

Goshen Network

合約審計報告

VER 1.0

2022年8月22日

No. 2022082219020

頂目總結

1. 項目介紹

Goshen Network智慧合約主要實現了layer 2交易批量提交, layer 1與layer 2跨層通訊,狀態機,以及窗口期狀態挑戰等功能,為optimistic rollup機制,實現了將交易經過匯總打包後批量上傳到Layer1主鏈,確保任何人都能够通過同步layer1的區塊來完整推導出layer2的狀態。 單個Rollup區塊中可以打包大量交易,由此可以有效提升主鏈的輸送量。

2. 審計詳情

項目名稱	Goshen Network	平台	N/A
通證名稱	N/A	通證代號	N/A
開始時間	2022年7月26日	語言	Solidity
結束時間	2022年8月19日	官網	N/A
Github	https://github.com/ontology- layer-2/rollup-contracts/tree/ e3634932ba55ffc256d7218030 6f091acdbd1fc4/contracts	白皮書	N/A

3. 審計範圍

ID	文件	SHA-256 checksum
contracts/token	L2StandardERC20.sol	07e68f88722019c2c106d1cc4648704b894cc843 1d4c68d44b39d10b7bb4ffda
contracts/test- helper	TestL2ERC20.sol	b101139238c6d2e6054255b682a43f58a3a518c1 8d38e43198f7811e8c26f4dc
contracts/test- helper	depends.sol	4cf43192eb98acfe122735dbe4d1c639b2c1a1084 0c81e9763e33bc58acff2c1
contracts/test- helper	TestBase.sol	f8431a13c160e019ae98191b44eb5d0b70254daf 8129569c5942c85c0b6ab8e8
contracts/test- helper	TestERC20.sol	3238ec1c309f87afc2c5c8c25f29379c364b332b9 90f09c25c4fbb44ba47d1f1
contracts/state- machine	MemoryLayout.sol	b43d3ff99f0f104132551704934ce33c727973958 09026d5bc9aa3756738aaf3
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Instruction.t.sol	f3e4154044666f21816fab68ba17bfb9d0f667a69b 49f0f1ad2ea037c0366f44
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Instruction.sol	ec26eae1754f3ab3ee18221994ef49c84e21470b e748bce5fe73d2e2f11ec661
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Register.sol	ee01e3387317f17cf6951b27eea93c3533c053c53 5fe7e669b015161986c4283
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Interpretor.t.sol	7bda315fa3d2bea5a0f18ed74dfac0d614263685f 3276b179bda728653379d88
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Interpretor.sol	ec9dd279507c8af11731b4f1760b9124a82cd84bb f76cc3c95a5eba27f80182a
contracts/state- machine/riscv32	Syscall.sol	9d3cb83830ccb2f5ec393cca29d967a638d9b96b 87748b0f18dbeb371bc1febe
contracts/state- machine	Memory.t.sol	d1265a1317eb34f92761981e6c3ff3aa49936833d 6a37ea6e1762424415263de
contracts/state- machine	StateTransition.sol	3b313ed08b0e5921f5a701c4ff924f849e870a352 32a3e12e05291474ef289c7
contracts/state- machine	MachineState.sol	f1cca9fc6efb28ff78b060d4e0bcc84f208a8b2e42a 1abe80b5d24c37a98a947
contracts/state- machine	Memory.sol	56f9f95eac68ddb0a8f13bf20f641c7ff07dceee883 a424cd3e3e7709de5936f
contracts/bridge	L1StandardBridge.t.sol	98e41a5fcb84ac0256eab1354724c6b500e43d3bf b6f9786463be98c84248b4e
contracts/bridge	L1StandardBridge.sol	41899439179b6b24f04f4a06e5ddeb0420c38a9f7 e3755bfb902eaaaa9fcf854
contracts/bridge	L2StandardBridge.t.sol	b8f1c37721222c6aba38a9ab96191f8af74de916d 72d49f1a72224bdd099c2ff
contracts/bridge	L2StandardBridge.sol	6d262e6f8aad79e4f8451d39bf3501d03ade150e2 62953cc36938b4d20f232cd

