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REGISTRATION NUMBER: 2023/257473
DEPARTMENT: COMPUTER SCIENCE
TITLE: COS 232 ASSIGNMENT

Full code on my [github](#).

<https://github.com/Nweike-Igwenagu/COS-232-Assignment.git>

1. Stack Implementation

Code:

```
public class Stack {  
    private final int[] implArr;  
    int length;  
    private int top = -1;  
  
    public Stack(int length) {  
        this.length = length;  
        this.implArr = new int[length];  
    }  
  
    int getTop() {return this.top+1;}  
  
    int push(int item) {  
        if (isFull()) throw new StackOverflowError("Stack is full.");  
        implArr[++top] = item;  
        return item;  
    }  
  
    int pop() {  
        if (isEmpty()) throw new IllegalStateException("Stack is Empty.");  
        top--;  
        return implArr[top+1];  
    }  
  
    boolean isEmpty() { return top == -1; }  
  
    boolean isFull() { return top == (implArr.length-1); }  
  
    int peek() {  
        if (isEmpty()) throw new IllegalStateException("Stack is Empty.");  
        return implArr[top+1];  
    }  
}
```

```

void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) throw new IllegalStateException("Stack is Empty.");
    System.out.print("
                                +");
    for (int i=top; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf("%s+", "-".repeat(Integer.toString(implArr[i]).length()));
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("Stack Display (LIFO): |");
    for (int i=top; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf(" %d |", implArr[i]);
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("
                                +");
    for (int i=top; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf("%s+", "-".repeat(Integer.toString(implArr[i]).length()));
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}

```

Test:

```

public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {
        int l1 = 10;
        int n = 5;
        System.out.println("\n***** Stack Test *****");
        Stack s = new Stack(l1);
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            System.out.printf("Pushed item %s to the stack s.\n", s.push(i));
        }
        s.display();
        System.out.printf("Popped item %d from the stack.\n", s.pop());
        System.out.printf("Top of Stack: %d.\n", s.getTop());
        System.out.printf("Top element in stack: %d.\n", s.peek());
        s.display();
    }
}

```

Output:



```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-24.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2025.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=60836" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.s
Stack Test

Pushed item 1 to the stack s.
Pushed item 2 to the stack s.
Pushed item 3 to the stack s.
Pushed item 4 to the stack s.
Pushed item 5 to the stack s.

+-----+
Stack Display (LIFO): | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
+-----+

Popped item 5 from the stack.
Top of Stack: 4.
Top element in stack: 5.

+-----+
Stack Display (LIFO): | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
+-----+
```

2. Queue Implementation

Code:

```
import java.util.NoSuchElementException;

public class Queue {
    int[] implArr;
    int length;
    int front = 0;
    int rear = 0;

    public Queue(int length) {
        this.length = length;
        implArr = new int[length];
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return front == rear;
    }

    public boolean isFull() {
        return front == (rear+1)%length;
    }

    int enqueue(int item) {
        if (isFull()) throw new IllegalStateException("Queue is full.");
        else {
            implArr[rear] = item;
            rear = (rear+1)%length;
        }
        return item;
    }
}
```

```

int dequeue() {
    if (isEmpty()) throw new NoSuchElementException("Queue is empty.");
    else {
        int[] newArr = new int[length];
        for (int i = 0; i < implArr.length; i++) {
            int itemInQueueArr = implArr[i];
            if (i != front) newArr[i] = itemInQueueArr;
        }
        implArr = newArr;
        front = (front+1)%(length);
    }
    return implArr[front];
}

void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) throw new IllegalStateException("Queue is Empty.");
    System.out.print("                +");
    for (int i=rear-1; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf("-%s+", "-".repeat(Integer.toString(implArr[i]).length()));
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("Queue Display (FIFO): |");
    for (int i=rear-1; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf(" %d |", implArr[i]);
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("                +");
    for (int i=rear-1; i>=0; i--) {
        System.out.printf("-%s+", "-".repeat(Integer.toString(implArr[i]).length()));
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}

