1-New syntax features: **PEP 584, union operators added to dict ;** **PEP 585, type hinting generics in standard collections;** **PEP 614, relaxed grammar restrictions on decorators**.

2-In Python, the term monkey patch refers to **dynamic (or run-time) modifications of a class or module**. In Python, we can actually change the behavior of code at run-time.

3-A shallow copy constructs a new compound object and then (to the extent possible) inserts references into it to the objects found in the original. A deep copy constructs a new compound object and then, recursively, inserts copies into it of the objects found in the original.

4-In Python, the highest possible length of an identifier is **79 characters**

**5-**A generator comprehension is **a single-line specification for defining a generator in Python**.