ID	文件	SHA-256 checksum
contracts/dao	Whitelist.sol	6c8b76c1d211d1725906f7466475f99c9ae243d91 f8884da78d85f33ebbd9a27
contracts/libraries	MerkleTrie.t.sol	bd92acf778b265007c4cd8dfd47bf71f74d8de411c 967bd1f12db7c7bbcdbfd9
contracts/libraries	BytesSlice.sol	4affb85dd19aaaf2e0816b6af020f5abc63c91cc4bf 3d0fe3b3eca79089df2a4
contracts/libraries	UnsafeSign.sol	eabb4eb172d9ccea46f95f7ca95f0dc6d40baff6bc 6af7cc9256dc40637f7091
contracts/libraries	RLPReader.sol	0bf8185099c06de88f2eb27946f627543b3b27dfd 23435ca321670467557adb2
contracts/libraries	RLPWriter.t.sol	e69d9ce138245c3f3e7cb1251d4a7369ad8da4dd 26acfa6dee517ee9fe1b2abf
contracts/libraries	RLPWriter.sol	608017eb9edf016dda0c3158d802351e7f2d8a7e daab7251c0e9c4371e4a746f
contracts/libraries	UnsafeSign.t.sol	41888a33f949b9aa853d6cd54cb4afcd1a5aa5bc5 d39bf8af58774bf527f21ce
contracts/libraries	Constants.t.sol	edf24f96356fd4584e641f6e0e577a7f9e4be162df 422d6e0e3f525c550f95e3
contracts/libraries	BytesEndian.sol	c65dc4496c31d29d1040a8fa2f1cded4939839cb0 e2d83c85fbbc0e2ebbbf757
contracts/libraries	RLPCodec.t.sol	bf85698033b4e2499f8cd1b4d6784204e8076604 4546ca1bd58a77455f0bb938
contracts/libraries	BytesSlice.t.sol	3c7bbec3ecbc4dc18bafd3802cd44dcb0f69075d3 5bd57dfbdf82b6737ec5932
contracts/libraries	Constants.sol	01722c5f7eb2cc29082c6f1a924e9bbcd8852c309 0e652aad7c30126a0b4d0db
contracts/libraries	Types.t.sol	146b374e48b3d5b273846426224f1aba9f0bd4a6f 81a51465984a04869b92fba
contracts/libraries	MerkleMountainRange.sol	ea39edd7da279465f1bd85f8835aa77c3136607d 333d322eac1f6af7203cc5be
contracts/libraries	console.sol	9253a62c35b652b253569aca3d8ccda142283ac3 92f83c89cc33bba450de9e38
contracts/libraries	MerkleTrie.sol	1517c4998015eb346fc524e90036be7a132765d4 c6ccaf013fc3588dc31f053e
contracts/libraries	Types.sol	029fb9327db52dd5d0533b48951b2ddbcd7d6117 d6b837a9d3b40bb904d0aca2
contracts/libraries	MerkleMountainRange.t.sol	84fcea91b96aae89be6e576569ad73b062c95451 d4db1deea04341bf215ee833
contracts/builtins	L2FeeCollector.sol	a8062e67f84a62a667853d9ede8caffed2be1c004 1f64dd4b75e5dfa3e7e1d6e
contracts/builtins	L2FeeCollector.t.sol	8344916317740f00498d0b6054dd30df8cc9c6b2e66d309d436efed246ec3bd1
contracts/staking	StakingManager.t.sol	6adac41ba145039b717ad6ea74051069c2b379d 5901e180dc56fcf0dabb9c9e5
contracts/staking	StakingManager.sol	73ec5d04c5f305e8039efe889c151f9dfbae000cb6 33a59ccd64a43b37c61881

contracts/rollup RollupInputChain.sol fa581ba6a780959ca22548c279eb5a68986b13ea 89565f2242669f339163d50f contracts/rollup ChainStorageContainer.sol 00d89b898075f21f04777cb8f5fba275f141e4ddf3f d06f7df9336623aa8c03e contracts/rollup RollupInputChain.t.sol 0ed146d20622a3ebe0d421b1fb5613edda94c8ec a0f86a716a02e81ca5d0f344 contracts/rollup RollupStateChain.sol 174c3c470b5ef33dc73df8a841fc54b2408e3931f5 9e754121b20be349bb5af7 contracts/rollup ChainStorageContainer.t.sol 435a1a30c4243631805f3b76b78a10afd6e1c776 abc1c226bf1490c781e64d13	ID	文件	SHA-256 checksum
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	contracts/rollup	ChainStorageContainer.t.sol	
	contracts/cross- layer	L1CrossLayerWitness.sol	
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Internation		CrossLayerContext.sol	
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CONTRACTS/INTERTACES INSTAKINGIMANAGER SOL	contracts/resolver	AddressName.sol	
	contracts/interfaces	IStakingManager.sol	
contracts/interfaces IWhitelist.sol 824b7551d4b63e2698d909c820202a25fdd206c4 d5f6a1c4b70e015d3939368f	contracts/interfaces	IWhitelist.sol	
contracts/interfaces IRollupStateChain.sol ddbaf3fac20fe8ee90a33ebbf535b51ae3f64f06db 242aefd81e05ace6bdcd58	contracts/interfaces	IRollupStateChain.sol	
contracts/interfaces IChainStorageContainer.sol bee37816350c80a69b181ac105ce593990ee9e92	contracts/interfaces	IChainStorageContainer.sol	

