Package 'CohortDiagnostics'

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```
Type Package
Title Diagnostics for OHDSI Cohorts
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Maintainer Gowtham Rao <rao@ohdsi.org>
Description Diagnostics for cohorts that use the OMOP Common Data Model and the OHDSI tools.
Depends DatabaseConnector (>= 4.0.0),
     FeatureExtraction (>= 3.1.1),
     R (>= 4.0.0)
Imports Andromeda,
     checkmate,
     clock,
     digest,
     dplyr (>= 1.0.0),
     methods,
     ParallelLogger (>= 2.0.0),
     readr (>= 1.4.0),
     RJSONIO,
     rlang,
     ROhdsiWebApi (>= 1.2.0),
     SqlRender (>= 1.7.0),
     stringr,
     tidyr (>= 1.1.3)
Suggests CirceR,
     DT,
     Eunomia,
     ggiraph,
     ggplot2,
     htmltools,
     knitr,
     lubridate,
     plotly,
     pool,
     purrr,
     RColorBrewer,
     rmarkdown,
     RSQLite (>= 2.2.1),
```

scales,

2 R topics documented:

```
shiny,
shinydashboard,
shinyWidgets,
testthat,
withr,
zip
Remotes ohdsi/Eunomia,
ohdsi/FeatureExtraction.
ohdsi/ROhdsiWebApi,
ohdsi/CirceR
License Apache License
VignetteBuilder knitr
URL https://ohdsi.github.io/CohortDiagnostics, https:
//github.com/OHDSI/CohortDiagnostics
BugReports https://github.com/OHDSI/CohortDiagnostics/issues
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checkIfCohortInstantiated

checkIfCohortInstantiated

Checks if a set of cohortId(s) are instantiated in the cohort table

Description

Given a set of one or more cohortIds and a single cohort table, checks if all cohortIds in the set are instantiated.

Usage

```
checkIfCohortInstantiated(
 connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable,
  cohortIds
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the connection

> DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

Name of the cohort table. cohortTable

cohortIds Provide a set of cohort IDs to check if instantiated.

Value

Returns TRUE if all cohortIds are instantiated.

checkInputFileEncoding

Check character encoding of input file

Description

For its input files, CohortDiagnostics only accepts UTF-8 or ASCII character encoding. This function can be used to check whether a file meets these criteria.

Usage

```
checkInputFileEncoding(fileName)
```

Arguments

fileName

The path to the file to check

Value

Throws an error if the input file does not have the correct encoding.

computeCohortOverlap

Given two sets of cohorts get relationships between the cohorts.

Description

Given two cohorts, get data to compare relationships between the cohorts - such as overlap, temporal relationships between cohort start date(s). Note: only the first occurrence of subject_id in the cohort is used.

Usage

```
computeCohortOverlap(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  targetCohortIds,
  comparatorCohortIds,
  batchSize = 200
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

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connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable

Name of the cohort table.

targetCohortIds

A list of cohort ids to be used as target cohorts.

comparatorCohortIds

A list of cohort ids to be used as comparator cohorts.

batchSize Optional, default set to 200 If running diagnos

Optional, default set to 200 If running diagnostics on larget set of cohorts, this

function allows you to batch them into chunks that run as a batch.

createDatabaseDataSource

Return a database data source object

Description

Collects a list of objects needed to connect to a database datsource. This includes one of DatabaseConnector::createCobject, or a DBI database connection created using either DatabaseConnector::connection or pool::dbPool, and a names of resultsDatabaseSchema and vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Usage

```
createDatabaseDataSource(
  connection = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  resultsDatabaseSchema,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = resultsDatabaseSchema)
```

Arguments

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

resultsDatabaseSchema

Schema name where the output of your Cohort Diagnostics result set it uploaded. This is commonly uploaded using CohortDiagnostics::uploadResults function. The schema may be initiated using CohortDiagnostics::resultsDatabaseSchema.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary data resides. This is commonly the same as cdmDatabaseSchema. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

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Value

Returns a list with information on database data source

createFileDataSource Return a file data source object

Description

Given a premerged file (an .RData/rds object the output of CohortDiagnostics::preMergeDiagnosticsFiles reads the object into memory and makes it available for query.