```

Test:

```

public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {
        int l1 = 8;
        int n = 5;

        System.out.println("Queue Test\n");
        Queue q = new Queue(l1);
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            System.out.printf("Added item %s to queue s.\n", q.enqueue(i));
        }
        q.display();
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from queue.\n", q.dequeue());
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from queue.\n", q.dequeue());
    }
    for (int i = 6; i <= 8; i++) {
        System.out.printf("Added item %s to queue s.\n", q.enqueue(i));
    }
    q.display();
}
}

```

Output:

```

Run Test x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-24.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2025.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=60785" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.S
Queue Test
Added item 1 to queue s.
Added item 2 to queue s.
Added item 3 to queue s.
Added item 4 to queue s.
Added item 5 to queue s.

      +---+---+---+---+
Queue Display (FIFO): | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
      +---+---+---+---+
Removed item 2 from queue.
Removed item 3 from queue.
Added item 6 to queue s.
Added item 7 to queue s.
Added item 8 to queue s.

      +---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
Queue Display (FIFO): | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
      +---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

Process finished with exit code 0

```

3. Array Implementation

Code:

```

public class Array {
    private int[] implArr;
    private int index = -1;

    public Array(int length) {
        this.implArr = new int[length];
    }

    int insert(int item) {
        if (isFull()) throw new ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException("Array is Full.");
        implArr[++index] = item;
        return item;
    }

    int delete(int pos) {

```

```

        if (isEmpty()) throw new IllegalStateException("Array is Empty.");
        int[] swapArr = new int[implArr.length];
        for (int i = 0; i < pos; i++) {
            swapArr[i] = implArr[i];
        }
        for (int i = pos; i < implArr.length-1; i++) {
            swapArr[i] = implArr[i+1];
        }
        implArr = swapArr;
        index--;
        return pos;
    }

    boolean isEmpty() { return index == -1; }

    boolean isFull() { return index == (implArr.length-1); }

    void display() {
        System.out.print("Array Display: [ ");
        for (int i = 0; i <= index; i++) {
            System.out.printf("%d%s", implArr[i], i!=(index)?", ":" "]\\n");
        }
    }
}

```

Test:

```

public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {
        int l1 = 10;
        int n = 5;

        System.out.println("Array Test\\n");
        Array a = new Array(l1);
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            System.out.printf("Inserted item %s to array a.\\n", a.insert(i));
        }
        a.display();
        System.out.printf("Deleted element at index %d.\\n", a.delete(3));
        System.out.printf("Deleted element at index %d.\\n", a.delete(2));
        a.display();
    }
}

```

Output:

```
Run Test x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-24.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2025.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=60832" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.s
Array Test

Inserted item 1 to array a.
Inserted item 2 to array a.
Inserted item 3 to array a.
Inserted item 4 to array a.
Inserted item 5 to array a.
Array Display: [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ]
Deleted element at index 3.
Deleted element at index 2.
Array Display: [ 1, 2, 5 ]
```

4. Single Linked List Implementation

Code:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class SinglyLinkedList {
    ArrayList<Node> nodes = new ArrayList<>();
    int pointer = 0;

    Node head() {
        return isEmpty() ? null : nodes.getFirst();
    }

    Node tail() {
        return isEmpty() ? null : nodes.getLast();
    }

    boolean isEmpty() { return pointer == 0; }

    int add(int data) {
        Node node = new Node(this, data);
        if (pointer >= 1) {
            nodes.add(node);
            nodes.get(pointer-1).next = node;
        }
        else nodes.add(node);
        pointer++;
        return data;
    }

    int remove(int item) throws NoSuchElementException {
        for (int i = 0; i < pointer; i++) {
            if (nodes.get(i).data == item) {
                if (head().data == item) {
                    nodes.remove(i);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        pointer--;
        return item;
    }
    if (tail().data == item) {
        nodes.get(i-1).next = null;
        nodes.remove(i);
        pointer--;
        return item;
    }
    nodes.get(i-1).next = nodes.get(i+1);
    nodes.remove(i);
    pointer--;
    return item;
}

