

Opeth.

Lua VM Bytecode Optimizer

Nymphium

February 12, 2017 at tsukuba.lua

Opeth, Lua VM Bytecode Optimizer

Intro

Lua is

Implementations

Other

About Lua VM

Opeth

Demo

Implementation

Architecture

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Dataflow analysis

Control Flow Graph

Optimizations

Constant Folding

Constant Propagation

Dead-Code Elimination

Function Inlining

Unreachable Block Removal

Unused Resource Removal

Benchmark

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lvis

moonstep

lasmc

Conclusion

こんにちは、びしょ〜じょです。

- ▶ この大学に4年滞在中の3年生
- ▶ **Lua/MoonScript**をよく書く
- ▶ ライトなメタラー

1. tsukuba.pm というイベントで Lua のバイトコード解析^{*1}
2. あまり最適化されてないことが判明
3. optimizer 作るか

^{*1} <http://nymhium.github.io/pdf/tsukubapm3-luavm.html>

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●Lua is

- ▶ 弱い動的型付けなスクリプト言語
- ▶ 文法が簡単、予約語も 22 個と少ない

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 - ▶ ナウい関数型プログラミングも可能

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 - ▶ ナウい関数型プログラミングも可能
- ▶ **唯一**のデータ構造 table
 - ▶ 簡単に言うと**連想配列**
 - ▶ オブジェクトは全部キーにも要素にも
 - ▶ **メタテーブル**で色々拡張

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●Implementations

- ▶ (PUC-Lua)
 - ▶ リオデジャネイロ・カトリカ大学開発の、いわゆる本家
 - ▶ 軽量、組み込みで広く活躍
- ▶ LuaJIT
 - ▶ だいぶ速い。FFI モジュールなども提供
- ▶ LuaJ、Rembulan
 - ▶ JVM 実装。
- ▶ その他色々

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その他

- ▶ llix
 - ▶ 拙作。例外処理構文を追加
- ▶ TypedLua
 - ▶ 型アノテーション、型定義ファイルなど。トランスパイラ
 - ▶ GSoC で募集してたり ^{*2}
- ▶ Ravi
 - ▶ LLVM+Lua の文法+ α 。別言語
- ▶ Terra
 - ▶ multi-stage programming
- ▶ MoonScript
 - ▶ altLua 的なモノ。

^{*2} <https://summerofcode.withgoogle.com/archive/2016/organizations/4733835644239872/>

その他

- ▶ llix
 - ▶ 拙作。例外処理構文を追加
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●About Lua VM

- ▶ PUC-Lua
- ▶ レジスターベース (Lua 5.0～)
- ▶ 関数呼び出しはレジスターウィンドウ
- ▶ 47 個の命令 (Lua 5.3)

Lua VM, register-based Virtual Machine



Lua VM, register-based Virtual Machine



Lua VM, register-based Virtual Machine



積極的に最適化が行われない

```
1 local x = 3
2 local y = 5
3 print(x + y)
```

⇒
compile

1	LOADK	0	0	
2	LOADK	1	1	
3	GETTABUP	2	0	-3
4	ADD	3	0	1
5	CALL	2	2	1
6	RETURN	0	1	

Lua VM, register-based Virtual Machine



積極的に最適化が行われない

```

1 local x = 3
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compile

コンパイル時に値が↑
分かる (定数化可能)

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4	ADD	3	0	1
	CALL	2	2	1
	RETURN	0	1	

Lua VM, register-based Virtual Machine



積極的に最適化か 足し算の結果が分かれば
この定数はいらないう →

```

1 local x = 3
2 local y = 5
3 print(x + y)
  
```

⇒

compile

コンパイル時に値が ↑
分かる (定数化可能)

