Package 'CohortGenerator'

September 30, 2022

```
Type Package
Title An R Package for Cohort Generation Against the OMOP CDM
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Maintainer Anthony Sena <sena@ohdsi.org>
Description
      An R package for that encapsulates the functions for generating cohorts against the OMOP CDM.
Depends DatabaseConnector (>= 5.0.0),
     R (>= 3.6.0)
Imports bit64,
     checkmate,
     digest,
     dplyr,
     lubridate,
     ParallelLogger (>= 3.0.0),
     readr (>= 2.1.0),
     rlang,
     RJSONIO,
     SqlRender (>= 1.7.0),
     stringi (>= 1.7.6)
Suggests CirceR (>= 1.1.1),
     Eunomia,
     knitr,
     rmarkdown,
     ROhdsiWebApi,
     testthat
Remotes ohdsi/CirceR,
     ohdsi/Eunomia,
     ohdsi/ROhdsiWebApi
License Apache License
VignetteBuilder knitr
URL https://ohdsi.github.io/CohortGenerator/, https:
      //github.com/OHDSI/CohortGenerator
\pmb{BugReports} \  \, \texttt{https://github.com/OHDSI/CohortGenerator/issues}
RoxygenNote 7.2.1
```

Encoding UTF-8 **Language** en-US

R topics documented:

 ${\tt checkAndFixCohortDefinitionSetDataTypes}$

Check if a cohort definition set is using the proper data types

Description

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This function checks a data.frame to verify it holds the expected format for a cohortDefinitionSet's data types and can optionally fix data types that do not match the specification.

```
checkAndFixCohortDefinitionSetDataTypes(
    x,
    fixDataTypes = TRUE,
    emitWarning = FALSE
)
```

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Arguments

x The cohortDefinitionSet data.frame to check

fixDataTypes When TRUE, this function will attempt to fix the data types to match the speci-

fication. @seealso [createEmptyCohortDefinitionSet()].

emitWarning When TRUE, this function will emit warning messages when problems are en-

countered.

Value

Returns a list() of the following form:

list(dataTypesMatch = TRUE/FALSE, x = data.frame())

dataTypesMatch == TRUE when the supplied data.frame x matches the cohortDefinitionSet specification's data types.

If fixDataTypes == TRUE, x will hold the original data from x with the data types corrected. Otherwise x will hold the original value passed to this function.

computeChecksum

Computes the checksum for a value

Description

This is used as part of the incremental operations to hash a value to store in a record keeping file. This function leverages the md5 hash from the digest package

Usage

computeChecksum(val)

Arguments

val

The value to hash. It is converted to a character to perform the hash.

Value

Returns a string containing the checksum

createCohortTables

Create cohort tables

Description

This function creates an empty cohort table and empty tables for cohort statistics.

Usage

```
createCohortTables(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTableNames = getCohortTableNames(),
  incremental = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTableNames

The names of the cohort tables. See getCohortTableNames for more details.

incremental

When set to TRUE, this function will check to see if the cohortTableNames exists in the cohortDatabaseSchema and if they exist, it will skip creating the tables.

create Empty Cohort Definition Set

Create an empty cohort definition set

Description

This function creates an empty cohort set data.frame for use with generateCohortSet.

```
createEmptyCohortDefinitionSet(verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

verbose

When TRUE, descriptions of each field in the data.frame are returned

Value

Invisibly returns an empty cohort set data.frame

 $\verb|createEmptyNegativeControlOutcomeCohortSet| \\$

Create an empty negative control outcome cohort set

Description

This function creates an empty cohort set data.frame for use with generateNegativeControlOutcomeCohorts.

Usage

```
createEmptyNegativeControlOutcomeCohortSet(verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

verbose

When TRUE, descriptions of each field in the data.frame are returned

Value

Invisibly returns an empty negative control outcome cohort set data.frame

Description

This function drops the cohort statistics tables.

```
dropCohortStatsTables(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTableNames = getCohortTableNames()
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTableNames

The names of the cohort tables. See getCohortTableNames for more details.

exportCohortStatsTables

Export the cohort statistics tables to the file system

Description

This function retrieves the data from the cohort statistics tables and writes them to the inclusion statistics folder specified in the function call.

