



AI Lab\Water_Jug_Problem.py

```
1 from collections import deque
2
3 x = int(input("Enter capacity of Jug 1: "))
4 y = int(input("Enter capacity of Jug 2: "))
5 target = int(input("Enter Target to achieve: "))
6
7 def gcd(a, b):
8     while b:
9         a, b = b, a % b
10    return a
11
12 if target > max(x, y):
13     print("No solution possible: Target exceeds capacity of both jugs")
14 elif target % gcd(x, y) != 0:
15     print("No solution possible: Target cannot be measured with these jug sizes")
16 else:
17
18     visited = set()
19     queue = deque([(0, 0, [])])
20     solution_found = False
21
22     while queue and not solution_found:
23         jug1, jug2, steps = queue.popleft()
24
25         if jug1 == target or jug2 == target:
26             print("Solution found:")
27             for i, step in enumerate(steps, 1):
28                 print(f"{i}. {step}")
29             solution_found = True
30
31         if (jug1, jug2) in visited:
32             continue
33
34         visited.add((jug1, jug2))
35
36         if jug1 < x:
37             queue.append((x, jug2, steps + [f"Fill jug 1: ({x}, {jug2})"]))
38
39         if jug2 < y:
40             queue.append((jug1, y, steps + [f"Fill jug 2: ({jug1}, {y})"]))
41
42         if jug1 > 0:
43             queue.append((0, jug2, steps + [f"Empty jug 1: (0, {jug2})"]))
44
45         if jug2 > 0:
46             queue.append((jug1, 0, steps + [f"Empty jug 2: ({jug1}, 0)"]))
47
48         if jug1 > 0 and jug2 < y:
49             pour = min(jug1, y - jug2)
50             queue.append((jug1 - pour, jug2 + pour, steps + [f"Pour jug 1 to jug 2: ({jug1 - pour}, {jug2 + pour})"]))
51
```

```
52         if jug2 > 0 and jug1 < x:
53             pour = min(jug2, x - jug1)
54             queue.append((jug1 + pour, jug2 - pour, steps + [f"Pour jug 2 to jug 1:
({jug1 + pour}, {jug2 - pour})"]))
55
56     if not solution_found:
57         print("No solution found")
```


 `python -u "d:\SelfRepoClone\Python_LocalVC\AI Lab\Water_Jug_Problem.py"`

- Enter capacity of Jug 1: 5
Enter capacity of Jug 2: 3
Enter Target to achieve: 4
Solution found:
 1. Fill jug 1: (5, 0)
 2. Pour jug 1 to jug 2: (2, 3)
 3. Empty jug 2: (2, 0)
 4. Pour jug 1 to jug 2: (0, 2)
 5. Fill jug 1: (5, 2)
 6. Pour jug 1 to jug 2: (4, 3)