

```
In [23]: # Generic inputs for most ML tasks
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
# This is new
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge
from sklearn.linear_model import Lasso
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor

pd.options.display.float_format = '{:,.2f}'.format

# setup interactive notebook mode
from IPython.core.interactiveshell import InteractiveShell
InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity = "all"

from IPython.display import display, HTML
```

Fetching flight data

```
In [24]: pred_data = pd.read_csv('pred_data\CIS_662_FINAL_Predictions.csv')
```

```
In [25]: pred_data.head()
```

Out[25]:

| | DATE | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | ORIGIN | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime |
|---|-----------|--------|------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0 | 4/19/2024 | FRIDAY | UA 1400 | ORD | 6:52 PM | 9:47 PM | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | 4/19/2024 | FRIDAY | AA 3402 | ORD | 7:59 PM | 10:52 PM | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | 4/19/2024 | FRIDAY | B6 116 | JFK | 1:34 PM | 2:51 PM | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | 4/19/2024 | FRIDAY | DL 5182 | JFK | 2:55 PM | 4:21 PM | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | 4/19/2024 | FRIDAY | WN 5285 | MCO | 11:35 AM | 2:20 PM | NaN | NaN | NaN |

In [26]: `pred_data.dtypes`

```
Out[26]: DATE                object
          DAY                object
          FLIGHT NUMBER      object
          ORIGIN             object
          DEPARTURE TIME     object
          ARRIVAL TIME       object
          ARRIVAL STATUS     float64
          ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_early float64
          ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime float64
          ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_late  float64
          dep_order          object
          dtype: object
```

```
In [27]: ► pred_data['DATE'] = pd.to_datetime(pred_data['DATE'], format = "%m/%d/%Y")
pred_data['DAY'] = pred_data['DATE'].dt.day_of_week.astype('object')
pred_data['Carrier_Code'] = pred_data['FLIGHT NUMBER'].str[0:2].astype('object')
pred_data['DEPARTURE TIME'] = pd.to_datetime(pred_data['DEPARTURE TIME'], format = '%I:%M %p')
pred_data['dep_hour'] = pred_data['DEPARTURE TIME'].dt.hour.astype('object')
pred_data['dep_min'] = pred_data['DEPARTURE TIME'].dt.minute.astype('object')
pred_data['ARRIVAL TIME'] = pd.to_datetime(pred_data['ARRIVAL TIME'], format = '%I:%M %p')
pred_data['arr_hour'] = pred_data['ARRIVAL TIME'].dt.hour.astype('object')
pred_data['arr_min'] = pred_data['ARRIVAL TIME'].dt.minute.astype('object')
pred_data.rename(columns = {'ORIGIN' : 'Origin_Airport'}, inplace = True)
pred_data.head()
```

Out[27]:

| | DATE | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime |
|---|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN |

In [28]: `pred_data.dtypes`

```
Out[28]: DATE                datetime64[ns]
DAY                object
FLIGHT NUMBER       object
Origin_Airport      object
DEPARTURE TIME      datetime64[ns]
ARRIVAL TIME        datetime64[ns]
ARRIVAL STATUS      float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_early float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_late  float64
dep_order           object
Carrier_Code        object
dep_hour            object
dep_min             object
arr_hour            object
arr_min             object
dtype: object
```

In [30]: ▶ `pred_data.head(30)`

Out[30]:

| | DATE | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL | STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime | ARRIVAL |
|----|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 0 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 1 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 2 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 3 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 4 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 5 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 6 | 2024-04-20 | 5 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 7 | 2024-04-20 | 5 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 8 | 2024-04-20 | 5 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:25:00 | 1900-01-01 14:41:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 9 | 2024-04-20 | 5 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 10 | 2024-04-20 | 5 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 11 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |

| | DATE | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL | STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime | ARRIVAL |
|----|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 12 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 13 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 14 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 15 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:05:00 | 1900-01-01 13:50:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 16 | 2024-04-21 | 6 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 17 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 18 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 19 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 20 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 21 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |
| 22 | 2024-04-22 | 0 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | | NaN |

```
In [31]: ▶ pred_data['dep_minutes'] = 0
pred_data['dep_minutes'] = pred_data['dep_minutes'].astype('object')
pred_data['dep_hours'] = pred_data['dep_hour'].astype('object')
pred_data['arr_minutes'] = 0
pred_data['arr_minutes'] = pred_data['arr_minutes'].astype('object')
pred_data['arr_hours'] = pred_data['arr_hour'].astype('object')
pred_data.rename(columns={'DATE': 'Date'}, inplace=True)
pred_data.head()
```