Usage

```
exportCohortStatsTables(
  connectionDetails,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTableNames = getCohortTableNames(),
  cohortStatisticsFolder,
  snakeCaseToCamelCase = TRUE,
  fileNamesInSnakeCase = FALSE,
  incremental = FALSE,
  databaseId = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

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cohortTableNames

The names of the cohort tables. See getCohortTableNames for more details.

cohortStatisticsFolder

The path to the folder where the cohort statistics folder where the results will be written

snakeCaseToCamelCase

Should column names in the exported files convert from snake_case to camel-Case? Default is FALSE

fileNamesInSnakeCase

Should the exported files use snake_case? Default is FALSE

incremental If incremental = TRUE, results are written to update values instead of overwrit-

ing an existing results

databaseId Optional - when specified, the databaseId will be added to the exported results

generateCohortSet

Generate a set of cohorts

Description

This function generates a set of cohorts in the cohort table.

Usage

```
generateCohortSet(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  tempEmulationSchema = getOption("sqlRenderTempEmulationSchema"),
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTableNames = getCohortTableNames(),
  cohortDefinitionSet = NULL,
  stopOnError = TRUE,
  incremental = FALSE,
  incrementalFolder = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

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tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTableNames

The names of the cohort tables. See getCohortTableNames for more details.

cohortDefinitionSet

The cohortDefinitionSet argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

cohortName The cohort's name

sql The OHDSI-SQL used to generate the cohort

Optionally, this data frame may contain:

json The Circe JSON representation of the cohort

stopOnError If an error happens while generating one of the cohorts in the cohortDefinition-

Set, should we stop processing the other cohorts? The default is TRUE; when set to FALSE, failures will be identified in the return value from this function.

incremental Create only cohorts that haven't been created before?

incrementalFolder

If incremental = TRUE, specify a folder where records are kept of which definition has been executed.

Value

A data.frame consisting of the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

cohortName The cohort's name

generationStatus The status of the generation task which may be one of the following:

COMPLETE The generation completed successfully

FAILED The generation failed (see logs for details)

SKIPPED If using incremental == 'TRUE', this status indicates that the cohort's generation was skipped since it was previously completed.

startTime The start time of the cohort generation. If the generationStatus == 'SKIPPED', the startTime will be NA.

endTime The end time of the cohort generation. If the generationStatus == 'FAILED', the endTime will be the time of the failure. If the generationStatus == 'SKIPPED', endTime will be NA.

generateNegativeControlOutcomeCohorts

Generate a set of negative control outcome cohorts

Description

This function generate a set of negative control outcome cohorts. For more information please see [Chapter 12 - Population Level Estimation](https://ohdsi.github.io/TheBookOfOhdsi/PopulationLevelEstimation.html) for more information how these cohorts are utilized in a study design.

Usage

```
generateNegativeControlOutcomeCohorts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cdmDatabaseSchema,
  tempEmulationSchema = getOption("sqlRenderTempEmulationSchema"),
  cohortDatabaseSchema = cdmDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = getCohortTableNames()$cohortTable,
  negativeControlOutcomeCohortSet,
  occurrenceType = "all",
  detectOnDescendants = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cdmDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your patient-level data in OMOP CDM format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'cdm_data.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortTable Name of the cohort table. negativeControlOutcomeCohortSet

The negativeControlOutcomeCohortSet argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

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cohortName The cohort's name

outcomeConceptId The concept_id in the condition domain to use for the negative control outcome.

occurrenceType The occurrenceType will detect either: the first time an outcomeConceptId occurs or all times the outcomeConceptId occurs for a person. Values accepted: 'all' or 'first'.

detectOnDescendants

When set to TRUE, detectOnDescendants will use the vocabulary to find negative control outcomes using the outcomeConceptId and all descendants via the concept_ancestor table. When FALSE, only the exact outcomeConceptId will be used to detect the outcome.

Value

Invisibly returns an empty negative control outcome cohort set data.frame

getCohortCounts

Count the cohort(s)

Description

Computes the subject and entry count per cohort. Note the cohortDefinitionSet parameter is optional - if you specify the cohortDefinitionSet, the cohort counts will be joined to the cohortDefinitionSet to include attributes like the cohortName.

Usage