ID	文件	SHA-256 checksum
contracts/interfaces	IL1StandardBridge.sol	8bd0bdb642863edaa4b64f8beadd39b4398b9032 13eeef0083e63a61ca743fa9
contracts/interfaces	IRollupInputChain.sol	1521df9a461369c50d72f772382884bc296d8ac8f b39afd3c21cf56df593d815
contracts/interfaces	IL2CrossLayerWitness.sol	cf2d40b00d9e2a6ff581d6499eb525d3589c39c30 a111552206d9de0590e290f
contracts/interfaces	IAddressManager.sol	4641f578f115086690b798bef5abc43e24d7f1479f fe773311cc734333c5f3c8
contracts/interfaces	IAddressResolver.sol	28ab5b2f851b757b0145feb3842b41eedf2deb31c 8d64277488f34361466c97c
contracts/interfaces	IL2ERC20Bridge.sol	9f26c185bfe020370dcb45d3e1dc344f6265af1185 f0ee1c3258b4b402fdcb32
contracts/interfaces	IChallengeFactory.sol	a7f88515fb211d42525ed7862eca97c9971778ac6 a7c8a5890c41e48e0388a68
contracts/interfaces	IL1CrossLayerWitness.sol	6ff29d2b7dc0a56a3a56a89ea0ba33e7957536d6 1163bf302916dde4ea376325
contracts/interfaces	ICrossLayerWitness.sol	f16d6cbcc5b39e73edc170a27839872118822525 30b1161feaa10f4f0dc36a92
contracts/interfaces	ForgeVM.sol	79322d85a0da847db26b9dcd83a0b077a3be979f aad5a3114e9494c672a97bb2
contracts/interfaces	IL1ERC20Bridge.sol	fd8c586b3fb64d03cb8fecea5b801407789c709bd 6669f106ef4657690b045cd
contracts/interfaces	IInterpretor.sol	32e6bcb4961b1d5b0b3d854e7c524f82015705ec 830fa09dcfa42cc453324d96
contracts/interfaces	IStateTransition.sol	2f30bf12dea8ad11657f16b59b20d178f4e1c9c25c 7358bec22acee6056816f4
contracts/interfaces	IMachineState.sol	87f48aa1f74afa38c0781a5a16a2e8fcd60db692e d548016295d8fd5e106afbb
contracts/interfaces	IChallenge.sol	347de9db7a59dbb09d61102c9d122e66aa04e35 813bfd667b62f62aa74fa7fe0
contracts/interfaces	IL2StandardERC20.sol	2c74f738de908a74832991bd8163bdcd86228622 3cc578b6faecabbc4e4529af

4. 代碼結構

contracts bridge #標準橋實現 L1StandardBridge.sol L1StandardBridge.t.sol L2StandardBridge.sol L2StandardBridge.t.sol builtins L2FeeCollector.sol L2FeeCollector.t.sol #欺詐挑戰 challenge Challenge.sol ChallengeFactory.sol ChallengeFactory.t.sol DisputeTree.sol DisputeTree.t.sol cross-layer #層間通訊 CrossLayerCodec.sol CrossLayerContext.sol CrossLayerWitness.t.sol L1CrossLayerWitness.sol L1CrossLayerWitness.t.sol L2CrossLayerWitness.sol dao Whitelist.sol interfaces #介面檔案 ForgeVM.sol IAddressManager.sol IAddressResolver.sol IChainStorageContainer.sol IChallenge.sol IChallengeFactory.sol ICrossLayerWitness.sol IInterpretor.sol IL1CrossLayerWitness.sol IL1ERC20Bridge.sol IL1StandardBridge.sol IL2CrossLayerWitness.sol IL2ERC20Bridge.sol

cor	ntracts	
- 1	IL2StandardERC20.sol	
- 1	IMachineState.sol	
	IRollupInputChain.sol	
	IRollupStateChain.sol	
	IStakingManager.sol	
	IStateTransition.sol	
	L IWhitelist.sol	
	—— libraries	#庫檔案
	BytesEndian.sol	
	BytesSlice.sol	
	BytesSlice.t.sol	
	Constants.sol	
	Constants.t.sol	
	— MerkleMountainRange.sol	
	MerkleMountainRange.t.sol	
	MerkleTrie.sol	
	MerkleTrie.t.sol	
	RLPCodec.t.sol	
	RLPReader.sol	
	RLPWriter.sol	
	RLPWriter.t.sol	
	—— Types.sol	
	Types.t.sol	
	—— UnsafeSign.sol	
	UnsafeSign.t.sol	
	L console.sol	
	resolver	
	AddressManager.sol	
	AddressName.sol	" " TD
	— rollup	#rollup chain和state打包
	ChainStorageContainer.sol	
	ChainStorageContainer.t.sol	
	RollupInputChain.sol	
	RollupInputChain.t.sol	
	RollupStateChain.sol	
	RollupStateChain.t.sol	

