# Everything You Need for Experimental Quantum Hardware Engineering

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# Contents

1	Open Access Quantum Device Tools	3
2	Training Videos	4
3	Books & References	6
4	Quantum Hardware Lab Galleries	8
5	Quantum-Applicable Degrees: BS to PhD	9
6	Quantum Science Curriculum Example	10
7	Quantum Career Opportunities	12

## Open Access Quantum Device Tools

Free tools for designing, simulating, & analyzing quantum/ nano devices:

- Browser-Based, No Installation Required: https://nanohub.org/groups/semiconductoreducation
- Browser-Based, No Installation Required: https://nanohub.org/groups/education#LearnAbout
- COMSOL Superconducting Simulation Tool, Browser-Based: https://aurora.epfl.ch/app-lib
- Multiphysics Simulation Tool, Direct-Download: https://www.csc.fi/web/elmer/binaries
- Qubit Design/Simulation/Analysis, Python-Based: https://docs.nanoacademic.com/qtcad/introduction
- Qubit Design/ Analysis, Python-Based: https://github.com/qiskit-community/qiskit-metal#qiskit-metal
- Quantum Optics, Python-Based: https://github.com/fancompute/qpga#quantum-programmable-gate-arrays
- Quantum Optics, Python-Based: https://github.com/SiEPIC/SiEPIC-Tools#siepic-tools
- Qubit Design & Fabrication Example (applies codes to run lithography machines in the lab after pattern generation with Qiskit Metal): https://github.com/OJB-Quantum/Qiskit-Metal-to-Litho#qiskit-metal-to-litho
- GitHub Usage Tutorial: https://github.com/OJB-Quantum/How-to-GitHub#how-to-use-github
- Superconducting Qubit Simulation Tool, Python-Based: https://scqubits.readthedocs.io/en/v3.2/index.html

## Training Videos

Related Open Access Lectures & Tutorials (Up to Graduate-Level):

- Pulse Sequence Shaping (Thomas Alexander, IBM): https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sMUPL8SR2oE&t=665s
- Qiskit Metal Overview, Gmsh & ElmerFEM [Open-Source] (Diego Emilio Serrano & Abeer Vaishnav): https://youtu.be/84j31\_9fHko
- Quantum Transport (Prof. Sergey Frolov): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLtTPtV8SRcxjedflXwNPSI\_fxvxwUCjsd
- Quantum Many-Body Physics (Prof. Luis Gregório Dias): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL6FyrZIBwD8LMWizZW1FUN2dS\_144yuiy
- Quantum Matter (Prof. Steven Simon): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrNpJOaBSWSCrLUO\_tuKa515YJ10JNr1z
- Quantum Computing Hardware & Architecture (Prof. Hiu Yung Wong): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLnK6MrIqGXsL1KShnocSdwNSiKnBodpie
- Quantum Hardware Series (Onri Jay Benally, QuantumGrad & UMN): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLD9iE8dbH\_2WOww1HL1gSskSYPcSlf6cd
- Circuit Quantum Electrodynamics & Qubit Hamiltonian (Prof. Gerhard Kirchmair):

https://youtu.be/BAt2PFVQE3w

- Josephson Junctions & SQUIDs (Prof. Kevin F. Kelly): https://youtu.be/sNOpmTWlMwk
- Virtual Hands-On Nanofabrication (Dr. Jorg Scholvin): https://youtu.be/01J8qKjcp0M
- Micro & Nanofabrication (Prof. Chris Mack): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLM2eE\_hI4gSDjK4SiDbhpmpjw31Xyqfo

• Nanotechnology [Tools] (Duke University): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLQcKpS4i0cAHES0sjJTXDZnWa3wtuixQl

# • Physical Sciences & Engineering (Dr. Jordan Edmunds): https://www.youtube.com/@JordanEdmundsEECS/playlists

• Animated Physics Lectures (ZAP Physics): https://www.youtube.com/@zapphysics/playlists

• More Animated Physics Lectures (Alexander Fufaev): https://www.youtube.com/@universaldenker/playlists

• Even More Animated Physics Lectures (Dr. Elliot Schneider): https://www.youtube.com/@PhysicswithElliot/playlists

• Electronic Circuits (Julio Gonzalez): https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLOo\_zxa4K1BV9E-N8tSExU1djL6slnjbL

#### Books & References

Free or Open Access Literature & More (Up to Graduate-Level):

• Olivier Ezratty's "Understanding Quantum Technologies" (research, manufacturing, & more):

https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.15352

• Olivier Ezratty's "Where are we heading with NISQ?":

https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.09518

• Computer-Inspired Quantum Experiments:

https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.09970

• The Transmon Qubit for Electromagnetics Engineers:

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9789946

• Thomas Wong's "Introduction to Classical & Quantum Computing": https://www.thomaswong.net/introduction-to-classical-and-quantum-computing-1e3p.