```
getCohortCounts(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortIds = c(),
  cohortDefinitionSet = NULL,
  databaseId = NULL
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort table resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

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cohortTable The name of the cohort table.

cohortIds The cohort Id(s) used to reference the cohort in the cohort table. If left empty,

all cohorts in the table will be included.

cohortDefinitionSet

The cohortDefinitionSet argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

cohortName The cohort's name

sql The OHDSI-SQL used to generate the cohort

Optionally, this data frame may contain:

json The Circe JSON representation of the cohort

databaseId Optional - when specified, the databaseId will be added to the exported results

Value

A data frame with cohort counts

```
getCohortDefinitionSet
```

Get a cohort definition set

Description

This function supports the legacy way of retrieving a cohort definition set from the file system or in a package. This function supports the legacy way of storing a cohort definition set in a package with a CSV file, JSON files, and SQL files in the 'inst' folder.

Usage

```
getCohortDefinitionSet(
  settingsFileName = "Cohorts.csv",
  jsonFolder = "cohorts",
  sqlFolder = "sql/sql_server",
  cohortFileNameFormat = "%s",
  cohortFileNameValue = c("cohortId"),
  packageName = NULL,
  warnOnMissingJson = TRUE,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

settingsFileName

The name of the CSV file that will hold the cohort information including the

cohortId and cohortName

jsonFolder The name of the folder that will hold the JSON representation of the cohort if it

is available in the cohortDefinitionSet

sqlFolder The name of the folder that will hold the SQL representation of the cohort.

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cohortFileNameFormat

Defines the format string for naming the cohort JSON and SQL files. The format string follows the standard defined in the base sprintf function.

cohortFileNameValue

Defines the columns in the cohortDefinitionSet to use in conjunction with the cohortFileNameFormat parameter.

packageName

The name of the package containing the cohort definitions.

warnOnMissingJson

Provide a warning if a JSON file is not found for a cohort in the settings file

verbose

When TRUE, extra logging messages are emitted

Value

Returns a cohort set data.frame

getCohortStats

Get Cohort Inclusion Stats Table Data

Description

This function returns a data frame of the data in the Cohort Inclusion Tables. Results are organized in to a list with 5 different data frames:

- cohortInclusionTable
- cohortInclusionResultTable
- cohortInclusionStatsTable
- cohortSummaryStatsTable
- cohortCensorStatsTable

These can be optionally specified with the outputTables. See exportCohortStatsTables function for saving data to csv.

```
getCohortStats(
  connectionDetails,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  databaseId = NULL,
  snakeCaseToCamelCase = TRUE,
  outputTables = c("cohortInclusionTable", "cohortInclusionResultTable",
   "cohortInclusionStatsTable", "cohortInclusionStatsTable", "cohortCensorStatsTable"),
   cohortTableNames = getCohortTableNames()
)
```

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Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

databaseId Optional - when specified, the databaseId will be added to the exported results snakeCaseToCamelCase

Convert column names from snake case to camel case.

 $output {\tt Tables} \qquad Character\ vector.\ One\ or\ more\ of\ "cohort Inclusion Table",\ "cohort Inclusion Removed Table",$

sultTable", "cohortInclusionStatsTable", "cohortInclusionStatsTable", "cohortSummaryStatsTable" or "cohortCensorStatsTable". Output is limited to these tables. Cannot export, for, example, the cohort table. Defaults to all stats tables.

cohortTableNames

The names of the cohort tables. See getCohortTableNames for more details.

Description

This function creates a list of table names used by createCohortTables to specify the table names to create. Use this function to specify the names of the main cohort table and cohort statistics tables.

Usage

