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Test: Historian/Archaeologist 100 mks

90%

Question 1: (36mks 2 X18)

Cancelled
here

Match the correct key word with the correct definition

Definition	Key Word
The study of the past	✓ History
Evidence from the past	✓ Source
Evidence surviving from the past	✓ Primary Source
Evidence made about the past	✓ Secondary Source
A person who digs up evidence from the past	✓ Archaeologist
A population survey	✓ Census
100 years	✓ Century
The time before History was recorded/written down	✓ Prehistory
A place that catalogues and stores sources	✓ Archive
Any man made object from the past	✓ Artefact
A place that displays artefacts	✓ Museum
A place/site an archaeologist is digging	✓ Excavation
Measuring how much carbon is left in an object to date it	✓ Carbon 14 Dating
Measuring how far down in the soil something is found to date it.	✓ Stratigraphy
Using growth patterns on trees to date objects	✓ Dendrochronology
The time when tools and weapons were made from bronze	✓ Bronze Age
Digging up evidence from the past	✓ Archaeology
The time when tools and weapons were made from iron.	✓ Iron Age

36
40
114
90%

36
36

~~Bronze Age~~ ~~Dendrochronology~~ ~~Artefact~~ ~~Excavation~~ ~~Source~~ ~~Excavation~~

~~Iron Age~~ ~~Historian~~ ~~Archaeologist~~ ~~Pre-History~~ ~~Primary Source~~ ~~Carbon 14 Dating~~

~~Stratigraphy~~ ~~Century~~ ~~Secondary Source~~ ~~History~~ ~~Census~~ ~~Archaeology~~

~~Archive~~ ~~Museum~~

Question 2: 40mks

Sources (Written)

Over one million people emigrated from Ireland in the 1840s/1850s. The following sources relate to a ship containing Irish emigrants which arrived in New York on 30 November 1853. Examine the sources and answer the questions which follow.

Source 1: extract from a newspaper report describing the ship and its passengers.

The ship, Marathon, left Liverpool on the 22nd of September, with 522 passengers, mostly Irish. She arrived at New York after a voyage of 59 days, during which she lost 64 persons to an outbreak of cholera.

The passengers were in a state of the most wretched poverty and filth. They were lodged on two decks, one above the other. The decks were covered with reeking filth.

The passengers' provisions [food supplies] were exhausted three weeks before the ship came into port. Had the ship been delayed for a few days longer, the people would have starved.

Source 2: extract from seven columns in the ship's passenger list.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rose Moore	25	Female	Servant	Ireland	U.S.A.	
John Fitzpatrick	24	Male	Labourer	Ireland	U.S.A.	
Mary Fitzpatrick	15	Female	Servant	Ireland	U.S.A.	
Johannah Fitzpatrick	40	Female	Servant	Ireland	U.S.A.	
John Fitzpatrick	50	Male	Labourer	Ireland	U.S.A.	Died
John Fitzpatrick	5	Male	Child	Ireland	U.S.A.	
Mary Reilly	29	Female	Servant	Ireland	U.S.A.	Died
Patrick Reilly	9	Male	Child	Ireland	U.S.A.	Died
Margaret Reilly	7	Female	Child	Ireland	U.S.A.	
Bridget Reilly	5	Female	Child	Ireland	U.S.A.	Died

- (a) From where did the *Marathon* set sail and how long did the journey take?

Starting point:

Liverpool

Length of journey:

59 days

- (b) How many of the passengers survived, and how many died, on the voyage to New York?

Survived:

458

Died:

64

$$\begin{array}{r} 522 \\ - 64 \\ \hline 458 \end{array}$$

- (c) In Source 1, what were **three** difficulties faced by passengers on the *Marathon*? Support each point with reference to the source.

People died from cholera on board; She arrived in New York after a voyage of 59 days, during which she lost 64 persons to an outbreak of cholera. The passengers were very poor; The passengers were in a state of the most wretched poverty and filth. They ran out of food: The passengers' provisions were exhausted 3 weeks before the ship came to port.

- (d) Suggest a suitable heading for each column in Source 2. Column 6 has been done for you.

1.	Name
2.	Age
3.	Job Gender
4.	Country of origin Job
5.	Country of origin
6.	Destination
7.	State at (H) end of journey

- (e) Margaret Reilly is one of the passengers named in Source 2. What facts could a historian write about her, using information from **both** sources?

She was 7 years old, was a girl from Ireland, headed to the USA, she survived the journey (of) on the ship *Marathon*, she was very poor, she would have been very hungry by the time the ship arrived, she was the only one of 4 Reillys that survived the voyage.

Question 3: Archeologist at work

(24 mks)



List the ten steps an archaeologist takes when excavating a site

1. Map the area
2. Remove topsoil
3. Dig carefully *with spade + trowel*
4. Take out any artefacts found with care
5. Brush off artefacts
6. Date artefacts
7. Display artefacts
8. Photograph artefacts

14/24

9. Have rights to work on that land

10. Use sieve to find small pieces that might have been left behind

20mks

List 2 ways an archaeologist uses to find a site to excavate (2mks)

1. Aerial photographs

2. Old / Visible ruins

List 2 methods an archaeologist uses to date an object that is found (2 mks)

1. Dendrochronology

2. Carbon 14 dating

2