• Probing Quantum Devices with Radio-Rrequency Reflectometry:

https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.10516

• [Quantum] Transport in Semiconductor Mesoscopic Devices:

https://iopscience.iop.org/book/mono/978-0-7503-1103-8/chapter/bk978-0-7503-1103-8ch8

• Quantum Materials Roadmap:

https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/2515-7639/abb74e

• Quantum Nanostructures:

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B9780081019757000038

• From Nanoelectronics to Future Technologies:

https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-030-44398-6\_6#Sec5

• A Practical Guide for Building Superconducting Quantum Devices:

https://arxiv.org/pdf/2106.06173.pdf

• Handbook of Vacuum Science & Technology:

https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9780123520654/handbook-of-vacuum-science-and-technology

• Practical Cryogenics:

http://research.physics.illinois.edu/bezryadin/links/practical%20Cryogenics.pdf

• Coplanar Waveguide Resonators:

https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10948-018-4959-2

• When to Use Coplanar Waveguide Routing:

https://blog.upverter.com/2019/10/15/when-to-use-coplanar-waveguide-routing-for-hf-boards

• Control & Readout of a Superconducting Qubit Using a Photonic Link:

https://rdcu.be/dhLr3

• Cryo-CMOS Qubit Control:

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9895434

• The Electronic Interface for Quantum Processors:

https://arxiv.org/pdf/1811.01693.pdf

• Cryo-CMOS Interfaces for Large-Scale Quantum Computers:

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=9372075

• A Cryogenic Interface for Controlling Many Qubits:

https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.01299

• Cryogenic Memory Technologies:

https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.09436

#### Miscellaneous:

• NASA Wire Bonding Standards:

https://nepp.nasa.gov/index.cfm/20911

• NASA Soldering & Workmanship Standards:

 $\label{lem:https://nepp.nasa.gov/docuploads/06AA01BA-FC7E-4094-AE829CE371A7B05D/NASA-STD-8739. \\ 3.pdf$ 

 $\label{lem:https://standards.nasa.gov/sites/default/files/standards/NASA/A/4/nasa-std-87394a\_w\_change\_4\_0.pdf$ 

https://workmanship.nasa.gov/lib/insp/2%20books/frameset.html

• Semiconductor Process & Device Simulation (SILVACO, browser-based):

https://nanohub.org/resources/silvacotcad

• Quantum Mechanics Visualization (browser-based):

https://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/physics/quvis

• Classical Physics Simulation (browser-based):

https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/browse

• Classical 2D Optics Simulation (browser-based):

https://phydemo.app/ray-optics

# Quantum Hardware Lab Galleries

IBM Research	ETH Zurich
https://www.flickr.com/	https://qudev.phys.ethz.
photos/ibm_research_	ch/responsive/?q=gallery
zurich/albums	

# Quantum-Applicable Degrees: BS to PhD

Non-Exhaustive List:				
Physics (Experimental or Applied)	Computer Engineering			
Quantum Science & Engineering	Chemistry			
Quantum Technology	Chemical Engineering			
Engineering Physics	Physical Chemistry			
Electrical Engineering	Systems Engineering			
Electrical & Computer Engineering	Mechanical Engineering			
Materials Science	Nanoscience			
Materials Science & Engineering				

# Quantum Science Curriculum Example

Courses:						
AEP	1200	Introduction to Nanoscience & Nanoengineering				
AEP	2550	Engineering Quantum Information Hardware				
AEP	3100	Introductory Quantum Computing				
AEP	3610	Introductory Quantum Mechanics				
AEP	3620	Intermediate Quantum Mechanics				
AEP	4400	Nonlinear & Quantum Optics				
AEP	4500 / PHYS 4454	Introductory Solid State Physics				
CHEM	7930	Quantum Mechanics I				
CHEM	7870	Mathematical Methods of Physical Chemistry				
CHEM	7910	Advanced Spectroscopy				
CHEM	7930	Quantum Mechanics I				
CHEME	6860 / SYSEN 5860	Quantum Computing & Artificial Intelligence				
CS	4812 / PHYS 4481	Quantum Information Processing				
ECE	4060	Quantum Physics & Engineering				
ECE	4070	Physics of Semiconductors & Nanostructures				
ECE	5310	Quantum Optics for Photonics & Optoelectronics				
ECE	5330	Semiconductor Optoelectronics				
MSE	5720	Computational Materials Science				
MSE	6050	Physics of Semiconductors & Nanostructures				
PHYS	2214	Physics III: Oscillations, Waves, & Quantum Physics				
PHYS	3316	Basics of Quantum Mechanics				
PHYS	3317	Applications of Quantum Mechanics				
PHYS	4443	Intermediate Quantum Mechanics				
PHYS	4444	Introduction to Particle Physics				
PHYS	4410 / PHYS 6510	Advanced Experimental Physics				
PHYS	6572	Quantum Mechanics I				
PHYS	6574	Applications of Quantum Mechanics II				
PHYS	7636	Solid-State Physics II				
PHYS	7645	An Introduction to the Standard Model of Particle Physics				
PHYS	7651	Relativistic Quantum Field Theory I				
PHYS	7652	Relativistic Quantum Field Theory II				
PHYS	7654	Basic Training in Condensed Matter Physics				
	Adapted From: h	ttps://quantum.cornell.edu/education				

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## Quantum Career Opportunities

Quantum Job Resources (Hardware & Software):

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7dfw8k2p1to
- http://ibm.techtechpotato.com
- https://chicagoquantum.org/resources
- https://www.quantiki.org/jobs
- https://qubitjobs.com
- https://medium.com/@russfein/quantum-computing-jobs-5e67f72fb113
- https://quantumconsortium.org/quantum-jobs
- https://qhack.ai/job-board
- https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=9733176
- https://www.globalquantumleap.org/quantum-opportunities-1
- https://chicagoquantum.org/education-and-training/internships
- https://www.quantumgrad.com