}

pointer--;
return item;
}

int count() {
    return pointer;
}

void display() {
    System.out.print("\n                ");
    for (Node n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("+--%s--+%s-+%s", "-".repeat(n.toString().length()),
n.next!=null?"-".repeat(n.next.toString().length()):"----", (n.next)!=null ? "    " : "");
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("Singly Linked List: ");
    for (Node n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("|  %s  | %s |%s", n, n.next, (n.next)!=null ? " -> " : "");
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.print("                ");
    for (Node n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("+--%s--+%s-+%s", "-".repeat(n.toString().length()),
n.next!=null?"-".repeat(n.next.toString().length()):"----", (n.next)!=null ? "    " : "");
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.println();
}

}

class Node {
    SinglyLinkedList parent;
    Node next;
}

```



```

int data;

public Node(SinglyLinkedList parent, int data) {
    this.parent = parent;
    this.next = null;
    this.data = data;
}

public String toString() { return String.format("%d", this.data); }
}

```

Test:

```

public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {
        int l1 = 10;
        int n = 5;

        System.out.println("Singly Liked List Test\n");
        SinglyLinkedList sll = new SinglyLinkedList();
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            System.out.printf("Added item %s to Linked list sll.\n", sll.add(i));
        }
        sll.display();
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Singly Linked List ssl.\n", sll.remove(1));
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Singly Linked List ssl.\n", sll.remove(3));
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Singly Linked List ssl.\n", sll.remove(5));
        sll.display();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

Run Test x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-24.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2025.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=60825" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.S
Singly Liked List Test

Added item 1 to Linked list sll.
Added item 2 to Linked list sll.
Added item 3 to Linked list sll.
Added item 4 to Linked list sll.
Added item 5 to Linked list sll.

Singly Linked List: | 1 | 2 | -> | 2 | 3 | -> | 3 | 4 | -> | 4 | 5 | -> | 5 | null |

Removed item 1 from Singly Linked List ssl.
Removed item 3 from Singly Linked List ssl.
Removed item 5 from Singly Linked List ssl.

