

The conservation status of geographic locations that contribute to cultural identity.

$x_{lsp}$  is the status of the lasting special places sub-goal

$$x_{lsp} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left( \frac{\%_{CMPA}}{\%_{Ref_{CMPA}}} + \frac{\%_{CP}}{\%_{Ref_{CP}}} \right)$$

$\%_{CMPA}$  is the proportion of coastal marine protected area

$\%_{CP}$  is the proportion of coastline protected

$\%_{Ref}$  is the reference point; 30 for both  $CMPA$  and  $CP$