

- $G = (V, E)$
- $|G| = |V| + |E|$
- $e \in E \implies e = (u, v) \text{ } u, v \in V$
- $e \in E \implies e = u \rightarrow v \iff e = (u, v) \text{ } u, v \in V$
- $v \rightarrow u$
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- $e = (u, v)$
- $N(u)$
- $(u, v) \in E$
- $d(u) = \sum_{e \in E} ([u = eu] + [u = ev])$
- $d(u) = \sum_{e \in E} ([u = eu] + [u = ev])$
- $d^+(u) = \sum_{e \in E} [u = eu]$

- $v_0 \rightarrow v_1 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow v_k$
- $e_1 \rightarrow e_2 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow e_k$
- $e_i = (v_{i-1}, v_i)$
- $v_0 = v_k$
- $v_0 = v_k$