```

LOADK      0  0
LOADK      1  1
GETTABUP   2  0  -3
ADD         3  0  1
L          2  2  1
RETURN     0  1
  
```

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Q. Do you know a metal band, *Opeth*?

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Figure: Opeth、新譜出すってよ

つくった optimizer



- ▶ <https://github.com/Nymphium/opeth>
- ▶ 『情報特別演習 II』^{*3} という通年の講義で制作
- ▶ コマンドラインから使用可能
- ▶ モジュールとしても使える

^{*3} http://www.coins.tsukuba.ac.jp/syllabus/GB13312_GB13322.html

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デモ

```
optimizer = require'opeth.opeth'
```

```
f = -> . . . . .
```

```
. . . . .
```

```
g = optimizer f
```

```
g! -- WOW
```

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●Architecture

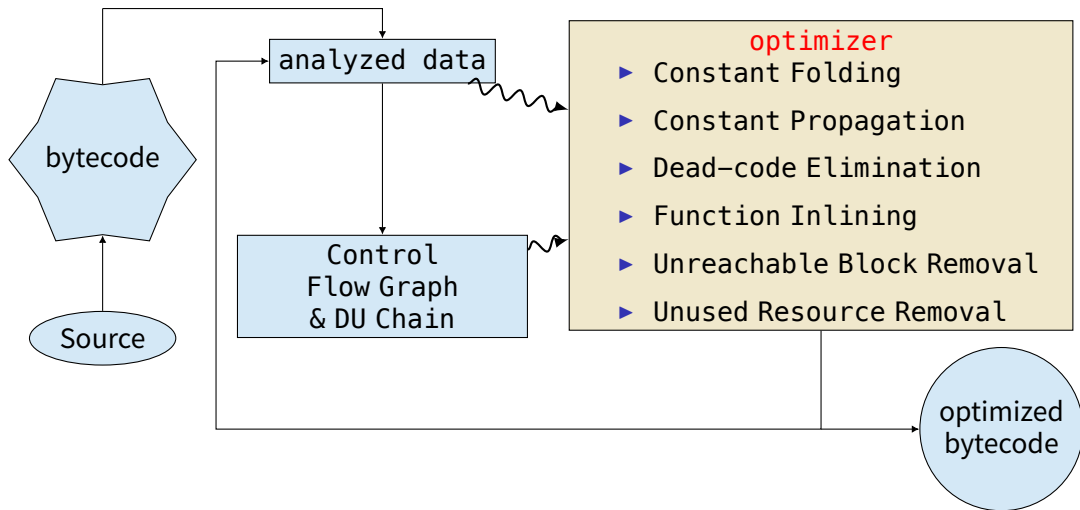


Figure: optimization image

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●Bytecode

Lua VM 5.3 のバイトコード
を操作したい

⇒

バイトコードのdocumentは
ない

●Bytecode

Lua VM 5.3 のバイトコード
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⇒ 自分で読み解くしかない

有志の非公式ドキュメント

- ▶ Lua VM 5.3 instructions (bytecode ではない)^{*4}
- ▶ Lua VM 5.1 reference^{*5}

^{*4} <https://github.com/dibyendumajumdar/ravi/blob/master/readthedocs/luabycodereference.rst>

^{*5} <http://luaforge.net/docman/83/98/ANoFrillsIntroToLua51VMInstructions.pdf>

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Lua VM bytecode を読むためのツール

- ▶ `luac -l -l luac.out`
- ▶ `xxd -g 1 luac.out | nvim - -R`

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簡単に言うと **気合**

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●Bytecode

