

RWorksheet_Sobusa#3b.Rmd

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1. Creating a Data Frame

a. Write the codes

```
data <- data.frame( Respondent = c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5), Sex = c("Male", "Female", "Male", "Female", "Male"),  
Fathers_Occupation = c("Farmer", "Driver", "Farmer", "Others", "Driver"), Number_of_Siblings = c(5, 6,  
3, 4, 2), Types_of_Houses = c("Wood", "Concrete", "Semi-Concrete", "Wood", "Concrete") )
```

b. Structure or summary of the data

```
str(data) summary(data)
```

c. Is the mean number of siblings attending school 5?

```
mean(data$Number_of_Siblings) == 5
```

d. Extract the 1st two rows and all columns

```
subset_1 <- data[1:2, ] print(subset_1)
```

e. Extract 3rd and 5th row with 2nd and 4th column

```
subset_2 <- data[c(3, 5), c(2, 4)] print(subset_2)
```

f. Select the variable 'Types of Houses' and store as types_houses

```
types_houses <- data$Types_of_Houses print(types_houses)
```

g. Select all Male respondents whose father's occupation is 'Farmer'

```
male_farmer <- subset(data, Sex == "Male" & Fathers_Occupation == "Farmer") print(male_farmer)
```

h. Select all Female respondents with ≥ 5 number of siblings attending school

```
female_siblings <- subset(data, Sex == "Female" & Number_of_Siblings  $\geq$  5) print(female_siblings)
```

2. Creating an empty data frame

```
df <- data.frame( Ints = integer(), Doubles = double(), Characters = character(), Logicals = logical(),  
Factors = factor(), stringsAsFactors = FALSE )  
print("Structure of the empty dataframe:") str(df)
```

3. Creating a CSV file and saving it as HouseholdData.csv

```
write.csv(data, "HouseholdData.csv")
```

a. Import the CSV file into the R environment

```
imported_data <- read.csv("HouseholdData.csv") print(imported_data)
```

b. Convert 'Sex' into factor and change it into integer

```
imported_data$Sex <- as.integer(factor(imported_data$Sex, levels = c("Male", "Female"))) print(imported_data$Sex)
```

c. Convert 'Types of Houses' into factor and change it into integer

```
imported_data$Types_of_Houses <- as.integer(factor(imported_data$Types_of_Houses, levels = c("Wood",  
"Concrete", "Semi-Concrete"))) print(imported_data$Types_of_Houses)
```

d. Convert 'Father's Occupation' into factor with Farmer=1, Driver=2, Others=3

```
imported_data$Fathers_Occupation <- as.integer(factor(imported_data$Fathers_Occupation, levels =  
c("Farmer", "Driver", "Others"))) print(imported_data$Fathers_Occupation)
```

e. Select all Female respondents whose father's occupation is Driver

```
female_driver <- subset(imported_data, Sex == 2 & Fathers_Occupation == 2) print(female_driver)
```

f. Select respondents with ≥ 5 siblings attending school

```
siblings_5plus <- subset(imported_data, Number_of_Siblings >= 5) print(siblings_5plus)
```