```
getCohortTableNames(
  cohortTable = "cohort",
  cohortInclusionTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion"),
  cohortInclusionResultTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_result"),
  cohortInclusionStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_inclusion_stats"),
  cohortSummaryStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_summary_stats"),
  cohortCensorStatsTable = paste0(cohortTable, "_censor_stats")
)
```

Arguments

cohortTable Name of the cohort table. cohortInclusionTable

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics. cohortInclusionResultTable

Name of the inclusion result table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

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cohortInclusionStatsTable

Name of the inclusion stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortSummaryStatsTable

Name of the summary stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

cohortCensorStatsTable

Name of the censor stats table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

Value

A list of the table names as specified in the parameters to this function.

getRequiredTasks

Get a list of tasks required when running in incremental mode

Description

This function will attempt to check the recordKeepingFile to determine if a list of operations have completed by comparing the keys passed into the function with the checksum supplied

Usage

```
getRequiredTasks(..., checksum, recordKeepingFile)
```

Arguments

... Parameter values used to identify the key in the incremental record keeping file checksum

The checksum representing the operation to check recordKeepingFile

A file path to a CSV file containing the record keeping information.

Value

Returns a list of outstanding tasks based on inspecting the full contents of the record keeping file

insertInclusionRuleNames

Used to insert the inclusion rule names from a cohort definition set when generating cohorts that include cohort statistics

Description

This function will take a cohortDefinitionSet that inclusions the Circe JSON representation of each cohort, parse the InclusionRule property to obtain the inclusion rule name and sequence number and insert the values into the cohortInclusionTable. This function is only required when generating cohorts that include cohort statistics.

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Usage

```
insertInclusionRuleNames(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  cohortDefinitionSet,
  cohortDatabaseSchema,
  cohortInclusionTable = getCohortTableNames()$cohortInclusionTable
)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

cohortDefinitionSet

The cohortDefinitionSet argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

cohortName The cohort's name

sql The OHDSI-SQL used to generate the cohort

Optionally, this data frame may contain:

json The Circe JSON representation of the cohort

cohortDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your cohort tables reside. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'scratch.dbo'.

cohortInclusionTable

Name of the inclusion table, one of the tables for storing inclusion rule statistics.

Value

A data frame containing the inclusion rules by cohort and sequence ID

isCamelCase

Used to check if a string is in lower camel case

Description

This function is used check if a string conforms to the lower camel case format.

```
isCamelCase(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

The string to evaluate

Value

TRUE if the string is in lower camel case

Description

This function checks a data frame to verify it holds the expected format for a cohortDefinitionSet.

Usage

isCohortDefinitionSet(x)

Arguments

Х

The data frame to check

Value

Returns TRUE if the input is a cohortDefinitionSet or returns FALSE with warnings on any violations

isFormattedForDatabaseUpload

Is the data.frame formatted for uploading to a database?

Description

This function is used to check a data frame to ensure all column names are in snake case format.

Usage

isFormattedForDatabaseUpload(x, warn = TRUE)

Arguments

Χ

A data frame

warn

When TRUE, display a warning of any columns are not in snake case format

Value

Returns TRUE if all columns are snake case format. If warn == TRUE, the function will emit a warning on the column names that are not in snake case format.

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isSnakeCase

Used to check if a string is in snake case

Description

This function is used check if a string conforms to the snake case format.

Usage

```
isSnakeCase(x)
```

Arguments

Х

The string to evaluate

Value

TRUE if the string is in snake case

isTaskRequired

Is a task required when running in incremental mode

Description

This function will attempt to check the recordKeepingFile to determine if an individual operation has completed by comparing the keys passed into the function with the checksum supplied

Usage

```
isTaskRequired(..., checksum, recordKeepingFile, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

... Parameter values used to identify the key in the incremental record keeping file

checksum The checksum representing the operation to check

recordKeepingFile

A file path to a CSV file containing the record keeping information.

verbose When TRUE, this function will output if a particular operation has completed

based on inspecting the recordKeepingFile.

Value

Returns TRUE if the operation has completed according to the contents of the record keeping file.