Usage

```
createFileDataSource(premergedDataFile, envir = .GlobalEnv)
```

Arguments

premergedDataFile

an .RData/rds object the output of CohortDiagnostics::preMergeDiagnosticsFiles

envir

(optional) R-environment to read premerged data. By default this is the global

environment.

Value

R environment containing data conforming to Cohort Diagnostics results data model specifications.

createResultsDataModel

Create the results data model tables on a database server.

Description

Create the results data model tables on a database server.

Usage

```
createResultsDataModel(connection = NULL, connectionDetails = NULL, schema)
```

Arguments

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

schema The schema on the postgres server where the tables will be created.

Details

Only PostgreSQL servers are supported.

```
getCohortCharacteristics
```

Get Characteristics for a cohort

Description

 $Given \ a \ set \ of \ instantiated \ cohorts \ get \ Characteristics \ for \ the \ cohort \ using \ Feature Extraction: : get Db Covariate Data.$

If runTemporalCohortCharacterization argument is TRUE, then the following default covariateSettings object will be created using RFeatureExtraction::createTemporalCovariateSettings.

Usage

```
getCohortCharacteristics(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = NULL,
  cdmVersion = 5,
  covariateSettings = createDefaultCovariateSettings(),
  batchSize = 100
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

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cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the diagnostics to.

CdmVersion The version of the OMOP CDM. Default 5. (Note: only 5 is supported.)

covariateSettings

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createCovariateSettings (createTemporalCovariateSettings if temporal characterization) function in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects. If unspecified, default covariate settings as specified by FeatureExtraction is computed, this is sufficient for presenting default table 1. See documentation of

FeatureExtraction on how to specify CovariateSettings object.

batchSize Optional, default set to 100 If running characterization on larget set of cohorts,

this function allows you to batch them into chunks that run as a batch.

getCohortCounts

Count the cohort(s)

Description

Computes the subject and entry count per cohort

Usage

```
getCohortCounts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = c()
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds The cohort Id(s) used to reference the cohort in the cohort table. If left empty,

all cohorts in the table will be included.

Value

A tibble with cohort counts

getConceptDetails 9

getConceptDetails	Returns data from concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data
	model

Description

Returns data from concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getConceptDetails(
  dataSource = .GlobalEnv,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  conceptIds
)
```

Arguments

dataSource

A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel and uploaded using uploadResults

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary data resides. This is commonly the same as cdmDatabaseSchema. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

conceptIds

A vector of one or more Concept Ids.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to concept table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsCovariateValue

Returns covariate_value and covariate_value_dist output of feature extraction

Description

Returns covariate_value and covariate_value_dist output of feature extraction. The covariate_value and temporal_covariate_value are appended with timeId = 0 assigned to covariate_value. Similarly, covariate_value_dist and temporal_covariate_value_dist are also appended with timeId = 0 in covariate_value_dist.

Usage

```
getResultsCovariateValue(
  dataSource = .GlobalEnv,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a list object with two data frames (tibble) covariate_value and covariate_value_dist

 ${\tt getResultsDataModelSpecifications}$

Get specifications for Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Get specifications for Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsDataModelSpecifications()
```

Value

A tibble data frame object with specifications

getResultsFromCalendarIncidence

Returns data from calendar_incidence table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from calendar_incidence table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromCalendarIncidence(
  dataSource,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to incidence_rate table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

 ${\tt getResultsFromCohortCount}$

Returns data from cohort_count table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from cohort_count table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

```
getResultsFromCohortCount(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to cohort counts table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

 ${\tt getResultsFromCohortRelationships}$

Returns data from cohort_relationships table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from cohort relationships table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromCohortRelationships(
  dataSource,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to cohort_relationships table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsFromIncidenceRate

Returns data from incidence_rate table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from incidence_rate table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

getResultsFromIncidenceRate(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to incidence_rate table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

 ${\tt getResultsFromIncludedConcept}$

Returns data from included_concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from included_concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

getResultsFromIncludedConcept(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to included_concept table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

 ${\tt getResultsFromInclusionRuleStatistics}$

Returns data from inclusion_rule_stats table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from inclusion rule stats table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromInclusionRuleStatistics(
  dataSource,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt dataSource} \qquad {\tt A \ list \ object \ that \ is \ the \ output \ of \ createDatabaseDataSource \ or \ createFileDataSource}$

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data $\,$

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to inclusion_rule_stats table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsFromIndexEventBreakdown

Returns data from index_event_breakdown table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from index_event_breakdown table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromIndexEventBreakdown(
  dataSource,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to index_event_breakdown table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsFromOrphanConcept

Returns data from orphan_concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from orphan_concept table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromOrphanConcept(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to orphan_concept table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

```
getResultsFromTimeDistribution
```

Returns data from time_distribution table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from time_distribution table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

```
getResultsFromTimeDistribution(
  dataSource,
  cohortIds = NULL,
  databaseIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to time_distribution table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsFromTimeSeries

Returns data from time_series table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from time_series table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

getResultsFromTimeSeries(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)

Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to time series table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsFromVisitContext

Returns data from visit_context table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Description

Returns data from visit_context table of Cohort Diagnostics results data model

Usage

```
getResultsFromVisitContext(dataSource, cohortIds = NULL, databaseIds = NULL)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt dataSource} \qquad {\tt A \ list \ object \ that \ is \ the \ output \ of \ createDatabaseDataSource \ or \ createFileDataSource}$

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

Value

Returns a data frame (tibble) with results that conform to visit_context table in Cohort Diagnostics results data model.

getResultsResolveMappedConceptSet

Returns resolved and mapped concepts for concept set expression in a cohort

Description

Returns a list object with resolved and mapped concepts for all concept sets in one cohort from one or more data sources. This is being returned from the results data model of Cohort Diagnostics and is precomputed.

```
getResultsResolveMappedConceptSet(
  dataSource,
  databaseIds = NULL,
  cohortIds = NULL
)
```

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Arguments

dataSource A list object that is the output of createDatabaseDataSource or createFileDataSource

function. This object helps direct the function to query data from the database (created by createDatabaseDataSource) or a local premerged file (created by createFileDataSource). Premerged files are output of cohortDiagnostics compiled into RData using preMergeDiagnosticsFiles. Database DataSources are data inserted into a remote database (only a postgres database is supported) with tables created with DDL function createResultsDataModel

and uploaded using uploadResults

databaseIds A vector one or more databaseIds to retrieve the results for. This is a character

field values from the 'databaseId' field of the 'database' table of the results data

model.

cohortIds A vector of one or more Cohort Ids.

Value

Returns a list object with resolved and mapped concepts for all concept sets in one cohort from one or more data sources. There will be two objects in the returned list object resolved, mapped - each will be tibble.

instantiateCohortSet Instantiate a set of cohort(s)

Description

This function instantiates a set of cohort(s) in specified cohort table, using definitions that are fetched from a WebApi interface. Optionally, the inclusion rule statistics are computed and stored in the inclusionStatisticsFolder.

```
instantiateCohortSet(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
 oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = NULL,
 packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
 baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL.
  generateInclusionStats = FALSE,
  inclusionStatisticsFolder = NULL,
  createCohortTable = TRUE,
  incremental = FALSE,
  incrementalFolder = NULL
)
```

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Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary data resides. This is commonly the same as cdmDatabaseSchema. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

oracleTempSchema

DEPRECATED by DatabaseConnector: use tempEmulationSchema instead.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the construction to.

packageName The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument. This csv file is expected to be encoded in either ASCII or UTF-8, if not, an error message will be displayed and process stopped.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

generateInclusionStats

Compute and store inclusion rule statistics?

inclusionStatisticsFolder

The folder where the inclusion rule statistics are stored. Can be left NULL if generateInclusionStats = FALSE.

