

SHIELD01: 40-Volt / 50-Amp H-Bridge Arduino Shield





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H-Bridge Shield Overview

Features:

- Fully Arduino compatible
- Simple three-wire Arduino interface (PWM, Dir, and Enable)
- Motor control up to 2 kW (2.5 HP)
- · Thermal vias and heat-sinking
- Standard Arduino Shield form factor
- Easy connections with large screw terminals
- Arduino example programs available for download

Specifications:

- Max. load: 2 kW (40 V / 50 A)
- Load supply line: 8 to 40 V
- Logic supply: 4.5 to 5.5 V, 500 mA max.
- Logic-to-load isolation: 2.5 kV_{RMS} per UL 1577
- Rds On: 1.2 mΩ typ. each MOSFET
- Dimensions: 2.1 in. by 2.7 in. (53.4 mm by 68.6 mm)

Applications:

- · Motor speed and direction control
- Robotics
- DC-to-AC invertors

Quick Start

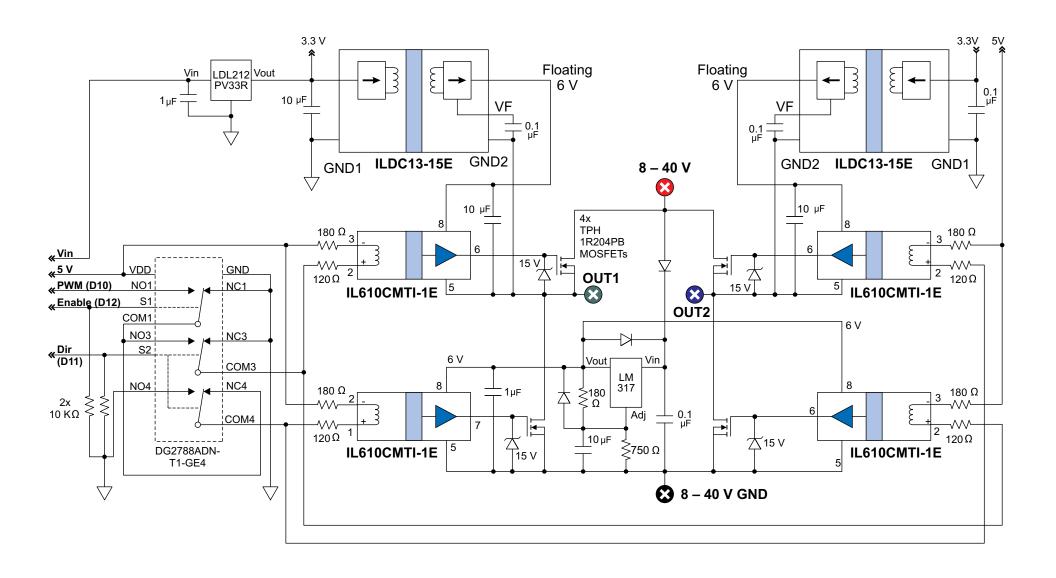
- ⇒ Connect the Shield board to an Arduino.
- ⇒ Connect the "line side" screw terminals to a motor power supply.
- ⇒ Connect the "load side" screw terminals to a motor.
- ⇒ Scan the QR Code below to download an example Arduino program from the NVE GitHub repository.
- ⇒ Run the Arduino program.
- ⇒ Modify the Arduino program for your application.





Scan for Arduino programs, or visit: https://github.com/NveCorporation/Arduino-H-bridge-shield

Schematic



Circuit Description

The heart of the H-bridge Arduino Shield is four power MOSFETs, four ultrahigh CMTI isolated MOSFET drivers, and two ultraminiature isolated DC-to-DC convertors.

The low-side IL610CMTI-1E isolators level-shift the Arduino outputs to six volts to drive the low-side MOSFETs. The high-side isolators drive the high-side MOSFETs as the MOSFET source voltages float with the load. The two ILDC13-15E DC-to-DC convertors generate floating six-volt supplies referenced to the MOSFET source pins, to power the high-side isolator/gate drivers.

The isolators have extremely high Common-Mode Transient Immunity (CMTI), so they do not glitch even when MOSFET source-pin voltages change rapidly as the MOSFETs switch. The resistors in series with the isolator input coils set the input current to approximately 12 mA. The resistor values maximize CMTI.

The DG2788 analog switch provides PWM, Enable, and Direction inputs for a simple Arduino interface. The $10~\text{K}\Omega$ pull-down resistors ensure the load is disabled until the Arduino powers up and provides outputs. The Enable line allows all four MOSFETs to be disabled, such as during a reversal, to prevent two MOSFETs on the same side being on at the same time ("shoot-through").

