

## Exp\_03\_Merge\_Sort\MergeSort.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3
4  void merge(int arr[], int left, int mid, int right) {
5      int n1 = mid - left + 1;
6      int n2 = right - mid;
7
8      int *L = (int*)malloc(n1 * sizeof(int));
9      int *R = (int*)malloc(n2 * sizeof(int));
10
11     for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
12         L[i] = arr[left + i];
13     for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
14         R[j] = arr[mid + 1 + j];
15
16     int i = 0, j = 0, k = left;
17
18     while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
19         if (L[i] <= R[j]) {
20             arr[k] = L[i];
21             i++;
22         } else {
23             arr[k] = R[j];
24             j++;
25         }
26         k++;
27     }
28
29     while (i < n1) {
30         arr[k] = L[i];
31         i++;
32         k++;
33     }
34
35     while (j < n2) {
36         arr[k] = R[j];
37         j++;
38         k++;
39     }
40
41     free(L);
42     free(R);
43 }
44
45 void mergeSort(int arr[], int left, int right) {
46     if (left < right) {
47         int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
48
49         mergeSort(arr, left, mid);
50         mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, right);
51         merge(arr, left, mid, right);
```

```
52     }
53 }
54
55 void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
56     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
57         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
58     printf("\n");
59 }
60
61 int main() {
62     int n;
63
64     printf("Enter number of elements: ");
65     scanf("%d", &n);
66
67     int *arr = (int*)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
68
69     printf("Enter elements: ");
70     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
71         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
72
73     printf("Original array: ");
74     printArray(arr, n);
75
76     mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
77
78     printf("Sorted array: ");
79     printArray(arr, n);
80
81     free(arr);
82     return 0;
83 }
```