contracts staking StakingManager.sol StakingManager.t.sol state-machine MachineState.sol Memory.sol Memory.t.sol MemoryLayout.sol StateTransition.sol riscv32 Instruction.sol Instruction.t.sol Interpretor.sol Interpretor.t.sol Register.sol Syscall.sol test-helper TestBase.sol TestERC20.sol TestL2ERC20.sol depends.sol

token

L2StandardERC20.sol

#狀態機實現

審計報告匯總

1. 審計方式

通過清晰地理解該項目的設計目的、運行原理和實現管道,稽核團隊對合約程式碼進行了深入的研究和分析。 在分清各個合約及其函數的調用關係的基礎上,對合約可能存在的漏洞進行了定位及分析。 最終產生問題描述和給出相應的修改意見。

審計方法	Static analysis, Manual Review

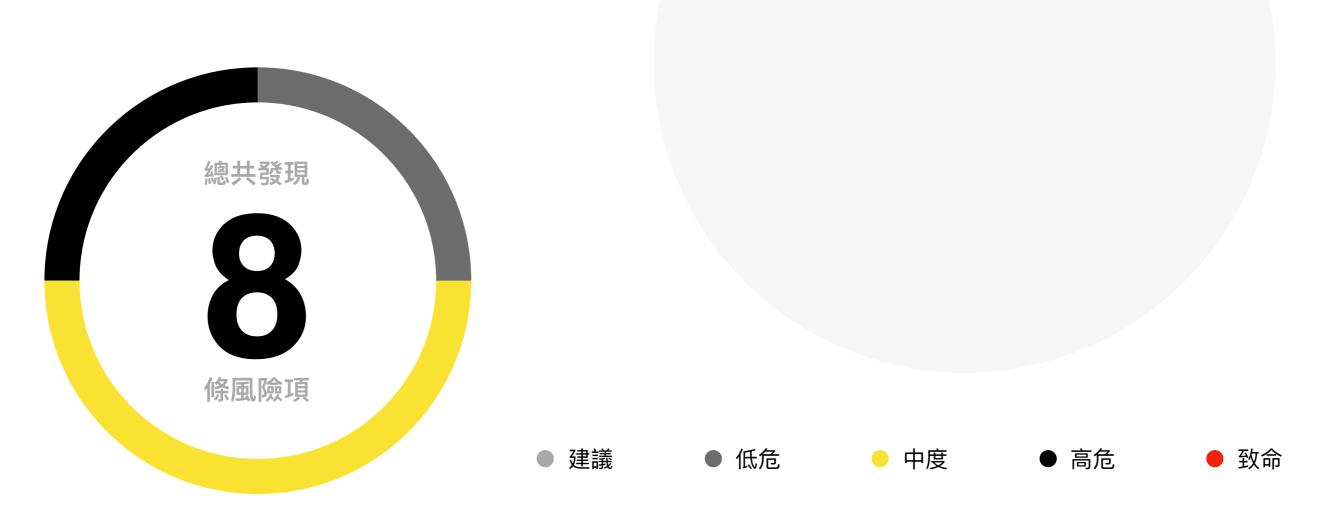
2. 審計流程

步驟	操作	詳細內容
1	背景研究	閱讀項目介紹、白皮書、合約源碼等項目方團隊提供的相關信息,確保正確理解項目功能
2	自動化檢測	主要用自動化工具掃描源碼,找到常見的潛在漏洞
3	人工審閱	工程師逐行閱讀代碼,找到潛在漏洞
4	邏輯校對	工程師將對代碼的理解和項目方提供的信息比較,檢查代碼實現是否符合項目白皮書信息
5	測試用例檢測	包括測試用例設計,測試範圍分析、符號執行等
6	優化審查	根據應用場景、調用方式及最新的研究成果從可維護性、安全性及可操作性等方面審查項目

3. 風險分級

風險級別	風險描述
致命	存在致命風險及隱患,需要立即解決
高危	存在高危風險及隱患,將引發相同問題,必須解決
中度	存在中度風險及隱患,可能導致潛在風險,最終仍然需要解決
低危	存在低風險及隱患,指各類處理不當或會引發警告信息的細節,這類問題可暫時擱置
建議	存在可優化的部分,這類問題可以擱置,但建議最終解決

4. 審計結果



編號	審計項目	風險級別	狀態
1	重入	無	
2	注入	無	
3	權限繞過	無	
4	Mempool搶跑	無	
5	回滾	無	
6	條件競爭	無	
7	循環耗盡gas	無	
8	閃電貸高影響	無	
9	經濟模型不合理	無	
10	可預見的隨機數	無	
11	投票權管理混亂	無	