An LDL212PV33R regulator provides a 3.3-volt supply to power the DC-to-DC convertors. An LM317 regulator provides six volts from the line input supply to power the low-side gate drivers. The LM317 circuit includes diodes for short-circuit and reverse voltage protection. One diode prevents the regulator's output bypass capacitor from discharging through the regulator during an input short circuit. Another diode protects against the capacitor on the regulator input from discharging through the regulator during an output short circuit. Diodes also prevent the capacitor on the regulator's "Adj" pin from discharging through the regulator during an input short circuit.

Zener diodes protect the MOSFET gates from overvoltage. The MOSFET and LM317 ratings limit the maximum line input supply to 40 volts. The Shield's 50-amp drive current specification is set by PCB trace and thermal limitations; the MOSFETs are rated to 150 amps.

Bill of Materials

Qty	Designator	Part Number	Mfr	Description
2	U6,U7	ILDC13-15E	NVE	Ultramini Isolated 1/4W 3.3-6V DC-DC Conv
4	U2,U3,U4,U8	IL610CMTI	NVE	1-Ch Ultrahigh CMTI Isolator, 2.5 kV, MSOP
4	M1,M2,M3,M4	TPH1R204PB,L1Q	Toshiba	MOSFET N-CH 40V 15 0A 8SOP
1	U26	LDL212PV33R	STMicro	IC REG LINEAR 3.3V 1.2A 6DFN
1	U24	LM317LD	UMW	LINEAR VOLTAGE REG
1	U25	DG2788ADN-T1-GE4	Vishay	IC ANLG SW 2CH DPDT 16M INI QFN
1	X	ATS-CPX025025020	ATS	HEATSINK 25X25X20MM L-TAB CP
1	X	TG-A4500-25-25-1.0	t-Global	THERM PAD 25MMX25MM P URP
1	X	ATS-HK127-R0	ATS	HEATSINK PLASTIC PIN/SPRING 1=2
3	D5-D7	F1M	Yangjie	DIODE GEN PURP 1KV 1A SOD123FL
4	D1-D4	3SMAJ5929B-TP	MCC	DIODE ZENER 15V 3W DO214AC
2	H1,H2	691256610002_	Würth	TERM BLK 2P SIDE ENT 10.16 MM PCB
1	H4	SSW-106-03-T-S	Samtec	CONN RCPT 6POS 0.1 TIN PCB
2	H3,H6	SSW-108-03-T-S	Samtec	CONN RCPT 8POS 0.1 TIN PC B
1	H7	SSQ-110-03-T-S	Samtec	CONN RCPT 10POS 0.1 TIN PCB
4	R2,R4,R6,R8	RMCF0603JG120R	Stackpole	RES 120 OHM 5% 1/10W 0603
5	R1,R3,R5,R7,R11	RMCF0603JT180R	Stackpole	RES 180 OHM 5% 1/10W 0603
4	R9,R10,R13,R14	RMCF0603JT51K0	Stackpole	RES 51K OHM 5% 1/10W 0603
2	R16,R17	RMCF0603JT10K0	Stackpole	RES 10K OHM 5% 1/10W 0603
1	R12	RMCF0603JT750R	Stackpole	RES 750 OHM 5% 1/10W 0603
4	C4,C7,C8,C18	CL10B104KC8NNNC	Samsung	0.1 μF ±10% 100V Cer Cap X7R 0603
7	C5,C9,C10,C13, C14,C17,C20	CL10A105KB8NNNC	Samsung	$1~\mu\text{F}{\pm}10\%$ 50V Cer Cap X5R 0603
2	C3,C19	CL10A106MA8NRNC	Samsung	10 μF ±20% 25V Cer Cap X5R 0603

IL61xCMTI: Ultrahigh CMTI Isolated MOSFET Drivers

- 200 kV/µs guaranteed CMTI; 300 kV/µs with deglitch circuitry
- Extended 3 to 6.6 volt power supply range
- 2.5 kV isolation
- Single- and dual-channel configurations
- 8-pin MSOP and SOIC packages

ILDC1x: Ultraminiature Isolated DC-to-DC Convertors

- World's smallest isolated DC-to-DC convertors
- Ultraminiature 3 x 5.5 x 0.9 mm DFN or 8 mm creepage SOIC16-WB
- 3.3 volt input; 3.3, 5, or 6 volt output options
- 1/4 watt, fully-regulated output
- No minimum load
- Low EMI without ferrite beads or inductors
- 2.5 kV or 4 kV isolation
- -40 °C to 125 °C with no derating









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