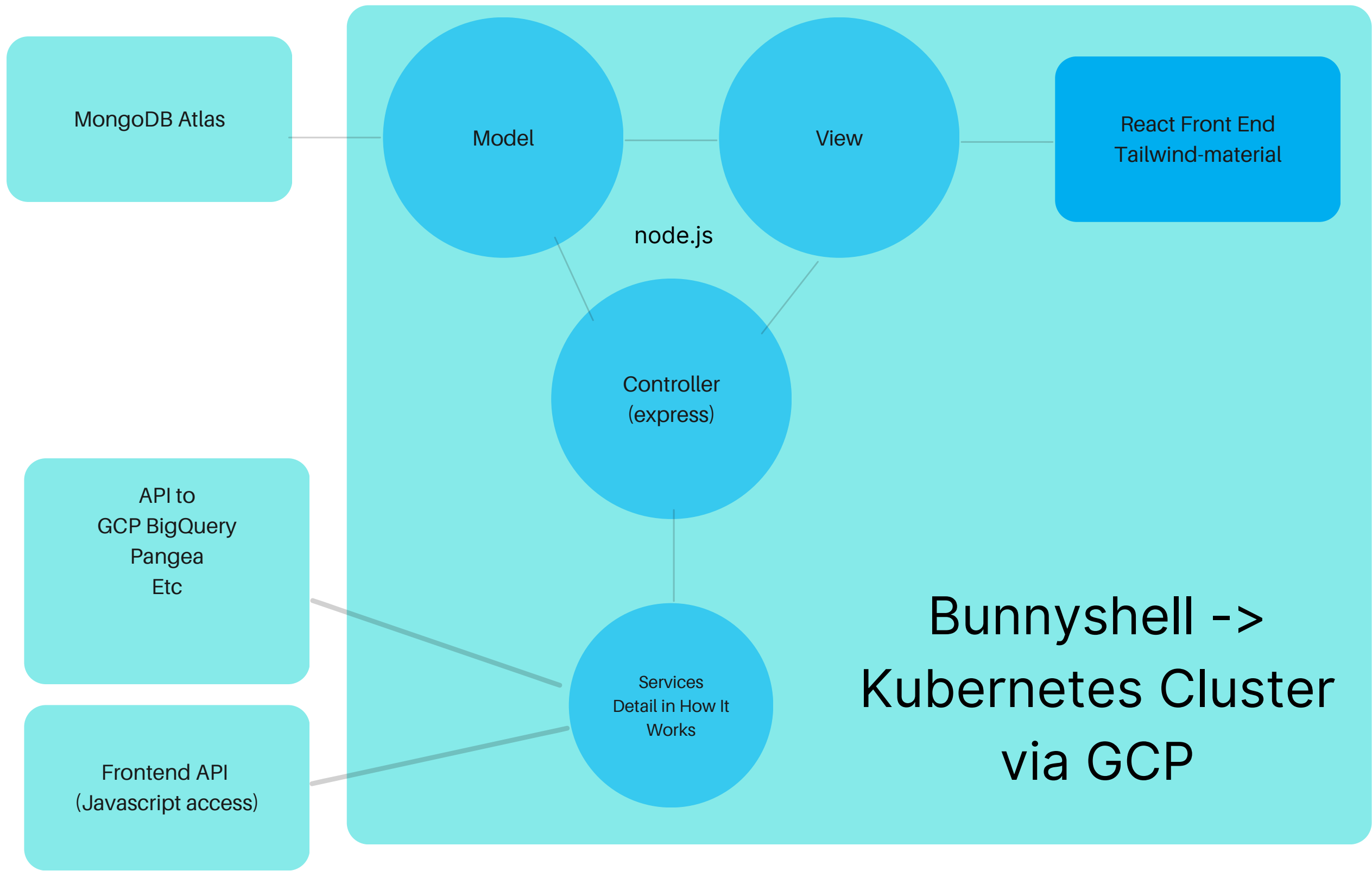


MERN ARCHITECTURE



How it works (Services)

