Hadoop 分布式文件系统操作

上海交通大学 OmniLab http://omnilab.sjtu.edu.cn

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1 基本命令 2

1 基本命令

操作 Hadoop 分布式文件系统 HDFS 的基本命令是hdfs, 命令行参数如下:

```
$ hdfs
Usage: hdfs [--config confdir] COMMAND
       where COMMAND is one of:
  dfs
                       run a filesystem command on the file systems supported in Hadoop.
  namenode -format
                       format the DFS filesystem
                       run the DFS secondary namenode
  secondarynamenode
  namenode
                       run the DFS namenode
  journalnode
                       run the DFS journalnode
  zkfc
                       run the ZK Failover Controller daemon
  datanode
                       run a DFS datanode
  dfsadmin
                       run a DFS admin client
                       run a DFS HA admin client
  haadmin
  fsck
                       run a DFS filesystem checking utility
  balancer
                       run a cluster balancing utility
                       get JMX exported values from NameNode or DataNode.
  jmxget
  oiv
                       apply the offline fsimage viewer to an fsimage
                       apply the offline edits viewer to an edits file
  0617
  fetchdt
                       fetch a delegation token from the NameNode
  getconf
                       get config values from configuration
                       get the groups which users belong to
  groups
                                                 Use -help to see options
```

hdfs 命令的子功能很多,如dfs处理一般文件系统命令,fsck检查文件系统完整性,dfsadmin用于文件系统管理。

本教程着重向用户介绍 HDFS 的一般用法,以dfs子命令为主要内容。HDFS 的管理在其他文档介绍。

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[-cp <src> ... <dst>]

```
[-df [-h] [<path> ...]]
        [-du [-s] [-h] <path> ...]
        [-expunge]
        [-get [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
        [-getmerge [-nl] <src> <localdst>]
        [-help [cmd ...]]
        [-ls [-d] [-h] [-R] [<path> ...]]
        [-mkdir [-p] <path> ...]
        [-moveFromLocal <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-moveToLocal <src> <localdst>]
        [-mv <src> ... <dst>]
        [-put <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-rm [-f] [-r|-R] [-skipTrash] <src> ...]
        [-rmdir [--ignore-fail-on-non-empty] <dir> ...]
        [-setrep [-R] [-w] <rep> <path/file> ...]
        [-stat [format] <path> ...]
        [-tail [-f] <file>]
        [-test -[ezd] <path>]
        [-text [-ignoreCrc] <src> ...]
        [-touchz <path> ...]
        [-usage [cmd ...]]
Generic options supported are
-conf <configuration file>
                               specify an application configuration file
-D -D cproperty=value>
                               use value for given property
-fs <local|namenode:port>
                               specify a namenode
-jt <local|jobtracker:port>
                               specify a job tracker
-files <comma separated list of files>
                                          specify comma separated files to be copied to the map re
-libjars <comma separated list of jars> specify comma separated jar files to include in the cla
-archives <comma separated list of archives>
                                                specify comma separated archives to be unarchived
The general command line syntax is
bin/hadoop command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
```

1.1 复制和移动文件

1.1.1 从本地向 HDFS 复制文件copyFromLocal

格式如下:

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```
$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal <localsrc> ... <dst>
```

复制单个文件:

```
$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal hello.txt /user/jianwen/
$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/jianwen/
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 jianwen hadoop 15 2013-11-21 11:21 /user/jianwen/hello.tx
```

复制文件夹:

```
$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal junkdir /user/jianwen/
hdfs dfs -ls /user/jianwen/junkdir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r- 3 jianwen hadoop 15 2013-11-21 11:23 /user/jianwen/junkdir/hello.txt
```

1.1.2 从 HDFS 向本地复制文件copyToLocal

格式:

```
$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>
```

用法与copyFromLocal。

- 1.1.3 移动moveFromLocal和moveToLocal
- 1.2 删除文件 m和 mr
- 1.3 查看文件内容
- 1.3.1 cat

```
hdfs dfs -cat /user/jianwen/hello.txt
```

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1.3.2 tail

- 2 管理员命令
- 3 使用 alias 简化命令
 - 4 参考资料
- "Hadoop MapReduce Tutorial v1.2.1" http://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r1.2.1/mapred_tutorial.html
- "HDFS File System Shell Guide v1.2.1" http://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r1.2.1/ file_system_shell.html