

## Exp\_03\_Merge\_Sort\MergeSort.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 void merge(int arr[], int left, int mid, int right) {
5     int n1 = mid - left + 1;
6     int n2 = right - mid;
7
8     int *L = (int*)malloc(n1 * sizeof(int));
9     int *R = (int*)malloc(n2 * sizeof(int));
10
11    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
12        L[i] = arr[left + i];
13    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
14        R[j] = arr[mid + 1 + j];
15
16    int i = 0, j = 0, k = left;
17
18    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
19        if (L[i] <= R[j]) {
20            arr[k] = L[i];
21            i++;
22        } else {
23            arr[k] = R[j];
24            j++;
25        }
26        k++;
27    }
28
29    while (i < n1) {
30        arr[k] = L[i];
31        i++;
32        k++;
33    }
34
35    while (j < n2) {
36        arr[k] = R[j];
37        j++;
38        k++;
39    }
40
41    free(L);
42    free(R);
43 }
44
45 void mergeSort(int arr[], int left, int right) {
46     if (left < right) {
47         int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
48
49         mergeSort(arr, left, mid);
50         mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, right);
51         merge(arr, left, mid, right);
```

```
52     }
53 }
54
55 void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
56     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
57         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
58     printf("\n");
59 }
60
61 int main() {
62     int n;
63
64     printf("Enter number of elements: ");
65     scanf("%d", &n);
66
67     int *arr = (int*)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
68
69     printf("Enter elements: ");
70     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
71         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
72
73     printf("Original array: ");
74     printArray(arr, n);
75
76     mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
77
78     printf("Sorted array: ");
79     printArray(arr, n);
80
81     free(arr);
82     return 0;
83 }
```