Out[31]:

| | Date | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime | |
|---|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 0 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | |
| 1 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | |
| 2 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | |
| 3 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | |
| 4 | 2024-04-19 | 4 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | |


```
In [32]: ► pred_data['Date'] = pred_data['Date'].dt.strftime('%m/%d/%Y')
pred_data.dtypes
len(pred_data)
pred_data.head(30)
```

```
Out[32]: Date                object
DAY                object
FLIGHT NUMBER        object
Origin_Airport        object
DEPARTURE TIME        datetime64[ns]
ARRIVAL TIME          datetime64[ns]
ARRIVAL STATUS        float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_early float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime float64
ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_late float64
dep_order             object
Carrier_Code          object
dep_hour              object
dep_min              object
arr_hour              object
arr_min              object
dep_minutes           object
dep_hours             object
arr_minutes           object
arr_hours             object
dtype: object
```

```
Out[32]: 23
```

Out[32]:

| | Date | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ont | ARRI |
|----|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 0 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 1 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 2 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 3 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 4 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 5 | 04/19/2024 | 4 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 6 | 04/20/2024 | 5 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 7 | 04/20/2024 | 5 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 8 | 04/20/2024 | 5 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:25:00 | 1900-01-01 14:41:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 9 | 04/20/2024 | 5 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 10 | 04/20/2024 | 5 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |
| 11 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | NaN | | ↑ |

| | Date | DAY | FLIGHT NUMBER | Origin_Airport | DEPARTURE TIME | ARRIVAL TIME | ARRIVAL STATUS | STATUS_Prev_flight_early | ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ont | ARRI |
|----|------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 12 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 13 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 14 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 15 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:05:00 | 1900-01-01 13:50:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 16 | 04/21/2024 | 6 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 17 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | UA 1400 | ORD | 1900-01-01 18:52:00 | 1900-01-01 21:47:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 18 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | AA 3402 | ORD | 1900-01-01 19:59:00 | 1900-01-01 22:52:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 19 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | B6 116 | JFK | 1900-01-01 13:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:51:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 20 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | DL 5182 | JFK | 1900-01-01 14:55:00 | 1900-01-01 16:21:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 21 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | WN 5285 | MCO | 1900-01-01 11:35:00 | 1900-01-01 14:20:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |
| 22 | 04/22/2024 | 0 | B6 656 | MCO | 1900-01-01 13:34:00 | 1900-01-01 16:25:00 | NaN | | NaN | ↑ |

Fetching weather data and merging with flight data

```
In [33]: ▶ # Read and process weather data files for each airport
jfk_weather_data = pd.read_csv('weather_data/JFK_weather_data_forecast_processed.csv')
syr_weather_data = pd.read_csv('weather_data/SYR_weather_data_forecast_processed.csv')
ord_weather_data = pd.read_csv('weather_data/ORD_weather_data_forecast_processed.csv')
mco_weather_data = pd.read_csv('weather_data/MCO_weather_data_forecast_processed.csv')

# Combine weather data for all airports
weather_dfs = [jfk_weather_data, ord_weather_data, mco_weather_data]
weather_data = pd.concat(weather_dfs, axis=0)
#weather_data['dep_minutes'] = weather_data['dep_minutes'].astype('object')
weather_data['dep_hours'] = weather_data['dep_hours'].astype('object')
#syr_weather_data['arr_minutes'] = syr_weather_data['arr_minutes'].astype('object')
syr_weather_data['arr_hours'] = syr_weather_data['arr_hours'].astype('object')
weather_data.head(50)
len(weather_data)
len(syr_weather_data)

# Define merging logic based on airport code
pred_data = pd.merge(pred_data, syr_weather_data, how='left', on=['Date', 'arr_hours'])
len(pred_data)
pred_data.to_csv("first.csv")

pred_data = pd.merge(pred_data, weather_data, how='left', on=['Origin_Airport', 'Date', 'dep_hours'])
pred_data.to_csv("sec.csv")
len(pred_data)

#weather_data.head()
```

