

Exp_02_Heap_Sort\Heapsort.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 void swap(int *a, int *b) {
4     int temp = *a;
5     *a = *b;
6     *b = temp;
7 }
8
9 void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i) {
10    int largest = i;
11    int left = 2 * i + 1;
12    int right = 2 * i + 2;
13
14    if (left < n && arr[left] > arr[largest])
15        largest = left;
16
17    if (right < n && arr[right] > arr[largest])
18        largest = right;
19
20    if (largest != i) {
21        swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);
22        heapify(arr, n, largest);
23    }
24}
25
26 void heapSort(int arr[], int n) {
27     // Build max heap
28     for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
29         heapify(arr, n, i);
30
31     // Extract elements from heap
32     for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--) {
33         swap(&arr[0], &arr[i]);
34         heapify(arr, i, 0);
35     }
36 }
37
38 void printArray(int arr[], int n) {
39     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
40         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
41     printf("\n");
42 }
43
44 int main() {
45     int n;
46     printf("Enter number of elements: ");
47     scanf("%d", &n);
48
49     int arr[n];
50     printf("Enter elements: ");
51     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
52     scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
53
54     printf("Original array: ");
55     printArray(arr, n);
56
57     heapSort(arr, n);
58
59     printf("Sorted array: ");
60     printArray(arr, n);
61
62     return 0;
63 }
```