編號	審計項目	風險級別	狀態
12	數據隱私洩露	無	
13	鏈上時間使用不當	無	
14	Fallback函數編碼不當	無	
15	許可權處理不當	高	已告知
16	內寘函數使用不當	無	
17	內聯匯編使用不當	無	
18	構造函數不規範	無	
19	返回值不規範	無	
20	Event不規範	無	
21	關鍵字使用不規範	無	
22	未遵循ERC標準	無	
23	條件判斷不規範	高	已告知
24	流動性枯竭風險	無	
25	中心化風險	無	
26	邏輯變更風險	無	
27	整數溢出	無	
28	函數可見性不當	無	
29	變量初始化不當	無	
30	合約間調用不當	無	
31	變量不規範	無	
32	重放	無	
33	隨機存儲位置寫入	無	
34	蜜罐邏輯	無	
35	哈希碰撞	無	
36	領獎邏輯不當	無	
37	使用不推薦的方法	無	
38	未遵循基本編碼原則	低	已告知
39	過時的外部依賴	無	
40	業務邏輯存在問題	中	已告知

上述表格中,狀態欄內容若為「已告知」,則表示審計團隊已告知項目方項目存在的漏洞,但項目方未對漏洞進行修改,或未告知審計團隊漏洞的修改進度。若狀態欄中填寫「已修改」則表示項目方已進行對漏洞的修改,並通過審計團隊確認。

5. 風險項與修改方案

以下部分為審計後得知的風險項相關詳細信息,其中內容包括風險類型、風險級別、問題位置、問題描述、修改建議及項目方反饋。

1. 業務邏輯存在問題

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line77-Line80, Line88-Line110	StakingManager.sol	<u>.</u> 已告知	中風險

① 風險描述

② 修改建議

將proposerStake中的所有參數進行重置。

```
Solidity/**
function claim(address _proposer, Types.StateInfo memory _stateInfo) external override
    StakingInfo storage proposerStake = getStakingInfo[_proposer];
    //only challenge.
    require(challengeFactory.isChallengeContract(msg.sender), "only challenge contract
permitted");
    require(proposerStake.state == StakingState.SLASHING, "not in slashing");
    require(rollupStateChain.verifyStateInfo(_stateInfo), "incorrect state info");
    _assertStateIsConfirmed(proposerStake.earliestChallengeHeight, _stateInfo);
    require(_stateInfo.blockHash != proposerStake.earliestChallengeBlockHash, "unused
challenge");
    token.transfer(msg.sender, price);
    //@OKLink Audit Description: 只重置了state,沒有重置其他資訊。
    //@OKLink Audit Solution: 將proposerStake中的所有參數進行重置。
    proposerStake.state = StakingState.UNSTAKED;
    emit DepositClaimed(_proposer, msg.sender, price);
function claimToGovernance(address _proposer, Types.StateInfo memory _stateInfo)
external override {
    StakingInfo storage proposerStake = getStakingInfo[ proposer];
    require(proposerStake.state == StakingState.SLASHING, "not in slashing");
    require(rollupStateChain.verifyStateInfo( stateInfo), "incorrect state info");
    _assertStateIsConfirmed(proposerStake.earliestChallengeHeight, _stateInfo);
    require(_stateInfo.blockHash == proposerStake.earliestChallengeBlockHash, "useful
challenge");
    token.transfer(DAOAddress, price);
    //@OKLink Audit Description: 只重置了state,沒有重置其他資訊。
    //@OKLink Audit Solution: 將proposerStake中的所有參數進行重置。
    proposerStake.state = StakingState.UNSTAKED;
    emit DepositClaimed(_proposer, DAOAddress, price);
```

2. 條件判斷不規範

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line40	ChallengeFactory.sol	<u>.</u> 已告知	高風險

① 風險描述

在newChallange函數中,require語句判斷條件錯誤,導致無法新建challenge。 ,無法進行挑戰。

② 修改建議

建議將程式碼行require(challengedStates[_hash] != address(0), "already challenged") 修改為require(challengedStates[_hash] == address(0), "already challenged")

```
Solidity/**
function newChallange(
        //when create, creator should deposit at this contract.
        Types.StateInfo memory _challengedStateInfo,
        Types.StateInfo memory parentStateInfo
    ) public {
        require(resolver.dao().challengerWhitelist(msg.sender), "only challenger");
       bytes32 _hash = _challengedStateInfo.hash();
        //@OKLink Audit Description: 新建challenge時, challengedStates[_hash]為0值。
        //@OKLink Audit Solution: require(challengedStates[_hash] == address(0),
"already challenged");
        require(challengedStates[_hash] != address(0), "already challenged");
        require(resolver.rollupStateChain().verifyStateInfo(_challengedStateInfo),
"wrong stateInfo");
        require(!resolver.rollupStateChain().isStateConfirmed(_challengedStateInfo),
"state confirmed");
       require(resolver.rollupStateChain().verifyStateInfo(_parentStateInfo), "wrong
stateInfo");
       require(_parentStateInfo.index + 1 == _challengedStateInfo.index, "wrong parent
stateInfo");
       bytes32 inputHash =
resolver.rollupInputChain().getInputHash(_challengedStateInfo.index);
        bytes32 _systemStartState = resolver.stateTransition().generateStartState(
           _inputHash,
            _challengedStateInfo.index,
           _parentStateInfo.blockHash
        );
```