Out[33]:

| | dep_clouds | dep_clouds_hi | dep_clouds_low | dep_clouds_mid | dep_dewpt | dep_ozone | dep_pop | dep_precip | dep_pres | dep_rh |
|-----------|------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|----------|--------|
| 0 | 92 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 4.30 | 382.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,019.50 | 74 |
| 1 | 95 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 4.50 | 375.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.50 | 77 |
| 2 | 95 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 3.40 | 369.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.00 | 72 |
| 3 | 83 | 48 | 100 | 0 | 3.80 | 365.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.50 | 75 |
| 4 | 76 | 87 | 99 | 0 | 3.80 | 362.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.50 | 74 |
| 5 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 3.30 | 354.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.00 | 72 |
| 6 | 73 | 100 | 98 | 0 | 3.70 | 354.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.00 | 74 |
| 7 | 67 | 54 | 34 | 10 | 3.60 | 351.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.00 | 75 |
| 8 | 61 | 35 | 12 | 100 | 3.80 | 347.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.50 | 76 |
| 9 | 57 | 1 | 5 | 73 | 3.60 | 346.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.00 | 76 |
| 10 | 71 | 16 | 14 | 0 | 3.60 | 344.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.00 | 77 |
| 11 | 73 | 100 | 18 | 0 | 3.30 | 343.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.50 | 76 |
| 12 | 63 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 3.40 | 343.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,022.00 | 76 |
| 13 | 64 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 3.60 | 341.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,022.00 | 75 |
| 14 | 65 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 3.60 | 342.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.00 | 70 |
| 15 | 80 | 82 | 100 | 0 | 3.50 | 338.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.50 | 65 |
| 16 | 61 | 100 | 48 | 0 | 3.70 | 335.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.00 | 62 |
| 17 | 64 | 100 | 30 | 0 | 3.70 | 334.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,021.00 | 58 |
| 18 | 76 | 100 | 23 | 22 | 4.20 | 336.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.50 | 58 |
| 19 | 82 | 98 | 11 | 10 | 4.10 | 336.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,019.50 | 58 |
| 20 | 85 | 100 | 11 | 100 | 4.50 | 338.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,019.00 | 59 |
| 21 | 83 | 94 | 17 | 100 | 5.00 | 342.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,019.50 | 62 |
| 22 | 83 | 0 | 7 | 100 | 5.10 | 342.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,020.00 | 63 |
| 23 | 90 | 0 | 9 | 58 | 5.30 | 342.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,019.50 | 67 |
| 24 | 79 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 5.50 | 342.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,018.50 | 70 |
| 25 | 65 | 0 | 34 | 82 | 5.90 | 341.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,018.00 | 76 |
| 26 | 88 | 0 | 77 | 15 | 5.90 | 340.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,018.00 | 77 |

