

Exp_10\N_Queen.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <stdbool.h>
4
5 bool isSafe(int** board, int row, int col, int n) {
6     for (int i = 0; i < col; i++)
7         if (board[row][i])
8             return false;
9
10    for (int i = row, j = col; i >= 0 && j >= 0; i--, j--)
11        if (board[i][j])
12            return false;
13
14    for (int i = row, j = col; i < n && j >= 0; i++, j--)
15        if (board[i][j])
16            return false;
17
18    return true;
19}
20
21 bool solveNQueenUtil(int** board, int col, int n) {
22     if (col >= n)
23         return true;
24
25     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
26         if (isSafe(board, i, col, n)) {
27             board[i][col] = 1;
28
29             if (solveNQueenUtil(board, col + 1, n))
30                 return true;
31
32             board[i][col] = 0;
33         }
34     }
35
36     return false;
37}
38
39 void printSolution(int** board, int n) {
40     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
41         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
42             printf("%d ", board[i][j]);
43         printf("\n");
44     }
45}
46
47 bool solveNQueen(int n) {
48     int** board = (int**)malloc(n * sizeof(int*));
49     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
50         board[i] = (int*)calloc(n, sizeof(int));
51     }
```

```
52
53     if (!solveNQueenUtil(board, 0, n)) {
54         printf("Solution does not exist\n");
55         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
56             free(board[i]);
57         free(board);
58         return false;
59     }
60
61     printSolution(board, n);
62
63     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
64         free(board[i]);
65     free(board);
66     return true;
67 }
68
69 int main() {
70     int n;
71     printf("Enter the value of N: ");
72     scanf("%d", &n);
73
74     solveNQueen(n);
75
76     return 0;
77 }
```