3. 許可權處理不當

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line55	ChallengeFactory.sol	<u>♣</u> 已告知	高風險

① 風險描述

Challenger進行欺詐挑戰時,通過ChallengeFactory合約newChallange介面,創建新挑戰,並調用 Challenge合約的create函數,此時挑戰創建者需要deposit一定的token,並通過transferFrom從 creator帳號充值到對應Challenge的BeaconProxy合約地址。 由於BeaconProxy合約為函數 newChallange調用過程中產生,並立即發生transferFrom調用,該過程中間未對BeaconProxy合約進行 approve,導致transferFrom失敗。

② 修改建議

建議調用approve進行授權,允許BeaconProxy合約轉移用戶token

```
Solidity/**
    function newChallange(
        //when create, creator should deposit at this contract.
       Types.StateInfo memory _challengedStateInfo,
       Types.StateInfo memory _parentStateInfo
    ) public {
       bytes memory _data;
       address newChallenge = address(new BeaconProxy(challengeBeacon, _data));
       challengedStates[_hash] = newChallenge;
       //@OKLink Audit Description: BeaconProxy合約為當前函數創建,未進行approve即調用
transferFrom
        //@OKLink Audit Solution: 調用approve進行授權,允許BeaconProxy合約轉移用戶token
       IChallenge(newChallenge).create(
           _systemStartState,
           msg.sender,
           blockLimitPerRound,
           _challengedStateInfo,
           challengerDeposit
        );
        • • •
```

4. 業務邏輯存在問題

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line260-Line275	Challenge.sol	<u>♣</u> 已告知	中風險

① 風險描述

Challenger進行欺詐挑戰成功後,如果有多個challenger參與,需按照樹根自上而下依次權重遞增分配獎勵。該獎勵分配算灋程式碼實現與注釋描述不相符,且需考慮該獎勵分配算灋加和是否能分配完獎勵資金,如果未能分配完獎勵資金,需新增對剩餘獎勵資金的操作函數。

② 修改建議

建議修改獎勵分配算灋實現

```
Solidity/**
    function _divideTheCake(
        uint256 _lowestNodeKey,
        uint64 _depth,
        address _challenger,
        IERC20 token
    ) internal {
        require(lastSelectedNodeKey[_challenger] != 0, "you can't eat cake");
        require(rewardAmount > 0, "no cake");
        uint256 _canWithdraw = minChallengerDeposit;
        uint64 _amount = _depth;
        //pay back deposit
        // vi = (i+k) / [n*(n+1)/2 + nk] , k = 10, n = 50, v0 = 10/(25*51+ 500) =
1/355, vn/v0 = 6
        uint256 _scale;//@audit need to check wether the summer equals total
        uint256 _k = 10;
        uint256 _pieces = (((1 + _amount) * _amount) / 2) + (_amount * _k);
        uint256 _correctNodeKey = _lowestNodeKey;
        while ( correctNodeKey != 0) {
           DisputeTree.DisputeNode storage node = disputeTree[_correctNodeKey];
            //first pay back, and record the amount of gainer.
            if ( challenger == node.challenger) {
               _scale += (_amount + _k) / _pieces;
            }
            _amount--;
            if (node.parent == _correctNodeKey) {
               //reach the root
               break;
            _correctNodeKey = node.parent;
        //@OKLink Audit Description: 獎勵分配實現算灋與注釋不符
        //@OKLink Audit Solution: 修改獎勵分配算灋實現
        _canWithdraw += _scale * rewardAmount;
        lastSelectedNodeKey[_challenger] = 0;
        require(token.transfer(_challenger, _canWithdraw), "transfer failed");
```

5. 業務邏輯存在問題

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line69-Line90	Challenge.sol	<u>♣</u> 已告知	中風險

① 風險描述

任意用戶可以多次調用Chanllenge合約的create函數。 Challenge合約沒有限制create函數只能够調用一次,這使得Challenge合約的狀態可以被任意外部調用進行重置。 在approve額度足够的前提下,可以把原始創建者的token轉進Challenge合約。