Singly Linked List: | 2 | 4 | -> | 4 | null |

```

5. Double Linked List Implementation

Code:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DoubleLinkedList extends SinglyLinkedList {
    ArrayList<DNode> nodes = new ArrayList<>();

    DNode head() {
        return isEmpty() ? null : nodes.getFirst();
    }

    DNode tail() {
        return isEmpty() ? null : nodes.getLast();
    }

    int add(int data) {
        DNode node = new DNode(this, data);
        if (pointer >= 1) {
            nodes.get(pointer-1).next = node;
            node.prev = nodes.get(pointer-1);
        }
        nodes.add(node);
        pointer++;
        return data;
    }

    int remove(int item) {
        for (int i = 0; i < pointer; i++) {
            if (nodes.get(i).data == item) {
                // first item
                if (head().data == item) {
                    nodes.remove(i);
                    head().prev = null;
                    pointer--;
                    return item;
                }

                // last item
                if (tail().data == item) {
                    nodes.get(i-1).next = null;
                    nodes.remove(i);
                    pointer--;
                    return item;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // middle item
        nodes.get(i-1).next = nodes.get(i+1);
        nodes.get(i+1).prev = nodes.get(i-1);
        nodes.remove(i);
        pointer--;
        return item;
    }
}

pointer--;
return item;
}

void displayEngine(String displayName) {
    System.out.printf("\n%s", " ".repeat(displayName.length()+2));
    for (DNode n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("+-%s+---%s--+-%s+-%s", n.prev!=null?"-".repeat(n.prev.toString().length()):"----",
            "-".repeat(n.toString().length()), n.next!=null?"-".repeat(n.next.toString().length()):"----", (n.next)!=null ?
            " : """);
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.printf("%s: ", displayName);
    for (DNode n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("| %s | %s | %s |%s", n.prev, n, n.next, (n.next)!=null ? " <-> " : "");
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.printf("%s", " ".repeat(displayName.length()+2));
    for (DNode n : nodes) {
        System.out.printf("+-%s+---%s--+-%s+-%s", n.prev!=null?"-".repeat(n.prev.toString().length()):"----",
            "-".repeat(n.toString().length()), n.next!=null?"-".repeat(n.next.toString().length()):"----", (n.next)!=null ?
            " : """);
    }
    System.out.println();
    System.out.println();
}

void display() {
    displayEngine("Double Linked List");
}
}

class DNode extends Node {
    DNode next;
    DNode prev;

    public DNode(SinglyLinkedList parent, int data) {
        super(parent, data);
        this.prev = null;
    }
}

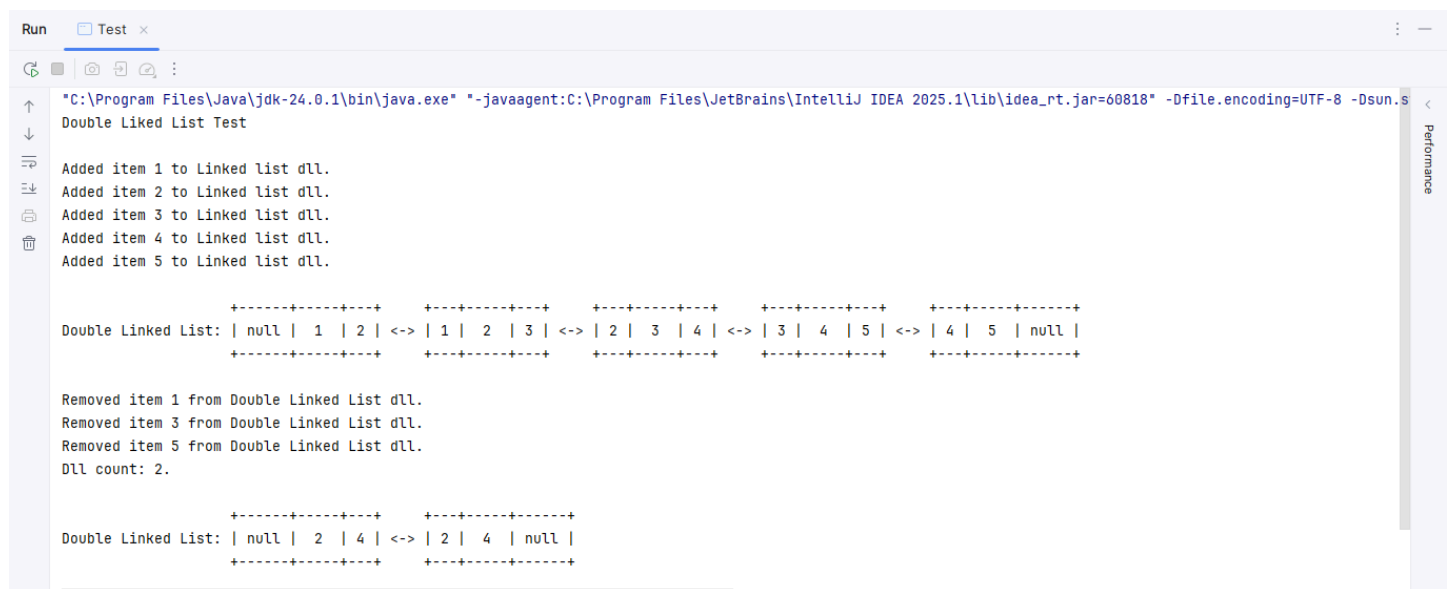
```

```
}
```