| | dep_clouds | dep_clouds_hi | dep_clouds_low | dep_clouds_mid | dep_dewpt | dep_ozone | dep_pop | dep_precip | dep_pres | dep_rh |
|----|------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|----------|--------|
| 27 | 93 | 100 | 94 | 0 | 6.80 | 338.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,017.50 | 81 |
| 28 | 91 | 100 | 100 | 3 | 7.00 | 337.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,017.50 | 82 |
| 29 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 52 | 7.20 | 340.80 | 25 | 0.25 | 1,018.00 | 82 |
| 30 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 7.20 | 343.80 | 40 | 0.50 | 1,017.50 | 83 |
| 31 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 7.70 | 345.30 | 25 | 0.25 | 1,016.50 | 85 |
| 32 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 8.00 | 343.50 | 40 | 0.50 | 1,015.50 | 87 |
| 33 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 95 | 8.50 | 347.00 | 25 | 0.25 | 1,015.00 | 88 |
| 34 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 8.90 | 350.00 | 25 | 0.25 | 1,014.50 | 89 |
| 35 | 94 | 84 | 100 | 100 | 8.50 | 347.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.50 | 89 |
| 36 | 91 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 8.30 | 349.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.50 | 85 |
| 37 | 89 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 8.30 | 352.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,015.50 | 82 |
| 38 | 86 | 73 | 100 | 100 | 8.00 | 356.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,015.00 | 78 |
| 39 | 80 | 83 | 100 | 100 | 7.30 | 361.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,015.50 | 70 |
| 40 | 75 | 66 | 100 | 91 | 6.20 | 364.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.50 | 61 |
| 41 | 69 | 25 | 58 | 100 | 5.10 | 370.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.50 | 53 |
| 42 | 68 | 22 | 100 | 2 | 4.50 | 374.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,015.00 | 49 |
| 43 | 66 | 27 | 40 | 0 | 4.30 | 374.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.50 | 46 |
| 44 | 65 | 16 | 35 | 0 | 3.60 | 375.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,014.00 | 42 |
| 45 | 65 | 2 | 25 | 31 | 3.60 | 378.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,009.00 | 42 |
| 46 | 64 | 100 | 91 | 67 | 3.30 | 381.80 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,008.50 | 41 |
| 47 | 64 | 6 | 76 | 0 | 3.30 | 386.50 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,009.00 | 41 |
| 48 | 50 | 0 | 55 | 0 | 2.70 | 387.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,009.50 | 42 |
| 49 | 36 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2.40 | 391.30 | 0 | 0.00 | 1,010.50 | 44 |

50 rows × 24 columns

Out[33]: 504

Out[33]: 168

Out[33]: 23

Out[33]: 23

```
In [34]: ► pred_data.to_csv('pred_mid.csv')
```

```
In [35]: ► pred_data['arr_day'] = pred_data['DAY']  
pred_data['dep_day'] = pred_data['DAY']  
pred_data.drop(columns = ['DAY', 'DEPARTURE TIME', 'ARRIVAL TIME', 'ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_early',  
                           'ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_ontime', 'ARRIVAL STATUS_Prev_flight_late',  
                           'FLIGHT NUMBER', 'Date', 'ARRIVAL STATUS'], inplace = True)
```

In [36]: ▶ `pred_data.dtypes`


```
Out[36]: Origin_Airport      object
dep_order      object
Carrier_Code    object
dep_hour        object
dep_min         object
arr_hour        object
arr_min         object
dep_minutes     object
dep_hours       object
arr_minutes     object
arr_hours       object
arr_clouds      int64
arr_clouds_hi   int64
arr_clouds_low  int64
arr_clouds_mid  int64
arr_dewpt       float64
arr_ozone       float64
arr_pop         int64
arr_precip      float64
arr_pres        float64
arr_rh          int64
arr_snow        int64
arr_snow_depth  int64
arr_temp        float64
arr_vis         float64
arr_weather.description object
arr_weather.code int64
arr_wind_cdir   object
arr_wind_cdir_full object
arr_wind_dir    int64
arr_wind_gust_spd float64
arr_wind_spd    float64
dep_clouds      int64
dep_clouds_hi   int64
dep_clouds_low  int64
dep_clouds_mid  int64
dep_dewpt       float64
dep_ozone       float64
dep_pop         int64
dep_precip      float64
dep_pres        float64
dep_rh          int64
dep_snow        int64
```

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| dep_snow_depth | int64 |
| dep_temp | float64 |
| dep_vis | float64 |
| dep_weather.description | object |
| dep_weather.code | int64 |
| dep_wind_cdir | object |
| dep_wind_cdir_full | object |
| dep_wind_dir | int64 |
| dep_wind_gust_spd | float64 |
| dep_wind_spd | float64 |
| arr_day | object |
| dep_day | object |
| dtype: | object |

```
In [37]: ▶ pred_data['dep_hour'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['dep_hour'], categories=[i for i in range(24)])
pred_data['dep_day'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['dep_day'], categories=[i for i in range(7)])
pred_data['dep_min'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['dep_min'], categories=[i for i in range(60)])
pred_data['arr_hour'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['arr_hour'], categories=[i for i in range(24)])
pred_data['arr_day'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['arr_day'], categories=[i for i in range(7)])
pred_data['arr_min'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['arr_min'], categories=[i for i in range(60)])
pred_data['Carrier_Code'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['Carrier_Code'], categories=['AA', 'UA', 'DL', 'B6',
pred_data['Origin_Airport'] = pd.Categorical(pred_data['Origin_Airport'], categories=['ORD', 'JFK', 'MCO'])
pred_data=pred_data[['dep_hour', 'dep_day', 'Origin_Airport', 'arr_hour', 'arr_day',
    'dep_min', 'arr_min', 'arr_clouds', 'arr_dewpt',
    'arr_precip', 'arr_pres', 'arr_rh', 'arr_snow', 'arr_temp', 'arr_vis',
    'arr_weather.code', 'arr_wind_dir', 'arr_wind_gust_spd', 'arr_wind_spd',
    'dep_clouds', 'dep_dewpt', 'dep_precip', 'dep_pres', 'dep_rh',
    'dep_snow', 'dep_temp', 'dep_vis', 'dep_weather.code', 'dep_wind_dir',
    'dep_wind_gust_spd', 'dep_wind_spd', 'dep_order']]
pred_data.head()
pred_data.columns
```

```
Out[37]:
```