② 修改建議

建議增添一個stage判斷: require(stage == ChallengeStage.Uninitialized, "only uninitialized stage");

```
Solidity/**
function create(
        bytes32 _systemStartState,
        address _creator,
        uint256 _proposerTimeLimit,
        Types.StateInfo memory _stateInfo,
        uint256 _minChallengerDeposit
    ) external override {
        //@OKLink Audit Description: 沒有對當前合約的狀態進行判斷
        //@OKLink Audit Solution: require(stage == ChallengeStage.Uninitialized, "only
uninitialized stage");
        factory = IChallengeFactory(msg.sender);
        IERC20 depositToken = factory.stakingManager().token();
        systemInfo.systemStartState = _systemStartState;
        creator = _creator;
        proposerTimeLimit = _proposerTimeLimit;
        expireAfterBlock = block.number + proposerTimeLimit;
        systemInfo.stateInfo = _stateInfo;
        minChallengerDeposit = _minChallengerDeposit;
        //maybe do not need to deposit because of the cost create contract?
        require(depositToken.transferFrom(_creator, address(this),
minChallengerDeposit), "transfer failed");
        //started
        stage = ChallengeStage.Started;
        //emit by challengeFactory
        //emit ChallengeStarted(_blockN, _proposer, _systemStartState, _systemEndState,
expireAfterBlock);
    }
```

6. 業務邏輯存在問題

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line95	RLPWriter.sol	<u>.</u> 已告知	中風險

① 風險描述

writelength 函數中, encoded[0] = bytes1 (uint8 (lenLen + _offset + 55)) 在進行計算式 對結果進行了強制轉換使其溢出,導致在 writeUint , writeString , writeAddress 中執行功能 時,不同的輸入會導致相同的 encoded[0] 輸出 例1: lenlen=74, _ offset=128 與 lenlen=330, _ offset=128 結果均為 encoded[0]=0x01 例2: lenlen=10, _ offset=192 與 lenlen=266, _ offset=192 結果均為 encoded[0]=0x01 在optimism中,計算管道為: bytes1 (uint8 (_len) + uint8 (_offset) +55) ; 對於不符合要求, 超出bytes1範圍限制的參數會返回錯誤。

② 修改建議

建議改為bytes1 (uint8 (_len) + uint8 (_offset) +55)

```
Solidity/**
function _writeLength(uint256 _len, uint256 _offset) private pure returns (bytes
memory) {
        bytes memory encoded;
        if (_len < 56) {
            encoded = new bytes(1);
            encoded[0] = bytes1(uint8(_len + _offset));
        } else {
            uint256 lenLen;
           uint256 i = 1;
           while (_len / i != 0) {
               lenLen++;
               i *= 256;
            encoded = new bytes(lenLen + 1);
            //@OKLink Audit Description: 使用了uint8進行強制轉換
            //@OKLink Audit Solution: 改為bytes1(uint8(_len) + uint8(_offset)+55)
            encoded[0] = bytes1(uint8(lenLen + _offset + 55));
            for (i = 1; i <= lenLen; i++) {
               encoded[i] = bytes1(uint8((_len / (256**(lenLen - i))) % 256));
        return encoded;
```

7. 未遵循基本編碼原則

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line108-Line124	L1CrossLayerWitness.sol	<u>.</u> 已告知	低風險

① 風險描述

blockMessage, allowMessage, pause, unpause 四个函数要求 require(msg.sender == address(addressResolver.dao()), "only dao allowed"); , AddressManager 合约中的 addressResolver.dao() 实现的是 IDAO 接口。但是 DAO 合约中并没有对应的函数调用功能。

② 修改建議

建議在dao合約中相對應的位置分别增添blockMessage函數、allowMessage函數、pause函數、unpause函數的調用功能。

```
Solidity/**
function blockMessage(bytes32[] memory _messageHashes) public {
   //@OKLink Audit Description: dao合約沒有調用該函數的功能。
   //@OKLink Audit Solution: 在dao合約中添加blockMessage函數調用功能。
   require(msg.sender == address(addressResolver.dao()), "only dao allowed");
   for (uint256 i = 0; i < _messageHashes.length; i++) {</pre>
       blockedMessages[_messageHashes[i]] = true;
   emit MessageBlocked(_messageHashes);
function allowMessage(bytes32[] memory _messageHashes) public {
   //@OKLink Audit Description: dao合約沒有調用該函數的功能。
   //@OKLink Audit Solution: 在dao合約中添加allowMessage函數調用功能。
   require(msg.sender == address(addressResolver.dao()), "only dao allowed");
   for (uint256 i = 0; i < _messageHashes.length; i++) {</pre>
       blockedMessages[ messageHashes[i]] = false;
   }
   emit MessageAllowed(_messageHashes);
function pause() public {
   //@OKLink Audit Description: dao合約沒有調用該函數的功能。
   //@OKLink Audit Solution: 在dao合約中添加pause函數調用功能。
   require(msg.sender == address(addressResolver.dao()), "only dao allowed");
   _pause();
function unpause() public {
   //@OKLink Audit Description: dao合約沒有調用該函數的功能。
   //@OKLink Audit Solution: 在dao合約中添加unpause函數調用功能。
   require(msg.sender == address(addressResolver.dao()), "only dao allowed");
   _unpause();
```