Test:

```
public class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {  
        int l1 = 10;  
        int n = 5;  
  
        System.out.println("Double Liked List Test\n");  
        DoubleLinkedList dll = new DoubleLinkedList();  
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {  
            System.out.printf("Added item %s to Linked list dll.\n", dll.add(i));  
        }  
        dll.display();  
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Double Linked List dll.\n", dll.remove(1));  
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Double Linked List dll.\n", dll.remove(3));  
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Double Linked List dll.\n", dll.remove(5));  
        dll.display();  
    }  
}
```

Output:



```
Run Test x  
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-24.0.1\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2025.1\lib\idea_rt.jar=60818" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.S  
Double Liked List Test  
Added item 1 to Linked list dll.  
Added item 2 to Linked list dll.  
Added item 3 to Linked list dll.  
Added item 4 to Linked list dll.  
Added item 5 to Linked list dll.  
  
Double Linked List: | null | 1 | 2 | <-> | 1 | 2 | 3 | <-> | 2 | 3 | 4 | <-> | 3 | 4 | 5 | <-> | 4 | 5 | null |  
  
Removed item 1 from Double Linked List dll.  
Removed item 3 from Double Linked List dll.  
Removed item 5 from Double Linked List dll.  
Dll count: 2.  
  
Double Linked List: | null | 2 | 4 | <-> | 2 | 4 | null |
```

6. Circular Double Linked List Implementation

Code:

```

public class CircularDoubleLinkedList extends DoubleLinkedList{
    int add(int data) {
        DNode node = new DNode(this, data);
        if (!isEmpty()){
            nodes.get(pointer-1).next = node;
            node.prev = nodes.get(pointer-1);
            head().prev=node;
        }
        else {
            node.prev = node.next = node;
        }
        node.next = head() != null ? head() : node;
        nodes.add(node);
        pointer++;
        return data;
    }

    int remove(int item) {
        for (int i=0; i < pointer; i++) {
            if (nodes.get(i).data == item) {
                if (head().data == item) {
                    nodes.remove(i);
                    tail().next = head();
                    head().prev = tail();
                    pointer--;
                    return item;
                }
                if (tail().data == item) {
                    nodes.remove(i);
                    nodes.get(i-1).next = head();
                    head().prev=tail();
                    pointer--;
                    return item;
                }
                nodes.get(i-1).next = nodes.get(i+1);
                nodes.get(i+1).prev = nodes.get(i-1);
                nodes.remove(i);
                pointer--;
                return item;
            }
        }
        pointer--;
        return item;
    }

    @Override
    void display() {
        displayEngine("Circular Double Linked List");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

