR2(20),
  hire_date DATE,
  job_id VARCHAR2(10),
  salary NUMBER,
  commission_pct NUMBER,
  manager_id NUMBER,
  department_id NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (job_id) REFERENCES jobs(job_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (department_id) REFERENCES departments(department_id)
);
-- Creating the 'jobs' table
CREATE TABLE jobs (
  job_id VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  job_title VARCHAR2(35),
  min_salary NUMBER,
  max_salary NUMBER
);
-- Creating the 'departments' table
CREATE TABLE departments (
  department_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  department_name VARCHAR2(30),
  manager_id NUMBER,
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location_id NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (location_id) REFERENCES locations(location_id)
);
-- Creating the 'locations' table
CREATE TABLE locations (
  location_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  street_address VARCHAR2(100),
  postal_code VARCHAR2(12),
  city VARCHAR2(30),
  state_province VARCHAR2(25),
  country_id VARCHAR2(2),
  FOREIGN KEY (country_id) REFERENCES countries(country_id)
);
-- Creating the 'countries' table
CREATE TABLE countries (
  country_id VARCHAR2(2) PRIMARY KEY,
  country_name VARCHAR2(40),
  region_id NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (region_id) REFERENCES regions(region_id)
);
-- Creating the 'regions' table
CREATE TABLE regions (
  region_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  region_name VARCHAR2(25)
);
```

DATABASE SQL:-

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Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 31
Server version: 8.0.39 MySQL Community Server - GPL
Copyright (c) 2000, 2024, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respec-
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the cur:
mysql> create database job;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> use job
Database changed
mysql> create table jobs(grade char(1), salary int(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.04 sec)
mysql> insert into jobs("A",80000);
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax;
A",80000)' at line 1
mysql> insert into jobs values("A",80000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into jobs values("C",45000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into jobs values("B",67000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into jobs values("A",90000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into jobs values("D",30000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql>
```