8. 未遵循基本編碼原則

位置	文件	風險状态	風險級別
Line26	L2CrossLayerWitness.sol	⚠已告知	低風險

① 風險描述

函數relayMessage與函數replayMessage功能相同,但函數relayMessage中調用者為Constants.L1_CROSS_LAYER_WITNESS時並不會進行Merkle校驗。由於對Constants.L1_CROSS_LAYER_WITNESS地址未知,並不能知道該地址對發送的relayMessage是否進行提前驗證,但是在函數relayMessage中也未進行Merkle校驗,存在安全風險。

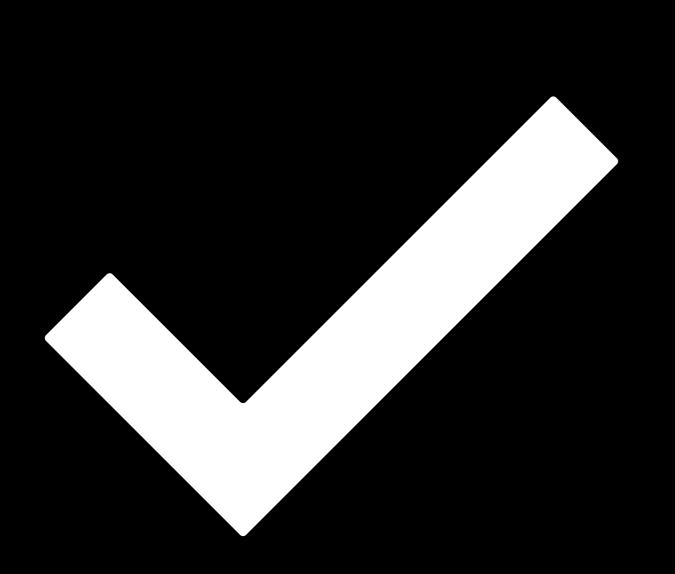
② 修改建議

建議進行Merkle校驗

```
Solidity/**
 function relayMessage(
       address _target,
       address _sender,
       bytes memory _message,
       uint64 _messageIndex,
       bytes32 _mmrRoot,
       uint64 _mmrSize
    ) public returns (bool) {
        require(crossLayerMsgSender == address(0), "reentrancy");
       require(msg.sender == Constants.L1_CROSS_LAYER_WITNESS, "wrong sender");
        bytes32 _hash = CrossLayerCodec.crossLayerMessageHash(_target, _sender,
_messageIndex, _message);
        //@OKLink Audit Description: 未做Merkle校驗
        //@OKLink Audit Solution: 推薦進行Merkle校驗
        require(successRelayedMessages[_hash] == false, "already relayed");
        crossLayerMsgSender = _sender;
        (bool success, ) = _target.call(_message);
        crossLayerMsgSender = address(0);
       if (success) {
            successRelayedMessages[_hash] = true;
            emit MessageRelayed(_messageIndex, _hash);
        } else {
           mmrRoots[_mmrSize] = _mmrRoot;
           emit MessageRelayFailed(_hash, _mmrSize, _mmrRoot);
       return success;
function replayMessage(
       address _target,
       address _sender,
       bytes memory message,
       uint64 _messageIndex,
       bytes32[] memory _proof,
       uint64 _mmrSize
    ) public returns (bool) {
       require(crossLayerMsgSender == address(0), "reentrancy");
       bytes32  hash = CrossLayerCodec.crossLayerMessageHash(_target, _sender,
_messageIndex, _message);
       bytes32 mmrRoot = mmrRoots[ mmrSize];
       require(_mmrRoot != bytes32(0), "unknown mmr root");
       MerkleMountainRange.verifyLeafHashInclusion(_hash, _messageIndex, _proof, _mmrRoot,
_mmrSize);
        require(successRelayedMessages[_hash] == false, "message already relayed");
        crossLayerMsgSender = _sender;
        (bool success, ) = _target.call(_message);
        crossLayerMsgSender = address(0);
       if (success) {
           successRelayedMessages[_hash] = true;
           emit MessageRelayed(_messageIndex, _hash);
        } else {
            emit MessageRelayFailed(_hash, _mmrSize, _mmrRoot);
        return success;
```

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番片道過

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本次稽核的目的是為了審閱Goshen Network項目基於Solidity語言編寫的 Layer 2 Rollup智慧合約,研究其設計、架構,發現潜在的安全隱患,並試 圖找到可能存在的漏洞。