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readCsv

Used to read a .csv file

Description

This function is used to centralize the function for reading .csv files across the HADES ecosystem. This function will automatically convert from snake_case in the file to camelCase in the data.frame returned as is the standard described in: https://ohdsi.github.io/Hades/codeStyle.html#Interfacing_between_R_and_SQL

Usage

```
readCsv(file, warnOnCaseMismatch = TRUE)
```

Arguments

file The .csv file to read.

warnOnCaseMismatch

When TRUE, raise a warning if column headings in the .csv are not in snake_case format

Value

A tibble with the .csv contents

recordTasksDone

Record a task as complete

Description

This function will record a task as completed in the recordKeepingFile

Usage

```
recordTasksDone(..., checksum, recordKeepingFile, incremental = TRUE)
```

Arguments

... Parameter values used to identify the key in the incremental record keeping file

checksum The checksum representing the operation to check

recordKeepingFile

A file path to a CSV file containing the record keeping information.

incremental When TRUE, this function will record tasks otherwise it will return without

attempting to perform any action

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saveCohortDefinitionSet

Save the cohort definition set to the file system

Description

This function saves a cohortDefinitionSet to the file system and provides options for specifying where to write the individual elements: the settings file will contain the cohort information as a CSV specified by the settingsFileName, the cohort JSON is written to the jsonFolder and the SQL is written to the sqlFolder. We also provide a way to specify the json/sql file name format using the cohortFileNameFormat and cohortFileNameValue parameters.

Usage

```
saveCohortDefinitionSet(
  cohortDefinitionSet,
  settingsFileName = "inst/Cohorts.csv",
  jsonFolder = "inst/cohorts",
  sqlFolder = "inst/sql/sql_server",
  cohortFileNameFormat = "%s",
  cohortFileNameValue = c("cohortId"),
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

cohortDefinitionSet

The cohortDefinitionSet argument must be a data frame with the following columns:

cohortId The unique integer identifier of the cohort

cohortName The cohort's name

sql The OHDSI-SQL used to generate the cohort

Optionally, this data frame may contain:

json The Circe JSON representation of the cohort

settingsFileName

The name of the CSV file that will hold the cohort information including the cohortId and cohortName

jsonFolder

The name of the folder that will hold the JSON representation of the cohort if it is available in the cohortDefinitionSet

sqlFolder

The name of the folder that will hold the SQL representation of the cohort.

cohortFileNameFormat

Defines the format string for naming the cohort JSON and SQL files. The format string follows the standard defined in the base sprintf function.

cohortFileNameValue

Defines the columns in the cohortDefinitionSet to use in conjunction with the cohortFileNameFormat parameter.

verbose

When TRUE, logging messages are emitted to indicate export progress.

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saveIncremental

Used in incremental mode to save values to a file

Description

When running in incremental mode, we may need to update results in a CSV file. This function will replace the data in fileName based on the key parameters

Usage

```
saveIncremental(data, fileName, ...)
```

Arguments

data The data to record in the file

fileName A CSV holding results in the same structure as the data parameter

... Parameter values used to identify the key in the results file

writeCsv

Used to write a .csv file

Description

This function is used to centralize the function for writing .csv files across the HADES ecosystem.

This function will automatically convert from camelCase in the data.frame to snake_case column names in the resulting .csv file as is the standard described in: https://ohdsi.github.io/Hades/codeStyle.html#Interfacing_b

This function may also raise warnings if the data is stored in a format that will not work with the HADES standard for uploading to a results database. Specifically file names should be in snake_case format, all column headings are in snake_case format and where possible the file name should not be plural. See isFormattedForDatabaseUpload for a helper function to check a data.frame for rules on the column names

```
writeCsv(
   x,
   file,
   append = FALSE,
   warnOnCaseMismatch = TRUE,
   warnOnFileNameCaseMismatch = TRUE,
   warnOnUploadRuleViolations = TRUE
)
```

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Arguments

x A data frame or tibble to write to disk.

file The .csv file to write.

append When TRUE, append the values of x to an existing file.

warnOnCaseMismatch

When TRUE, raise a warning if columns in the data.frame are NOT in camel-

Case format.

warnOnFileNameCaseMismatch

When TRUE, raise a warning if the file name specified is not in snake_case

format.

warnOnUploadRuleViolations

When TRUE, this function will provide warning messages that may indicate if the data is stored in a format in the .csv that may cause problems when uploading

to a database.

Value

Returns the input x invisibly.

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