```
print("hello, world!")
```

```
$ luac -l -l luac.out

main <hello.lua:0,0> (4 instructions at
    0x16e79e0)
0+ params, 2 slots, 1 upvalue, 0 locals,
    2 constants, 0 functions
 1 [1] GETTABUP 0 0 -1 ; _ENV "print"
 2 [1] LOADK    1 -2 ; "hello, world!"
 3 [1] CALL     0 2 1
 4 [1] RETURN   0 1
constants (2) for 0x16e79e0:
 1 "print"
 2 "hello, world!"
locals (0) for 0x16e79e0:
upvalues (1) for 0x16e79e0:
 0 _ENV 1 0
```

●Bytecode

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$ luac -l -l luac.out
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  0 _ENV 1 0
```

```
$ xxd -g 1 luac.out
```

```
00000000: 1b 4c 75 61 53 00 19 93 0d 0a 1a 0a 04 08 04 08 .LuaS.....
00000010: 08 78 56 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 77 .xV.....(w
00000020: 40 01 0b 40 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2e 6c 75 61 00 00 00 @..@hello.lua...
00000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 02 04 00 00 00 06 00 40 00 .....@.
00000040: 41 40 00 00 24 40 00 01 26 00 80 00 02 00 00 00 A@..$@..&.....
00000050: 04 06 70 72 69 6e 74 04 0e 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2c 20 ..print..hello,
00000060: 77 6f 72 6c 64 21 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 world!.....
00000070: 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 .....
00000080: 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 05 5f 45 4e ....._EN
00000090: 56                                              V
```

●Bytecode

```
print("hello, world!")
```

```
$ luac -l -l luac.out
```

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upvalues (1) for 0x16e79e0:
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```

```
$ xxd -g 1 luac.out
```

```
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00000010: 08 78 56 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 77 .xV.....(w
00000020: 40 01 0b 40 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2e 6c 75 61 00 00 00 @..@hello.lua...
00000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 02 04 00 00 00 06 00 40 00 .....@.
00000040: 41 40 00 00 24 40 00 01 26 00 80 00 02 00 00 00 A@..$@..&.....
00000050: 04 06 70 72 69 6e 74 04 0e 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2c 20 ..print..hello,
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???

●Bytecode

```
1b 4c 75 61 53 00 19 93 0d 0a 1a 0a 04 08 04 08
08 78 56 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 77
40 01 0b 40 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2e 6c 75 61 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 02 02 04 00 00 00 06 00 40 00
41 40 00 00 24 40 00 01 26 00 80 00 02 00 00 00
04 06 70 72 69 6e 74 04 0e 68 65 6c 6c 6f 2c 20
77 6f 72 6c 64 21 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00
04 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00
01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 05 5f 45 4e
56
```


header block

1b	4c	75	61	53	00	19	93	0d	0a	1a	0a	04	08	04	08
08	78	56	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	28	77
40	01	0b	40	68	65	6c	6c	6f	2e	6c	75	61	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	02	02	04	00	00	00	06	00	40	00
41	40	00	00	24	40	00	01	26	00	80	00	02	00	00	00
04	06	70	72	69	6e	74	04	0e	68	65	6c	6c	6f	2c	20
77	6f	72	6c	64	21	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00
04	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00
01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	05	5f	45	4e
56															

●Bytecode

header block

1b	4c	75	61	53	00	19	93	0d	0a	1a	0a	04	08	04	08
08	78	56	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	28	77
40	01	0b	40	68	65	6c	6c	6f	2e	6c	75	61	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	02	02	04	00	00	00	06	00	40	00
41	40	00	00	24	40	00	01	26	00	80	00	02	00	00	00
04	06	70	72	69	6e	74	04	0e	68	65	6c	6c	6f	2c	20
77	6f	72	6c	64	21	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00
04	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00
01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	05	5f	45	4e
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function block

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●Dataflow analysis

- ▶ Control Flow Graph (CFG)
 - ▶ プログラムの流れをグラフで表したもの
- ▶ Define-Use / Use-Define Chain (DU/UD Chain)
 - ▶ 変数の定義、使用を調べる
 - ▶ 役割としては SSA、A 正規形

●Dataflow analysis

```
local b = true  
  
if b then  
  print("hello")  
else  
  print"world"  
end
```

●Dataflow analysis

