Assignment-7

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Outline

Question

Solution

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A telephone occurs at random in the interval (0, T). This means that the probability that it will occur in the interval $0 \le t \le t_0$ equals $\frac{t_0}{T}$. Thus the outcomes of this experiment are all points in the interval (0, T). Then what will be the probability of the event that the call will occur in the interval (t_1, t_2) ?

Solution

Lets t_1 and t_2 be time such that $(t_1, t_2) \in (0, T)$.

Already given that the probability that the telephone rings at the interval

$$(0,t_0)=\frac{t_0}{T}$$

Lets take the event of call occurs at interval $(0, t_1)$ as E, for the interval $(0, t_2)$ as F and for the interval (t_1, t_2) be Z.

$$P(E) = \frac{t_1}{T}$$
 and $P(F) = \frac{t_2}{T}$
From the above we can say that the event $Z = F - E$

$$\therefore P(Z) = P(F - E) \tag{1}$$

$$= P(F) - P(E) \tag{2}$$

$$=\frac{t_2}{T}-\frac{t_1}{T}\tag{3}$$

$$=\frac{t_2-t_1}{T}\tag{4}$$