```

Test:

```

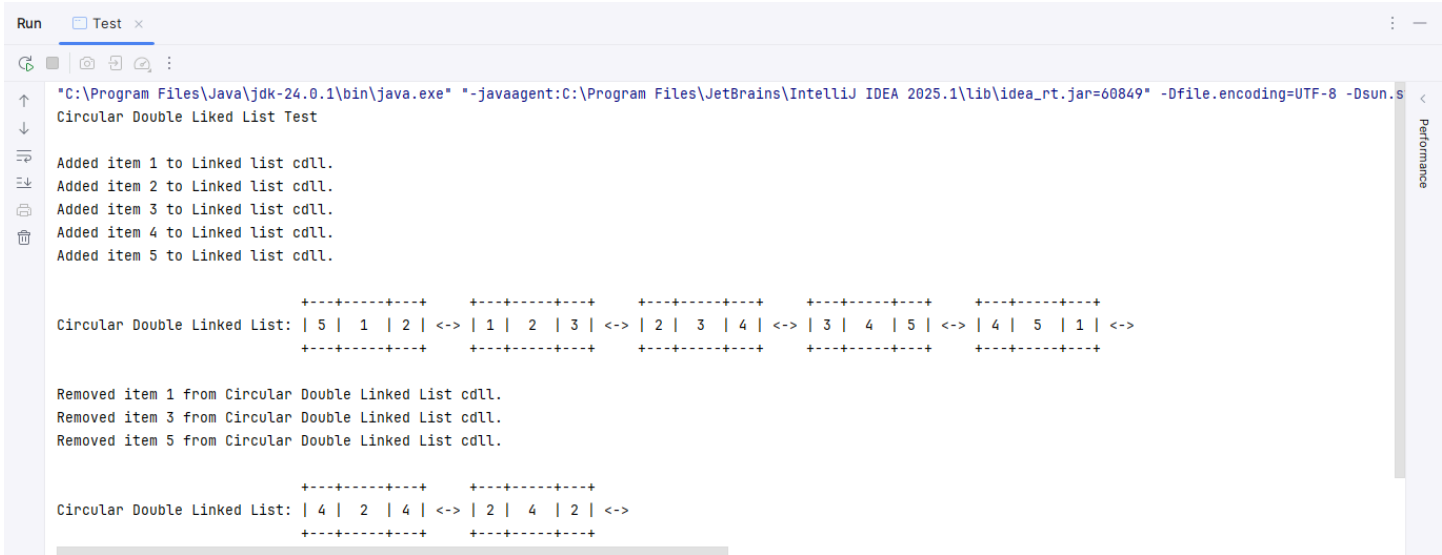
public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws NoSuchMethodException {
        int l1 = 10;
        int n = 5;

        System.out.println("Circular Double Liked List Test\n");
        CircularDoubleLinkedList cdll = new CircularDoubleLinkedList();
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            System.out.printf("Added item %s to Linked list cdll.\n", cdll.add(i));
        }
        cdll.display();

        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Circular Double Linked List cdll.\n", cdll.remove(1));
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Circular Double Linked List cdll.\n", cdll.remove(3));
        System.out.printf("Removed item %d from Circular Double Linked List cdll.\n", cdll.remove(5));
        cdll.display();
    }
}

```

Output:



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TITLE: COS 232 ASSIGNMENT

Object: Stack
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> implArr <input type="checkbox"/> length <input type="checkbox"/> Top
Behaviours:
<input type="checkbox"/> push <input type="checkbox"/> pop <input type="checkbox"/> peek <input type="checkbox"/> isEmpty <input type="checkbox"/> isFull <input type="checkbox"/> display

Object: Array
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> implArray <input type="checkbox"/> index
Behaviours:
<input type="checkbox"/> insert <input type="checkbox"/> delete <input type="checkbox"/> isEmpty <input type="checkbox"/> isFull

Object: SinglyLinkedList
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> nodes <input type="checkbox"/> pointer
Behaviours:
<input type="checkbox"/> head <input type="checkbox"/> tail <input type="checkbox"/> isEmpty <input type="checkbox"/> add <input type="checkbox"/> remove <input type="checkbox"/> count <input type="checkbox"/> display

Object: DoubleLinkedList
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> nodes <input type="checkbox"/> pointer
Behaviours:
<input type="checkbox"/> head <input type="checkbox"/> tail <input type="checkbox"/> add <input type="checkbox"/> remove <input type="checkbox"/> count <input type="checkbox"/> displayEngine <input type="checkbox"/> display

Object: CircularDoubleLinkedList
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> nodes <input type="checkbox"/> pointer
Behaviours
<input type="checkbox"/> head <input type="checkbox"/> tail <input type="checkbox"/> add <input type="checkbox"/> remove <input type="checkbox"/> count <input type="checkbox"/> displayEngine <input type="checkbox"/> display

Object: Queue
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> implArr <input type="checkbox"/> length <input type="checkbox"/> front <input type="checkbox"/> rear <input type="checkbox"/> displayrear
Behaviours
<input type="checkbox"/> isEmpty <input type="checkbox"/> isFull <input type="checkbox"/> enqueue <input type="checkbox"/> dequeue <input type="checkbox"/> display

Object: Node
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> parent <input type="checkbox"/> next <input type="checkbox"/> data

Object: DNode
Attributes:
<input type="checkbox"/> parent <input type="checkbox"/> prev <input type="checkbox"/> next <input type="checkbox"/> data