```
local b = true
if b then
  print("hello")
else
  print"world"
end
```



LOADBOOL	0	1	0
TEST	0	0	
JMP	0	4	
GETTABUP	1	0	-1
LOADK	2	1	
CALL	1	2	1
JMP	0	3	
GETTABUP	1	0	-1
LOADK	2	2	
CALL	1	2	1
RETURN	0	1	

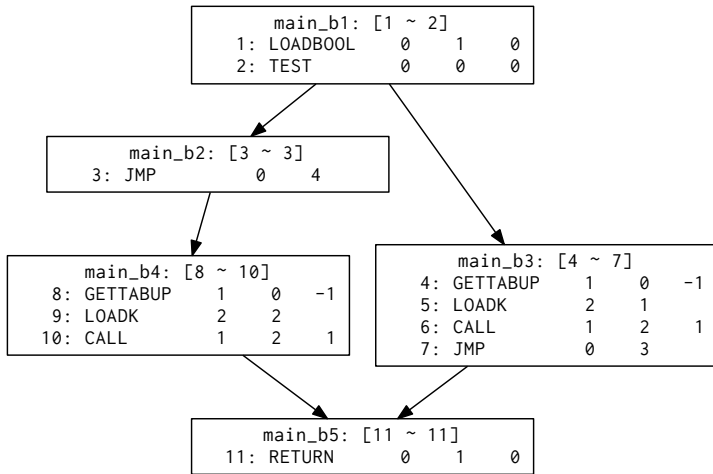
•Dataflow analysis

```
local b = true
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if b then  
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LOADBOOL	0	1	0
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RETURN	0	1	



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●Optimizations

- ▶ Constant Folding
- ▶ Constant Propagation
- ▶ Dead-Code Elimination
- ▶ Function Inlining
- ▶ Unreachable Block Removal
- ▶ Unused Resource Removal

●Constant Folding

1. 演算命令のオペランドの型を調べて
2. `table`、`userdata`以外なら
3. 値を取ってきて
4. 演算をおこない
5. 即値命令に `swap`

●Constant Folding

1. 演算命令のオペランドの型を調べて
2. `table`、`userdata`以外なら
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●Constant Folding

1. 演算命令のオペランドの型を調べて
2. `table`、`userdata`以外なら \Leftarrow メタメソッドを考慮
3. 値を取ってきて
4. 演算をおこない
5. 即値命令に swap

●Constant Propagation

1. **MOVE**命令が参照してる register の定義位置を見て
2. **LOADK**なら **MOVE**を **LOADK**にする

●Constant Propagation

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 - ▶ 単体では速度改善なさそう
 - ▶ **LOADK**への依存が減るので、他の最適化を有利に進められる

●Constant Propagation

1. **MOVE**命令が参照してる register の定義位置を見て
2. **LOADK**なら **MOVE**を **LOADK**にする
 - ▶ 単体では速度改善なさそう
 - ▶ **LOADK**への依存が減るので、他の最適化を有利に進められる
(今回の実装では) いまいちぱっとしない

●Dead-Code Elimination

1. **LOADK**、**MOVE**、**CLOSURE**、**LOADNIL**が生成する registr の使用を調べ
2. 0 個の場合命令を消す

●Dead-Code Elimination

1. **LOADK**、**MOVE**、**CLOSURE**、**LOADNIL**が生成する registr の使用を調べ
2. 0 個の場合命令を消す
 - ▶ DU/UD Chain のわかりやすい使用例

●Function Inlining

1. **CALL**命令が引っ張ってくる closure を見て
2. 再帰関数でなければ展開

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 - ▶ **実は頼みの綱**

●Function Inlining

1. CALL命令が引っ張ってくる closure を見て
2. 再帰関数でなければ展開
 - ▶ register window の使用を抑えられる
 - ▶ 実は頼みの綱
 - ▶ バグがヤバい
ア

●Unreachable Block Removal

1. 後続ブロックを持たない基本ブロックを丸々削除
2. だけ
 - ▶ 速くはないがバイトコードのサイズ縮小に貢献

●Unused Resource Removal

1. constant list、prototype list から不要なものを削除
2. だけ
 - ▶ 速くはならないがバイトコードのサイズ縮小に貢献

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●Benchmark

```
local function pow(i)
  return i * i
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local a = {}

for i = 1, 10000000 do
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.....
FORPREP      2 4
MOVE         6 0
MOVE         7 5
CALL         6 2 2
SETTABLE     1 5 6
FORLOOP      2 -5
.....
```