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createCohortTable

Create the cohort table? If incremental = TRUE and the table already exists this will be skipped.

incremental Create only cohorts that haven't been created before?

incrementalFolder

If incremental = TRUE, specify a folder where records are kept of which definition has been executed.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the R0hdsiWebApi::insertCohortDo or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

referentConceptId A standard omop concept id that serves as the referent phenotype definition for the cohort Id.

cohortId The cohort Id is the id used to identify a cohort definition. This is required to be unique. It will be used to create file names. It is recommended to be (referentConceptId * 1000) + a number between 3 to 999

webApiCohortId Cohort Id in the webApi/atlas instance. It is a required field to run Cohort Diagnostics in WebApi mode. It is discarded in package mode.

cohortName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

logicDescription A human understandable brief description of the cohort definition. This logic does not have to a fully specified description of the cohort definition, but should provide enough context to help user understand the meaning of the cohort definition

Value

A data frame with cohort counts

launchCohortExplorer Launch the CohortExplorer Shiny app

Description

Launch the CohortExplorer Shiny app

Usage

```
launchCohortExplorer(
  connectionDetails,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable,
  cohortId,
  sampleSize = 100,
  subjectIds = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortId The ID of the cohort.

sampleSize Number of subjects to sample from the cohort. Ignored if subjectIds is specified.

subjectIds A vector of subject IDs to view.

Details

Launches a Shiny app that allows the user to explore a cohort of interest.

 $launch {\tt DiagnosticsExplorer}$

Launch the Diagnostics Explorer Shiny app

Description

Launch the Diagnostics Explorer Shiny app

```
launchDiagnosticsExplorer(
  dataFolder = "data",
  dataFile = "PreMerged.RData",
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  resultsDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = resultsDatabaseSchema,
```

```
aboutText = NULL,
runOverNetwork = FALSE,
port = 80,
launch.browser = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

dataFolder A folder where the premerged file is stored. Use the preMergeDiagnosticsFiles

function to generate this file.

dataFile (Optional) The name of the .RData file with results. It is commonly known as

the Premerged file.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package, specifying how to connect to the server where the CohortDiagnostics results have been uploaded using the uploadResults

function. resultsDatabaseSchema

The schema on the database server where the CohortDiagnostics results have

been uploaded.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

(Deprecated) Please use vocabularyDatabaseSchemas.

vocabularyDatabaseSchemas

(optional) A list of one or more schemas on the database server where the vocabulary tables are located. The default value is the value of the resultsDatabaseSchema. We can provide a list of vocabulary schema that might represent different versions of the OMOP vocabulary tables. It allows us to compare the

impact of vocabulary changes on Diagnostics.

aboutText Text (using HTML markup) that will be displayed in an About tab in the Shiny

app. If not provided, no About tab will be shown.

runOverNetwork (optional) Do you want the app to run over your network?

port (optional) Only used if run0verNetwork = TRUE.

launch.browser Should the app be launched in your default browser, or in a Shiny window. Note:

copying to clipboard will not work in a Shiny window.

Details

Launches a Shiny app that allows the user to explore the diagnostics

preMergeDiagnosticsFiles

Premerge Shiny diagnostics files

Description

This function combines diagnostics results from one or more databases into a single file. The result is a single file that can be used as input for the Diagnostics Explorer Shiny app.

It also checks whether the results conform to the results data model specifications.