| | dep_hour | dep_day | Origin_Airport | arr_hour | arr_day | dep_min | arr_min | arr_clouds | arr_dewpt | arr_precip | ... | dep_pres | dep_r |
|---|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|----------|-------|
| 0 | 18 | 4 | ORD | 21 | 4 | 52 | 47 | 69 | 8.00 | 0.50 | ... | 996.50 | 3 |
| 1 | 19 | 4 | ORD | 22 | 4 | 59 | 52 | 66 | 7.20 | 0.25 | ... | 996.50 | 3 |
| 2 | 13 | 4 | JFK | 14 | 4 | 34 | 51 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 1,019.50 | 5 |
| 3 | 14 | 4 | JFK | 16 | 4 | 55 | 21 | 86 | 7.90 | 0.76 | ... | 1,019.00 | 5 |
| 4 | 11 | 4 | MCO | 14 | 4 | 35 | 20 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 1,015.00 | 5 |

5 rows × 32 columns

```
Out[37]: Index(['dep_hour', 'dep_day', 'Origin_Airport', 'arr_hour', 'arr_day',
    'dep_min', 'arr_min', 'arr_clouds', 'arr_dewpt', 'arr_precip',
    'arr_pres', 'arr_rh', 'arr_snow', 'arr_temp', 'arr_vis',
    'arr_weather.code', 'arr_wind_dir', 'arr_wind_gust_spd', 'arr_wind_spd',
    'dep_clouds', 'dep_dewpt', 'dep_precip', 'dep_pres', 'dep_rh',
    'dep_snow', 'dep_temp', 'dep_vis', 'dep_weather.code', 'dep_wind_dir',
    'dep_wind_gust_spd', 'dep_wind_spd', 'dep_order'],
    dtype='object')
```

Splitting data into latter and early flights

```
In [38]: ▶ pred_data1 = pred_data[pred_data['dep_order'] == 'early']  
pred_data2 = pred_data[pred_data['dep_order'] == 'latter']
```

```
In [39]: ▶ pred_data1.drop(columns=['dep_order'],inplace = True)  
pred_data2.drop(columns=['dep_order'],inplace = True)
```

C:\Users\gurud\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_27312\2195326561.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```
pred_data1.drop(columns=['dep_order'],inplace = True)
```

C:\Users\gurud\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_27312\2195326561.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```
pred_data2.drop(columns=['dep_order'],inplace = True)
```

```
In [40]: ▶ pred_data1.head(22)
```

```
Out[40]:
```

| | dep_hour | dep_day | Origin_Airport | arr_hour | arr_day | dep_min | arr_min | arr_clouds | arr_dewpt | arr_precip | ... | dep_precip | de |
|----|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|------------|----|
| 0 | 18 | 4 | ORD | 21 | 4 | 52 | 47 | 69 | 8.00 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 2 | 13 | 4 | JFK | 14 | 4 | 34 | 51 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 4 | 11 | 4 | MCO | 14 | 4 | 35 | 20 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 6 | 18 | 5 | ORD | 21 | 5 | 52 | 47 | 23 | -2.40 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 8 | 13 | 5 | JFK | 14 | 5 | 25 | 41 | 71 | -1.20 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 10 | 13 | 5 | MCO | 16 | 5 | 35 | 25 | 58 | -1.60 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 11 | 18 | 6 | ORD | 21 | 6 | 52 | 47 | 9 | -2.90 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 13 | 13 | 6 | JFK | 14 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 44 | -3.10 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 15 | 11 | 6 | MCO | 13 | 6 | 5 | 50 | 48 | -2.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 17 | 18 | 0 | ORD | 21 | 0 | 52 | 47 | 10 | -4.70 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 19 | 13 | 0 | JFK | 14 | 0 | 35 | 51 | 10 | -4.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 21 | 11 | 0 | MCO | 14 | 0 | 35 | 20 | 10 | -4.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.12 | 1, |