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```



```
.....
FORPREP      2 4
MOVE         7 5
MUL          8 7 7
MOVE         6 8
SETTABLE     1 5 6
FORLOOP      2 -5
.....
```

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MOVE         6 8
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FORLOOP      2 -5
.....
```



1.4倍の高速化

ぶっちゃけ function inlining 以外微妙.....

もう少し何かいいケースがあればあるいは.....

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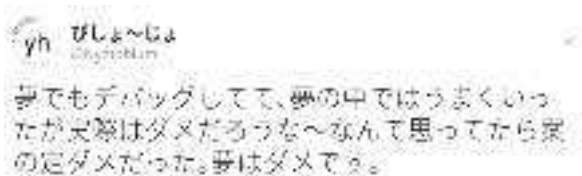
moonstep

lasmc

Conclusion

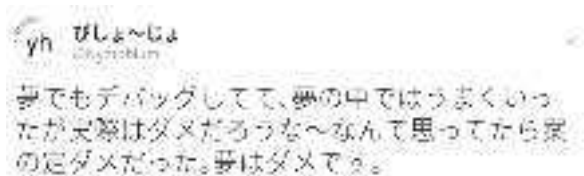
今回のマズイ点

- ▶ ツールなさすぎ
- ▶ 気合では解決できない
- ▶ 興味が逸れる



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ツール制作で英気を養う👍

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Conclusion

- ▶ この描画ツール ⇒
- ▶ ちょうど Graphviz の Lua binding(嘘)^{*7} 作ってた
- ▶ 目 grep から急速文明化

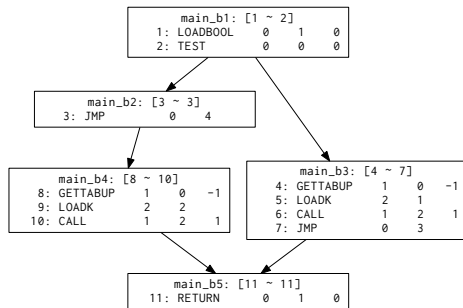


Figure: visualise で小学生にも人気

^{*7} <https://github.com/Nymphium/lua-graphviz>

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Conclusion

- ▶ step-by-step execution Lua VM
- ▶ gdb を目指した
- ▶ つい最近関数呼び出し内を追えるように

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- ▶ gdb を目指した
- ▶ つい最近関数呼び出し内を追えるように
もっとまともなデバッグツール出してほしい

デモ

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Conclusion

- ▶ アセンブリみたいに Lua VM の命令を書きたいという願い
- ▶ いろいろ機能をたそうとしたら構文がごちゃごちゃになってやる気 0
- ▶ 意外にもデバッグに貢献

```
main: 0 2
LOADK 0 0 -- load `3`
LOADK 1 1 -- load `5`
LOADK 1 2 -- load `7`
EQ 0 0 1 -- R(0) == R(1) ?
JMP 0 2
LOADK 2 2 -- load `7`
JMP 0 1
LOADK 2 3 -- load `9`
RETURN 0 1
{3 5 7 9} -- constant list
```

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Conclusion

- ▶ 最適化器の実装
 - ▶ 一部高速化に成功
 - ▶ バイトコードの縮小化もぼちぼち
- ▶ しんどかった
 - ▶ ドキュメントは書こう
- ▶ 課題
 - ▶ 他の最適化も取り入れたい (for 展開とか)
 - ▶ 最適化器の最適化!
 - ▶ アルゴリズムが適当すぎ