

## Exp\_16\HamiltonianCycles.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdbool.h>
3
4  #define MAX 20
5
6  int graph[MAX][MAX];
7  int path[MAX];
8  int n;
9  int cycleCount = 0;
10
11 void printPath() {
12     printf("Hamiltonian Cycle %d: ", ++cycleCount);
13     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
14         printf("%d ", path[i]);
15     }
16     printf("%d\n", path[0]); // Return to starting vertex
17 }
18
19 bool isSafe(int v, int pos) {
20     // Check if vertex v is adjacent to the previous vertex
21     if (graph[path[pos - 1]][v] == 0)
22         return false;
23
24     // Check if vertex v is already in path
25     for (int i = 0; i < pos; i++) {
26         if (path[i] == v)
27             return false;
28     }
29
30     return true;
31 }
32
33 bool hamiltonianCycleUtil(int pos) {
34     // Base case: if all vertices are included in path
35     if (pos == n) {
36         // Check if there is an edge from the last vertex to the first vertex
37         if (graph[path[pos - 1]][path[0]] == 1) {
38             printPath();
39             return true; // Continue to find more cycles
40         }
41         return false;
42     }
43
44     // Try different vertices as the next candidate
45     for (int v = 1; v < n; v++) {
46         if (isSafe(v, pos)) {
47             path[pos] = v;
48
49             // Recur to construct rest of the path
50             hamiltonianCycleUtil(pos + 1);
51         }
```

```

52         // Backtrack
53         path[pos] = -1;
54     }
55 }
56
57 return false;
58 }
59
60 void findHamiltonianCycles() {
61     // Initialize path array
62     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
63         path[i] = -1;
64
65     // Start from vertex 0
66     path[0] = 0;
67     cycleCount = 0;
68
69     printf("\nFinding all Hamiltonian Cycles:\n");
70     hamiltonianCycleUtil(1);
71
72     if (cycleCount == 0) {
73         printf("No Hamiltonian Cycle exists in the given graph.\n");
74     } else {
75         printf("\nTotal number of Hamiltonian Cycles: %d\n", cycleCount);
76     }
77 }
78
79 int main() {
80     printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
81     scanf("%d", &n);
82
83     printf("\nEnter the adjacency matrix:\n");
84     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
85         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
86             scanf("%d", &graph[i][j]);
87         }
88     }
89
90     printf("\nAdjacency Matrix:\n");
91     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
92         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
93             printf("%d ", graph[i][j]);
94         }
95         printf("\n");
96     }
97
98     findHamiltonianCycles();
99
100     return 0;
101 }

```