12 rows × 31 columns



In [41]: `pred_data2.head(20)`

Out[41]:

| | dep_hour | dep_day | Origin_Airport | arr_hour | arr_day | dep_min | arr_min | arr_clouds | arr_dewpt | arr_precip | ... | dep_precip | de |
|----|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|------------|----|
| 1 | 19 | 4 | ORD | 22 | 4 | 59 | 52 | 66 | 7.20 | 0.25 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 3 | 14 | 4 | JFK | 16 | 4 | 55 | 21 | 86 | 7.90 | 0.76 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 5 | 13 | 4 | MCO | 16 | 4 | 35 | 25 | 86 | 7.90 | 0.76 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 7 | 19 | 5 | ORD | 22 | 5 | 59 | 52 | 23 | -2.40 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 9 | 14 | 5 | JFK | 16 | 5 | 55 | 21 | 58 | -1.60 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 12 | 19 | 6 | ORD | 22 | 6 | 59 | 52 | 9 | -2.90 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 14 | 14 | 6 | JFK | 16 | 6 | 55 | 21 | 32 | -3.20 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 16 | 13 | 6 | MCO | 16 | 6 | 35 | 25 | 32 | -3.20 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 18 | 19 | 0 | ORD | 22 | 0 | 59 | 52 | 13 | -4.30 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 20 | 14 | 0 | JFK | 16 | 0 | 55 | 21 | 9 | -4.60 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 22 | 13 | 0 | MCO | 16 | 0 | 34 | 25 | 9 | -4.60 | 0.00 | ... | 0.20 | 1, |

11 rows × 31 columns



In [42]: `pred_data1.to_csv('pred_data1.csv')`

In [43]: `len(pred_data1)`

Out[43]: 12

```
In [44]: ▶ pred_data1.head(20)
```

```
Out[44]:
```

| | dep_hour | dep_day | Origin_Airport | arr_hour | arr_day | dep_min | arr_min | arr_clouds | arr_dewpt | arr_precip | ... | dep_precip | de |
|----|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|------------|----|
| 0 | 18 | 4 | ORD | 21 | 4 | 52 | 47 | 69 | 8.00 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 2 | 13 | 4 | JFK | 14 | 4 | 34 | 51 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 4 | 11 | 4 | MCO | 14 | 4 | 35 | 20 | 84 | 7.20 | 0.50 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 6 | 18 | 5 | ORD | 21 | 5 | 52 | 47 | 23 | -2.40 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 8 | 13 | 5 | JFK | 14 | 5 | 25 | 41 | 71 | -1.20 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 10 | 13 | 5 | MCO | 16 | 5 | 35 | 25 | 58 | -1.60 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 11 | 18 | 6 | ORD | 21 | 6 | 52 | 47 | 9 | -2.90 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 13 | 13 | 6 | JFK | 14 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 44 | -3.10 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 15 | 11 | 6 | MCO | 13 | 6 | 5 | 50 | 48 | -2.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 17 | 18 | 0 | ORD | 21 | 0 | 52 | 47 | 10 | -4.70 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | |
| 19 | 13 | 0 | JFK | 14 | 0 | 35 | 51 | 10 | -4.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.00 | 1, |
| 21 | 11 | 0 | MCO | 14 | 0 | 35 | 20 | 10 | -4.80 | 0.00 | ... | 0.12 | 1, |

12 rows × 31 columns



```
In [45]: ▶ pred_data2.to_csv('pred_data2.csv')
```

```
In [46]: ▶ len(pred_data2)
```

```
Out[46]: 11
```

```
In [ ]: ▶
```