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Usage

```
preMergeDiagnosticsFiles(dataFolder, tempFolder = tempdir())
```

Arguments

dataFolder folder where the exported zip files for the diagnostics are stored. Use the runCohortDiagnostics

function to generate these zip files. Zip files containing results from multiple

databases may be placed in the same folder.

tempFolder A folder on the local file system where the zip files are extracted to. Will be

cleaned up when the function is finished. Can be used to specify a temp folder on a drive that has sufficient space if the default system temp space is too limited.

runCohortDiagnostics Run cohort diagnostics

Description

Runs the cohort diagnostics on all (or a subset of) the cohorts instantiated using the ROhdsiWebApi::insertCohortDefin function. Assumes the cohorts have already been instantiated.

Characterization: If runTemporalCohortCharacterization argument is TRUE, then the following default covariateSettings object will be created using RFeatureExtraction::createTemporalCovariateSettings Alternatively, a covariate setting object may be created using the above as an example.

```
runCohortDiagnostics(
 packageName = NULL,
  cohortToCreateFile = "settings/CohortsToCreate.csv",
 baseUrl = NULL,
  cohortSetReference = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  oracleTempSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = NULL,
  inclusionStatisticsFolder = file.path(exportFolder, "inclusionStatistics"),
  exportFolder,
  databaseId,
  databaseName = databaseId,
 databaseDescription = databaseId,
  cdmVersion = 5,
  runInclusionStatistics = TRUE,
  runIncludedSourceConcepts = TRUE,
  runOrphanConcepts = TRUE,
  runTimeDistributions = TRUE,
  runVisitContext = TRUE,
```

