```
G V E G = (V, E)
G |V| |G|
e \in E G e = (u, v) u, v
e \in E G e = u \to v e = (u, v) u, v (u, v) u \to v v \to u
u,v e = (u,v)
u N(u)
u (u,v) u
u u \to v u u v \to u u
d(u) d(u) = \sum_{e} \in E} ([u = eu] + [u = ev])
```

 $v_0 \cdot v_k = 1 \cdot cdots \cdot e_k = (v_{i-1}, v_i) \qquad v_0 \cdot v_1 \cdot cdots \cdot v_k$ 

u u d^+(u) u u d^-(u) ta

•

• /

v\_0 = v\_k

•

• v\_0 = v\_k