

## Exp\_02\_Heap\_Sort\Heapsort.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  void swap(int *a, int *b) {
4      int temp = *a;
5      *a = *b;
6      *b = temp;
7  }
8
9  void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i) {
10     int largest = i;
11     int left = 2 * i + 1;
12     int right = 2 * i + 2;
13
14     if (left < n && arr[left] > arr[largest])
15         largest = left;
16
17     if (right < n && arr[right] > arr[largest])
18         largest = right;
19
20     if (largest != i) {
21         swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);
22         heapify(arr, n, largest);
23     }
24 }
25
26 void heapSort(int arr[], int n) {
27     // Build max heap
28     for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
29         heapify(arr, n, i);
30
31     // Extract elements from heap
32     for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--) {
33         swap(&arr[0], &arr[i]);
34         heapify(arr, i, 0);
35     }
36 }
37
38 void printArray(int arr[], int n) {
39     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
40         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
41     printf("\n");
42 }
43
44 int main() {
45     int n;
46     printf("Enter number of elements: ");
47     scanf("%d", &n);
48
49     int arr[n];
50     printf("Enter elements: ");
51     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
52         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
53
54     printf("Original array: ");
55     printArray(arr, n);
56
57     heapSort(arr, n);
58
59     printf("Sorted array: ");
60     printArray(arr, n);
61
62     return 0;
63 }
```