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```
runBreakdownIndexEvents = TRUE,
runIncidenceRate = TRUE.
runTimeSeries = TRUE,
runCohortOverlap = TRUE,
runCohortCharacterization = TRUE,
covariateSettings = createDefaultCovariateSettings(),
runTemporalCohortCharacterization = TRUE,
temporal Covariate Settings = create Temporal Covariate Settings (use Condition Occurrence = 1) \\
  TRUE, useDrugEraStart = TRUE, useDrugEraOverlap = TRUE, useVisitCount = TRUE,
 useVisitConceptCount = TRUE, useProcedureOccurrence = TRUE, useMeasurement = TRUE,
 temporalStartDays = c(-365, -30, 0, 1, 31, seq(from = -421, to = -31, by = 30),
 seq(from = 0, to = 390, by = 30)), temporalEndDays = c(-31, -1, 0, 30, 365, seq(from = 0, to = 390, by = 30))
  = -391, to = -1, by = 30), seq(from = 30, to = 420, by = 30))),
minCellCount = 5,
incremental = FALSE,
incrementalFolder = file.path(exportFolder, "incremental")
```

Arguments

packageName

The name of the package containing the cohort definitions. Can be left NULL if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified.

cohortToCreateFile

The location of the cohortToCreate file within the package. Is ignored if baseUrl and cohortSetReference have been specified. The cohortToCreateFile must be .csv file that is expected to be read into a dataframe object identical to requirements for cohortSetReference argument. This csv file is expected to be encoded in either ASCII or UTF-8, if not, an error message will be displayed and process stopped.

baseUrl

The base URL for the WebApi instance, for example: "http://server.org:80/WebAPI". Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

cohortSetReference

A data frame with four columns, as described in the details. Can be left NULL if packageName and cohortToCreateFile have been specified.

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

oracleTempSchema

DEPRECATED by DatabaseConnector: use tempEmulationSchema instead.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where

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temp tables can be created.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary data resides. This is commonly the same as cdmDatabaseSchema. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table.

cohortIds Optionally, provide a subset of cohort IDs to restrict the diagnostics to.

inclusionStatisticsFolder

The folder where the inclusion rule statistics are stored. Can be left NULL if runInclusionStatistics = FALSE.

exportFolder The folder where the output will be exported to. If this folder does not exist it

will be created.

databaseId A short string for identifying the database (e.g. 'Synpuf').

databaseName The full name of the database. If NULL, defaults to databaseId.

databaseDescription

A short description (several sentences) of the database. If NULL, defaults to databaseId.

cdmVersion The version of the OMOP CDM. Default 5. (Note: only 5 is supported.)

runInclusionStatistics

Generate and export statistic on the cohort inclusion rules?

runIncludedSourceConcepts

Generate and export the source concepts included in the cohorts?

runOrphanConcepts

Generate and export potential orphan concepts?

runTimeDistributions

Generate and export cohort time distributions?

runVisitContext

Generate and export index-date visit context?

runBreakdownIndexEvents

Generate and export the breakdown of index events?

runIncidenceRate

Generate and export the cohort incidence rates?

runTimeSeries Generate and export the cohort prevalence rates?

runCohortOverlap

Generate and export the cohort overlap? Overlaps are checked within cohortIds that have the same phenotype ID sourced from the CohortSetReference or cohortToCreateFile.

runCohortCharacterization

Generate and export the cohort characterization? Only records with values greater than 0.0001 are returned.

covariateSettings

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createCovariateSettings function in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects.

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runTemporalCohortCharacterization

Generate and export the temporal cohort characterization? Only records with values greater than 0.001 are returned.

temporalCovariateSettings

Either an object of type covariateSettings as created using one of the createTemporalCovariateSettings function in the FeatureExtraction package, or a list of such objects.

minCellCount The minimum cell count for fields contains person counts or fractions.

incremental Create only cohort diagnostics that haven't been created before?

incrementalFolder

If incremental = TRUE, specify a folder where records are kept of which cohort diagnostics has been executed.

Details

Currently two ways of executing this function are supported, either (1) [Package Mode] embedded in a study package, assuming the cohort definitions are stored in that package using the R0hdsiWebApi::insertCohortDo or (2) [WebApi Mode] By using a WebApi interface to retrieve the cohort definitions.

When using this function in Package Mode: Use the packageName and cohortToCreateFile to specify the name of the study package, and the name of the cohortToCreate file within that package, respectively

When using this function in WebApi Mode: use the baseUrl and cohortSetReference to specify how to connect to the WebApi, and which cohorts to fetch, respectively.

Note: if the parameters for both Package Mode and WebApi Mode are provided, then Package mode is preferred.

The cohortSetReference argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

referentConceptId A standard omop concept id that serves as the referent phenotype definition for the cohort Id.

cohortId The cohort Id is the id used to identify a cohort definition. This is required to be unique. It will be used to create file names. It is recommended to be (referentConceptId * 1000) + a number between 3 to 999

webApiCohortId Cohort Id in the webApi/atlas instance. It is a required field to run Cohort Diagnostics in WebApi mode. It is discarded in package mode.

cohortName The full name of the cohort. This will be shown in the Shiny app.

logicDescription A human understandable brief description of the cohort definition. This logic does not have to a fully specified description of the cohort definition, but should provide enough context to help user understand the meaning of the cohort definition

uploadResults Upload results to the database server.

Description

Requires the results data model tables have been created using the createResultsDataModel function.

Set the POSTGRES_PATH environmental variable to the path to the folder containing the psql executable to enable bulk upload (recommended).

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Usage

```
uploadResults(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  schema,
  zipFileName,
  forceOverWriteOfSpecifications = FALSE,
  purgeSiteDataBeforeUploading = TRUE,
  tempFolder = tempdir()
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails

function in the DatabaseConnector package.

schema The schema on the postgres server where the tables have been created.

zipFileName The name of the zip file.
forceOverWriteOfSpecifications

If TRUE, specifications of the phenotypes, cohort definitions, and analysis will be overwritten if they already exist on the database. Only use this if these spec-

ifications have changed since the last upload.

purgeSiteDataBeforeUploading

If TRUE, before inserting data for a specific databaseId all the data for that site will be dropped. This assumes the input zip file contains the full data for that

data site.

tempFolder

A folder on the local file system where the zip files are extracted to. Will be cleaned up when the function is finished. Can be used to specify a temp folder on a drive that has sufficient space if the default system temp space is too limited.

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